

2D

" " 가

16

2

가

3 ()

. 3

. 3

1
(sweep)
3

(elevation dimension)

2 (2D)

, 2D 가

가

(probe cable)

479

5,027,820 , 5,229,933 , 5,997,
(intra - group processor)

. '479

가

가

, 2

가

가 ,
가 .

1

2 1

3

4a 4c 3

5a 5b " - - (slit - o - vision)"

6a 6b

7a 7b " - - "

8

9

10a 10b

11a, 11b 11c

12 11a, 11b 11c

13

14 13 - (receive sub - aperture)

15a 15g 13

16 13

17 16

18a 13

18b

18c 18d 2D (single line) (multiline)

19a 18a .

19b 19c (interpolation) .

20 .

21 20 (time interleaved sampling)

22 20 (duplex display) .

23 , .

24 .

25 .

26 23 " " .

, 1 , (10) (12) ,
 sion) (myocardium) (depres
 (elevation) ,
 (bending surface) ,
 , 가 , (bisect)
 , ,
 .

2 1 . 2 가 ,
 , x - (x - ray) (broad beam)
 가 (radiographic plate) .
 x -
 x - " (shadow)" (14) x -
 . 2
 x - 3
 ,
 " " / .

3 (ventricular region) . (LV) (RV) .
 (20) , (chamber)
 18 . 16 , (12) .
 가 , (nonlinear fundermental ret
 urn) , 가 ,
 , .

5,980,457 (thresholding) 가 , (4a (20) (light up) 가 (pumped) 4b (12) (18) (1 2) 가 가 (12) (16) (capillary bed) (perfusing) (12, 16, 18) 4c

4b 가 (clutter)가 가 (clinician) (perfused) . LV 4b (18) (masking) (post - proxessing) / (left ventricle)(18) 가

(blood pool) . 100% 가 6% 가 가 가 가

(spatial resolution) (temporal resolution) 가 (transmit aperture)(higher - order multiline) 가 가 가 가 (fat)" ((time - of - flight) 가

[illegible]

(32) (30) (32) (32) 5b (10') (60) (62)

6a 6b (30, 60) (42) 1D (rocking) (30, 60) (32, 62) (28) (30, 60) 가

7a 7b 가 5 1.5D 2D (10") 가 (60) 7a (30) 5a 5b 7b 가 (30, 60) (32 62) 7 2D 6

2 (off - axis reflectors) 가

8 (26) (11) (36) (10) ECG 가 가

(38) 5,706,819 5,951,478

/ , B
 (Doppler processing)
 (wall filter) (22) 6,095,980
 (42)
 (variance)
 6,036,643
 (44)
 5,197,477 5,782,7
 69 (40')
 B B (24) B
 (40)
 B (46)
 (100)
 (70) 가
 Cineloop[®] (56)
 3D 가
 (50)
 (UIF) (54)
 가 (52)
 5,720,291 3D
 Cineloop[®] (56)
 Re 36,564
 . 1D(
) 1.5D 1.75D() 가
 . 1.75D() 2D(
) 2D((10") 가
 9
 (sparse arrays) / 가
 r.f. 6,142,946 6,102,863
 9 (26)
 (101) 가 (

AZ 가 가) 128 가 , (EL) 6 , 768
 , 6 9 , 6 (36a)
 (), ()
 , 128
 (11) 128 가
 (36a) 가

10a 10b 0° 10a ,
 (10₁ 10_n) (102)
 (11) (36b) 10b 30° (104)
 30° (102) (104)
 (36b)

11a 11c 가 ()
 11a (10_m)가 (106)
 A/D 11b , (10
 m) CCD (108)

11c 128 - (120)
 가 , 6 (10₁ 10_n) A/D (110) (112)
 , FIFO (104)
 () (120)

