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(A)(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
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(43)2002 - 0082378
2002 10 31(21) 10 - 2001 - 0024059
(22) 2001 05 03

(30) 1020010021448 2001 04 20 (KR)

(71) 730 - 1

607

(72) 607

106 211

(74)

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(54)

가

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가

2

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 - 21
- 가
- 가
- 가
- 가 90
- 가 가
- 가
- 가
- 가
- Hamming Window FFT 11
- 13
- 16
- 2
- 가 2
- DSP

WHO
10 - 24 %
(OSTEOPENIA)
25 % 가
(OSTEOPOROSIS)
가

가 , X (Single Photon Absorptometry: SPA),
(Dual Photon Absorptometry: DPA), X (Dual Energy X-ray Absorptometry: DEXA), CT (Computed Tomography) QCT (Quantitative Computed Tomography),
가 , 가
가 가

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가 1 2 가 1 ; 2 ;

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1 1 (10) (1), (2), (6), (8), (7), BNC (5), (1) (2)가 (3,4)

(1) (2)

(1) (2) (3,4) (3) 가 (2) (3,4) (1,2) 가 (4) 가 (3,4) 2 2 (3,4) (1,2)가 (1,2)가 rear - face 가 (3) (1) 가

(3,4)가 (1) (2) (3,4) (1) 2 가 (2)가 (6) (7) (7) 가 (6) (1) (5) (2) , BNC , , 가

(trabecular bone) () 90% (cortical bone)

가 가

$$\frac{\sin \theta_i}{\sin \theta_t} = \frac{v_i}{v_t} = \frac{N_t}{N_i}$$

2 θ_i , N_i 1 , v_i 1 , N_t 2 v_t

3 가 3 , 가
(傾斜)

가
4 90 가 90 가
(3)

가 90 가 가 가
(3)

1 가

[1]

						(m/s)									
(air)	(20 ° c)	(water)	(Pb)	(aluminium)	(fat)	330	1480	2400	6400	1450	1540	1541	1549	1570	1
(soft tissue)	(brain)	(liver)	(blood)	(eye)		620	4080	1340							
(skull)															

90 가 가

(2) (1) 가
(2)

(2)

.

5 가 가 가 5 ,
 (f) 가 가 PN(f) 가 PF PF
 PN(t) , B PF(t) , A 가
 .

1

$$A_F(f) = A_N(f)e^{-2\alpha^*D}$$

, [Np / cm] . 1[Np] 8.686[dB] , ,

2

$$A_F = A_N 10^{-\alpha D/10}$$

A 가 P_n(f) B P_F(f) S_N(f), S_F(f) ,

3

$$S_F(f) = |H(f)|^2 S_N(f)$$

$|H(f)|^2$ 가 , 4 .

4

$$\begin{aligned} |H(f)|^2 &= 10^{[-\alpha(f)(2D)]/10} \\ &= 10^{-0.2\beta fD} \end{aligned}$$

4 $\alpha(f)$.

5

$$\alpha(f) = \frac{-10 \log_{10} |H(f)|^2}{2D}$$

od) β (spectral difference method) . A (spectral shift method)
 $S_N(f)$ 가
 6 가 .

6

$$S_N(f) = C_N e^{-(f-f_N)^2/B^2}, \quad \text{for } f > 0$$

가 6 C_N , B , f_N , 7 .

7

$$|H(f)|^2 = e^{-4\beta f D}$$

β cm · MHz 가 . 4 가 2D
 . B 3 6
 7 ,

8

$$S_F(f) = C_F e^{-(f-f_F)^2/B^2}$$

C_F ,

9

$$f_F = f_N - 2\beta DB^2$$

, 7 f_F fmf . β 가 , 7 .

