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(87)

2002 09 19

(30) 60/275,481 2001 03 14 (US)

(71) 08544-0086 . . 36

, 90089, ,

(72) , , 92807, , 4447

, , 08540, , 148

(74)

:

(54)

OLED 가

, 가

가

(OLED) 가 OLED ,

el display) (PDA), 가 (informational displays n vehicles), (flat pan  
 (full-motion) OLED가 , 가 ,  
 (CRT) (LCD) \$40 OLED  
 (EL )가  
 (relaxation) ( 25%) 가  
 가 가  
 가 OLED OLED  
 (2- ) (Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub>)( fac tris(2-phenylpyridine)iridium) . M.A. Baldo (N  
 ature, vol.395, 151(1998)); D.F. O'Brien (Appl. Phys. Lett., vol 74, 442(1998)); M.A. Baldo (Appl. Phys,  
 Lett., vol. 75, 4(1999)); T. Tsutsut (Japanee J. Appl. Phys., Part 2, vol. 38, L1502(1999)); C. Adachi (App  
 l. Phys. Lett. vol. 77, 904(2000)); M.J. Yang (Japanese J. Appl. Phys., Part 2, vol.39, L828(2000)); C.L. L  
 ee (Appl. Phys. Lett. vol. 77, 2280(2000)). - Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub> - (metal-ligand)  
 biphenyl) 2.5eV 3.0eV , 4,4-N,N'- (CBP)(4,4-N,N'-dicarbazole-  
 400nm 가 (deep blue) (fluorophore) Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub>  
 . CBP 6% 10%-Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub>  
 가 ,  
 7- - (BCP)(2,9-dimethyl-4,7-diphenyl-phenanthroline) 2,9- -4,  
 P Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub> .M.A. Baldo (Appl. Phys. Lett., vol 75, 4(1999)). CB  
 CBP  
 OLED 100% 가 가  
 가 가  
 ,가 -  
 OLED  
 가 OLED OLED OLED  
 가 OLED

(wide gap)

OLED

가

OLED 가

가

가

가

가

OLED  
가

가

가

1

OLED

2

가

OLED

2

3

OLED

3

4

OLED

5

PLED

가

OLED

100%

(radiative relaxation)  
metal atom)

(heavy transition

가

OLED

OLED(dye-doped OLED)

Forster

Dexter

OLED

HOMO

가

2

가

가

가

가

가

, Forster / Dextor-

가

가

( , /

OLED

)

가

가

OLED

(co-doped)

OLED

가

가

/

가

OLED

가

OLED

가

가

가

OLED

가

OLED

가

3

OLED

OLED

H

가

OMO

LUMO

HOMO

LUMO

가 HOMO

LUMO

가

가

가

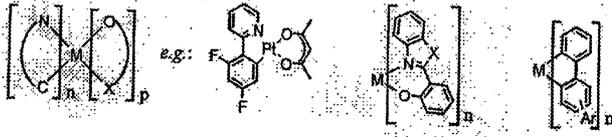
가

OLED



$T_{ET} > T_{HT}$ ,  $T_{W} > T_{HT}$ ,  $T_{ET} > T_{HT}$ ,  $T_{W} > T_{HT}$ , (W), (ET)  
 가 , , T ET > T HT , T W > T HT  
 (40)  
 (40) HOMO-LUMO HOMO HOMO  
 가 , LUMO 가 HOMO  
 HOMO 가 (IP) IP 가  
 가 , 가 LUMO  
 (40) HOMO LUMO HOMO LUMO  
 가 (40)  
 3.5eV  
 3.5eV 가 가  
 가 가  
 가 , , ,  
 가 , , ,  
 가 , , ,  
 HOMO-LUMO HOMO-LUMO  
 가 ,  
 10  
 (40) 가 ,  
 가 , , , , 가 ,  
 가 , , , , 가 ,  
 (40) (tri-phenylene), (naptalene), (di-phen  
 ylene), (oxidiazole), (traizole), (tetraphenylbutadiene)  
 (triarylamine), (metal coordination complex),  
 (donor substituted naphthalene) HOMO 가  
 가 (40) 가 가  
 가 , UV- 가 ,  
 가 , 가 ,  
 가 , 가 ,  
 가 ,

가



, M

, C--N

(cyclometalated ligand)

, O--X X가

(3 - \*)

, n 1 2 , p 0

1 .

