

(74)

:

(54)

, Ir(III), Ir(III), 2-

1

Ir(III), 2-

, Ir(III) (III)

2

가

가 가

가
5,247,190, Heeger et al.,
ion 443 861]

가 [Friend et al.,
5,408,109, and Nakano et al., Published European Patent Applicat
[Tang et al., 5,552,678]

8-

3가

(Burrows)

(Thompson)

fac-

(2-)

[Appl. Phys. Lett. 1999, 75, 4]

가

가

fac-

[2 - (4',5' -

- C²,N]

(III)

(N-

)

[Polymer Preprints 2000, 41 (1), 770.]

, 가 .

(¹ " Ir(III) ") 가 2 2- 1 :



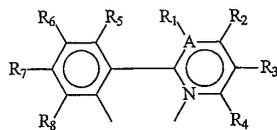
x = 0 1, y = 0, 1 2, z = 0 1 , x = 0 y + z = 0 , y = 2 z = 0 ;

L' , y+z = 2 , L' , z = 0 ;

L" , , ;

L^a, L^b L^c , L^a, L^b L^c I :

I



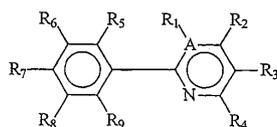
R₁ - R₄ R₅ - R₈ 5 6- ,

R₁ - R₈ F, C_nF_{2n+1} , OC_nF_{2n+1} OCF₂X (, n = 1 - 6 X = H, Cl Br)

A = C N , A = N , R₁ .

, Ir(III) 2- , II III :

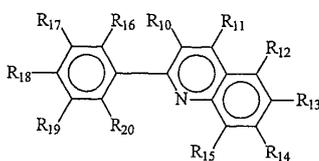
II



, A R₁ - R₈ I ,

R₉ H .

III



, R₁₀ - R₁₉ F, C_nF_{2n+1} , OC_nF_{2n+1} OCF₂X (, n = 1 - 6 X = H, Cl B

r) ,

R₂₀ H .

Ir(III) Ir(III)

," "

," "

," (facial)" , 3 " a" , 8

," (meridional)" 8

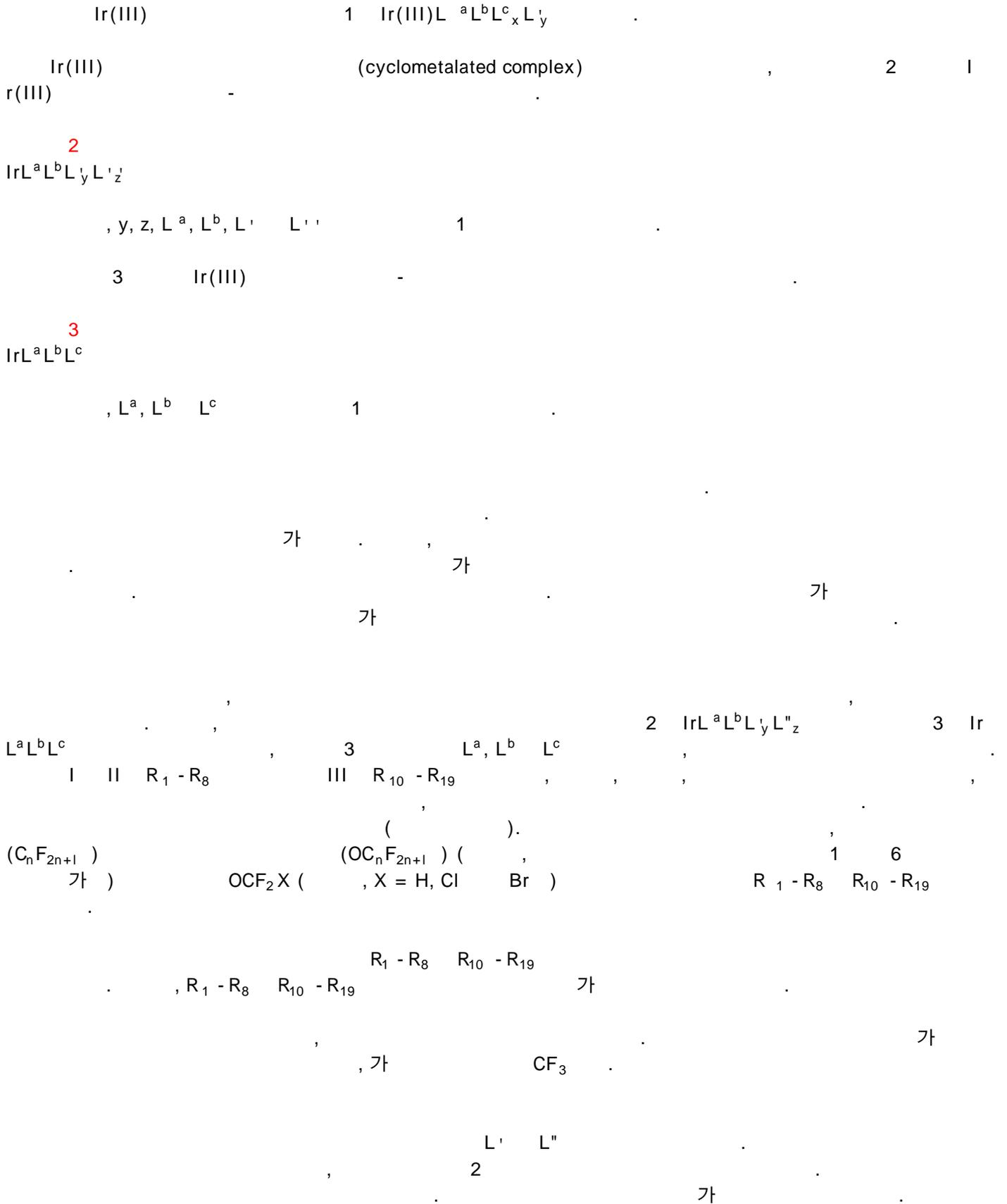
3 " a" , Ma₃b₃

R " (, R)

/

1 (LED)

2 LED



가 1 , . - 1 . 2 가 ,
 1 . 가 - .

