

(acoustic imaging)
(two-dimensional transducer element arrays)

2

(Ultrasound imaging systems)

가

(realtime scanning)

(visual feedback)

(sonographer)가

(blood flow)
가

(quality)

(probe)
2가

(arrangements)

(effective aperture)

(annular array)

(phase delays)

가

(beamformer channels)

(effective protective cover)

(a)

가
)

(b) 가
(electronic focusing)

(elevation focusing)

가

(

)

가

가

2 (2-D)
(row) 가

50

(. 1-D

1-D

1 (1-D)

, 1.5 (1.5-D)
0.5

(phase linear arrays)

(curved arrays) 1-D .

1.5-D , 가 , ,

1.5-D , ,

2-D , , / (excitation signals) . 2-D

2 2-D . 2-D

5,186,175 .

2-D . 2 (,), (phase aberration corr

ection) . 2-D

가 . , 2-D (faces) . ,

가 가 , , /

2-D , (flat transducer face) ,

(spurious reflections) . ,

가 , 가

가 가

가 가

가 가

transducer housing) (tr

D 2-

/

(acoustic imaging systems)

(acoustical window) , 가

가 .

, (1)

, (2) (acoustic waves) , (3)

, (4) , (5)

가 , 가 ,

1		1-D	
2			
3		2	
4	2		
5a	2		
5b	2		
6	2		
7a			
7b	7a		
8a			
8b	8a		
9		(thoracic)	
10			
11			(multiple acoustic beam
s)			
12	2	2	

1 (1-D)

1-D

1.5mm/μs

1

1 (12,14,16,18,20) (24) (24) (22) (30)

가 () 가

(wave front shapes)

가 , 가 가 , 가 가 . ,

2 , (202) 2 (2-D) (200) ('')(202) .

(204) , (202)가 (207) 2-D

(202) (acoustic echoes)

(206) 가 (202)

(206) (208) (nose portion;210) (208)

(206) (210) ()

(206) (non-focusing lens)

(206) () , (

200) (acoustic-matching material)

(206)

(non-focusing) (207)

(206)

1.4mm/μsec 1.6mm/μsec 1.3MRayl 1.7

MRayl

(206) , / 3dB/cm /

5MHz 8dB/cm 2MHz 3dB/cm 2MH

z 9dB/cm 5MHz 33dB/cm

가 (206) 1.4mm/μsec

1.6mm/μsec 1.3MRayl 1.7MRayl

(206) 가 (200) (200)

(zoom) (206) (contrast imaging applications)

(206) 가

(206) 가

(202) (202)

(206)

3 (204) 가 3 가

3 (204) (202) (204)

) T/R (302) T/R (302) (202) (202) (304) (304)
 204) (f₀) (202) (304) (transmit waveform modulator;306) (306) (310) (304)
) 3 (304) (202) A/D (312) (204)
 (314), (202) , RF (316) (316) A/D (314) (2-D (316) (s
 (single acoustic line) (316) (data collections) (316)
 (pipeline-processing manner)
 (318) (RAM) 3 (316)
 (318) (318) (318) (RAM)
 (, (single view) (scan converter) 가 /)
 , 가 가 (raster scan capable processor) ()
) (320) (forwarding) (204) 3
 (320) (320) (322) (raster scan)
 가 , (DVD) / , (CD) / , (V
 CR) / (viewing) /
 3 가 , (322) (320) (, /
) (plotter))
 3 (316) 2 (204) T/R (302) A/D (312)((202) ,
 3 (314) (400) 가 4 (400) 2
 , (402) . 2 (402) (408,412,414)
 , 408,412,414 404,406 가
 4 8x14 , 2

2 가 4 2 (402)

2 (408,412,414) (400) (408,412,414)

(408,412,414) (408) / (T/R) (418) (416)

T/R (418) (408)

310) ()

(408)가 (408) (424) 가 (422)

(426) (304) .가 (422)

(408) 가 , (430) (420) 가

, 2 (402)

(408)가 (408)

(310) 가 가 (variable gain amplifier;446) 가 , (

(446) (444)) T/R (418) (416)

(448) (448) (4)

84)

(412) (436) (438)

가 (442) .가 (442) (458)

(482) , (414) (456) (454) , (458)