12 (120) N
 - (120₁ - 120_n) , 6 ()
 (26) & (126)
 (124)
 가
 0 가 (zero weight) (122₁ - 122_n)
 6 (36b)
 11a 11b
 128 128
 , 128 ()
 (11) (101)

2D 2D 가 13 3000
 2D (200) . ,
 . 2D 12 가 . $\pm 30^\circ$
 , ,
 , ,
 , ¼가
 .
 13 (200) 12 (202) 가 14 . 12 .
 " " (202) (750) 15a
 15f 가 3 - 3
 . 15g 4 , 4
 .
 3000 가 , 12 가
 , 256 가 256 .
 .
 2D 12 , 40° () ,
 가 가 1/16
 , 가
 .
 16 17
 (204) (206) (208) (208)
 (212) (208)
 (210) 가 , (206)
 , (212) 가 () .
 (212) 2 (216)
 , (214) 2 (216)
 (214)
 (220)

가
(218) 가 ,
16 17 16
(228) 가 (228)
(230) 가 (230)
(228) (212)
(234) (232)
(212) (current summing n
ode)

(240)
(242) 1 (230) 2 (232) (242)
가 2
(INode)

1 2 가 , 2
1 (,)
가 ,
/

3D
18 19
()
19a
19
19
(fat)" (270) 가 " ()
250) 19

(280) , 18a 19x
 (282) , 3072 2D 12 256
 , 19x 19a 19 (281) (252 274) 19 256
 (284) , 8b , B ,
 (100) .
 , , ,
 19b (361 367) (361 367) 2 r.f.
 , , (371) (361, 362) $\frac{1}{2}$ 가
 가
 , (372) (362, 367)
 , (373) (361, 367) .
 2 (2^{-1}) 가
 가
 , 3D .
 19c 가 가 가 19b 가 (iteration)
 , 가 (381 383, 387 392) (361, 362,
 367) (,) , 2 가 가
 가 (381 383) 가
 $\frac{1}{2}$ 가 (381) $(\frac{1}{2}(361) + \frac{1}{4}(362) + \frac{1}{4}(367))$ 5,940,123 $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}$ 가
 (392) $(\frac{1}{4}(367) + \frac{3}{4}(361))$,
 , $(\frac{1}{4}(367) + \frac{1}{4}(361) + \frac{1}{4}(361) + \frac{1}{4}(361))$.
 19c (384 386) (362, 363, 367)
 , (393 396) .
 , r.f. .
 (linear interpolation filter kernel) (, ,
) 가 가 , 가
 , (grating lobe) 가 .
 ,
 2D -
 -
 -
 -
 ()
 . $\lambda/2$,

1D 가 $\lambda/2$ () 가 64 1D
 16 4
 r.f.
 $\pm \lambda/8$
 1dB
 $\lambda/4$, r.f.
 $(\lambda/2 \pm (\lambda/8)/(4*\lambda))$ (Nyquist)
 $\lambda/8$ 1/32
 1/16 3.6 가
 1.2 가
 1D
 2D
 가 가 2D
 (quadrature relationship)
 2D 18d 120°
 $B_{\psi 0}, B_{\psi 120}, B_{\psi 240}$
 (ψ)
 (ψ)
 18c (202) (B_0)
 가
 18d 18b 18a
 (280) 가 $(B_{\psi 0}, B_{\psi 120}, B_{\psi 240})$
 (352) (351) n
 (352) r.f. 가
 () , r.f.
 가 r.f.
 가 r.f.
 , N K
 가 M , MN r.f. K
 K (, + r.f.)
 (100) (284)
 (n) 256
 , 768
 가
 (가)

0) 3 20 2D (20
 (300) .
 , , (300)
 . (300) (302) ,
 (302) (300) .
 (300) (302)
 가 ,
 가 (302) 가 21
 (E₃₀₀)
 (E₃₀₂)가 .