Ir Pt

, OLED

OLED가

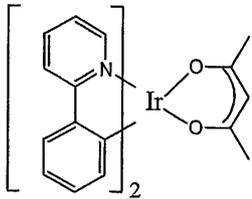
15%

, 4

0%

가 ( )

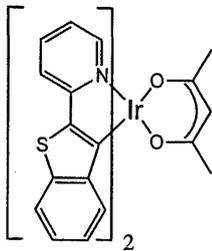
(PPIr)(bis(phenylpyridine)iridium acetylacetonate),



가 (2- )

(BTIr)(bis(2-phenylbenzothiazole)

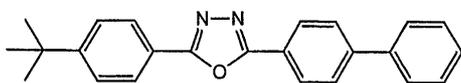
iridium acetylacetonate),



가 (4- ) (4- )

(PDB)((4-biphenyl)(4-tertbutylphenyl)ox

adiazole))



7 9

- 가 가 가

OLED

가

가

가

(57)

1.

2.

1

3.

2

4.

3  
가

3.5eV HOMO LUMO

5.

1  
가

3.5eV HOMO LUMO

6.

1

가

7.

6

430nm

470nm

가

8.

7

450nm

9.

2  
ylene),

(naptalene),

(di-phenylene),

(tri-phen  
(tetraphenylbutadiene)

10.

2  
complex)

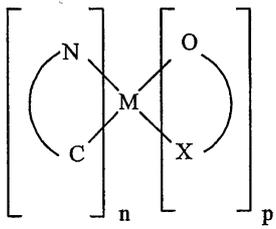
(triarylamine),

(metal coordination

11.

2

가



, M ; C--N ; O--X X가 ,  
 n 1 2 , p 0 1 .

12.

11 , M , , .

13.

14.

13 , .

15.

14 , .

16.

15 가 , 3.5eV HOMO LUMO .

17.

13 가 , 3.5eV HOMO LUMO .

18.

13 , 가 .

19.

18 , 430nm 470nm 가 .

20.

19 , 450nm .

21.

14 , - , - , - , - , .

22.

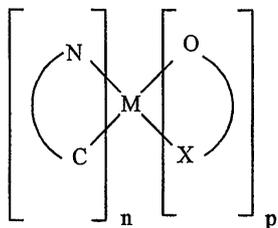
14 ,  
(cyclooxitetraene)

(oxidiazole), (traizole)

23.

14 ,

가 ,



, M ; C--N ; O--X X가 ,

n 1 2 , p 0 1 .

24.

23 , M , ,

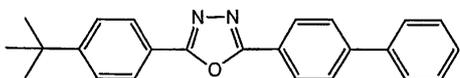
25.

14 ,

(polystyrene) ,

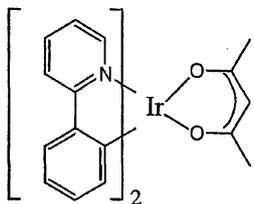
phenyl)(4-tertbutylphenyl)oxidiazole))

가 (4- ) (4- ) (PDB)((4-bi



nylpyridine)iridium acetylacetonate)

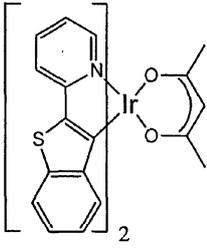
가 ( ) (PPIr)(bis(phe



iridium acetylacetonate) 가 (2-

)

(BTIr)(bis(2-phenylbenzothiazole)



26.

가

27.

26

28.

27

29.

28

가

3.5eV HOMO LUMO

30.

26

가

3.5eV HOMO LUMO

31.

26

가

32.

31

430nm

470nm

가

33.

32

450nm

34.

27

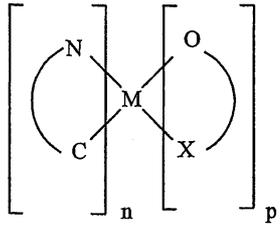
35.

27

36.

27

가



, M ; C--N

; O--X X가 ,

n 1 2 , p 0 1 .

37.

36

M

38.

26

가

39.

38

가

40.

39

가

41.

39

가

42.

40

가

43.

40

가

44.

26

가

45.

26

46.

가

47.

46 ,

48.

47 ,

49.

48 , 3.5eV HOMO LUMO  
가 .

50.

46 , 3.5eV HOMO LUMO  
가 .

51.

46 , 가 .