가 (464) .가 (456) (462) (454) (454)

8) . 2 (464) (466) (47

(402) 가 가 가 , 2

가 (462,442,446) (478,482,484) (316) 3

가 가 3 (316) 2 ()

(402) (sub-beamforming) (316) 3 (316)

(316) 가 (310) (480)

(480) 가 (464,442,446) 가 (478,482,484) (474)

(310) 가 (478,482,484)

가 가 , 2 (402)

가 가 (442,446,464)

(478,482,484) (486,488,492) (494)

(494) (496) (318)()

가 ,가 (464,442,446)

(478,482,484) . 가 , 가 (478,482,484) (sub-arrays)

) ,가 (494)

가

2) 2 가 (408,412,414) 2 (40

(402)

(400) (beam plot) 가 , 2

(304) (316) 10 , ,

, (30) 가 (1002) , 2

(402) (402) (1002)

(316) (1002) (1002) (1002)

(304) (310) (468) 2 (402)
 (time reference)
 (422), (4
 (beamforming delay;
 (T_{BF})
 24), T/R (418) (416) (402) (426), 가
 T_{BF}) 2 (402) (T_P)
 , 2

1

$$T_p = \frac{1}{v_b} \sqrt{(x-x_0)^2 + (y-y_0)^2 + (z-z_0)^2}$$

(x,y,z) (1002) (x₀,y₀,z₀) (1002)
 (T)

2

$$T = T_{BF} + T_p$$

(1002) (T_{BF}) (T) (1002)
 (T) (T_{BF}) 가 (1002)
 (T_{BF}) 가 (1002)

(T_P) (402) 가
 (316) (1002) (T_{BF})
 가
 가 가 (402) (T_{BF})
 , 2 (T_{BF})

2 (402) (30) (206) (206) (T_P) (206)
 (206) (30) (206) 가 (T_C) 가

3

$$T_i = h \times \left(\frac{1}{v_i} - \frac{1}{v_b} \right)$$

h (206) , v_c (206) (206)가 (T_{BF})
 , v_c v_b (T_c) 0 , (T_{BF}) (T_c)
 c) (v_c) (206)가 (T_{BF})
 , (h)가 2 (402) , (v_c) (v_b) ,
 (T_c) 12 (206) 가 (304) (wave fronts)
 (206) (316)
 , (206)

$$T_{new} = T_{BF} - T_c$$

가 h₁₂₀₄ , (1206) , 2 , (402) , (1204)
 (1204) 가 h₁₂₀₆ (plane)(1202) (206)
 5

$$T_{1204} = \frac{h_{ref}}{v_b} + h_{1204} \times \left(\frac{1}{v_c} - \frac{1}{v_b} \right)$$

(1206) (1202) 6

$$T_{1206} = \frac{h_{ref}}{v_b} + h_{1206} \times \left(\frac{1}{v_c} - \frac{1}{v_b} \right)$$

가 (206) (aperture)
) 가 (202)
 , 45 (206)가 3 (202) 3 (20
 6)가 (1120) 11 (1113) (1114) (ray;1103) (1102)
 (1120) (1112) (1120)

(1115) , (1104) (1105) (1102) 2 (1140) ,
 (1116) (1112) 2 (1140)
 (206) 2 , , (206
) 2 (T c) 가 . 가 ,
 11 (1102,1112) 가 .
 (aperture) 가 (204)
 , 4 가 가 2 . 4
 (402) 가 () 2 2
 (404,412,414) , 2 (402)
 (310)
 2 가 (206) , (206)
 , (206) (30),
 , 5a 5b , (202) (208) 2 (502) 2 가) 5a
 , 2 (208) (502) , 2 (408,412)((502) 2 가) /
 . (208) , 2 (502) (502) , 5a (210)
 (206) 2 (502) (502) . 5a 2
 (502) , 2 (202)가 (502)
 가
 , (208) (202)
 4) . (208) (intermediate portion;50
 (202)가
 5a , (208) (506) , (206;
) (504) (506;end opposite portion) , (512)가
 (202) (proximal end), (520) (aperture) (520) (202)
 (512) (204;
)
 (206) 2 (502)
 2 (5
 02) , , (206)
 (206)
 (206) (202) , (206)
 (206) (202)
 (206)
 (tissue-engagement surface)
 5b , (202) (208) 2 (552)
 . , 2 (552) (408,412)((552) 2
) (210) (206) 2
 (552) . 5b , 2 (55)
 2) 2 (552) (202)가
 가