22 가 , (100)
 (300) 가 , (304)
 (100) (302) , (304) (306)
 (302) (300) ,
 (304)
 가
 가 (306)

, (300) 가
 , (100)
 , " c"

23 가 (30
 0) , (300) (306) , E₃₀₀ , E
 306 , E₃₀₀ , E₃₀₆ , E₃₀₀ 23 (300) (306)
 (306) (306) (306)
 (306) (300) ,
 (308) 19 ,
 가 (308)
 , (300)
 , (12)
 , (306)

24 26 (300) (310) 24
 , (312, 314) , ,
 , 25 26 (310) 가 2
 5 (310) 가 (310b) (320) 310a
 20) (312) (312) (314) (314)
 가 (314) (312) (314) (314)
 가 (310) (312) (314) (314)
 가 , 26 (324) 24
 , " " 가 26 (h)
 , " " , 322
 가 , " "

(57)

1.

(ultrasonic diagnostic scanhead) ,

(enclosure) ,

(transducer element) , () 2

(microbeamformer) ,

가 , 가 , ,

가

가 , , .

2.

1 ,

, .

3.

1 ,

.

4.

3 ,

가 ,

,

5.

4 ,

(time shifter) ,

6.

5 ,

가 ,

7.

6 ,

,

,

8.

2 ,

,

,

,

,

9.

8 ,

, .

10.

8 ,

,

,

,

.

11.

,

2

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

12.

11 ,

,

.

13.

12 ,

,

가

,

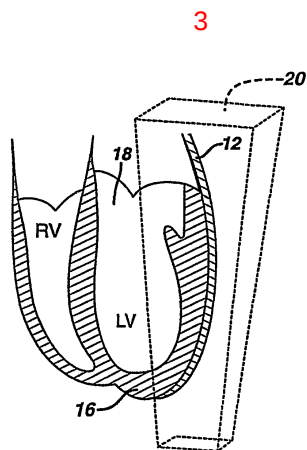
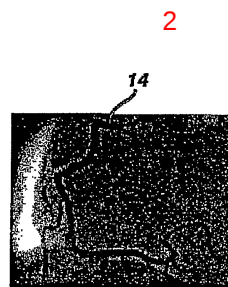
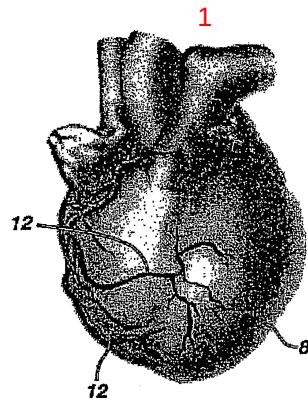
.

14.

13 ,

,

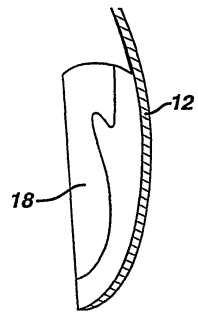
.



