

, 90007, ,30 ,1103 , 6
 , ' , 90802, ,1/2 . 1723
 , ' 066-0081, , 8-2-3
 , ' 08540, , , 7
 , ' 08540, , 148
 , ' 08536, , 5109

(74)

:

(54)

-

가 , 가 1 x 10⁵ 1 x 10⁶ 가
 가 가 ; 가 ,

(OLEDs) (excited) OLEDs (electroluminescence) (singlet states)
 OLEDs 가 OLEDs 가 (simple states)
 OLEDs 가 , OLED 75% 25%
 (intersystem) 가 , , OL

EDs , 가 가 100% 가

가, (BALDO) (Nature) , [, vol. 395, 151 - 154, 1998] OLED , ,

(lanthanide) (europium diketonate complexes) (he teroatoms) 가 2,2'- (heavy atom effec t) 가 (spin-orbit coupling) (2-) (III) , MLCT(metal -to- ligand charge transfer) , MLCT (ligand) (lowering) , 가

(electrophosphorescent) , (electrophosphorescence) , 100%

(η_{int}) . [Baldo, M. A., O'Brien, D. [F.,] You, Y., Shoustikov, A., Sibley, S., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R., Nature (London), 395,151 - 154 (1998); Baldo, M. A., Lamansky, S., Burrows, P. E., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R., Appl. Phys. [LETT.,] 75,4-6 (1999); Adachi, C., Baldo, M. A., and Forrest, S. R., App. Phys. Lett., 77,904-906, (2000); Adachi, C., Lamansky, S., Baldo, M. A., Kwong, R. C., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R., App. Phys. [LETT.,] 78,1622- 1624 (2001); and Adachi, C., Baldo, M. A., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R., Bull. Am. Phys. Soc., 46,863 (2001)] , (fac) (2-) (η_{ext}) , $Ir(ppy)_3$) , 85% 17.6 \pm 0.5 % (TAZ) . [Adachi, C., Baldo, M. A., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R., Bull. Am Phys. Soc., 46,863 (2001). Most recently, high-efficiency [(LLEXT = (7. 010.) 5) %] red electrophosphorescence was demonstrated employing bis (2- (2'-benzo [4,5-a] thienyl) pyridinato-N, [C3]) iridium (acetylacetonate) [[BTP2IR (ACAC)].] Adachi, C., Lamansky, S., Baldo, M. A., Kwong, R. C., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R., App. Phys. Lett., 78,1622- 1624 (2001)] .

100% (OLEDs) . [Baldo, M. A., O'Brien, D. F., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R., Phys. Rev., B 60,14422- 14428 (1999); Friend, R. H., Gymer, R. W., [HOLMES,] A. B., Burroughes, J. H., Marks, [R.] N., Taliani, C., Bradley, D. D. C., Dos Santos, D. A., Bredas, J. L., Logdlund, M., Salaneck, W. R., Nature (London), 397,121- 128 (1999); and Cao, Y, Parker, [1.] D., Yu, G., Zhang, C., and Heeger, A. J., Nature (London), 397,414- 417 (1999). In either case, these transfers entail a resonant, exothermic process. As the triplet energy of the phosphor increases, it becomes less likely to find an appropriate host with a suitably high energy triplet state. See Baldo, M. A., and Forrest, S. R., Phys. Rev. B 62,10958- 10966 (2000).]

(exothermic) 가 . [Baldo, M. A., and Forrest, S. R., Phys. Rev. B 62,10958- 10966 (2000)] . (excitonic) OLED (transfer) (competition) , (route)

(endothermic) . [Baldo, M. A., and Forrest, S. R., Phys. Rev. B 62,10958-10966 (2000); Ford, W. E., Rodgers, M. A. J., J. Phys. Chem., 96,2917-2920 (1992); and Harriman, A.; Hissler, M.; [KHATYR,] A.; Ziesel, R. [CHEM. COMMUN.,] 735-736 (1999)] 가 ,

, TV , OLEDs가 (OLEDs) , PDA, , , OLEDs (CRT) (LCDs) 400 OLEDs 가

OLEDs (fluorescence)' (phosphorescence)'

가)가 (luminescence) (excitons, EL) 가 (25%) 가 (decay)

OLEDs ,가 ,가

(layer) , 1 X 10⁵ 1 X 10⁶ (rate) (sum) 5 x 10³ /sec , 1 x 10³ /sec ; 1 X 10⁵ ; 1 X 10⁶ 가 , 가

가 , 1a 3 () (4, 6- -N, C 2') (10⁻⁵ M) (photoluminescent, PL) (Flrpic) (a); (4, 6- -N, C 2') () [Flrpic] (b); , (2-

-N, C 2') () [ppy₂Ir(acac)] (c);
: Flrpic (a); Flr(acac) (b); ppy₂Ir(acac) (c)

1b , : ITO/CuPc(10nm)/ α -NPD(30nm)/6% Flrpic(30nm) CBP/BAIq(30nm)
/LiF(1nm)/Al(100nm)

2 OLED (P :) (ext :
): ITO/CuPc(10nm)/ -NPD(30nm)/ 6% Flrpic(30nm) CBP /BAIq(30nm) /LiF(
1nm)/Al(100nm) , 2 CBP Flrpic

3 T=100K (~500ps) 6%-Flrpic:CBP (100nm)
(streak) , 10K CBP

4 , T=50, 100K, 200K 300K (~500ps) 100nm 6%-
Flrpic:CBP , 4 CBP Flrpic (PL) (PL)

5a, 5b 5c - , -

5d - , -

6a 6b - - , -

6c 가 - - , -

7a 7r

8a 8d , 7a 7r

9a 9g

10 Pt(ppy)₂ Pt(ppy)₂Br₂ , MLCT , Pt(ppy)₂Br₂
150 , 2 4

11 (ppy)AuCl₂ (ppy)Au(2, 2')) , -

12 (C-N)Pt(acac) CIE , Ir(ppy)₃ 4,5-F₂ppy-EL

13 (RT) 77K (4,6-F₂ppy)Pt(acac) , 77K

14 (ppy)Pt(acac), (4,5 dfppy)Pt(acac) (4,5 dfppy)Pt(pico)

15 typPy(acac), bzqPt(acac) dfpPt(acac)

16 (2-(4,5-F₂)) () OLEDs
OLEDs ITO/PVK-PBD- /Alq₃/Mg-Ag 가 PVK
. PVK = PBD = (4-)(4-)
Alq₃ Mg-Ag . OLED 1.3% 가 , 5

- 17 EL , PL 가
- 18
- 19 PtOEP , TPD, BCP, CBP Ir(ppy)₃
- 20 4 -
- 21 TPD 8% Ir(ppy)₃
- 22 (a) 200 , (b) 400 , (c) 600 , (d) 800 650nm Alq₃ PtOEP
- 23 (a) 200 , (b) 400 , (c) 600 , (d) 800

(a) ir , ir , MLCT ;

(b) , 가 - , , - , / - ,

(c) , 가 , - , - , - , [Inorganic Chemistry, by Gary L. Miessler and Donald A. Tarr, 2nd edition, Prentice Hall, 1999]

ate) , 가 - (bidentate) 2 , , - , 가

5a, 5b 5c 가, 5a, 5b 5c (dative) (cyclometalated) (heterocyclic)

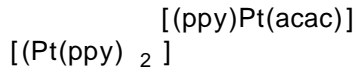
가

(HOMO)
가

MLCT

OLEDs

(external)



가

(Ir)

(5a, 5b, 5c 5

d) (6a, 6b, 6c)

7a

7r

7a

7r

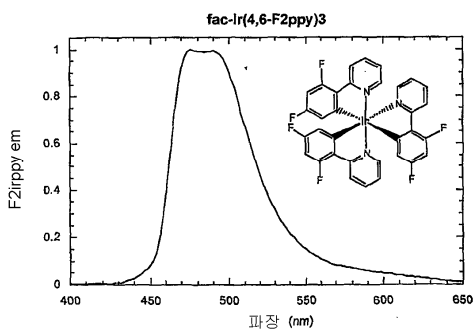
2-(4,6-)

2-(4,6-) (precursor) Synlett, 1999, 1, 45-48 Pd(OAc)₂/PPh₃
K₂CO₃ 1,2- 2- (Aldrich) 4,6- (Fro
ntier Chemical)

fac-tris(2-(4,6-) -N,C 2') ()

Ir(acac)₃ 16 가 180 2-(4,6-) 가
6 (crude product) 가
(crude)

2') () 75% : fac-tris(2-(4,6-)) -N,C



[(2-(4,6-))₂ IrCl]₂

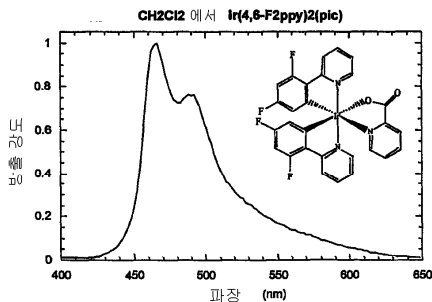
IrCl₃ · H₂O Ir() 가

$\frac{N}{2}$ Ir(μ-Cl)₂ Ir $\frac{C-N}{2}$ Ir() μ- 2 16 가 130 $\frac{C-}{2-}$
2-(4,6-))) 4 IrCl₃ · nH₂O . 90%

() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2') ()

$[(2-(4,6-$)) $_2 \text{IrCl}]_2$ 16 가 1,2-

(C-N) $_2 \text{Ir(pic)}$ 75% :

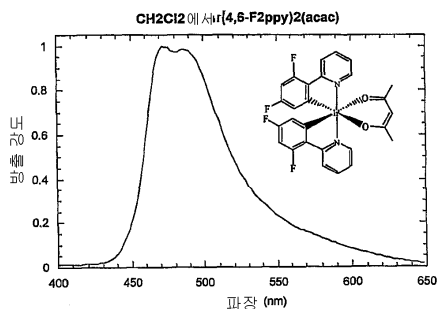


() (2-(4,6-

)) -N,C 2')()

$[(2-(4,6-$)) $_2 \text{IrCl}]_2$ 16 가 1,2-
 Na_2CO_3 10 2,4- (pentadione) 5

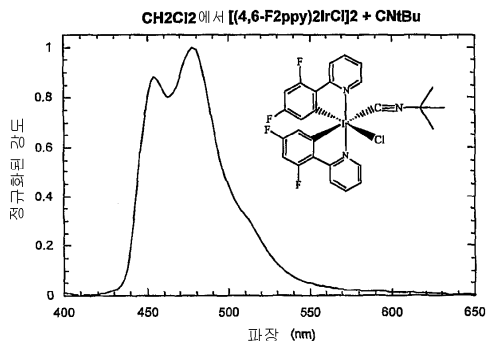
(C-N) $_2 \text{Ir(acac)}$ 75% :



() (2-(4,6-

)) -N,C 2')(tert -)

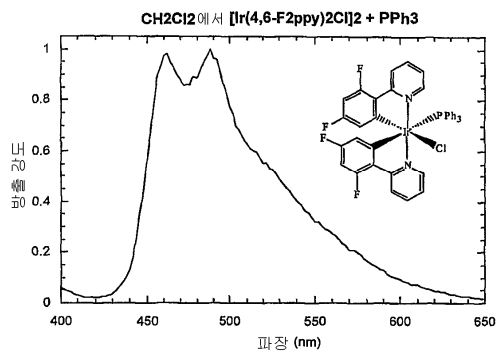
$[(2-(4,6-$)) $_2 \text{IrCl}]_2$ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH_2Cl_2 *te*
rt -



() (2-(4,6-

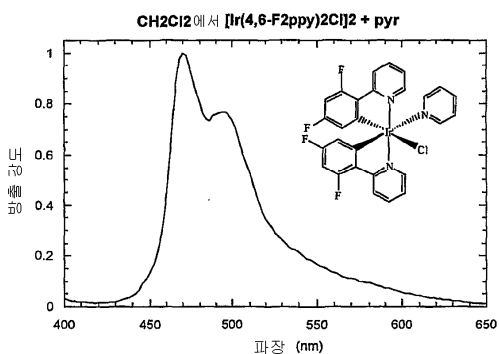
)) -N,C 2')()

$[(2-(4,6-$)) $_2 \text{IrCl}]_2$ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH_2Cl_2



() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

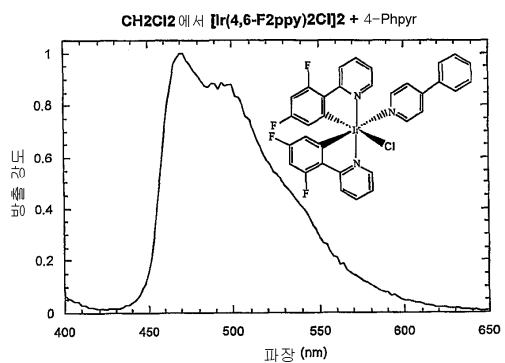
[(2-(4,6-))]₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂



() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')(4-)

[(2-(4,6-))]₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂

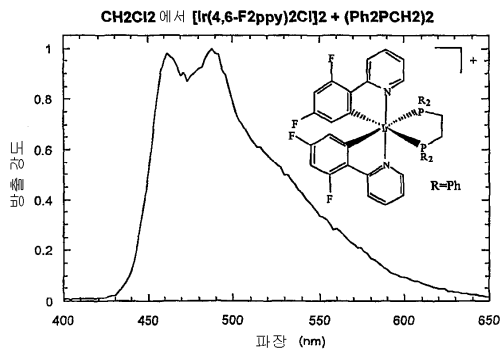
4



() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')(1,2- ())

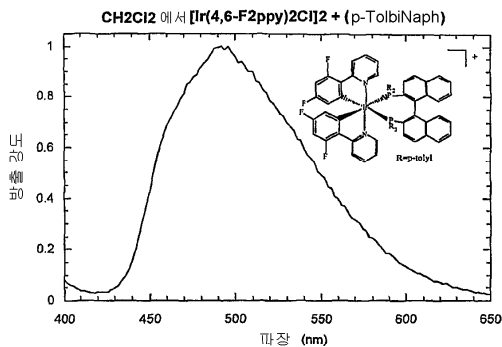
[(2-(4,6-))]₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂

1



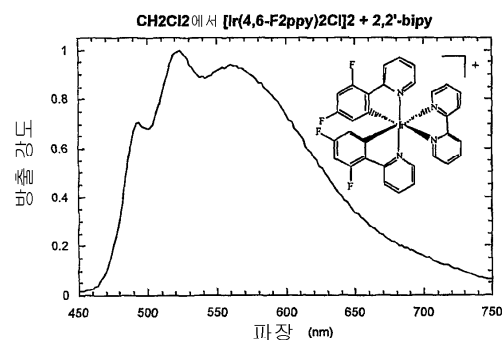
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')(R)-(+) -2,2'- (-p-)-1,1'-)

[(2-(4,6-))₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂ (R)
)-(+) -2,2'- (-p-)-1,1'-



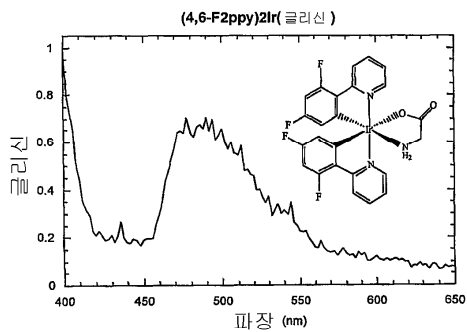
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')(2,2'-)

[(2-(4,6-))₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂ 2,
 2'- (bipyridine)



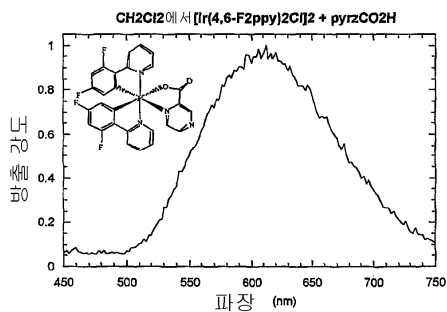
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

[(2-(4,6-))₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂



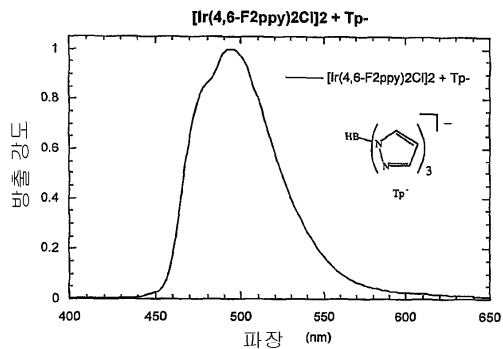
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

[(2-(4,6-)) 2 IrCl] 2 (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH 2 Cl 2 (pyrazinecarboxylic acid)



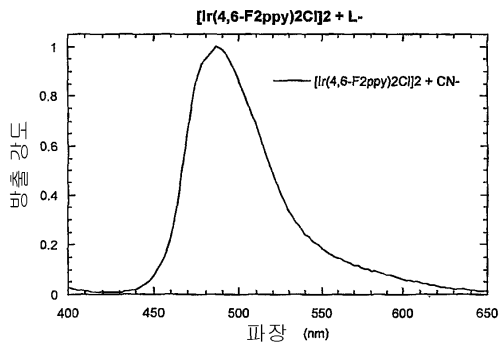
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')(())

[(2-(4,6-)) 2 IrCl] 2 (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH 2 Cl 2 tris()



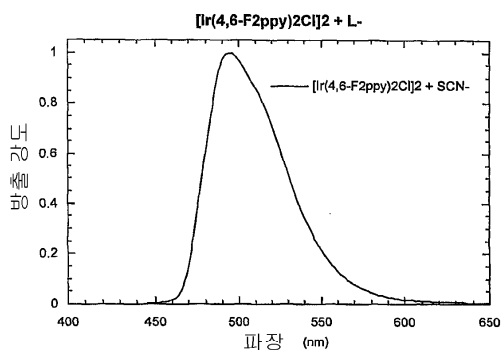
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