2) 가 , 4 2 (, (saddle)) 2 가 (40)

2 , (600) , (602) 6 (600)

g geometry) (206) 10 (focusin

(600) , (606) , 2

(502,552,) , 2 (206)

(206)

가 , 2 (502,552) , (host)

2 , (608) , (604,606) (202)

10 (204) (604) (610) (604) , (202)

(600) (612)

7a , (700) (702) (706) (706)

(712)

7a , (206) (712) /

(702) (716) (702)

(702) (30) , (30) (712) (X₇) , 가

7b , 7a 가 , 7b

(706) () (R₁) (712)

(R₁) , 가 (R₂) (R₁) (R₂) , 7a

(706) (host)가 가

8a (800) (800) (802) (806)

(806) , 2 (806) ()

(812)

8a , (802) (X₈)

(812) (806)가 ,

(X₈) (30) , (832,834)

가 . 8a , (806)

(832,834)

7b (806) (702) (812) (R₃) (8b) ,
(812) 8b (806) R₄가 R₃ (R₄) .
(812) , (812) ,

(712,812)

(706,806)

(706,806)

(832,834)

가

706(7b) X,Y Z 806(8b) 2
(502,522) (5a, 5b, 10)) ,

가

9 (202) (906) 가
(904) (902) 9 (intercos
tal) () 가 (706,8
06) (bony thorax) .).
() 가 (706,806)

가

()

(202)

(204)

(206)

(202)

가 가

(57)

1.

2

(transducer)

가 , 가

2

가

2

가

2.

1

3.

1

2

4.

1

5.

1

1.3MRayl 1.7MRayl

6.

1

(tissue-engagement surface)

가

7.

6

8.

1

9.

1

(sonographer) 가

10.

1

10 11. ,

1 12. ,

가 2

12 13. ,

13 14. ,

13 15. ,

15 16. ,

16 17. ,

2 18.

가 가 , , 2 , , 2 , , 2

가 2

가 2

가

19.

18

20.

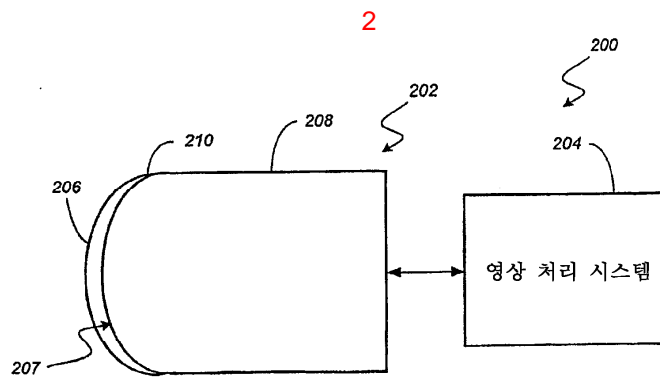
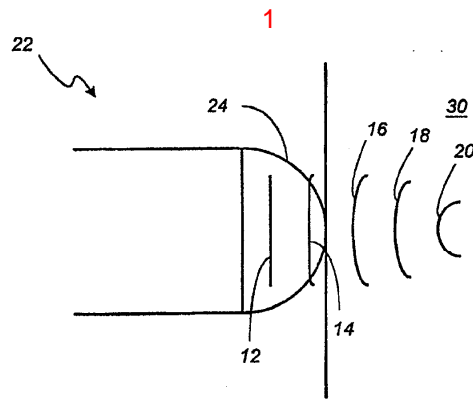
18