10

$$\beta = (f_N - f_F) / (2DB^2) Np / (\text{cm} \cdot \text{MHz})$$

$$\beta = 4.343 (f_N - f_F) / (DB^2) dB / (\text{cm} \cdot \text{MHz})$$

가 11 가 . ρ

11

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \nabla(\rho \mathbf{v}) = 0$$

12

$$\frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + (v \nabla) v + \frac{1}{\rho} \nabla P = 0$$

$$P = P_0 \exp \left(\frac{p - p_0}{p_0} \right) \quad (13)$$

13

$$P-P_0 = A \frac{\rho - \rho_0}{\rho_0} + \frac{B}{2} \left(\frac{\rho - \rho_0}{\rho_0} \right)^2 + \frac{C}{6} \left(\frac{\rho - \rho_0}{\rho_0} \right)^3 + \dots$$

P , P , P_0 ρ_0 . A,B,C .

14

$$A = \rho_0 \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial \rho} \right)_{\rho = \rho_0} = \rho_0 C_0^2$$

$$B = \rho_0^2 \left(\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial \rho^2} \right)_{\rho = \rho_0} = 2\rho_0^2 C_0^3 \left(\frac{\partial C}{\partial P} \right)_{\rho = \rho_0}$$

$$C = \rho_0^3 \left(\frac{\partial^3 P}{\partial \rho^3} \right)_{\rho = \rho_0}$$

C, C_0 , B/A 2
15 .

15

$$\frac{B}{A} = 2\rho_0 C_0 \left(\frac{\partial C}{\partial P} \right)_{\rho = \rho_0}$$

B/A, 가 가 15

16

$$C = C_0 + (B/A)P/2\rho_0 C_0$$

16 C가 P 가 , P가 (+)
가 C_0 , P가 (-) 가
16 . 가
(鋸齒狀波) . 가
가 8
가 (a) 가 (b) . 가
가 (c) (d) 가 (e) . (f),(g)
가 가 가 가 ,
가 2 가 17 .

17

$$\left(\frac{dP_2(x)}{dx} \right) = \frac{(1 + \frac{B}{2A})\pi f_1 P_1^2(x)}{\rho_0 C_0^3}$$

18

$$\left(\frac{dP_2(x)}{dx} \right) = -\alpha(2f_1)P_2(x)$$

, x , f_1 , α , $P_1(x), P_2(x)$ x , 2
 , 2 가 19 . 17
 18 x 가 2 19 . ,
 ,

19

$$P_2(x) = P_2(0) + f_1 \left[\frac{(1+B/2A)\pi}{\rho_o C_o^3} P_1^2(x) - 2aP_2(x) \right] dx$$

, 19 B/A .

20

$$B/A = \frac{P_2(x) 2 \rho_o C_o^3}{P_1^2(x) \pi f_1 x} - 2$$

가 N 21 , (shift) .

21

$$N = - \left(\frac{\partial C}{\partial P} \right)$$

N B/A 가 .

22

$$N = - \frac{1}{2 \rho_o C_o^3} \left(\frac{B}{A} \right)$$

9 .
 1MHz 가 ,
 Fast Fourier Transform (FFT, FFT) . FFT
 , AcqKnowledge 3.2.6
 10MHz/sample , 1,000
 300kHz 가 M 39 Hamming FIR highpass filter
 10 11 가 Hamming
 Window FFT 11 가
 , 850Hz .

가

12 13

가 ,

14

14 ,

23

$$V_b = \frac{D_b}{\left(T_t - \frac{D_w}{V_w}\right)}$$

, V_b :

D_b : 가

T_t :

D_w :

V_w :

가

가

15, 16

(1,2) 15, 16 (3,4) 0.7cm ,
1.4cm 가 (3,4) ,
2680m/s .

B/A

(), pumping ,

parametric array , 2

2 B/A

(mw)

in vivo

가

가

2

17

2

BPF(band pass filter)

2

2

B/A

B/A

18

2

2

가

2

transmission 가 가 pulse - echo 가 가

(: QCT:) , QCT

SPSS社 SPSS 9.0 , QCT
29 , 25 QCT
26 QCT

24

$$BMD = 0.6938F_c + 1324.3$$

25

$$BMD = 1.4519UV - 1275.1$$

26

$$BMD = -2659.9B/A + 2204.5$$

BMD Bone Mineral Density ()

가

27

가

28

27

$$BMD = 0.133F_c + 1.17UV - 767.259$$

28

$$BMD = 0.131F_c + 1.169UV - 25.594B/A - 760.987$$

$F_c =$, $UV =$, $B/A =$.