[(2-(4,6-)) 2 IrCl] 2 (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH 2 Cl 2



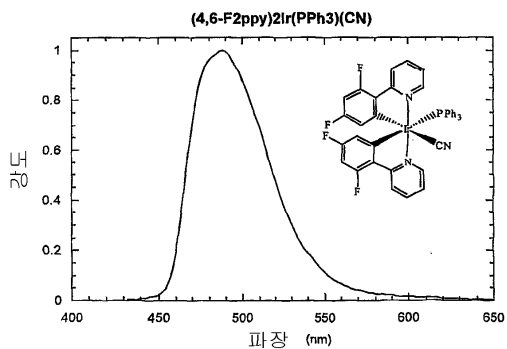
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

[(2-(4,6-))₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂



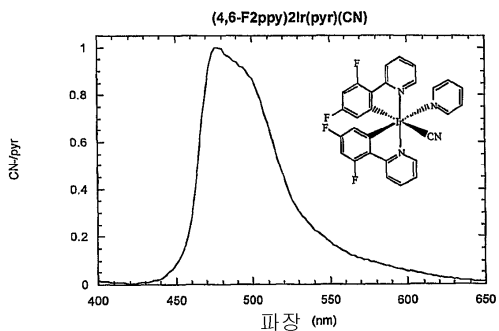
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

[(2-(4,6-))₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂



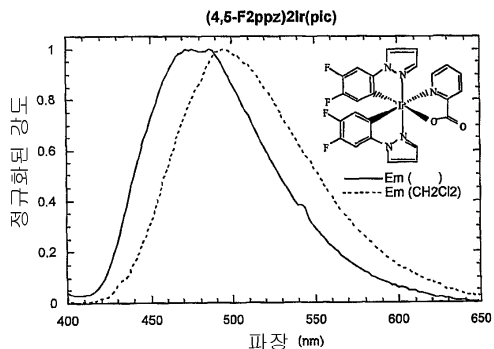
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

[(2-(4,6-))₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂



() (1-(4,5-) -N,C 2') ()

$\frac{C-N}{2} Ir(\mu-Cl)_2 Ir \frac{C-N}{2}$ ()) $Ir() \mu-$ 2 16 130
 1-(4,5-)) 4 $IrCl_3 \cdot nH_2O$ 가
 (crude) [(1-(4,5-)) $IrCl$] $_2$ 16 가 1,2-
 2)
 Ir(pic) : ($C-N$) $_2$



7a-7r 가, 8a-8d

() (4,6- -)- -N,C 2') (Flr
 OLED (dopant)
 pic) , Synlett, 1999, 1, 45-48 P
 Flrpic . 2-(4,6-) 4,6- (Fronti
 d(OAc) $_2$ /PPh $_3$ K $_2$ CO $_3$ (Aldrich) 1,2- , [2-(4,6-)
 er Chemical) 2-) $IrCl_3 \cdot nH_2O$ Ir())
) $_2 IrCl$] $_2$ 가 .
 2 16) 130 $C-N$ $_2 Ir(\mu-Cl)_2 IrC-N$ $_2$ Ir() -
 2- (Aldrich Sigma) $IrCl_3 \cdot nH_2O$ (Next Chimica) 2-(4,6-
 가) 4 가
 가 90%
 (C-N) $_2 Ir(pic)$. [(C-N) $_2 IrCl$] $_2$ 16
 가 1,2- (Aldrich Sigma) 2
 , 75% (C-N) $_2 Ir(pic)$
 :
 , - (conductive organic host) - ,
 , - () 2-(4,6- -) - - ,

가
 Lamansky, S., Djurovich, P., Murphy, D., Abdel-Razzaq, F., Adachi, C., Burrows, P. E., Forrest, S. R., Thompson, M. E., J. Am. Chem. Soc., (in press) (electron withdrawing)
 가
 Ir(ppy)₃ 가
 () (4,6-)- (Flrpic) , (5.7 ± 0.3)
 % EL (ext) (6.3 ± 0.3)lm/W (p) 가
 (Adachi, C., Baldo, M. A., Thompson, M. E., Forrest, S. R.,
 Material Research Society, Fall Meeting Boston, MA, 1999; Wu, Q. G., Lavigne, J. A., Tao, Y., D'Iorio, M.,
 Wang, S. N., Inorg. Chem., 39, 5248-5254 (2000); Ma, Y. G., Lai, T. S., Wu, Y., Adv. Mat., 12, 433-435
 (2000)),
 Grice,
 A. W., Bradley, D. D. C., Bernius, M. T., Inbasekaran, M., Wu, W. W., Woo, E. P., Appl. Phys. Lett., 73, 62
 9-931 (1998); Hosokawa, C., Higashi, H., Nakamura, H., Kusumoto, T., Appl. Phys. Lett., 67, 3853-3855 (1995);
 Hosokawa, C., Eida, M., Matsuura, M., Fukuoka, K., Nakamura, H., Kusumoto, T., Synth. Met., 9
 1, 3-7 (1997)

1a , 3 (2- -N,C
 2') () [ppy₂ Ir(acac)] (c), (4,6-)- -N,C 2')
 () [Flr(acac)] (b), Flrpic (a) (10⁻⁵ M) (PL
) : Flrpic (a), Flr(acac) (b
), ppy₂ Ir(acac) (c).

(radiative triplet manifold) (intersystem)
 King, K. A., Spellane, P.J. Watts, R. J., J. Am. Chem. Soc., 107, 1431-1432 (1985); Lamansky, S.; Djurovich, P.; Murphy, D.; Abdel-Razzaq, F.; Kwong, R.; Tsyba, L; Bortz, M.; Mui, B.; Bau, R.; Mark E. Thompson, M.E. *Inorganic Chemistry* , 40, 1704-1711 (2001) . 3

pl = 0.5-0.6 . 2- 4,6- ,
 ppy₂ Ir(acac) , Flr(acac) PL 40nm
 , Flr(acac) (acac) (, Flrpic) 가
 20nm

(OLED) 20 / 130nm - - (ITO) UV-
 5 . 4x10⁻⁸ Torr , in vacuo

(mask) , 10nm-
 (CuPc) (hole) 30nm- 4,4'- [N-(1-)-N-] (-NPD)
 (HTL) , 4,4'-N,N'- (CBP) (doped) 6%-Flrpic ()
 30nm- (EML) (co-deposition) , 30nm- ()
 (2- -8-)4- (BALq) EML
 2mm x 2mm 가 (shadow mask)가 100nm- Al , 1nm- LiF
 (deposition) , < 1ppm 가
 UV- (entire layer)

CBP (Baldo, M. A., Forrest, S. R., Phys. Rev.
 B 62, 10958-10966 (2000)) Flrpic = 475nm [2.62 ± 0.10)eV] , = 484nm
 [2.56 ± 0.10)eV] (3), (nonr
 adiative defect states)

(< 1ppm)
 가
 OLED

1b OLED : ITO/ CuPc(10nm)/ -NPD(30nm)/ 6% Flrpic
 CBP (30nm)/ BALq(30nm)/ LiF(1nm)/ Al(100nm). EL PL
 max = 475nm sub = 495nm 540nm 가 - 가
 . Flrpic OLED (x = 0.16, y = 0.29) (CIE) (Ir(ppy)₃)(x = 0.28, y = 0.6
 2) (Btp₂ Ir(acac))(x = 0.67, y = 0.33) 1b (NT

SC) () 가

2 OLED (ext :) (p :
) : ITO/ CuPc(10nm)/ -NPD(30nm)/ 6% Flrpic CBP (30nm)/ BALq(30n
 m)/ LiF(1nm)/ Al(100nm). ext = (5.7 ± 0.3)%(30%) (6.3 ± 0.3)lm/W