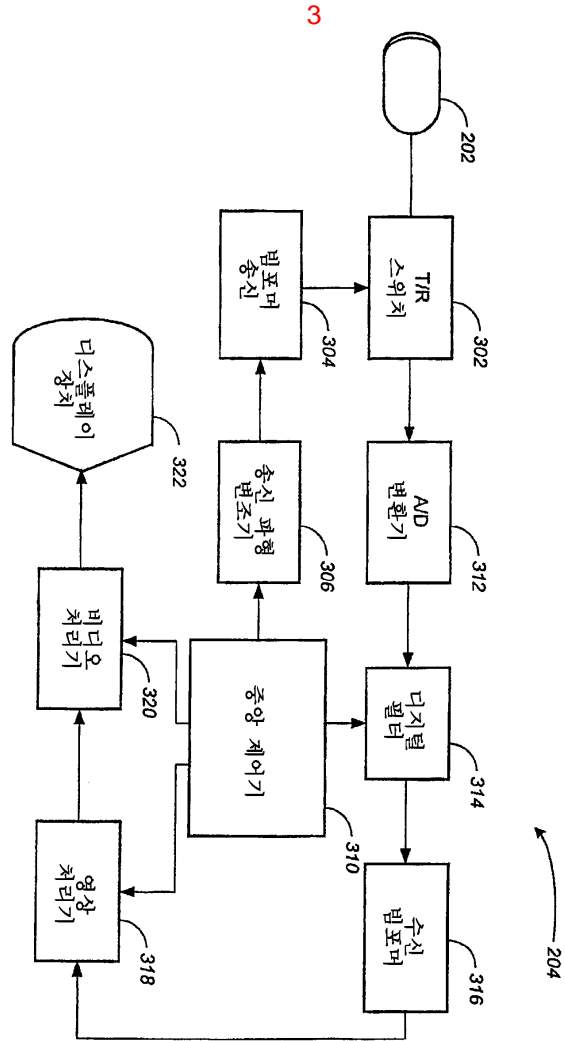
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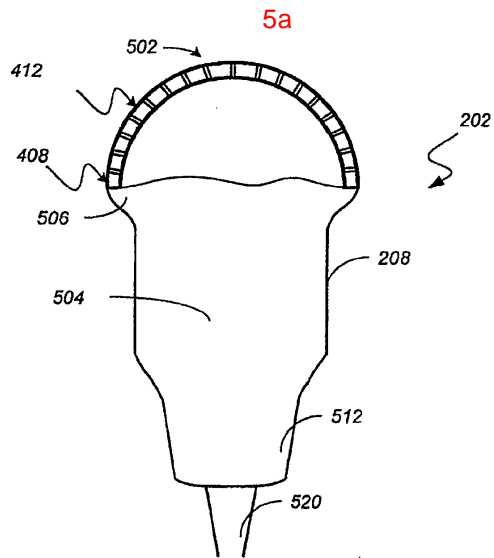