52.

51 , 430nm 470nm 가 .

53.

52 , 450nm .

54.

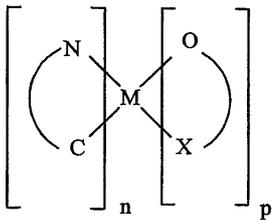
47 , - , - , - , - ,  
, , .

55.

47 , ,

56.

47 , 가 ,



, M ; C--N ; O--X X가 ,

n 1 2 , p 0 1 .

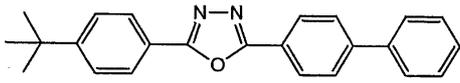
57.

56 , M , ,

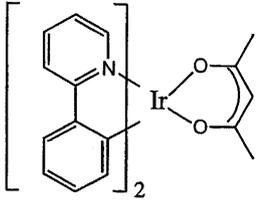
58.

47 , (polystyrene) ,

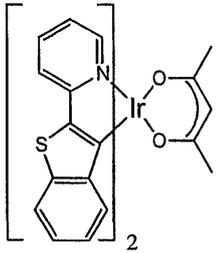
가 (4- ) (4- ) (PDB)



가 ( ) (PPIr)

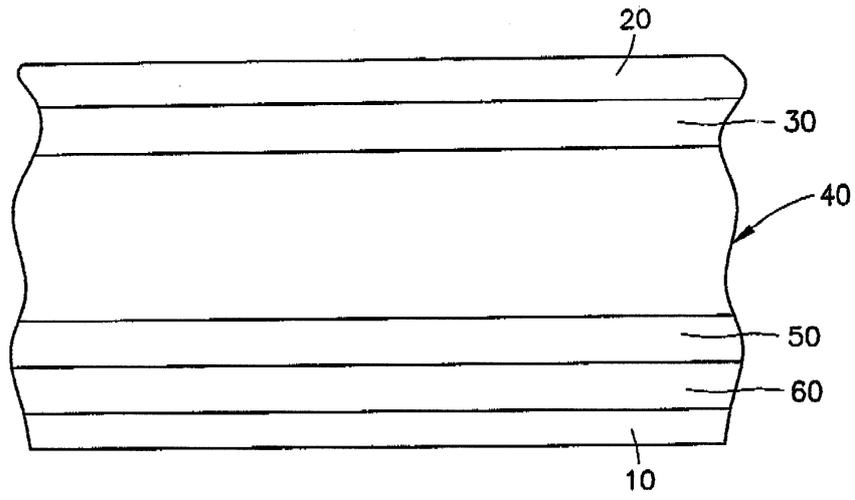


가 (2- ) (BTIr)

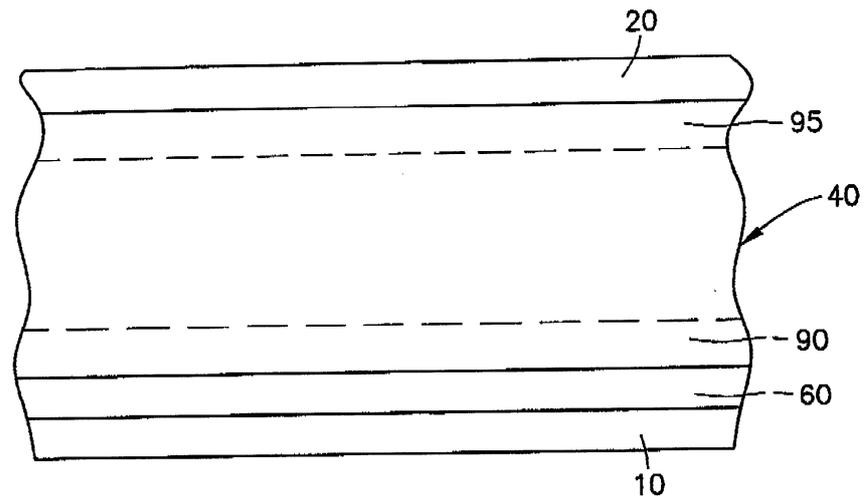


- 59. 46 , 가 .
- 60. 59 , 가 .
- 61. 60 , 가 .
- 62. 60 , 가 .
- 63. 61 , 가 .
- 64. 61 , 가 .
- 65. 46 , 가 .
- 66. 46 , 가 .