(ρ) $J = 0.5\text{mA}/\text{cm}^2$ $0.1\text{mA}/\text{cm}^2$ (annihilation)
 가 J_{ext} (Adachi, C., Baldo, M. A., Forrest, S. R., J. Appl. Phys., 87, 8049-8055 (2000); Baldo, M. A., Adachi, C., Forrest, S. R., Phys. Rev. B 62, 10967-10977 (2000); Adachi, C., Kwong, R. C., Forrest, S. R., Organic Electronics, 2, (2001) (in press)), $J_{\text{ext}} = 3.0\%$ $6400\text{cd}/\text{m}^2$ $J = 100\text{mA}/\text{cm}^2$
 mura, H., Kusumoto, T., Appl. Phys. Lett., 67, 3853-3855 (1995) Hosokawa, C., Higashi, H., Naka CBP
 , CBP Flrpic , CBP Flrpic ()
 CBP , FLrpic CBP $(2.56 \pm 0.10)\text{eV}$ $(2.62 \pm 0.10)\text{eV}$ Flrpic ()
), FLrpic CBP J (roll-off)
 가
 가, EML
 3 $T=100\text{K}$, (500ps) Si 6%-Flrpic:CBP (100nm)
 = = 10K CBP , Flrpic , CBP
 10ms Flrpic
 가 (2 μ sec). PL Flrpic PL , Flrpic
 CBP Flrpic (endothermally) , CBP
 , $k_h \ll k_g$, (k_h k_g) Flrpic
 Flrpic $\ll 100\text{ns}$ $\text{max} = 400\text{nm}$
 (pyrene) 3 Ru-MLCT , Ru-MLCT
 . Ford, W. E., Rodgers, M. A. J., J. Phys. Chem., 96, 2917-2920 (1992); Harriman, A.; Hissler, M.; Khatyr, A.; Ziessel, R. Chem. Commun. , 735-736 (1999)
 4 $T=50\text{K}$, 100K, 200K 300K (500ps) Si 100nm 6%-Flrpic:CBP
) 가 50K 200K 가 Flrpic 가 (PL) (PL
 T=50K 100K T=300K 200K PL Flrpic
 , T 200K PL , CBP Flrpic
 T=300K , CBP Flrpic
 , Ir(ppy)₃:CBP PL
 , Flrpic . 4,4'-N,N'-
 (CBP)
 CBP Flrpic , T 200K CBP:Flrpic
 , (5.7 \pm 0.3)% , (6.3 \pm 0.3)lm
 /W (EL) , $\text{sub} = 495\text{nm}$ 540nm 가 (x = 0.16
 , y = 0.29) (CIE) , $\text{max} = 470\text{nm}$
 가 () ()
 - * , 가 - *
 MLCT (MLCT)
 MLCT Pt
 (acac) (ppy)PtX
 (pico)

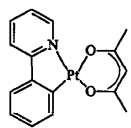
(minor shift) MLCT
Pt HOMO

, pico

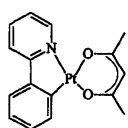
(2-(4,5-F₂-))

)Pt() ,
1.3%

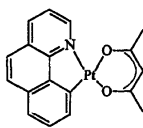
OLED



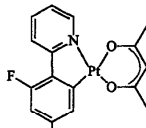
(ppy)Pt(acac)



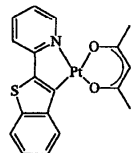
(tpy)Pt(acac)



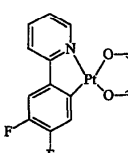
(bza)Pt(acac)



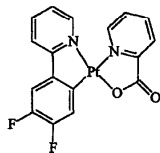
(4,6-F₂ppy)Pt(acac)



(btp)Pt(acac)



(4,5-F₂ppy)Pt(acac)



(4,5-F₂ppy)Pt(pico)

Pt(ppy)(acac)

(ppy)Pt(acac)

Pt(II)-(2-

-N,C^{2'})(

),

(heterocyclic system);

(heterocyclic system);

Hz 500 MHz

Hewlett Packard GC/MS

NMR
MS

Bruker AMX 360 M
5873

Frik Ch

μ -
s 2000, 19, 1355

2

Cave G.W.V., Fanizzi F.P., Deeth R.J., Errington W., Rourke J.P., Organometallic

(II)(2-
mg, 2,4-
100

-N,C^{2'})(
25mg

85mg 15

)[Pt(ppy)(acac)]. Pt(ppy)(μ -Cl)₂ Pt(ppy) 2 100
가 2- 8ml

(36%). ¹H NMR(360MHz, -d₆), p
pm: 9.00(d, 1H, J 5.8Hz), 8.02(dt, 1H, J 1.6, 7.4Hz), 7.89(d, 1H, J 7.9Hz), 7.57(dd, 1H, J 1.6, 7.4Hz), 7.51(dd,
1H, J 1.6, 7.9Hz), 7.32(dt, 1H, J 1.6, 6.8Hz), 7.11(dt, 1H, J 1.6, 7.9Hz), 7.04(dt, 1H, J 1.6, 7.4Hz), 5.55(s, 1H),
1.96(s, 3H), 1.95(s, 3H). 12, 5 9(a)

(II)(2-(p-
00mg, 2,4-
8ml 100

) -N,C^{2'})(
25mg

85mg 15

)[Pt(tpy)(acac)]. Pt(tpy)(μ -Cl)₂ Pt(tpy) 2 1
가 2-

(42%). ¹H NMR(360MHz, CDCl₃), p
pm: 8.94(d, 1H, J 5.9Hz), 7.74(t, 1H, J 6.8Hz), 7.53(d, 1H, J 7.8Hz), 7.39(s, 1H), 7.30(d, 1H, J 7.8Hz), 7.04(t,
1H, J 6.8Hz), 6.88(d, 1H, J 7.8Hz), 5.45(s, 1H), 2.00(s, 3H), 1.98(s, 3H), 1.95(s, 3H). 12, 1
9(b)

$10^5 / \text{sec}$ / $1 \times 10^6 / \text{sec}$, k_{phos} , $k_{\text{phos}} \exp(-E_{\text{phos}}/kT) > k_{\text{phos}}$, k_{phos} 가 $1 \times 10^5 / \text{sec}$, kT 가 0.025 eV , k_{phos} $5 \times 10^3 / \text{sec}$, E_{phos} 0.075 eV , k_{phos} 가 1.7 eV .

k_{phos} $1 \times 10^6 / \text{sec}$, k_{phos} $1 \times 10^3 / \text{sec}$, E_{phos} 0.17 eV .
 k_{phos} $1 \times 10^6 / \text{sec}$, k_{phos} $5 \times 10^3 / \text{sec}$, E_{phos} 0.17 eV .
 k_{phos} $1 \times 10^6 / \text{sec}$, k_{phos} $1 \times 10^3 / \text{sec}$, E_{phos} 0.075 eV .

17 : (a) TPD (N,N'-bis(4-phenylphenyl)-N,N'-diphenylbenzidine), (b) BCP (2,9-dimethyl-4,7-diphenyl-1,10-phenanthroline), (c) CBP (4,4'-N,N'-bis(triphenylmethyl)benzidine), (d) Alq₃ (tris(8-quinolinyl)aluminum), (e) Ir(ppy)₃ (tris(2-phenylpyridine)iridium(III)), (f) PtOEP (2,3,7,8,12,13,17,18-octaethyl-21H-23H-porphine), (g) Ir(ppy)₃ (II).

k_F , k_G , k_H , k

OLED (phosphorescent emissive guest material) OLED (fluorescent)

18 (transient response) (HOMO; highest occupied molecular orbital) (IP) (LUMO; lowest unoccupied molecular orbital) (singlet) (triplet) (dynamics) -NPD BCP

Alq₃ HTL BCP HTL Alq₃ HTL (triplet sensing) (captured) 18 (LUMO) (HOMO) (HOMO-LUMO) (LUM) (heterointerfaces)

PL (decay lifetime) 1 (free energy) ΔG PtOEP Ir(ppy)₃ (17) CBP PtOEP TPD PtOEP (nonresonant) ; k_F k_R

, TPD, CBP Alq₃ (dissipative transition)가 (nonradiative process)가 T=10K TPD, CBP BCP PL

19 PtOEP Ir(ppy)₃ TPD CBP : 200 ± 50 μs > 1s 가 BCP 가 10K 1s < 10 μs 가 CBP

10K complexes) Alq₃ (Ballardini) Pb, Bi, Rh, Ir, Pt (hydroxyquinoline) Alq₃ 590-650nm 19 (red-shifted) 20(a) 600 Å Alq₃ PtOEP:Alq₃ 가 20(b) 8% PtLOEP:CEP 가 400 Å Ir(ppy)₃ 1 μs Ir(ppy)₃ 15 μs TPD Ir(ppy)₃ Ir(ppy)₃ ; (a)PtOEP:Alq₃ (d)Ir(ppy)₃=TPD

(b)PtOEP:CBP (c)Ir(ppy)₃:CBP HOMO 가 B, 62, no. 16(2000) *Transient analysis of organic electrophosphoresence: I Transient analysis of triplet energy transfer* Sec. VII, OLED PtOEP: Alq₃

Ir(ppy)₃:TPD 20(d) Ir(ppy)₃:TPD 100 μs 15 ± 2 μs (monoexponential) Ir(ppy)₃:TPD (21(a)) TPD 10%Ir(ppy)₃:TPD PL 가 EL TPD Ir(ppy)₃ 1 μs Ir(ppy)₃ TPD Ir(ppy)₃ (forward) (K_F) (~15 μs), TPD Ir(ppy)₃ EL TPD Ir(ppy)₃ EL -3% 가 k_R » k_F TPD Ir(ppy)₃ EL

20, 4 10 nm Ir(ppy)₃ = 530 ± 30 nm PtOEP = 650 ± (a) PtOEP:Alq₃ Alq₃ Alq₃ 8% PtOEP (sensing layer) 가 600-Å PtOEP Alq₃ (tr

(pit) , Dr (8 200 400 ±5)x10⁻⁸ cm^{2/5} , 600- 800-
 , Ld = 140 ± 90 r=25 ± 15 μs
² J = 6.5 mA/cm² , 200 m 가
 (J~2500 mA/cm²). 가 - - 가