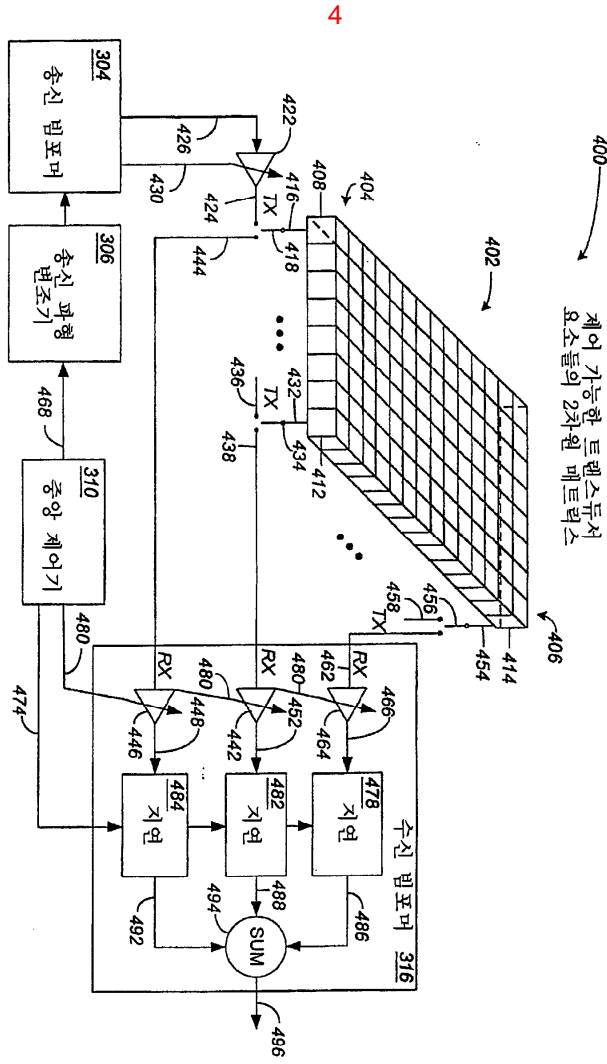
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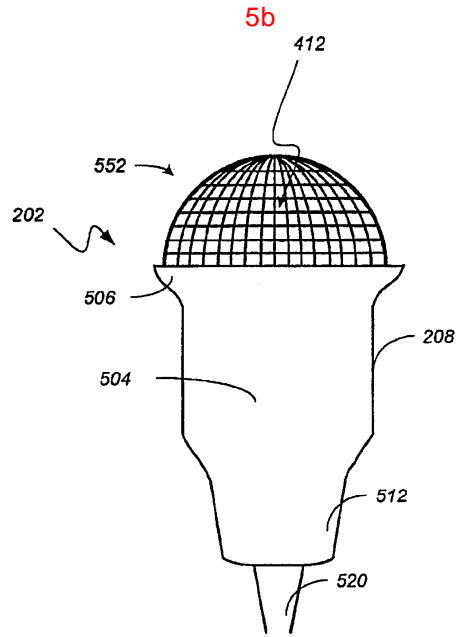
22.