, 3 $\text{Ir}L^aL^bL^c$.

$L^a = L^b = L^c$. X
 , 가 4 .

4
 fac - $\text{Ir}(L^a)_3$

, L^a | .

5 . 2 가 .

5
 mer - $\text{Ir}(L^a)_3$

, L^a | .

4 5 1 .

화합물	A	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	R ₅	R ₆	R ₇	R ₈	화학식
1-a	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	H	H	4
1-b	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	F	H	4
1-c	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	F	H	H	H	4
1-d	C	H	H	H	H	F	H	H	H	4
1-e	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	4
1-f	C	H	H	H	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	4
1-g	C	H	H	H	H	H	H	F	H	4
1-h	C	Cl	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	H	H	4
1-i	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	OCH ₃	H	4
1-j	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	F	H	H	4
1-k	C	H	H	NO ₂	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	4
1-l	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	OCF ₃	H	4
1-m	N	--	CF ₃	H	H	H	H	F	H	4
1-q	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	OCH ₃	H	H	4
1-r	C	H	<u>OCH₃</u>	H	H	H	H	CF ₃	H	4
1-s	C	H	<u>H</u>	H	H	F	H	F	H	4 5 및
1-t	C	H	<u>H</u>	CF ₃	H	H	F	H	F	5
1-u	C	H	<u>H</u>	CF ₃	H	F	H	F	H	5
1-v	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	F	H	5

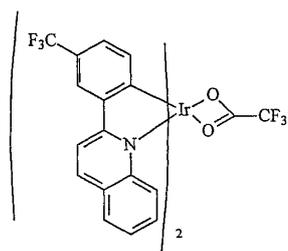
2 IrL^aL^bL^yL^z

IV, V, VI, IX X

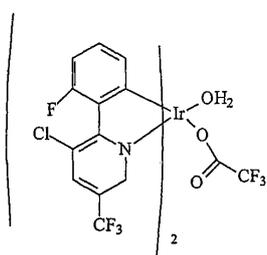
1-n, 1-o, 1-p,

1-w 1-x

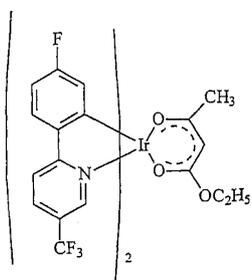
IV



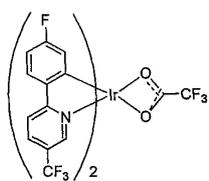
V



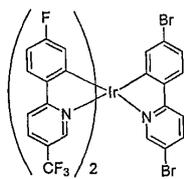
VI



IX



X



3 IrL^aL^bL^c

2 -

II

2 -

[O. Lohse,

P. Thevenin, E. Waldvogel Synlett, 1999, 45 - 48]

2 -

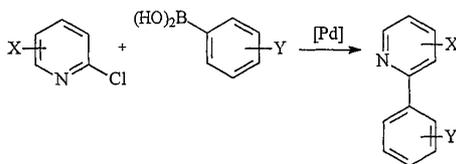
, 2 -

2 -

(Suzuki)

1 X Y가

1



II

2 -

2 -

2

화합물	A	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	R ₅	R ₆	R ₇	R ₈	R ₉
2-a	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	F	H	H	H	H
2-b	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	H
2-c	C	H	H	NO ₂	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	H
2-d	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	F	H	H	H
2-e	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	CH ₃ O	H	H
2-f	C	Cl	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	H	H	H
2-g	C	H	H	H	CH ₃	H	H	F	H	H
2-h	N	--	H	H	H	H	H	F	H	H
2-i	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	CF ₃ O	H	H
2-j	N	--	CF ₃	H	H	F	H	H	H	H
2-k	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	F	H	H
2-l	C	CF ₃	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
2-m	C	Cl	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	F	H	H
2-n	C	CF ₃	H	H	H	H	H	F	H	H
2-o	C	CF ₃	H	H	H	H	H	CH ₃ O	H	H
2-p	C	Cl	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	CH ₃ O	H	H
2-q	N	--	CF ₃	H	H	H	H	F	H	H
2-r	C	Cl	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	H	H	F
2-s	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	H	H	H	H
2-t	C	Cl	H	H	H	F	H	H	H	H
2-v	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	CH ₃ O	H	H	H
2-w	C	H	CH ₃ O	H	H	H	H	CF ₃	H	H
2-x	C	H	H	H	H	H	F	F	H	H
2-y	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	H	F	H	F	H
2-z	C	H	H	CF ₃	H	F	H	F	H	H
2-aa	C	H	H	Br	H	H	H	Br	H	H

III

2 -

R₁₇ = CF₃ R₁₀ - R₁₆ R₁₈ - R₂₀ = H

2 - u

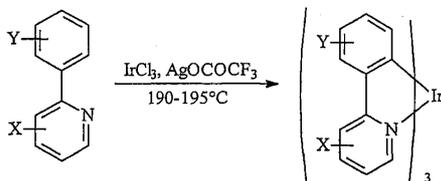
2-

3



2-

2

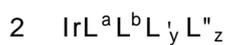


-b, 1-c 1-e

X

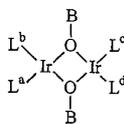
¹H ¹⁹F NMR

1



VII

VII



B = H, CH₃ C₂H₅

L^a, L^b, L^c L^d

L^a, L^b, L^c L^d

I

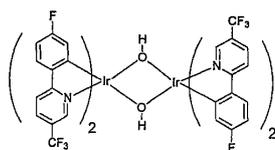
2-

NaOB

가

VIII

VIII



가 1-p

2
1 (100) (110) 가 (150) 가
(120) (130) (140)

(100) (130) 가 (가 ())

[Markus, John, Electronics and Nucleonics Dictionary, 470 and 476 (McGraw - Hill, Inc. 1966)]