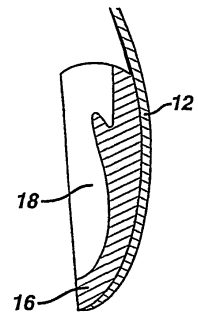
4a



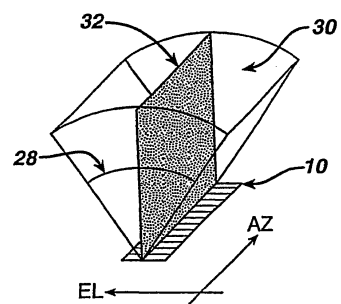
4b



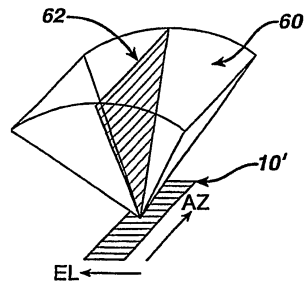
4c



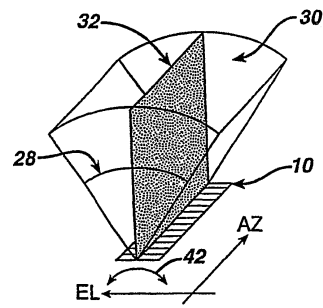
5a



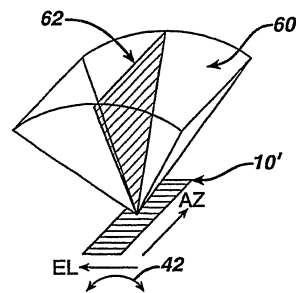
5b



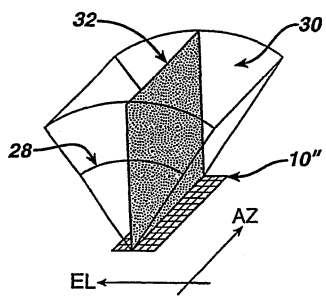
6a



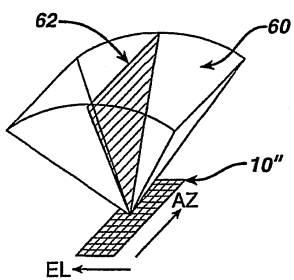
6b



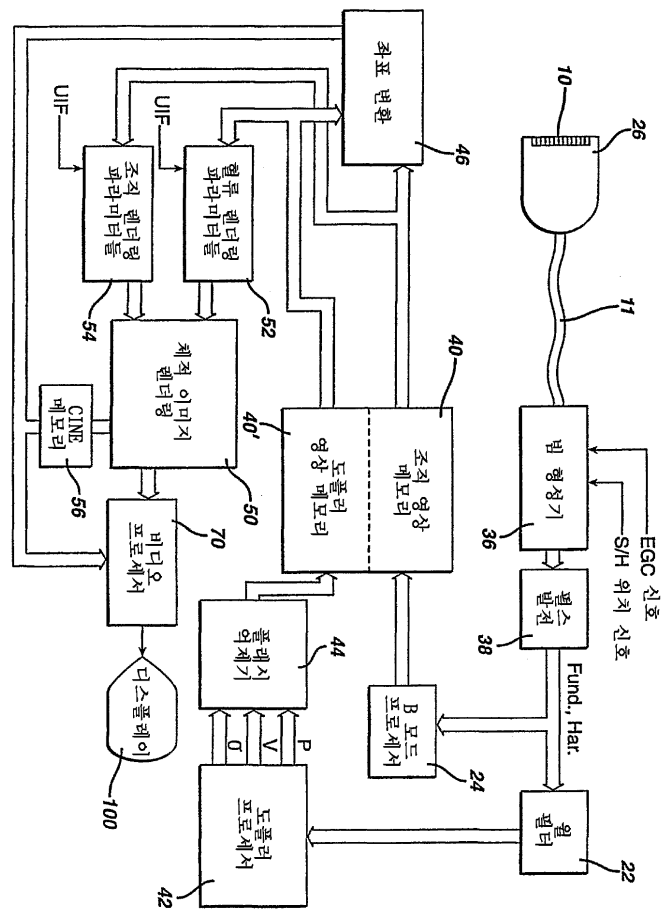
7a



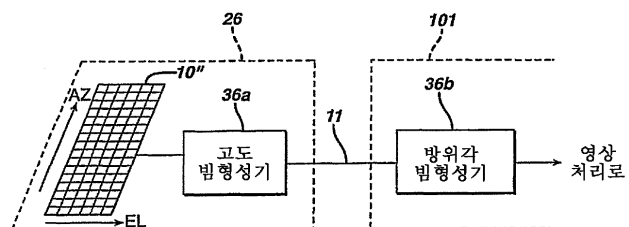
7b



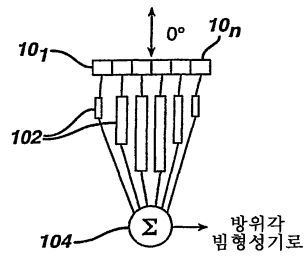
8



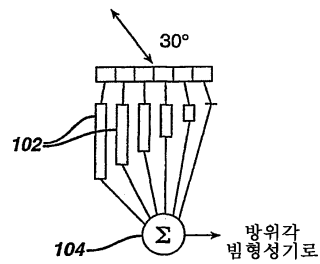
9



10a