19 , , . 19
 , 가 .

20 . 20
 , (100) (10) A/D (20), A/D (20) DSP(41) DSP(41) DSP(41) (42), (44) A/D (20) (45) (43) I/O Space(46) DSP (40) (30) , 가 (Personal Computer) (50) (60) .

(100) (10) (2) A/D (20) (1,2)
 1MHz~2.25MHz 2 .

A/D (20) FPGA DSP FPGA DSP DSP
 DSP FPGA 21 DSP (42)
 , DSP , I/O (46) 3가
 , (43) DSP가
 0x0080~0x4000 (0x4000~0x8000)
 DSP 가 가 가 DSP(41)가
 (45) 가 가 Hex Hex
 (44)
 (45) 0xC000 , A/D
 , I/O
 UART (Universal Asynchronous Receiver/ Transmitter) (100) 가
 DSP DSP
 , DSP (40) (Access)
 . DSP DSP UART
 ,
 USB .

, 가

가 , 가 , 가 가

가 , 가 ,

가 , 가 가

(57)

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1 2 가

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가 1 2 가 1 2

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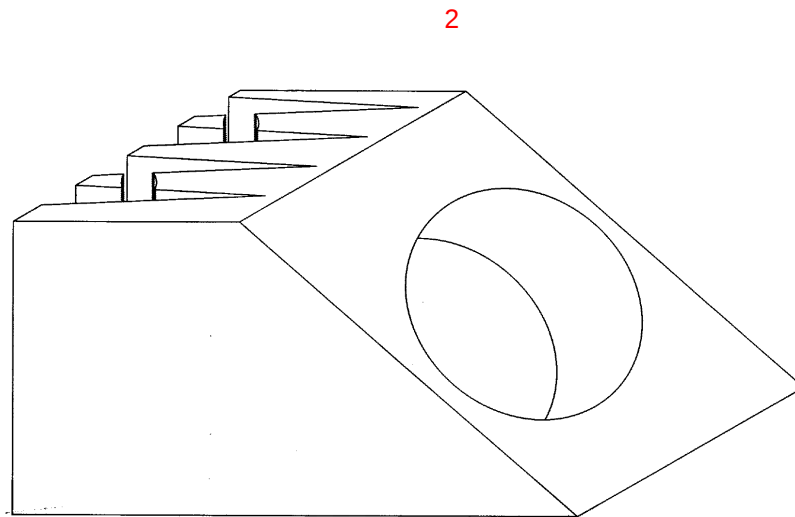
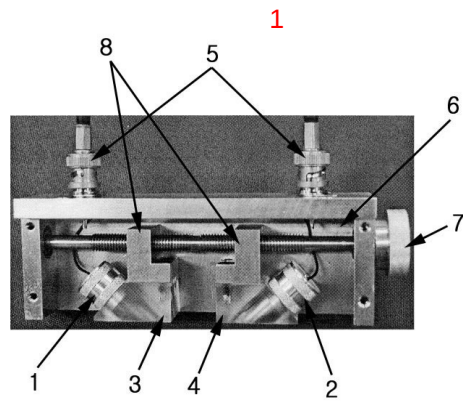
,