(130) (140)

가

20 % 100 % (2- 6-8 %) (II)

I) 가 가 가 가
(N-) 가 4,4' - N,N' -
20 % 가 10 %

OLED , " " /

LED HOMO ()

LUMO ()

가

OLED

(110)

8 - 10

11, 4, 5, 6
12, 13, 14

IUPAC

1 - 18 [CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics, 81st Edition, 2000] 가

(110) ["Flexible light-emitting diodes made from soluble conducting polymer," Nature vol. 357, pp 477 - 479 (11 June 1992)]

(120)

[Kirk-Othmer Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, Fourth Edition, Vol. 18, p. 837 - 860, 1996, by Y. Wang] 가

(TPD), 1,1-[(di-4-N,N'-N,N'- (3-)-[1,1'-]-4,4'- (TAPC), N,N'- (4-)-N,N'- (4-)-[1,1'- (3,3'-)-]-4,4'- (ETPD), - (3-)-N,N,N',N'- 2,5- (PDA), a-4-N,N- (TPS), p-() (DEH), (TPA), [4-(N,N-)-2-](4-) (MPMP), 1--3-[p-()]-5-[p-()] (PPR DEASP), 1,2-- (9H- -9-) (DCZB), N,N,N',N'- (4-)- (l,l'-)-4,4'- (TTB), ()

(140)

(8-) (Alq₃)
, 2,9- -4,7- -1,10- (DDPA) 4,7- -1,10- (DPA)
) -4- -5-(4-t-) -5-(4-t-) -1,3,4- (PBD) 3-(4-)
(TAZ) (140)

(150)

1 (, Li, Cs), 2 ()
12
. Li

(band-gap matching) (120) (130)
() (band-gap matcing) (130) (150) / 가
(110), (120), (130) (150)
가

0 - 1000 , (110), 500 - 5000 , 1000 - 2000 , (120), 5
140), 50 - 1000 , 200 - 800 , (130), 10 - 1000 , 100 - 800 , (
200 - 800 , (150), 200 - 10000 , 300 - 5000 .

가

가 , Ca, Ba LiF

가

가 가

OLED

가

3 가

1:

2 -

2 -

[O. Lohse, P. Thevenin, E. Waldvogel Synlett, 1999, 45 - 48]

5 16 30 0 ml 2 - 200 ml 가 , 20 g , 150 ml 1,2 - , 0.5 g Pd(PPh₃)₄, 0.0
() 0.05 80 90
300 ml CH₂Cl₂ (10
MgSO₄ ,

98 %

3

. NMR

4

2-페닐피리딘, 페닐피리미딘 및 페닐퀴놀린의 제조

화합물	수율 %	B.p./ mm Hg (m.p.) °C
2-s	70	---
2-a	72	---
2-b	48	---
2-u	75	(76-78)
2-c	41	(95-96)
2-d	38	(39-40)
2-e	55	74.5/0.1
2-g	86	71-73/0.07
2-t	65	77-78/0.046
2-k	50	(38-40)
2-m	80	72-73/0.01
2-f	22	52-33/0.12
2-v	63	95-96/13
2-w	72	
2-x	35	61-62/0.095
2-y	62	(68-70)
2-z	42	66-67/0.06 (58-60)
2-aa	60	

2-페닐 피리딘, 페닐피리미딘 및 페닐퀴놀린의 성질

화합물	¹ H NMR	¹⁹ F NMR	분석%, 실측치(계산치) 또는 MS (M ⁺)
2-s	7.48(3H), 7.70(1H), 7.83(1H), 7.90(2H), 8.75(1H)	-62.68	C, 64.50 (64.57) H, 3.49 (3.59) N, 6.07 (6.28)
2-a	7.19(1H), 7.30(1H), 7.43(1H), 7.98(2H), 8.07 (1H) 9.00(1H)	-60.82 (3F,s), -116.96 (1F, m)	C, 59.56 (59.75) H, 3.19 (2.90) N, 5.52 (5.81)
2-b	7.58(1H), 7.66(1H), 7.88(1H), 8.03(1H), 8.23(1H), 8.35 (1H) 8.99(1H)	-62.75 (3F,s), -63.10 (3F, s)	C, 53.68 (53.60) H, 2.61 (2.40) N, 4.53 (4.81)
2-u	7.55(1H), 7.63(1H), 7.75(2H), 7.89(2H), 8.28(2H), 8.38(1H), 8.50 (1H)	-62.89 (s)	C, 69.17 (70.33) H, 3.79 (3.66) N, 4.88 (5.12)
2-c	7.53(1H), 7.64(1H), 7.90(1H), 8.18(1H), 8.30(1H), 8.53(1H), 9.43(1H)	-62.14 (s)	C, 53.83 (53.73) H, 2.89 (2.61) N, 9.99 (10.44)
2-d	7.06(1H), 7.48(1H), 7.81(3H), 8.01(1H), 8.95(1H),	-62.78 (3F, s), -112.61 (1F,m)	C, 59.73 (59.75) H, 2.86 (2.90) N, 5.70 (5.81)