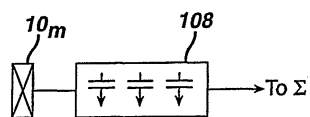
10b



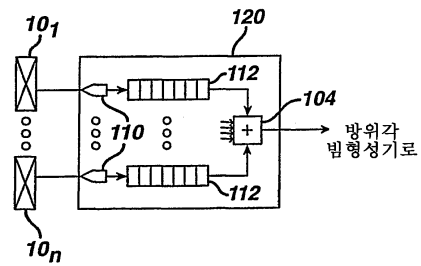
11a



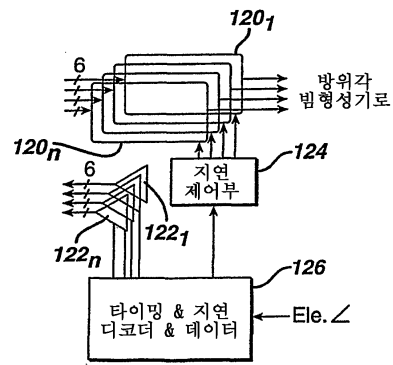
11b



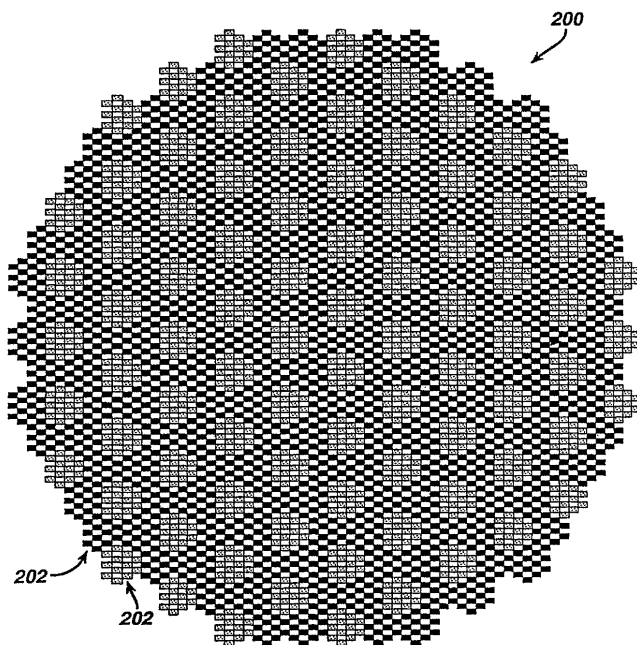
11c



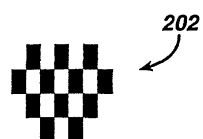
12



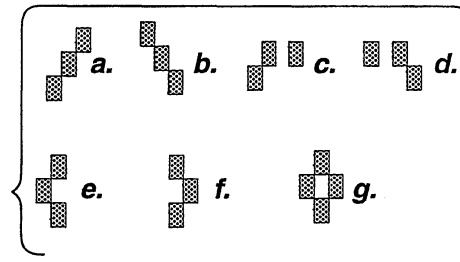
13



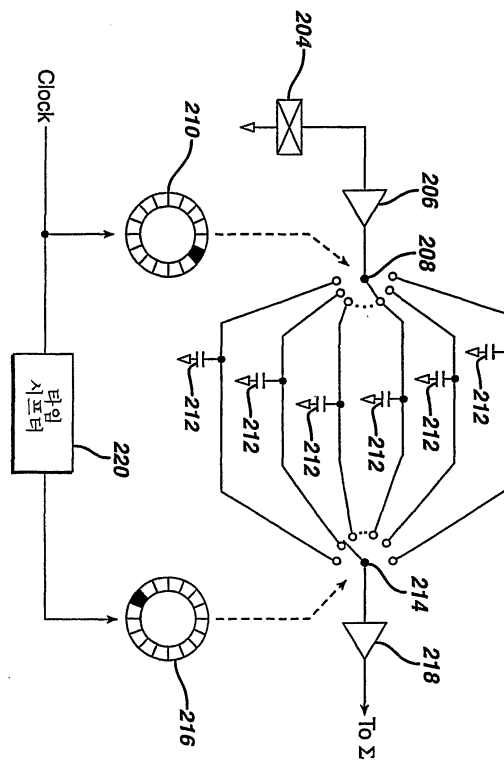
14



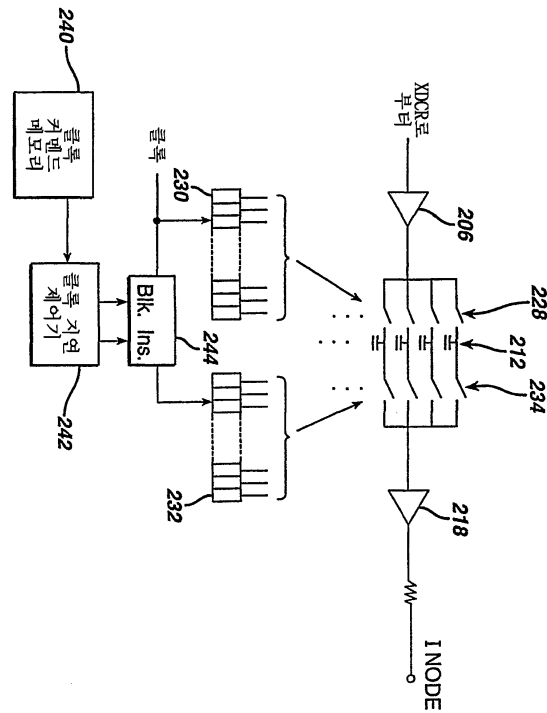
15



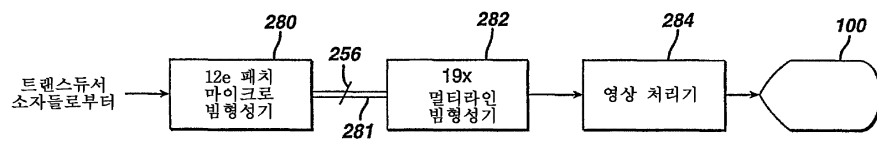
16



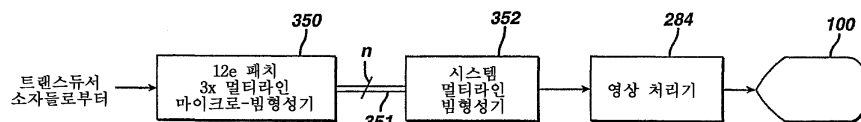
17



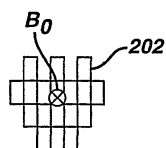
18a