(Ref.23) Alq₃ Ds=(1.2±0.8)X10⁻⁵ cm^{2/5} (Ref.22) Ds= 2.6 X 10⁻⁴ cm^{2/5}
 가 가

가 420 nm - 480 nm 가

가 - 480 nm - 510 nm 가

450 nm 470 nm 가 가 ,

~ 450 nm 470 nm ,

가

(57)

1. (metal-to-ligand) - *
 ;

- , , - 가
 ,

가 가 - , , - ,
 , ;

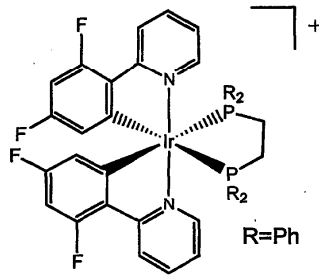
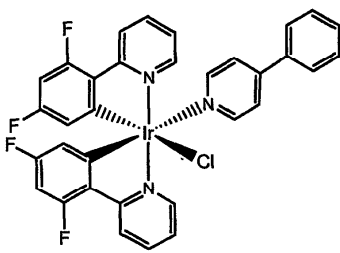
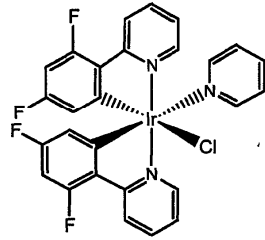
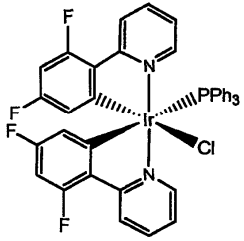
- - , , - 가 ,
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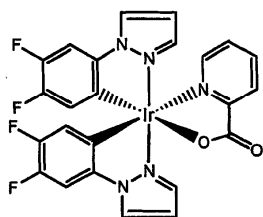
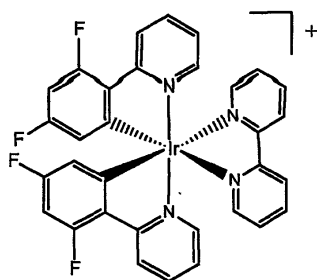
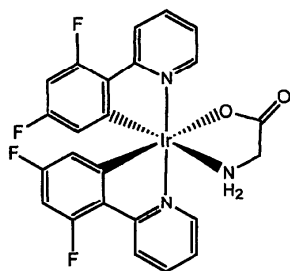
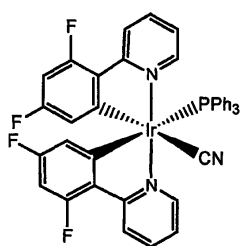
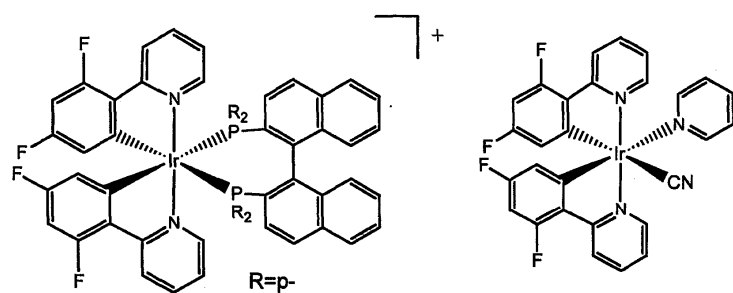
1 2. Os, Ir, Pt Au .

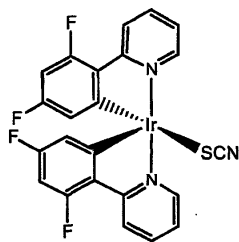
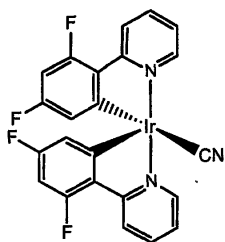
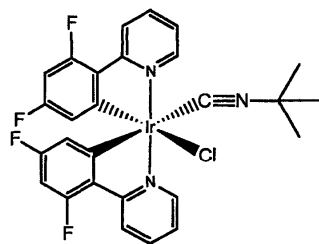
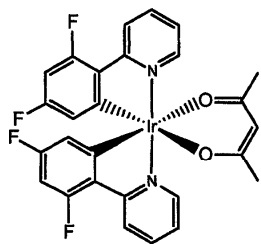
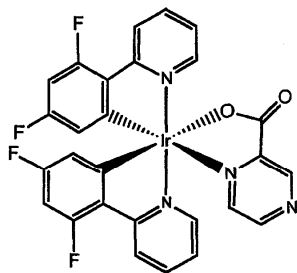
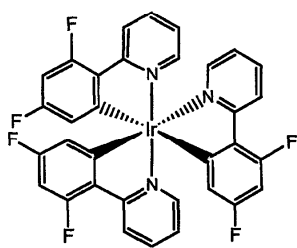
3. ;

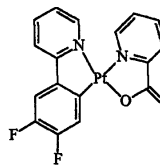
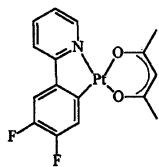
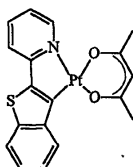
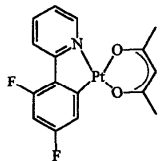
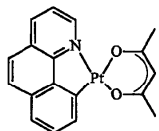
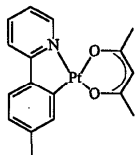
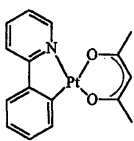
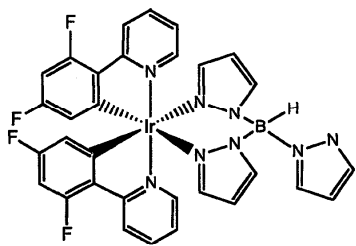
- , , - ;

가









4.

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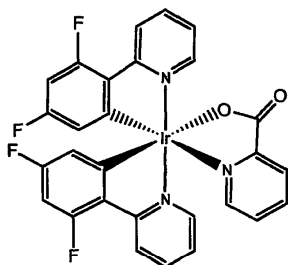
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5.

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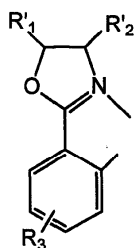
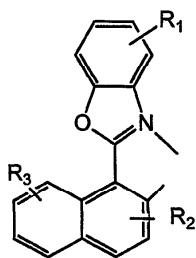
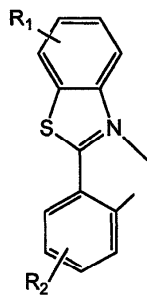
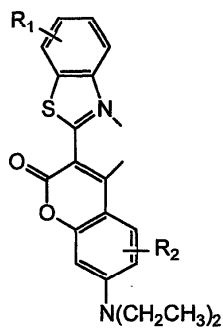
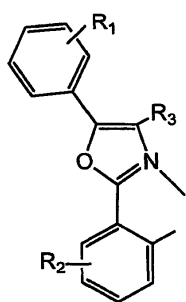
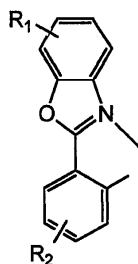
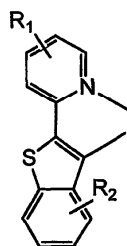
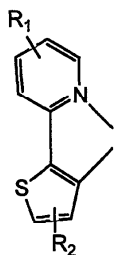
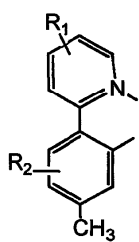
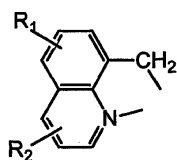
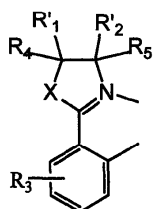
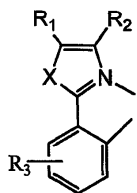
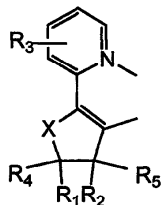
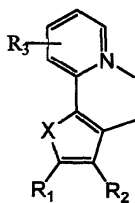
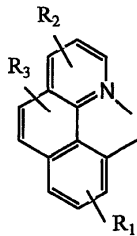
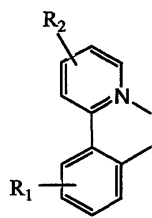
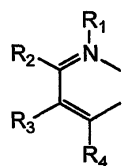
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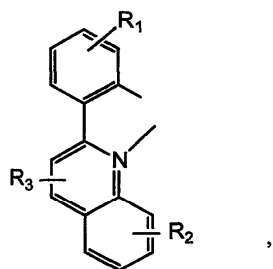
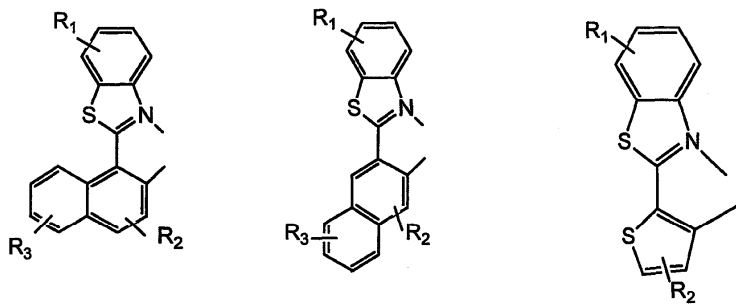
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X = S, O, NR;

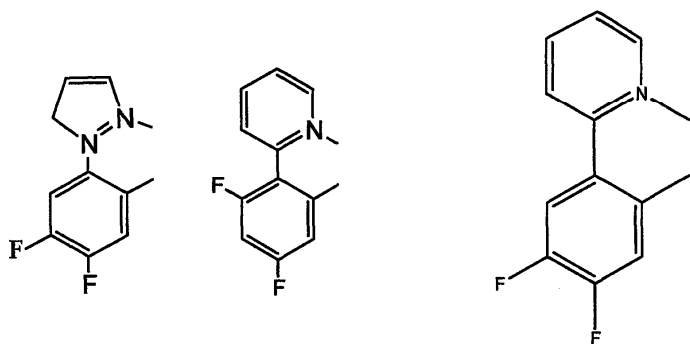
R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅ , , , , , ;

R'₁, R'₂ , , .