20

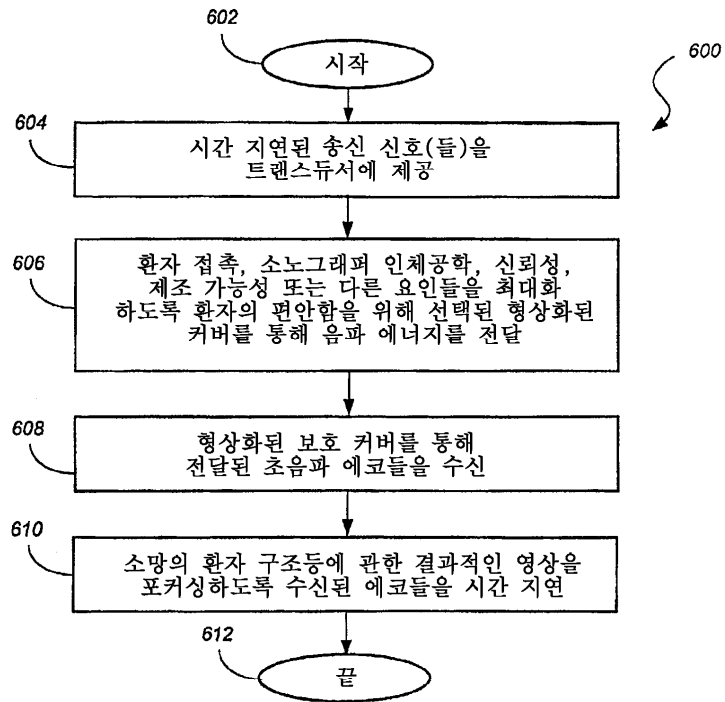




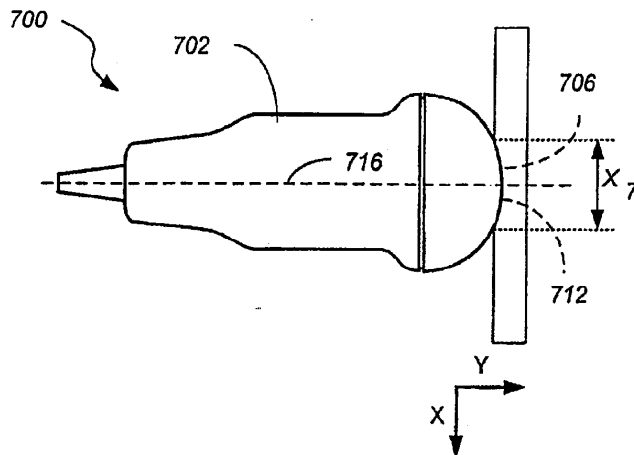


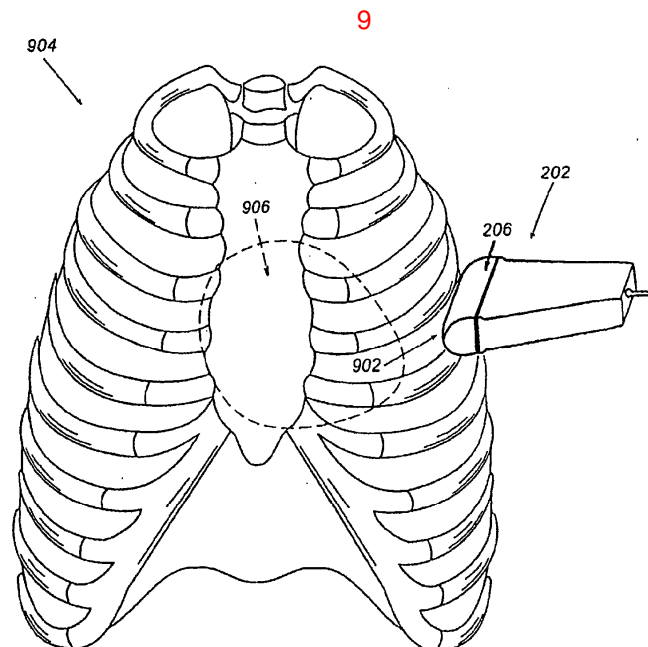
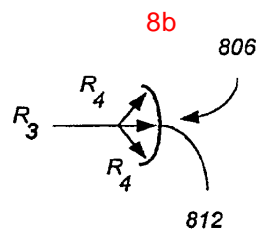
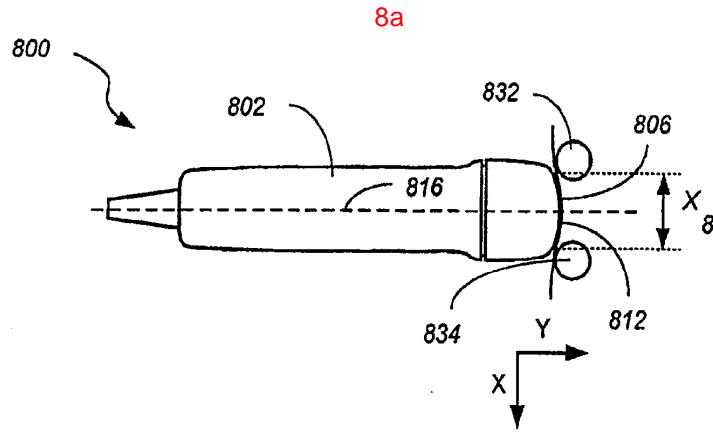
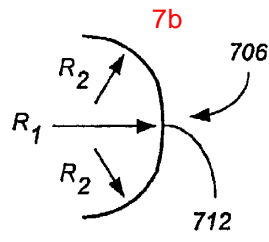