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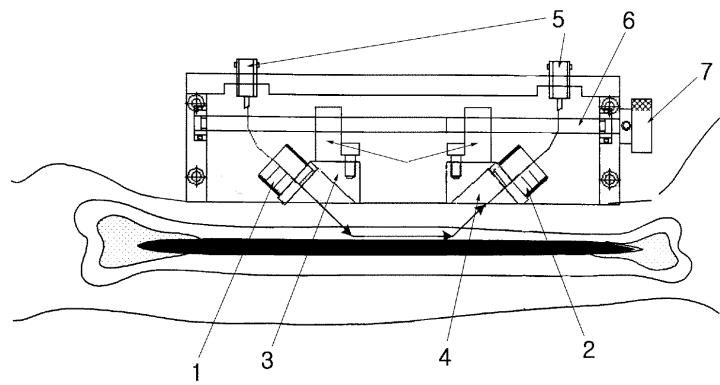
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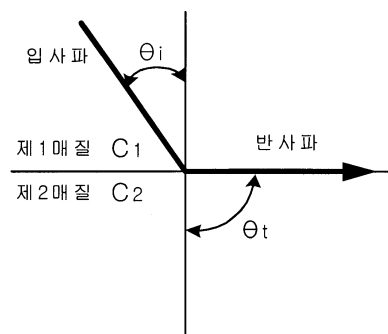
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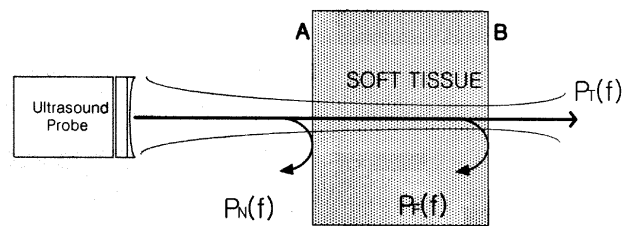
3