6.

1 , - , - 가

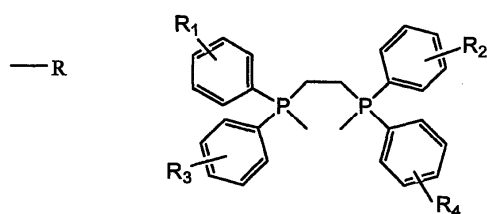
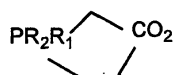
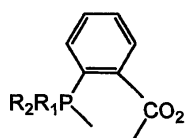
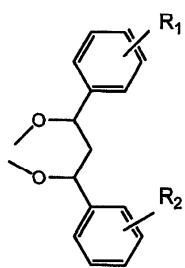
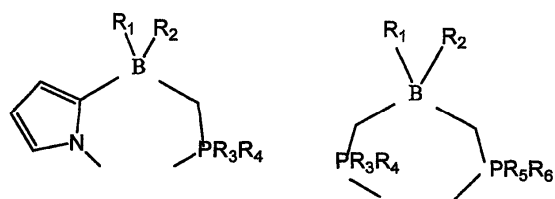
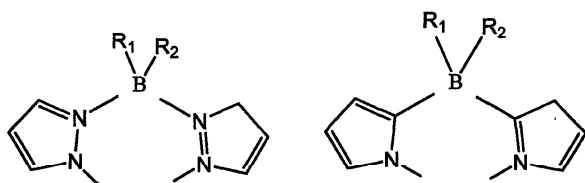
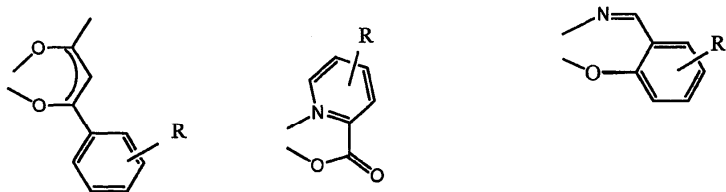
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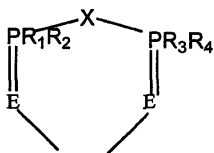
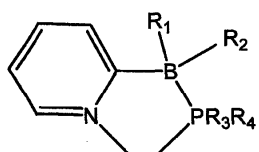


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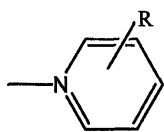
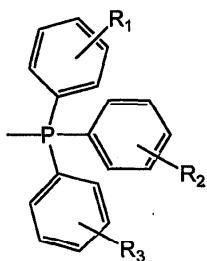
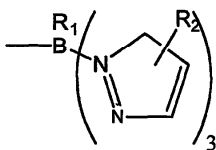
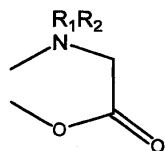
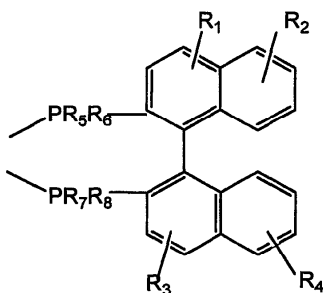
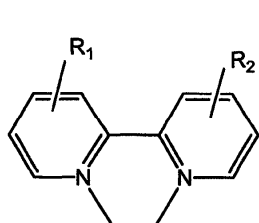
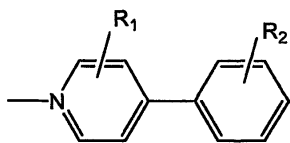
1 , - - , - 가

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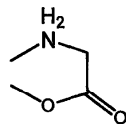
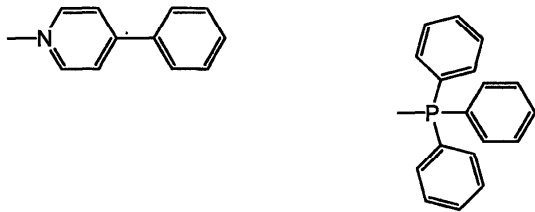
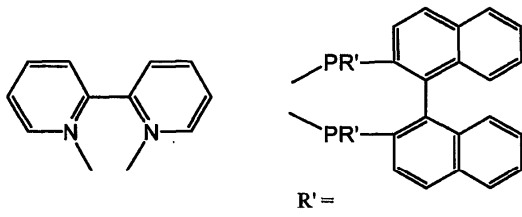
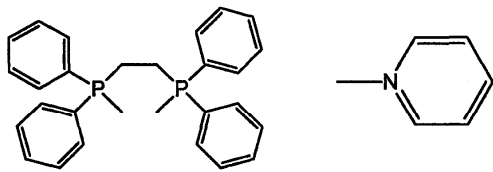
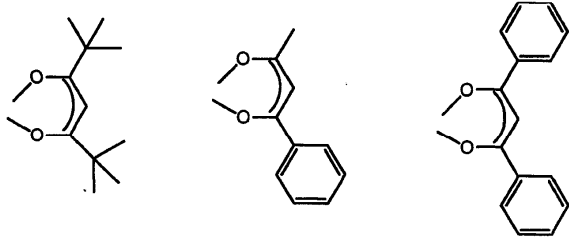
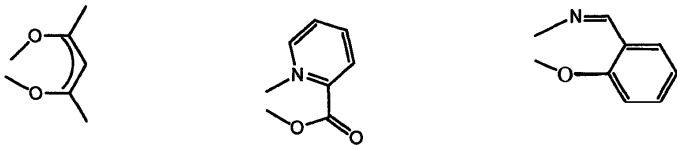
X = CH, N
E = O, S, Se, Te



R, R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7 R8

8.

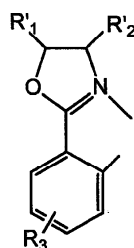
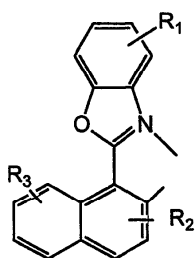
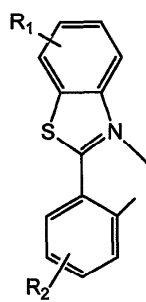
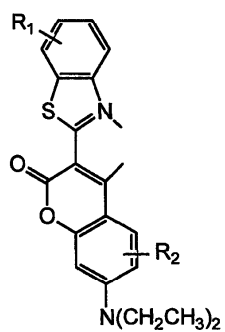
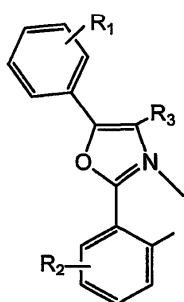
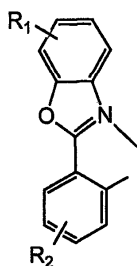
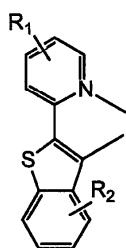
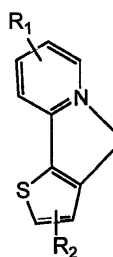
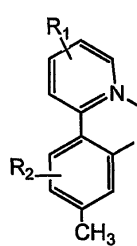
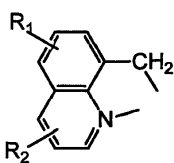
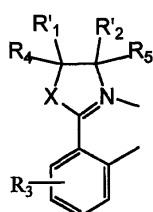
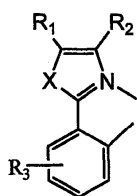
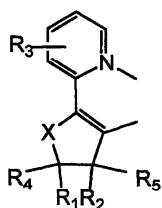
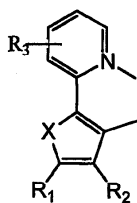
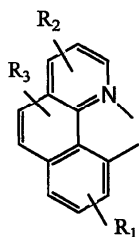
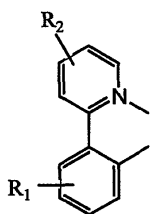
1 : , - - , - 가