화합물	¹ H NMR	¹⁹ F NMR	분석%, 실측치(계산치) 또는 MS (M ⁺)
2-e	3.80(3H), 6.93(2H), 7.68(1H), 7.85(1H), 7.96(2H), 8.82(1H),	-62.63 (s)	C, 61.66 (61.90) H, 3.95 (4.04) N, 5.53 (5.38)
2-g	2.70(3H), 7.10(3H), 7.48(1H), 7.60(1H), 8.05(2H),	-114.03 (m)	C, 76.56 (77.00) H, 5.12 (5.30) N, 5.43 (7.50)
2-t	7.10(2H), 7.35(2H), 7.96(1H), 8.78(1H),	-62.73 (3F, s) -113.67 (1F, m)	C, 50.51 (52.17) H, 1.97 (2.17) N, 5.09 (5.07)
2-k	7.08(2H), 7.62(1H), 7.90(3H), 8.80(1H),	-62.75 (3F, s) -111.49 (m)	C, 60.39 (59.75), H, 3.38 (2.90), N, 5.53 (5.51)
2-m	7.10(2H), 7.80(2H), 8.00(1H), 8.75(1H),	-62.63 (3F, s) -111.24 (m)	C, 52.13 (52.17) H, 2.16 (2.17) N, 4.85 (5.07)
2-f	7.55(3H), 7.77(2H), 8.06(1H), 8.87(1H)	-62.57(s)	257(M ⁺ , C ₁₂ H ₇ F ₃ ClN ⁺), 222(M-Cl)
2-v	3.8(3H), 6.95(1H), 7.30(1H), 7.50(1H), 7.58(1H), 7.75(1H), 7.90(1H), 8.87(1H)	-62.70 ppm	C, 61.66 (61.37), H, 3.98 (3.67), N, 5.53 (5.48)

화합물	¹ H NMR	¹⁹ F NMR	분석%, 실측치(계산치) 또는 MS (M ⁺)
2-w	8.54 (1H, d), 8.21 (2H, d), 7.70 (2H, d), 7.24 (1H, s), 6.82 (1H, dd), 3.91 (3H, s)	-63.08 (3F, s)	
2-x	6.9 (2H, m), 7.18 (2H, m), 7.68 (2H, m), 7.95(1H, m), 8.65(1H, m);	-109.70 (1F, m), -113.35(1F, m).	
2-y	6.94(1H), 7.62(2H), 7.82(1H), 8.03(1H), 8.96(1H);	-62.72 (3F, s), -109.11 (2F, m)	
2-z	6.85(1H), 6.93(1H), 7.80, 7.90, 8.05(3H), 8.89(1H);	-62.80 (3F, s), -107.65 (1F, m), -112.45(1F, m).	
2-aa	7.70(3H,m), 7.85(3H, m), 7.80, 7.90, 8.85(1H,m).		

2:

4 fac-Ir(L^a)₃

, IrCl₃ · nH₂O (53 - 55 % Ir), AgOCOCF₃ (Ir 3.1), 2- () (가)
 180 195 () 2 8
 CH₂Cl₂
 Ir
 (가)
 (Soxhlet) : 10 82 %
 NMR
 5 3 X

1 - b

IrCl₃·nH₂O (54 % ; 508 mg), 2 - (4 -) - 5 , kk (2.20 g), AgO
 COCF₃ (1.01 g), (1 ml) 185 () (30)
 . 185 - 190 2 .
 (50 ml) 가 - 10
 , b , : 1.07 g (82 %). X
 1,2 -

1 - e

IrCl₃ · nH₂O (54 % ; 504 mg), 2 - (3 -) - 5 - , bb (1.
 60 g) AgOCOCF₃ (1.01 g) 192 () (30)
 . 190 - 195 6 .
 , 25ml -
 , e , : 0.59 g (39 %). X
 1,2 -

1 - d

IrCl₃ · nH₂O (54 % ; 508 mg), 2 - (2 -) - 5 - , aa (1.53 g)
 AgOCOCF₃ (1.01 g) 190 - 195 () 6 15 .
 1,2 -
 (20 ml) , d ,
 : 0.63 g (49 %). X /

1 - i

IrCl₃ · nH₂O (54 % ; 503 mg), 2 - (4 -) - 5 - , ee (.
 2.00 g), AgOCOCF₃ (1.10 g) 190 - 195 () 2 45
 (20 ml) , i ,
 , 0.86 g 가 , 0.27 g
 가 : 1.13 g (72%).

1 - q

IrCl₃ · nH₂O (54 % ; 530 mg), 2 - (3 -) - 5 - (2.50 g), AgOCOCF₃ (1.
 12 g) (1 ml) 185 () (30)
 . 185 1 .
 1,2 - () . : 0.30 g. ¹⁹F NMR (CD₂Cl₂,
 20), : - 63 (s). ¹H NMR (CD₂Cl₂, 20), : 8.1 (1H), 7.9 (1H), 7.8 (1H), 7.4 (1H), 6.6 (2H), 4.8
 (3H). X (1,2 -) 1,2 -

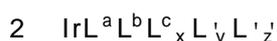
1 - a, 1 - c, 1 - f 1 - h, 1 - j 1 - m 1 - r . 1 - i , R 6

R₈

화합물	분석 계산치(실측치)	NMR (CD ₂ Cl ₂ , 25°C)
1-a	C: 50.3 (50.1) H: 2.5 (2.7) N: 4.9 (4.9) Cl: 0.0 (0.2)	¹ H: 6.8 (1H), 6.9 (1H), 7.0 (1H), 7.8 (2H), 7.95 (1H), 8.1 (1H) ¹⁹ F: -63.4
1-b	C: 47.4 (47.3) H: 2.0 (2.1) N: 4.6 (4.4)	¹ H: 6.4 (1H), 6.75 (1H), 7.7 (1H), 7.8 (1H), 7.95 (1H), 8.05 (1H) ¹⁹ F: -63.4 (s); -109.5 (ddd)
1-c	C: 47.4 (47.2) H: 2.0 (2.0) N: 4.6 (4.5)	¹ H: 6.6 (1H), 6.7 (1H), 6.9 (1H), 7.8 (1H), 8.0 (1H), 8.6 (1H) ¹⁹ F: -63.5 (s); -112.8 (ddd)
1-d	C: 55.9 (56.1) H: 3.0 (3.2) N: 5.9 (5.8)	¹ H: 6.6 (2H), 6.8 (1H), 7.0 (1H), 7.6 (1H), 7.7 (1H), 8.4 (1H) ¹⁹ F: -115.0 (ddd)
1-e	C: 44.1 (43.3) H: 1.7 (2.1) N: 3.9 (3.6)	¹ H: 6.9 (1H), 7.1 (1H), 7.8 (1H), 8.0 (2H), 8.2 (1H) ¹⁹ F: -63.0 (1F), -63.4 (1F)
1-f	C: 50.4 (50.5) H: 2.5 (2.7) N: 4.9 (4.9)	¹ H: 6.9 (1H), 7.1 (2H), 7.6 (1H), 7.8 (1H), 7.9 (1H), 8.1 (1H) ¹⁹ F: -62.4