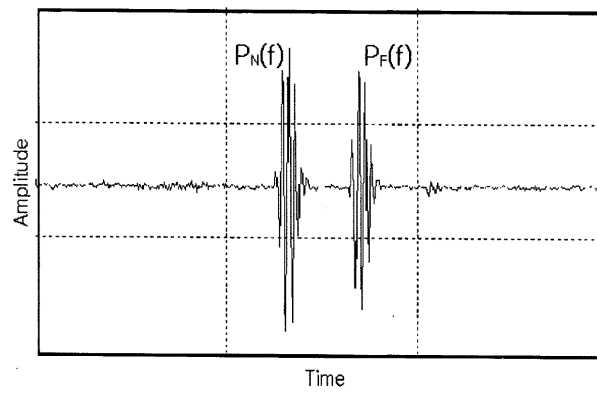
4



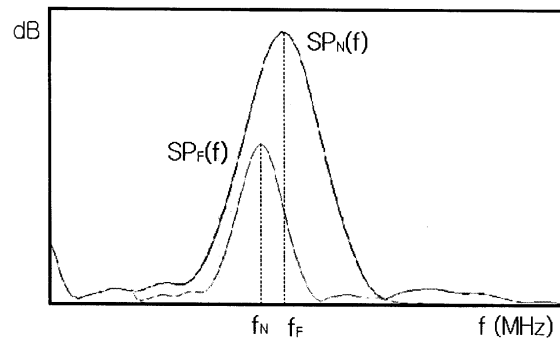
5



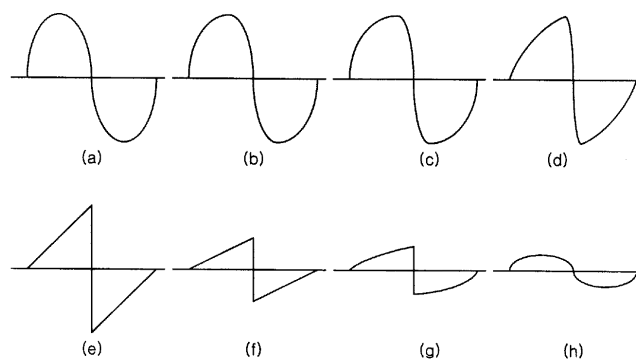
6



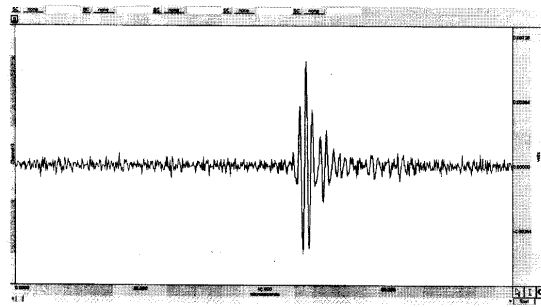
7



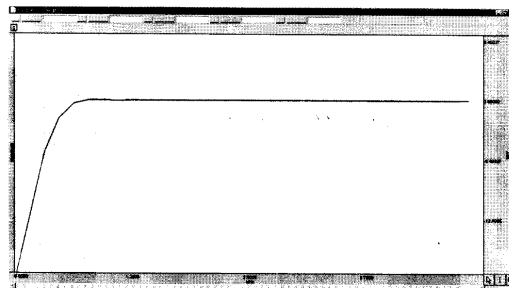
8



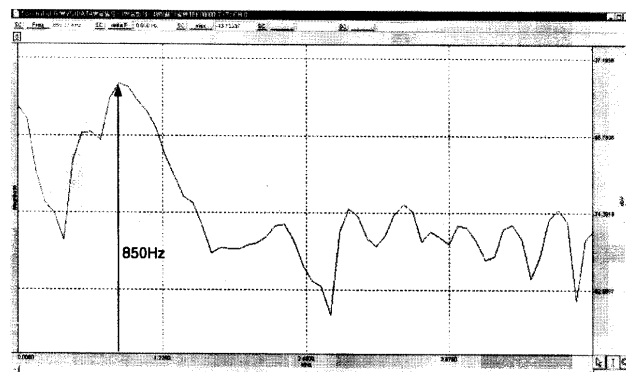
9



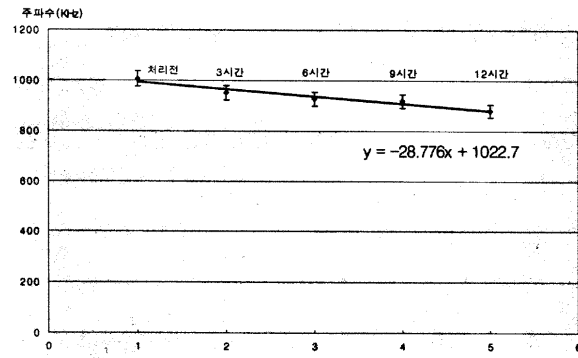
10



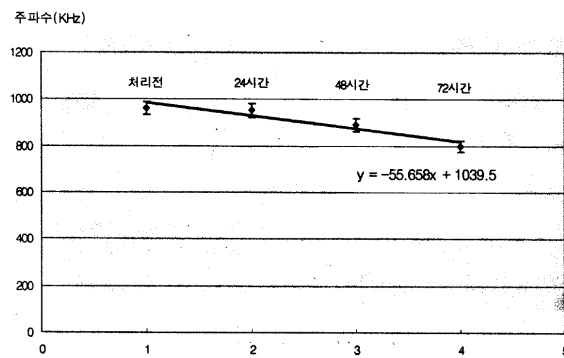