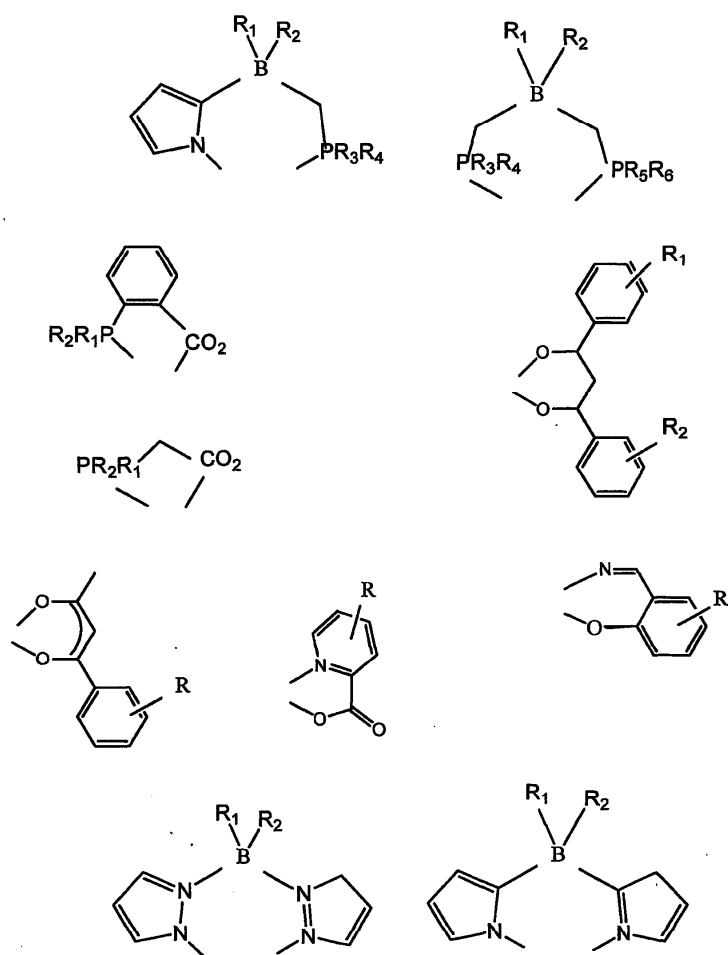


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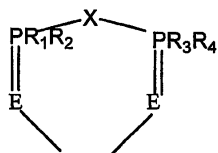
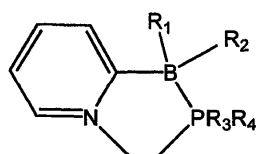
9. Os, Ir, Pt Au ;

- , , - 가 ,

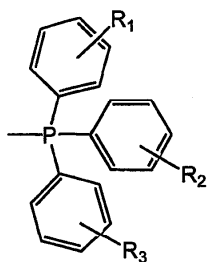
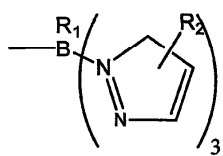
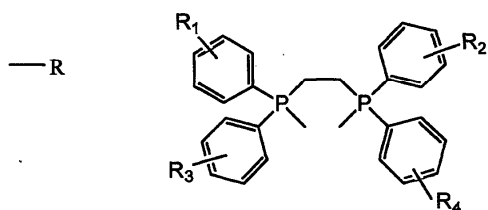
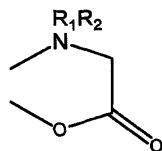
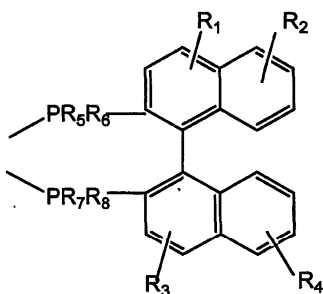
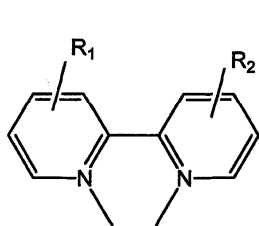
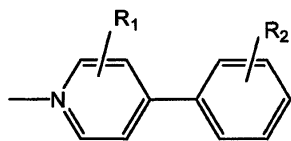




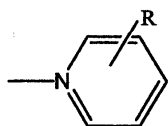
89



X = CH, N
E = O, S, Se, Te



and



R, R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7 R8 , , , ,

- - - - ;

1 ,
 1 1 가 가 ;
 가 가 , 1x10⁵
 가
 ;

11.

2 ,
 1 1 가 가 ;
 가 가 , 1x10⁵
 가
 ;

12.

3 ,
 1 1 가 가 ;
 가 가 , 1x10⁵
 가
 ;

13.

4 ,
 1 1 가 가 ;
 가 가 , 1x10⁵
 가
 ;

14.

5 ,
 1 1 가 가 ;
 , 1x10⁵

가 가 ,
가

;

.

15.

6 ,

1 1 가 가 ;

가 가 , 1x10⁵

가

;

.

16.

7 ,

1 1 가 가 ;

가 가 , 1x10⁵

가

;

.

17.

8 ,

1 1 가 가 ;

가 가 , 1x10⁵

가

;

.

18.

9 ,

1 1 가 가 ;

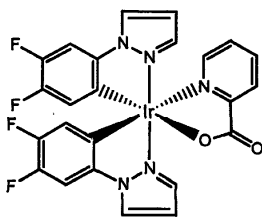
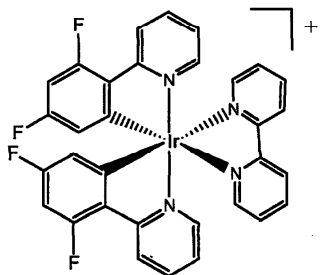
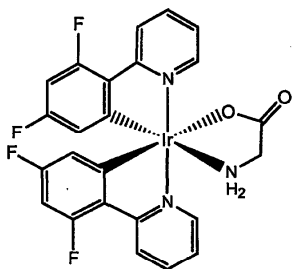
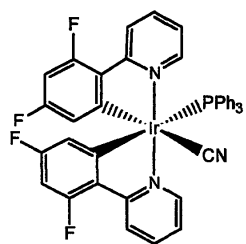
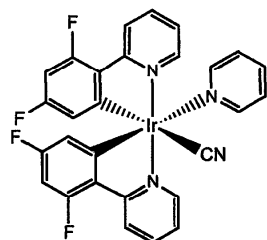
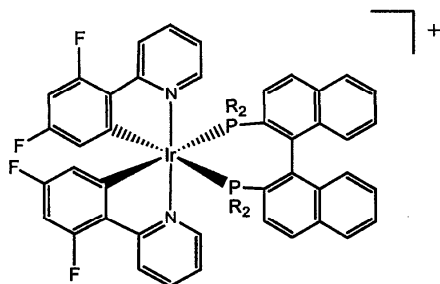
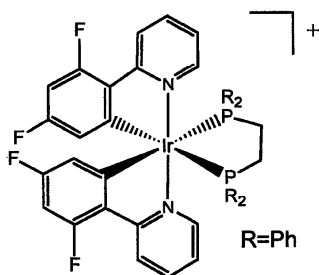
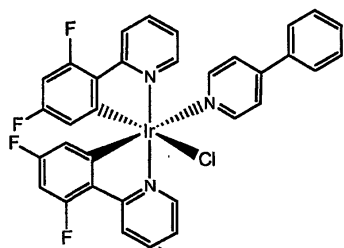
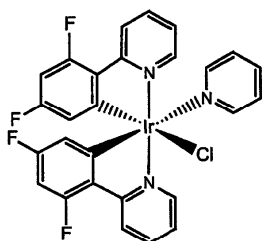
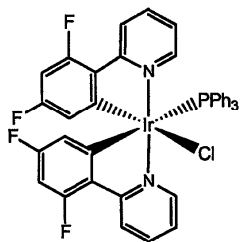
가 가 , 1x10⁵

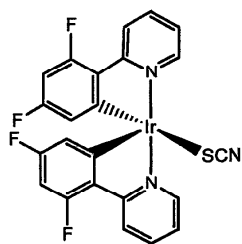
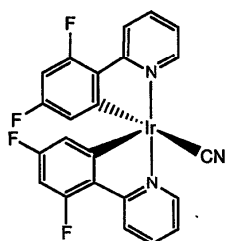
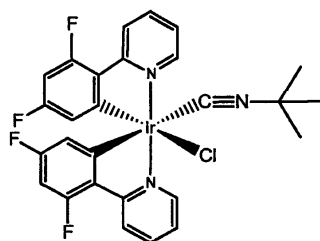
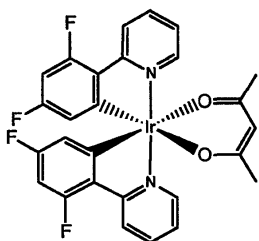
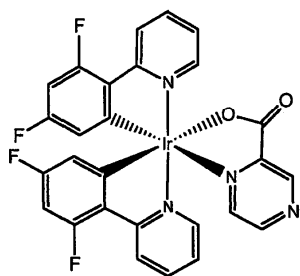
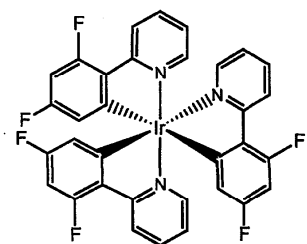
가