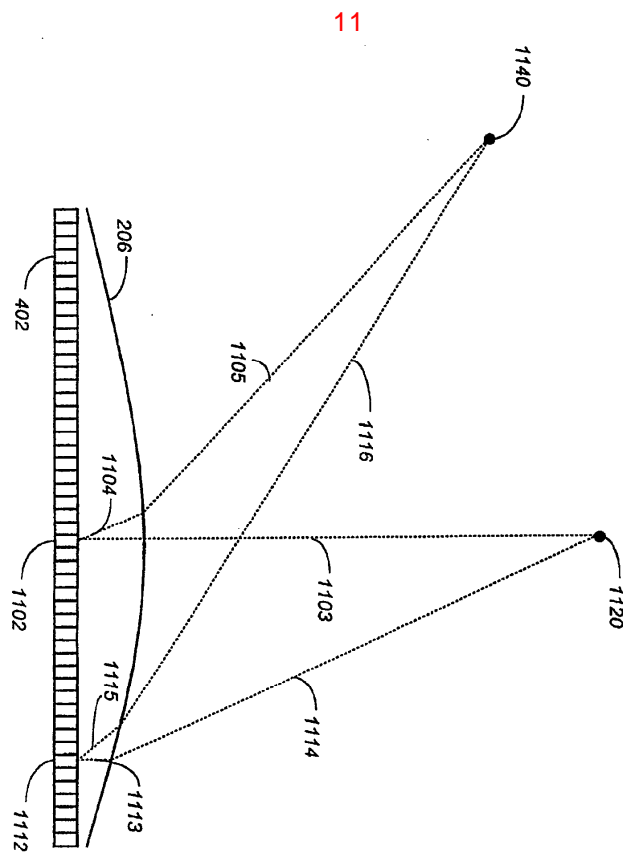
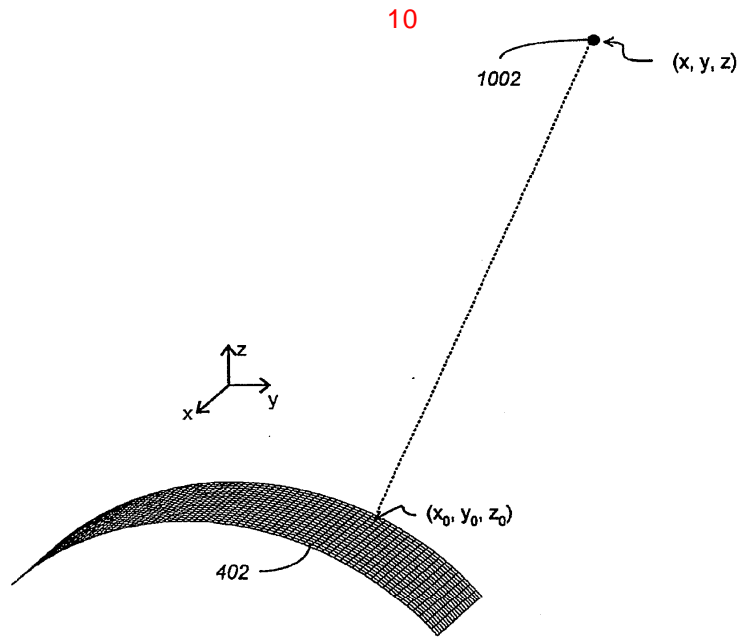
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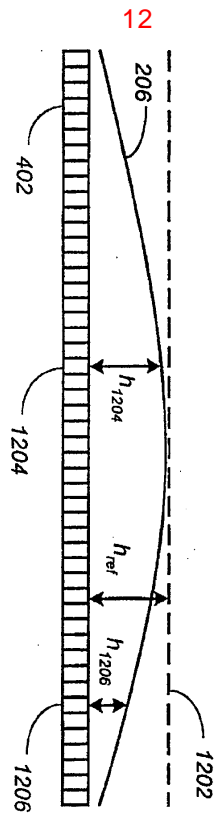


7a









专利名称(译)	超声波换能器		
公开(公告)号	KR1020040014982A	公开(公告)日	2004-02-18
申请号	KR1020037002949	申请日	2002-06-26
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	皇家飞利浦电子股份有限公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	科宁欣克利凯恩菲利普斯日元.V.		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	科宁欣克利凯恩菲利普斯日元.V.		
[标]发明人	OSSMANN WILLIAMJ		
发明人	OSSMANN,WILLIAMJ.		
IPC分类号	G01S7/521 G10K11/34 H04R17/00 A61B8/06 G01N29/24 G10K11/02 G01S15/89 A61B8/00		
CPC分类号	G01S15/8925 A61B2562/0204 A61B8/06 G01S15/8927 G10K11/02 A61B8/13 G01S15/892 G10K11/34 G01S7/52079 A61B2562/046 A61B8/4281 A61B8/4494		
代理人(译)	李, 何炳 李昌勋		
优先权	09/919232 2001-07-31 US 60/301282 2001-06-27 US		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

公开了声波图像系统。所需的系统包括换能器主体和配置成与之重合的保护盖。换能器包括由于多个换能器元件中可单独控制的换能器元件而形成的二维换能器元件矩阵阵列。保护盖折叠在二维矩阵阵列上，并以入射声波能量传输。优选地，描绘它使得保护盖减少对患者的不便超声波检查者的重复运动损伤。该替代方案的实施例包括描绘的二维换能器元件矩阵阵列。此外，提供了用于改进的超声图像的方法。二维换能器元件矩阵阵列，声能，目标点，保护罩。

$$r_p = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(x-x_0)^2 + (y-y_0)^2 + (z-z_0)^2}}$$