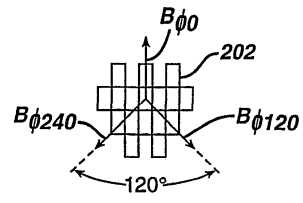
18b



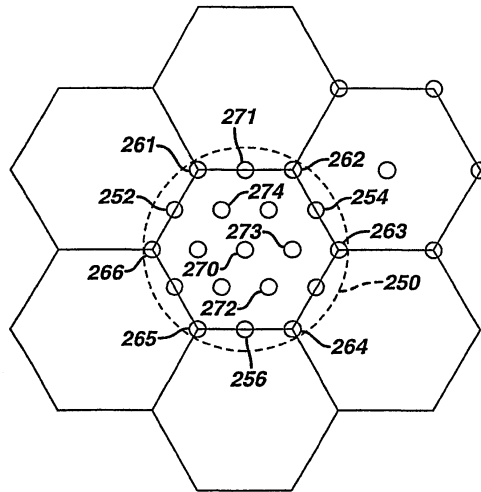
18c



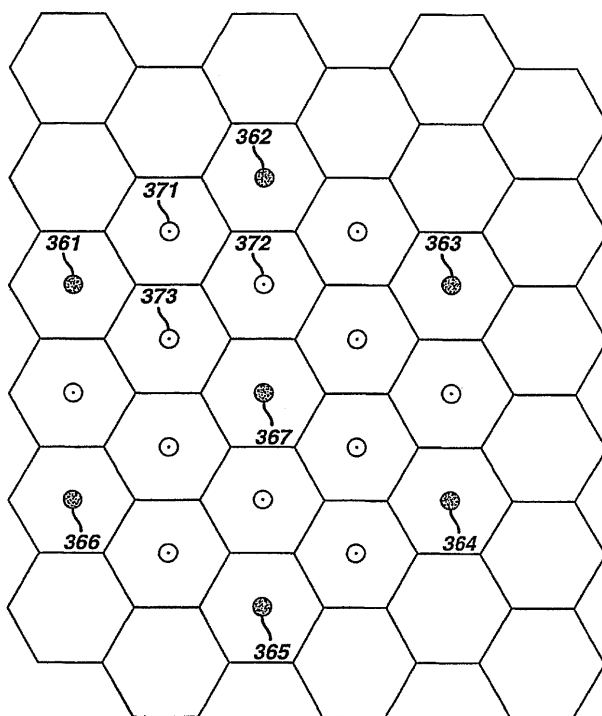
18d



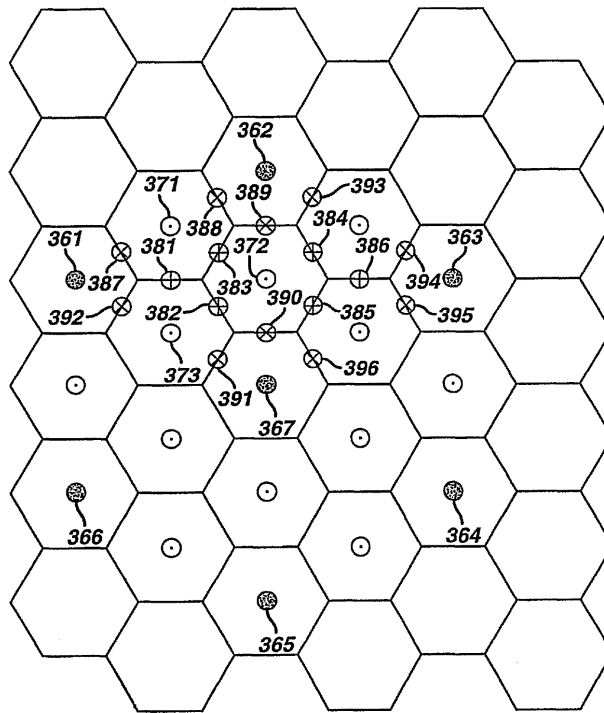
19a



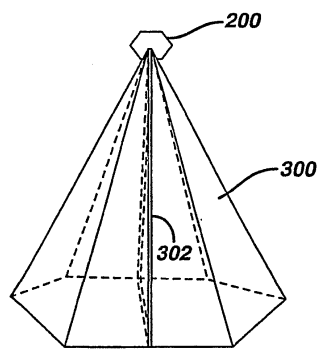
19b



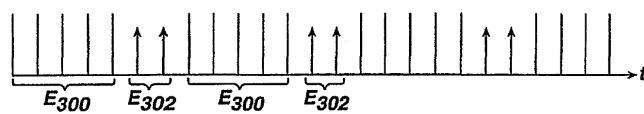
19c



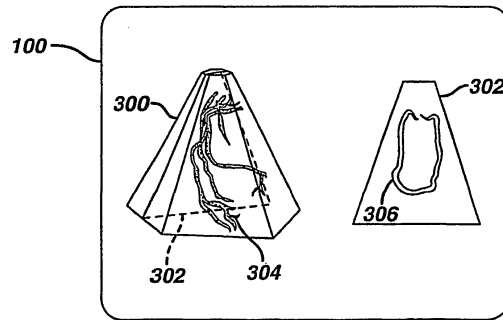
20



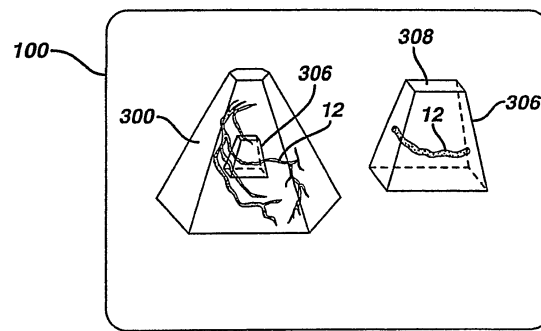
21



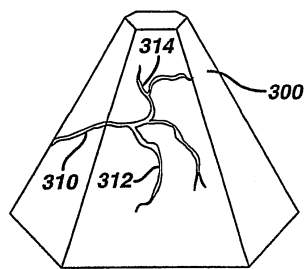
22



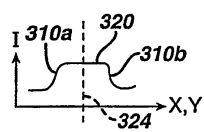
23



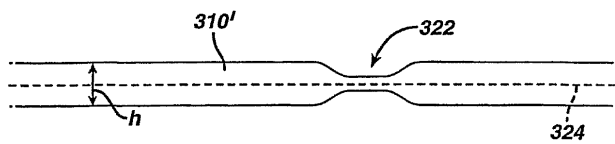
24



25



26