11



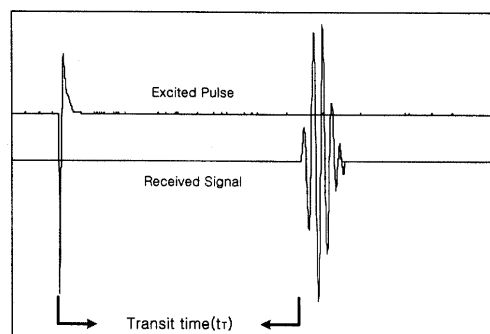
12



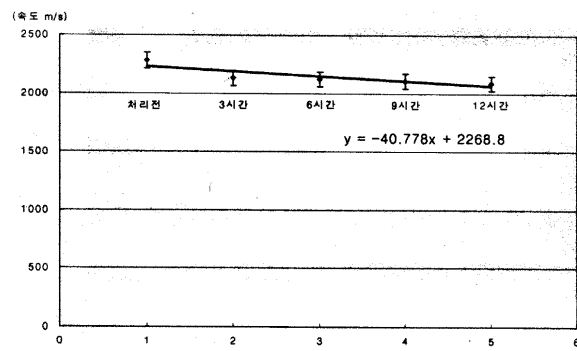
13



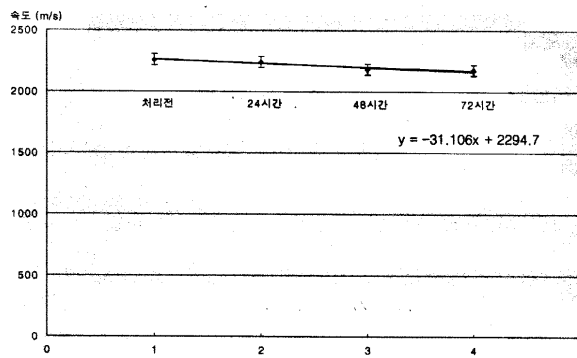
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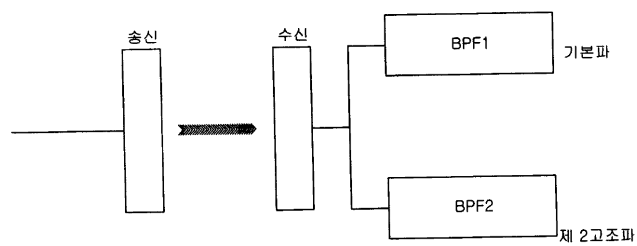
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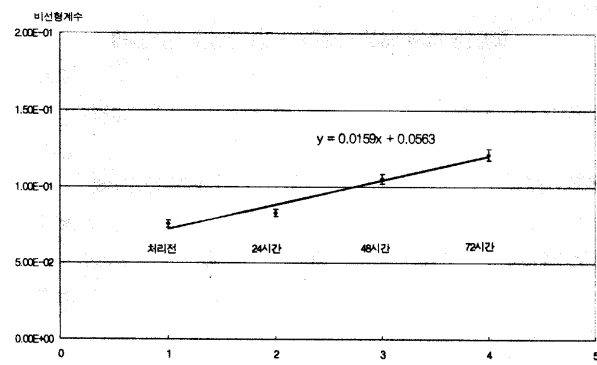
16