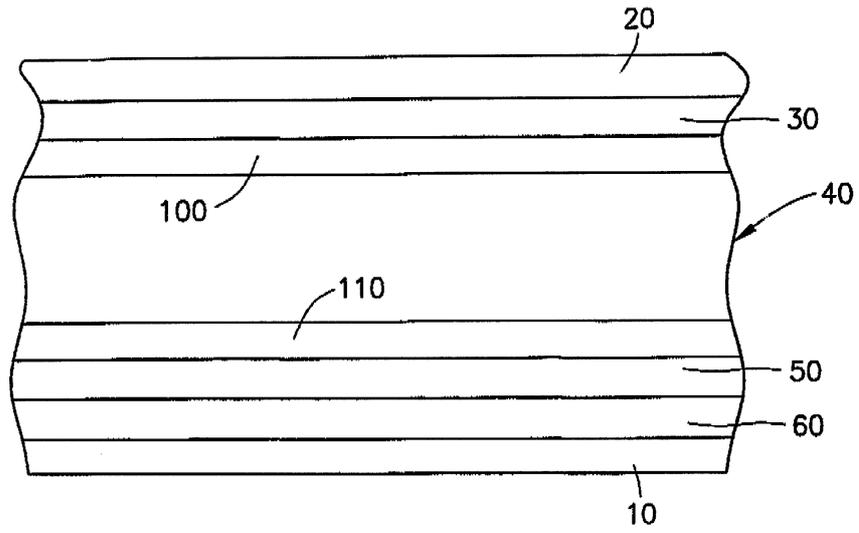
1



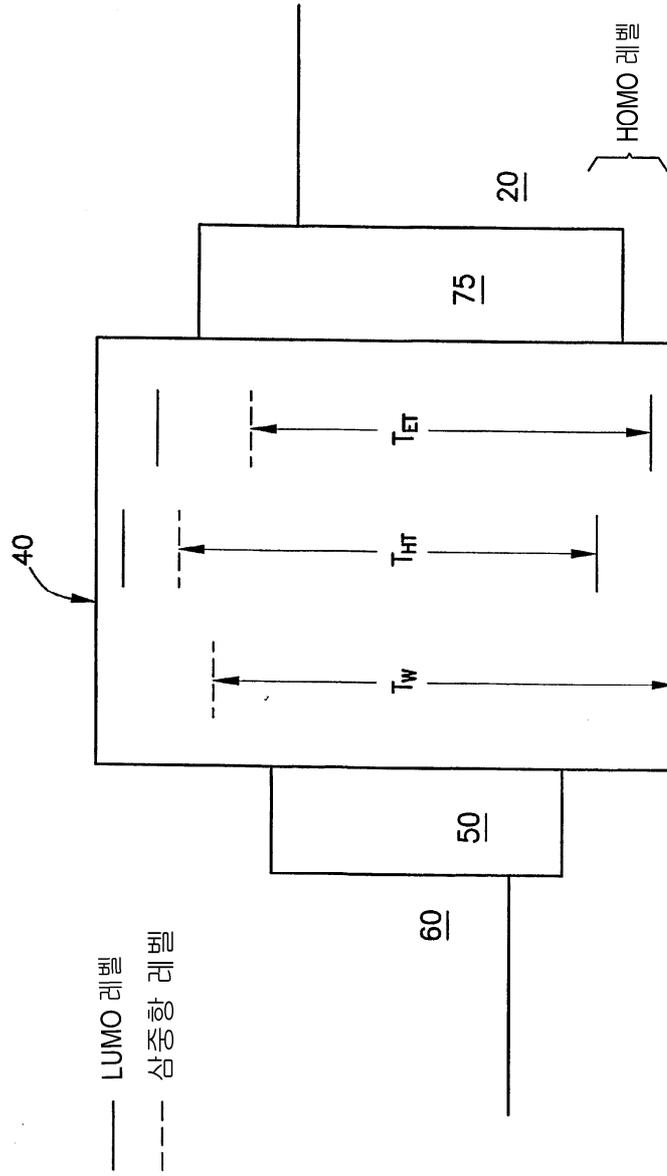
2



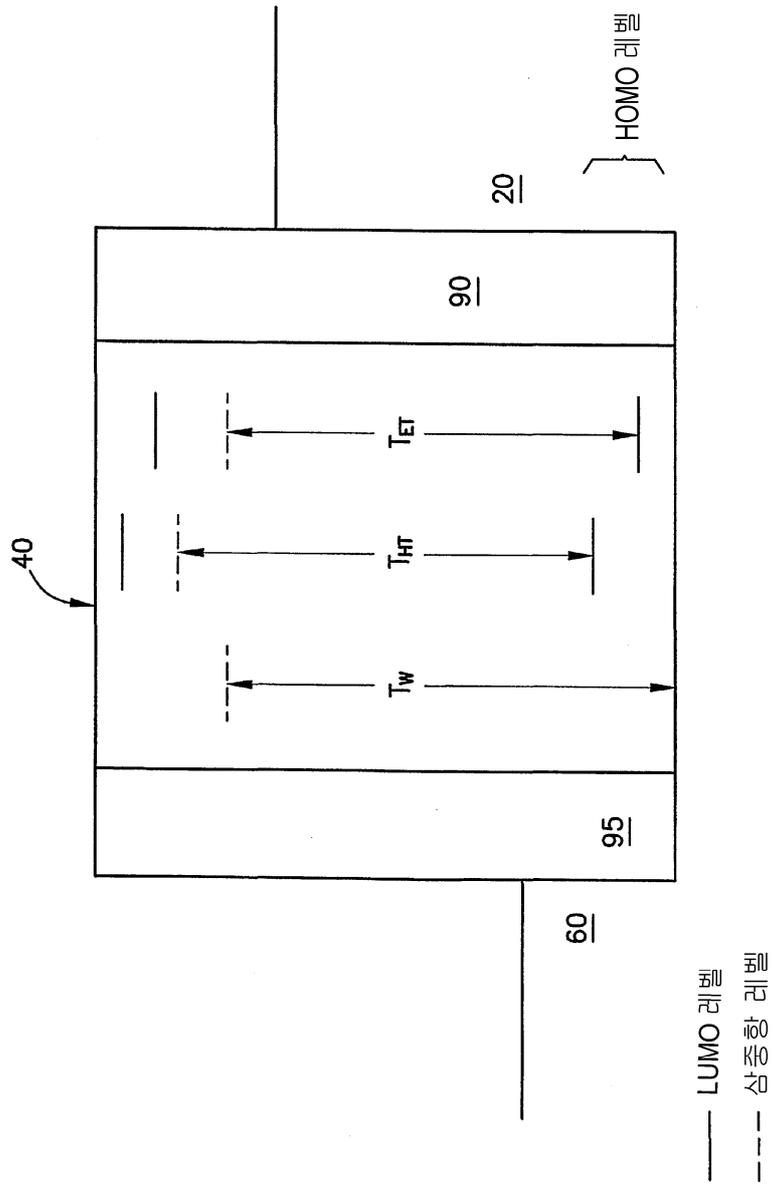
3



4



5



专利名称(译)	用于蓝色磷光有机发光二极管的材料和器件		
公开(公告)号	<a href="#">KR1020030093242A</a>	公开(公告)日	2003-12-06
申请号	KR1020037012019	申请日	2002-03-13
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	普林斯顿大学 受托人来更惊喜的普林斯顿大学 南加利福尼亚大学		
申请(专利权)人(译)	더트러스티즈오브프린스턴유니버시티 大学出来的加利福尼亚.		
[标]发明人	THOMPSON MARK E 툼슨마크이 FORREST STEPHEN R 포레스트스테판알		
发明人	툼슨,마크,이 포레스트,스테판,알.		
IPC分类号	H05B33/18 C09K11/06 H01L51/00 H01L51/30 H01L51/40 H01L51/50		
CPC分类号	H01L51/002 H01L51/005 H01L51/007 H01L51/0085 H01L51/0087 H01L51/5016 H01L2251/552		
代理人(译)	Bakgyeongjae		
优先权	60/275481 2001-03-14 US		
其他公开文献	KR100916231B1		
外部链接	<a href="#">Espacenet</a>		

摘要(译)

OLED包括掺杂有两种掺杂剂的宽间隙非活性主体材料。掺杂剂之一是能够传输电子或空穴的磷光材料。剩余的掺杂剂是能够传输未被磷光掺杂剂传输的电子和空穴的电荷传输材料。选择材料使得主体材料的最低三重态能级和电荷传输掺杂剂材料的最低三重态能级分别高于磷光掺杂剂材料的最低三重态能级。特别地，该装置可以在可见光谱的蓝色区域中有效地发光。 1