专利名称(译)	具有动态微束形成的超声诊断成像系统		
公开(公告)号	KR1020020044563A	公开(公告)日	2002-06-15
申请号	KR1020027005171	申请日	2001-08-23
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	皇家飞利浦电子股份有限公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	科宁欣克利凯恩菲利普斯日元.V.		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	科宁欣克利凯恩菲利普斯日元.V.		
[标]发明人	POWERS JEFFRY E 파워스제프리이 AVERKIOU MICHALAKIS 애버큐미칼라키스 BRUCE MATTHEW 브루스매튜 SKYBA DANNY M 스키바대니엄		
发明人	파워스제프리이. 애버큐미칼라키스 브루스매튜 스키바대니엄.		
IPC分类号	A61B8/06 G01S7/52 G01S15/89 G06T1/00 G10K11/34 A61B8/00		
CPC分类号	A61B8/06 A61B8/0883 A61B8/0891 A61B8/4472 A61B8/481 A61B8/483 A61B8/543 G01S7/52025 G01S7/52074 G01S7/5208 G01S7/52095 G01S15/8918 G01S15/8925 G01S15/894 G01S15/8963 G01S15/8979 G01S15/8993 G10K11/341 Y10S128/916 G10K11/346		
代理人(译)	李, 何炳 李昌勋		
优先权	09/645872 2000-08-24 US 09/908996 2001-07-18 US		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

公开了使用二维阵列换能器描绘体积区域的超声波方法和设备。超声探头包括2D阵列换能器，用于从阵列装置和微束成形器的组中在探头中形成束信号。微型光束形成器动态地操作通过组或贴片装置接收的光束，或者它可以聚焦。在超声系统中组合波束形成的贴片信号，其中波束形成的最后步骤在波束形成器中执行。二维阵列换能器，体积区域，超声波检查，超声波探头，微束形成器。