화합물	분석 계산치(실측치)	NMR (CD ₂ Cl ₂ , 25°C)
1-g	C: 55.9 (56.3) H: 3.0 (3.2) N: 5.9 (6.0)	¹ H: 6.4 (1H), 6.7 (1H), 7.0 (1H), 7.6 (1H), 7.7 (2H), 7.9 (1H) ¹⁹ F: -112.6 (ddd)
1-h	C: 51.0 (45.2) H: 2.1 (2.3) N: 4.9 (4.2)	¹ H: 6.8 (1H), 6.95 (1H), 7.05 (1H), 7.7 (1H), 8.0 (1H), 8.9 (1H) ¹⁹ F: -63.3
1-i	C: 49.4 (49.3) H: 2.9 (2.8) N: 4.4 (4.4)	¹ H: 3.6 (3H), 6.3 (1H), 6.6 (1H), 7.7 (2H), 7.85 (1H), 7.95 (1H) ¹⁹ F: -63.2
1-j	C: 47.4 (47.4) H: 2.0 (2.3) N: 4.6 (4.7)	¹ H: 6.7 (m), 7.1 (m), 7.5 (m), 7.6 (m), 7.7 (m), 8.0 (m), 8.2 (m) ¹⁹ F: 8 s resonances (-63.0 - -63.6) and 8 ddd resonances (-92.2 - -125.5)
1-k	C: 43.5 (44.0) H: 1.8 (2.1) N: 8.5 (8.4)	¹ H: 6.9 (1H), 7.15 (1H), 8.1 (1H), 8.3 (1H), 8.45 (1H), 8.6 (1H) ¹⁹ F: -62.9
1-l	C: 42.2 (42.1) H: 16. (1.8) N: 3.8 (3.7)	¹ H: 6.5 (1H), 6.7 (1H), 7.75 (1H), 7.85 (1H), 8.0 (1H), 8.1 (1H) ¹⁹ F: -58.1 (1F), -63.4 (1F)

3:



1 - n

IrCl₃ · nH₂O (54 % Ir; 510 mg), 2 - (3 - 10 g) 190 - 195 4) (1.80 g) (1.

0.29 g

¹⁹F NMR : - 63.5 (s, 6F), - 76.5 (s, 3F).

X

1 - o

IrCl₃ · nH₂O (54 % ; 500 mg), 2 - (2 -) - 3 - - 5 - (2.22 g),
(0.3 ml) (1.00 g) 190 1 30 . 0.33 g 2:1

가 , 1 - p

87.7 (2F), - 114.4 (1F).

¹⁹F NMR : - 63.0 (9F), - 76.5 (3F), -

가

X

4:

VIII

$\text{IrCl}_3 \cdot n\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (54 % ; 510 mg), 2 - (4 -) - 5 - (725 mg), (5 ml)
 2 - (20 ml) 4 30 5 ml 2.
 3 g 가 20 ml 가 , 2
 , 50 ml , 30 ml 1,2 - (8 ml
 2.2 g) 6

0.94 g (95%)
 () $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CD_2Cl_2) : - 1.0 (s, 1H, IrOH), 5.5 (dd, 2H), 6.6 (dt, 2H),
 7.7 (dd, 2H), 7.9 (dd, 2H), 8.0 (d, 2H), 9.1 (d, 2H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (CD_2Cl_2) : - 62.5 (s, 3F), - 109.0 (ddd, 1
 F).

5:

1 - p

4 (100 mg), (0.075 ml; 4) (4 m
 l)

109 mg (94 %). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CD_2Cl_2) : 1.1 (t, CH_3),
 3.9 (dm, CH_2), 4.8 (s, CH_3COCH), 5.9 (m), 6.7 (m), 7.7 (m), 8.0 (m), 8.8 (d). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (CD_2Cl_2) : - 63.
 1 (s, 3F), - 63.2 (s, 3F), - 109.1 (ddd, 1F), - 109.5 (ddd). : C, 44.9; H, 2.6 ; N, 3.5. :
 C, 44.4 ; H, 2.6; N, 3.3.

1 - w

THF (6 ml) 4 (0.20 g) 50 mg
 , 0.5 ml , (8 ml)
 (1:1 THF): 0.24 g (96 %). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (CD_2Cl_2 , 20), : - 63.2 (s, 3F), - 76.4 (s, 3F), - 107.3 (ddd, 1F). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CD_2Cl_2 , 20), :
 9.2 (br s, 1H), 8.2 (dd, 1H), 8.1 (d, 1H), 7.7 (m, 1H), 6.7 (m, 1H), 5.8 (dd, 1H), 3.7 (m, 2H, THF), 1.8
 (m, 2H, THF).

1 - x

150 - 155 30 , 1 - w (75 mg) 2 - (4 -) - 5 - (130 mg)
 CH_2Cl_2
 : 74 mg (86 %). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (CD_2Cl_2 , 20), : - 63.1 (s, 3F), - 63.3 (s, 3F),
 - 108.8 (ddd, 1F), - 109.1 (ddd, 1F). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CD_2Cl_2 , 20), : 8.2 (s), 7.9 (m), 7.7 (m), 7.0 (d), 6.7
 (m), 6.2 (dd), 6.0 (dd). X 가

6:

5 mer - Ir(L^a)₃

1 - s

1 - n

NMR, TLC TGA , 1:1

1 - t

IrCl₃ · nH₂O (54 % ; 0.40 g), 2 - (3,5 -) - 5 - (1.40 g), AgOCOC
F₃ (0.81 g) (0.5 ml) 165 () (30 40)
. 165 40