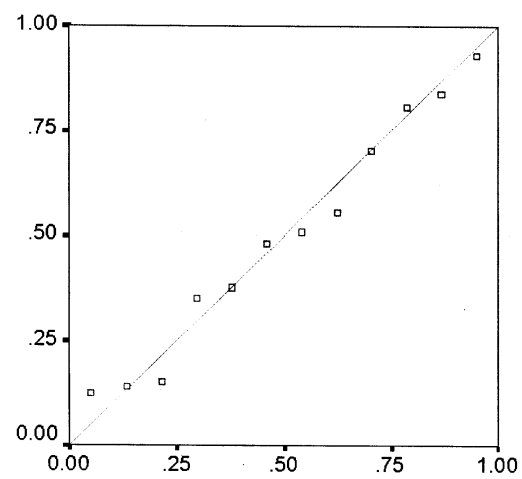
17



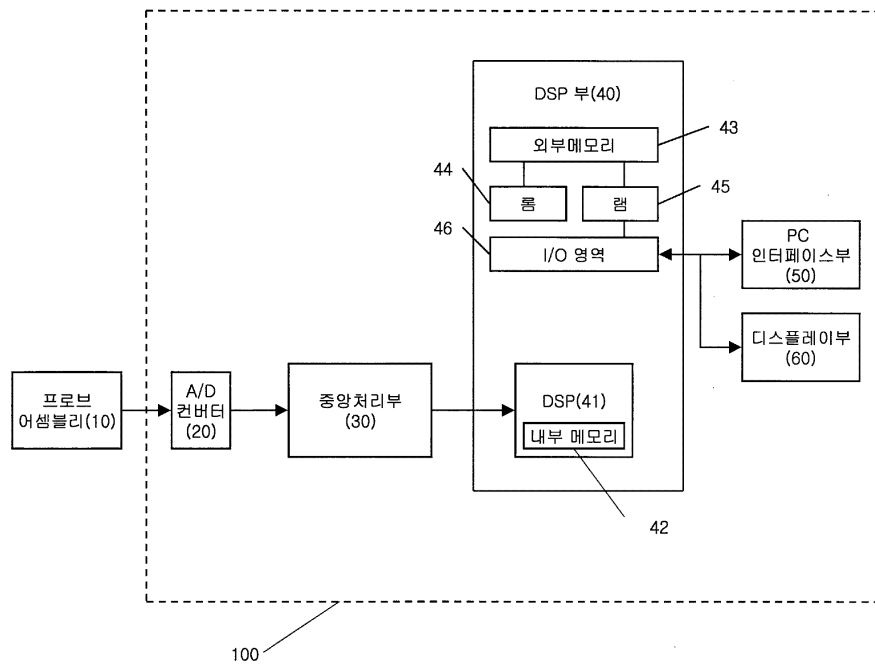
18



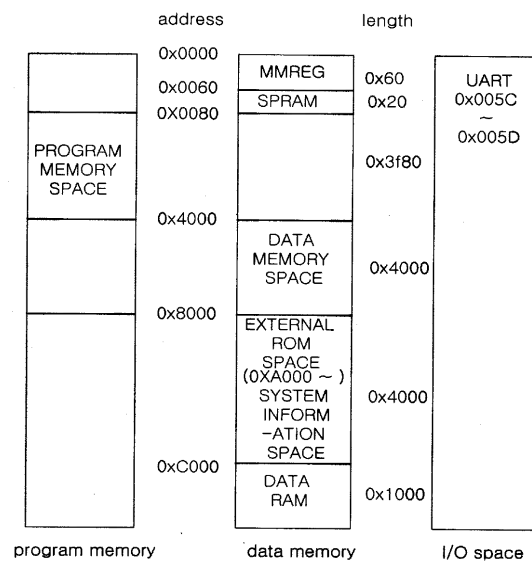
19



20



21



专利名称(译)	使用超声诊断骨质疏松症的装置和方法		
公开(公告)号	KR1020020082378A	公开(公告)日	2002-10-31
申请号	KR1020010024059	申请日	2001-05-03
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	数字回声 Choeheungho		
申请(专利权)人(译)	回声数码有限公司 Choeheungho		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	回声数码有限公司 Choeheungho		
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发明人	최흥호 최창근		
IPC分类号	A61B8/00		
CPC分类号	A61B8/0875 G01R23/20		
代理人(译)	Kyeong HUN PARK		
优先权	1020010021448 2001-04-20 KR		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

本发明涉及根据超声波的特性结构改变超声波的每个带宽衰减系数，该超声波在纵向上传输人体胫骨的超声波并且其中声波的传递速度根据骨骼的密度和弹性而变化。并且骨，骨质疏松装置使用超声波通过传输波形的畸变和骨矿物质密度测量非线性，及其方法。根据本发明的超声波纵向传输模式的骨质疏松症设备及其方法具有介质和预定的倾斜角度，其中超声波接收装置：超声波发送和超声波发送装置使用该密度测量设备测量密度测量设备的密度。超声发射超声和测量介质的密度接收超声发送装置：超声发射和超声发送装置在进行生产后发送超声波。并且使用所包括的超声波的密度测量设备被提供给第二楔形物和具有第一楔形物的第一楔形物：超声波接收装置，其是收入中等且预定的倾斜角度，以及具有间隙的固定装置，其中第二楔形物被固定并且它不能影响每个人的解剖学特性，并且可以测量骨矿物质密度。并且测量超声的速度，衰减程度和非线性，并且测量骨矿物质密度是精确的。该设备很简单。骨质疏松症，超声波，纵向电传，胫骨，诊断单位。