: 0.53 g (49 %). ¹⁹F NMR (CD₂Cl₂, 20), : - 63.
55 (s, 3F), - 63.57 (s, 3F), - 63.67 (s, 3F), - 89.1 (t, 1F), - 100.6 (t, 1F), - 102.8 (dd, 1F), - 118.6 (d
dd, 1F), - 119.3 (ddd, 1F), - 123.3 (ddd, 1F). ¹H NMR (CD₂Cl₂, 20), : 8.4 (s), 8.1 (m), 7.9 (m), 7.6
(s), 7.5 (m), 6.6 (m), 6.4 (m). X

1 - u

1 - q , 1,2 -

53 % . NMR mer . ¹⁹F NMR (CD₂Cl₂, 20), :
- 63.48 (s, 3F), - 63.52 (s, 6F), - 105.5 (ddd, 1F), - 105.9 (ddd, 1F), - 106.1 (ddd, 1F), - 107.4 (t, 1F),
- 107.9 (t, 1F), - 109.3 (t, 1F). ¹H NMR (CD₂Cl₂, 20), : 8.6 (m), 8.3 (s), 8.2 (s), 8.1 (m), 7.9 (m),
7.6 (m), 6.6 (m), 6.4 (m), 6.0 (m), 5.8 (m).

1 - v

mer -

1 - x 2 - (4 -) - 5 -
1 - w . ¹⁹F NMR (CD₂Cl₂, 20), : - 63.30 (
s, 3F), - 63.34 (s, 3F), - 63.37 (s, 3F), - 108.9 (ddd, 1F), - 109.0 (ddd, 1F), - 109.7 (ddd, 1F). ¹H NMR
(CD₂Cl₂, 20), : 8.3 - 7.6 (m), 6.7 (m), 6.6 (dd), 6.3 (dd), 6.0 (dd). - 1
1 - b

7:

OLED

(HT), (EL) (ET) OLED
(Edward Auto) 306

10⁻⁶ 5

(ITO) 1000 2000 ITO 1N HCl
ITO 1
ITO

3

ITO 10⁻⁶

5 - 10

(Sycon STC - 200)

가 1 가

OLED

0 . 6 . ITO , 가 700 76
EL

Alq₃ = 트리스(8-히드록시퀴 놀라토)알루미늄
 DDPA = 2,9-디메틸-4,7-디페닐-1,10-페난트롤린
 Ir(ppy)₃ = fac-트리스(2-페닐피리딘)이리듐
 MPMP = 비스[4-(N,N-디에틸아미노)-2-메틸페닐](4-메틸페닐)메탄

샘플	HT층 (두께, Å)	EL층 (두께, Å)	ET층 (두께, Å)
비교	MPMP (528)	Ir(ppy) ₃ (408)	DDPA (106) + Alq ₃ (320)
1	MPMP (520)	화합물 <u>1-b</u> (499)	DDPA (125) + Alq ₃ (365)
2	MPMP (541)	화합물 <u>1-b</u> (580)	DDPA (407)
3	MPMP (540)	화합물 <u>1-e</u> (499)	DDPA(112) + Alq ₃ (340)
4	MPMP (525)	화합물 <u>1-k</u> (406)	DDPA (106) Alq ₃ (341)
5	MPMP (570)	화합물 <u>1-i</u> (441)	DDPA (107) + Alq ₃ (339)
6	MPMP (545)	화합물 <u>1-j</u> (462)	DDPA (111) + Alq ₃ (319)
7	MPMP (643)	화합물 <u>1-g</u> (409)	DDPA (112) + Alq ₃ (361)
8	MPMP (539)	화합물 <u>1-f</u> (430)	DDPA (109) + Alq ₃ (318)
9	MPMP (547)	화합물 <u>1-a</u> (412)	DDPA (105) + Alq ₃ (300)
10	MPMP (532)	화합물 <u>1-h</u> (457)	DDPA (108) + Alq ₃ (306)
11	MPMP (603)	화합물 <u>1-d</u> (415)	DDPA (111) + Alq ₃ (303)
12	MPMP (551)	화합물 <u>1-c</u> (465)	DDPA (106) + Alq ₃ (313)
13	MPMP (520)	화합물 <u>1-l</u> (405)	DDPA (410)

샘플	HT층 (두께, Å)	EL층 (두께, Å)	ET층 (두께, Å)
14	MPMP (504)	화합물 <u>1-b</u> (400)	DDPA (393)
15	MPMP (518)	화합물 <u>1-b</u> (153)	DDPA (418)
16	MPMP (556)	화합물 <u>1-m</u> (416)	DDPA (430)
17	MPMP (520)	화합물 <u>1-n</u> (419)	DDPA (420)
18	MPMP (511)	화합물 <u>1-o</u> (412)	DDPA (413)
19	MPMP (527)	화합물 <u>1-p</u> (425)	DDPA (412)
20	MPMP (504)	화합물 <u>1-q</u> (417)	DPA (407)
21	MPMP (525)	화합물 <u>1-t</u> (419)	DPA (416)
22	MPMP (520)	화합물 <u>1-u</u> (421)	DPA (405)

OLED (1) (I-V) (2) (3)
 (Keithley Source - Measurement Unit) 237,280 OLED (220) I-V (Cd/m²)
 (Minolta) LS-110 (210) SMU
 (240) (230) (250)
 (260) 3가 (270)
 LED 가 Cd/A

이리듬 화합물의 전기 발광 성질				
샘플	피크 방사 휘도 Cd/m ²	피크 방사 휘도 에서의 효율 Cd/A	피크 효율 Cd/A	근사 피크 파장 nm
비교	540 22 V에서	0.39	0.48	522
1	1400 21 V에서	3.4	11	525
2	1900 25 V에서	5.9	13	525
3	830 18 V에서	1.7	13.5	525
4	7.6 27 V에서	0.005	0.13	521
5	175 25 V에서	0.27	1.8	530, 563
6	514 20 V에서	1.5	2.2	560
7	800 26 V에서	0.57	1.9	514
8	1200 28 V에서	0.61	2	517
9	400 18 V에서	1.1	4	545
10	190 16 V에서	2.3	3.3	575
11	1150 25 V에서	1.2	3.8	506, 526
12	340 20 V에서	0.49	2.1	525
13	400 21 V에서	3	5	520
14	1900	5	9	525
15	2500	6	11	525
16	100 27 V에서	0.17	0.2	560
17	3.5 28 V에서	0.005	0.014	575
18	30 26 V에서	0.08	0.16	590

샘플	피크 방사 휘도 Cd/m ²	피크 방사 휘도 에서의 효율 Cd/A	피크 효율 Cd/A	근사 피크 파장 nm
19	2000 21 V에서	6	8	532
20	350 26 V에서	0.60	1.6	595
21	1200 22 V에서		5	545
22	80 19 V에서		1	540

가 가 ()

가 ,

fac - (2

가

(57)

1.

20 %



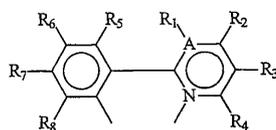
$x = 0, 1, y = 0, 1, 2, z = 0, 1, x = 0, y + z = 0, y = 2, z = 0$;

$L^1, y + z = 2, L^1, z = 0$;

L^2, L^3 ;

$L^a, L^b, L^c, L^a, L^b, L^c$ | :

< | >



$R_1 - R_4$ $R_5 - R_8$

5 6 -

$R_1 - R_8$ $F, C_nF_{2n+1}, OC_nF_{2n+1}$ OCF_2X ($n = 1 - 6$ $X = H, Cl, Br$)

$A = C, N$, $A = N$, R_1 .

2.

1, $x = 1, y = 0, z = 0$.

3.

2, $A = C$, $R_1 - R_8$.

4.

1, $R_3 = CF_3$.

5.

4, $R_5 - R_8$ $F, C_nF_{2n+1}, OC_nF_{2n+1}$ OCF_2X ($n = 1 - 6$ $X = H, Cl, Br$)

6.

2, $A = C, R_3 = CF_3, R_7 = F$, $R_1, R_2, R_4 - R_6, R_8 = H$.

7.

2, $A = C, R_3 = CF_3, R_6 = CF_3$, $R_1, R_2, R_4, R_5, R_7, R_8 = H$.

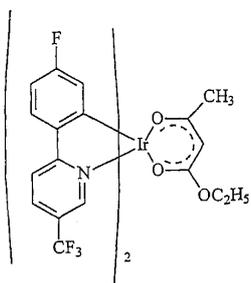
8.

2, $A = C, R_3 = CF_3, R_6 = F$, $R_1, R_2, R_4, R_5, R_7 = H$.

9.

1, VI $x = 0, y = 1$.

< VI >



10.

20 %

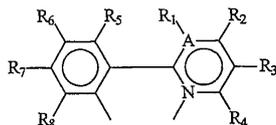
IrL^aL^bL^c

, L^a, L^b L^c

, L^a, L^b L^c

I :

< I >



R₁ - R₄ R₅ - R₈

5 6 -

R₁ - R₈ F, C_nF_{2n+1}, OC_nF_{2n+1} OCF₂X (, n = 1 - 6 X = H, Cl Br)

A = C N , A = N , R₁ .

11.

10 , 가 (N -), , 4,4' - N,N' -

12.

1 , N,N' - - N,N' - (3 -) - [1,1' -] - 4,4' (TPD), 1,1 - [(- 4 -)] (TAPC), N,N' - (4 -) - N,N' - (4 -) - [1,1' - (3,3' -)] - 4,4' - (ETPD), - (3 -) - N,N,N',N' - 2,5 - (PDA), a - - 4 - N,N' - (TPS), p - () (DEH), (TPA), [4 - (N,N -) - 2 -](4 -) (MPMP), 1 - - 3 - [p - ()] - 5 - [p - ()] (PPR DEASP), 1,2 - - (9H - - 9 -) (D CZB), N,N,N',N' - (4 -) - (l,l' -) - 4,4' - (TTB)

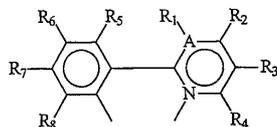
13.

1 , (8 -) , 2,9 - - 4,7 - - 1,10 - (DDPA) 4,7 - - 1,10 - (DPA), 2 - (4 -) - 5 - (4 - t -) - 1,3,4 - (PBD), 3 - (4 -) - 4 - - 5 - (4 - t -) - 1,2,4 - (TAZ),

14.

L 1 1-a 1-m 1-q 1-v , I fac-Ir(L)₃, mer-

< I >



R₁ - R₄ R₅ - R₈ 5 6 - ,

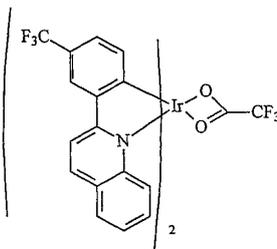
R₁ - R₈ F, C_nF_{2n+1}, OC_nF_{2n+1} OCF₂X (, n = 1 - 6 X = H, Cl Br)

A = C N , A = N , R₁ .

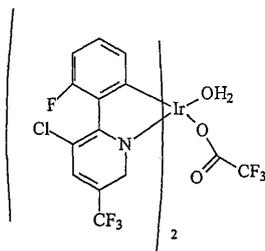
15.

IV, V, VI, IX X

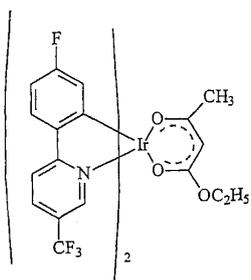
< IV >



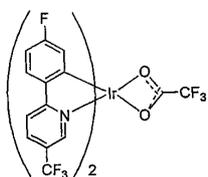
< V >



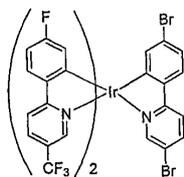
< VI >



< IX >



< X >

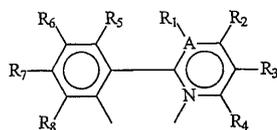


16.

(i) (ii)

(i) L 1 1 - a 1 - m 1 - q 1 - v , I fac - Ir(L) 3 , me
r - Ir(L) 3 :

< I >



$R_1 - R_4$ $R_5 - R_8$

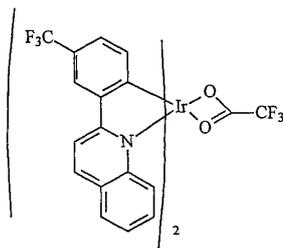
5 6 -

$R_1 - R_8$ F, C_nF_{2n+1} , OC_nF_{2n+1} OCF_2X (, $n = 1 - 6$ X = H, Cl Br)

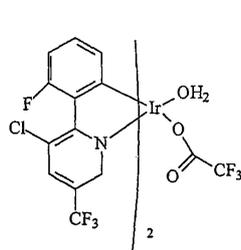
A = C N , A = N , R_1 ;

(ii) IV, V, VI, IX X :

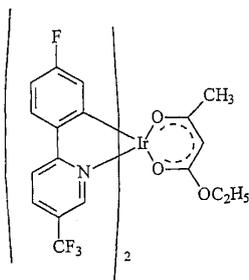
< IV >



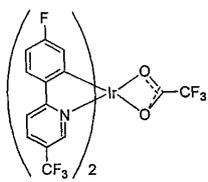
< V >



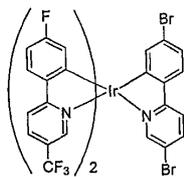
< VI >



< IX >



< X >



17.

16 , .

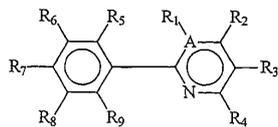
18.

17 , 가 (N -), , 4,4' - N,N' - .

19.

II , 2 2 - a 2 - aa .

< II >



R₉ H ,

$R_1 - R_4$ $R_5 - R_8$ 5 6 - ,

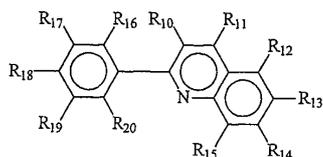
$R_1 - R_8$ $F, C_n F_{2n+1}, OC_n F_{2n+1}, OCF_2 X$ (, $n = 1 - 6$ $X = H, Cl, Br$) ,

$A = C, N$, $A = N$, R_1 .

20.

III .

< III >

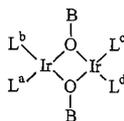


, $R_{17} = CF_3$, $R_{10} - R_{16}$ $R_{18} - R_{20} = H$.

21.

VII .

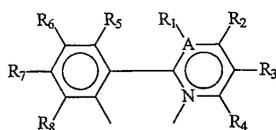
< VII >



$B = H, CH_3, C_2H_5$,

L^a, L^b, L^c, L^d , L^a, L^b, L^c, L^d I :

< I >



$R_1 - R_4$ $R_5 - R_8$

5 6 -

$R_1 - R_8$ $F, C_n F_{2n+1}, OC_n F_{2n+1}, OCF_2 X$ ($n = 1 - 6$ $X = H, Cl, Br$)

$A = C, N, A = N, R_1$

22.

21

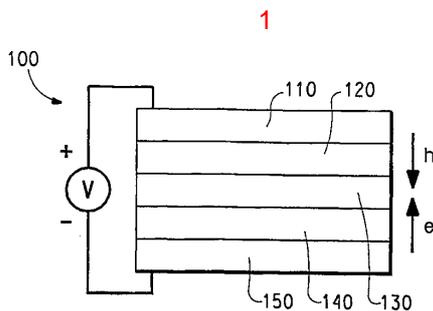
$L^a = L^b = L^c = L^d$;

$B = H$;

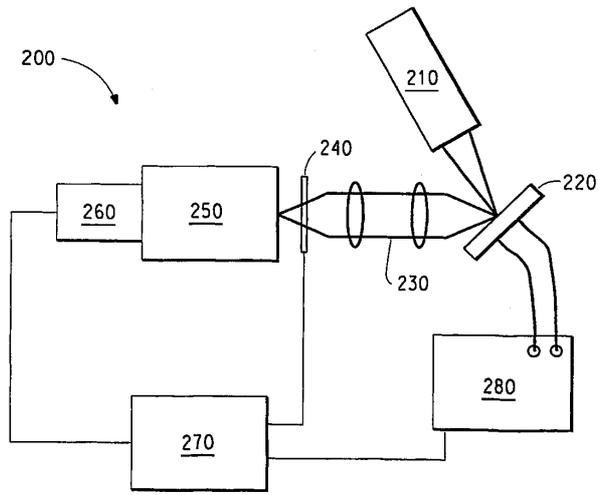
$R_3 = CF_3$;

$R_7 = F$;

$R_1, R_2, R_4 - R_6, R_8 = H$



2



专利名称(译)	具有氟化苯基吡啶，苯基嘧啶和苯基喹啉的电致发光铱化合物，以及由这些化合物制成的装置		
公开(公告)号	KR1020030011936A	公开(公告)日	2003-02-11
申请号	KR1020027017946	申请日	2001-06-27
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	纳幕尔杜邦公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	杜邦德四个孩子在一起，你和公司		
[标]发明人	PETROV VIACHESLAV A 페트로프비아체스라프에이 WANG YING 왕잉 GRUSHIN VLADIMIR 그루신블라디미르		
发明人	페트로프,비아체스라프,에이 왕,잉 그루신,블라디미르		
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代理人(译)	Juseongmin 金荣		
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摘要(译)

本发明一般涉及由电致发光Ir (III) 化合物，取代的2-苯基吡啶，苯基嘧啶和苯基喹啉和用于制备Ir (III) 的Ir (III) 化合物制成的器件。 。 1 指数方面 电致发光的Ir (III) 化合物，2-苯基吡啶，苯基嘧啶，苯基喹啉