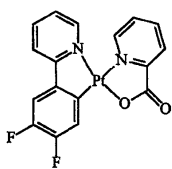
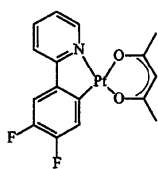
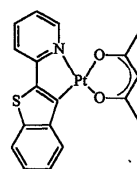
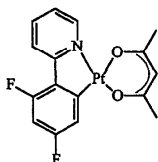
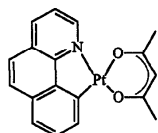
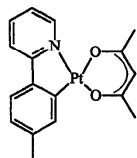
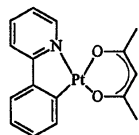
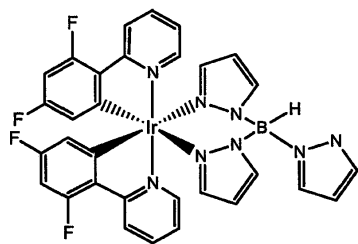
;

- 19. 10 가 , 420 nm 480 nm 가 .
- 20. 10 가 - , 480 nm 510 nm 가 .
- 21. 10 , 450 nm 470 nm 가 가 (bandgap) 가 ,
- 22. 10 , .
- 23. 10 , .
- 24. 10 , 1:1000 5:1000 .
- 25. 10 , TPD .
- 26. 10 , .
- 27. - - * ;
 , , - , , - ,
 , - , , - 가
 ,
 가 가 , , - , ;
 , - - , , - , ,
 - - , , - 가 ;
- 28. 27 , Os, Ir, Pt Au .
- 29. ;
 , , - ;
 - - , , - ;

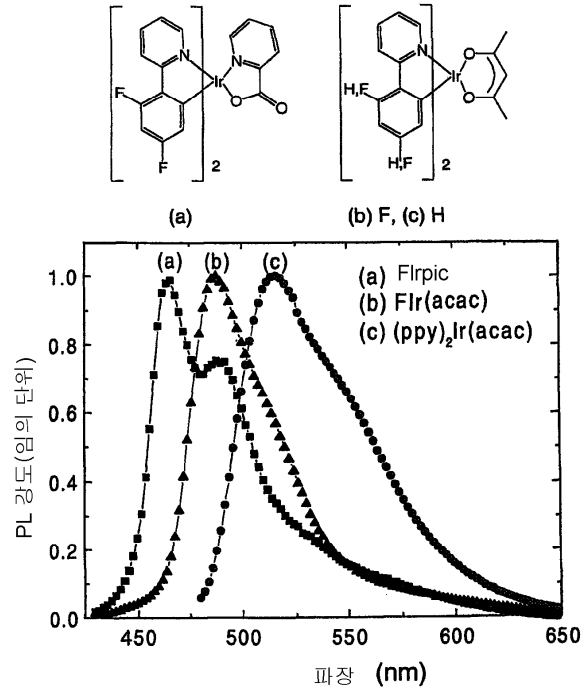
가



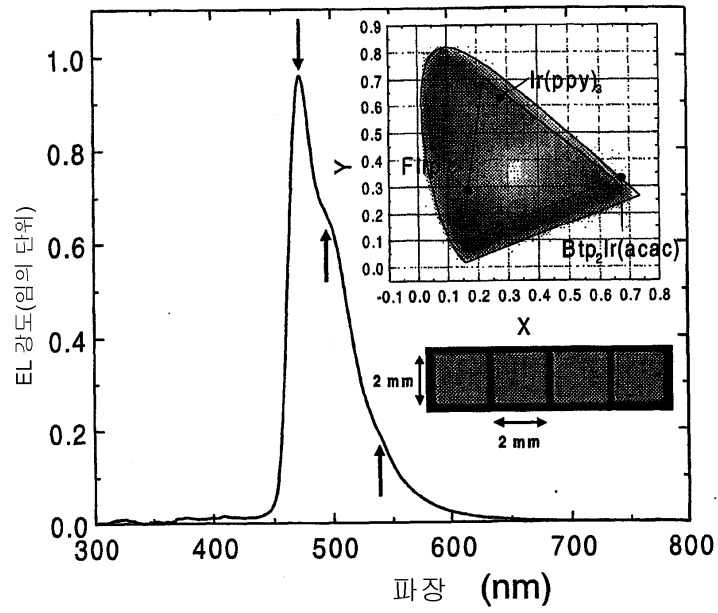




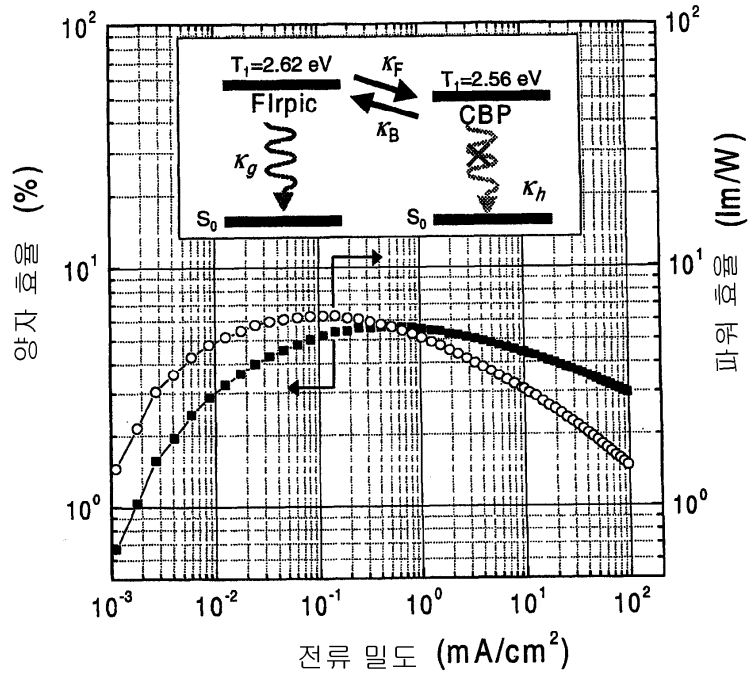
1a



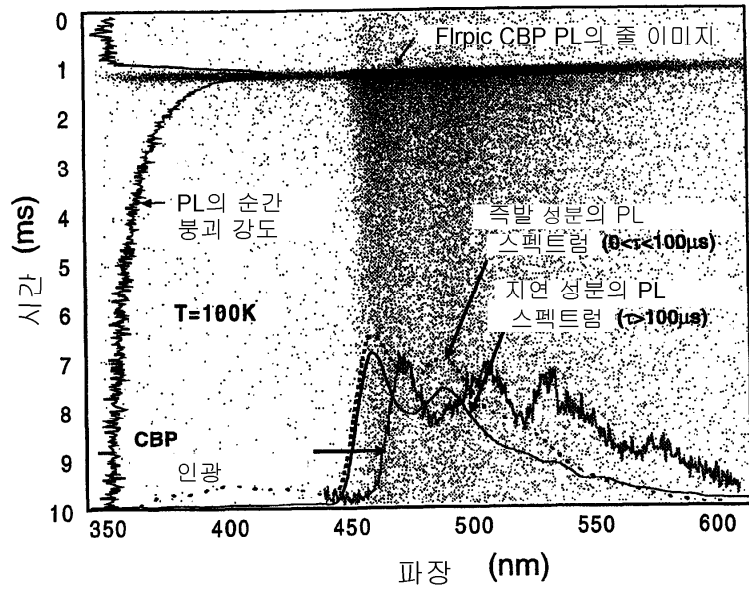
1b



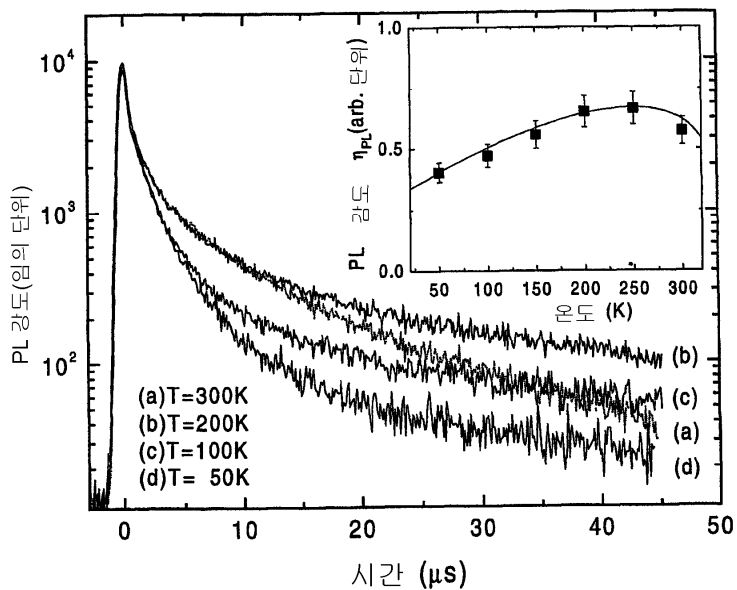
2



3

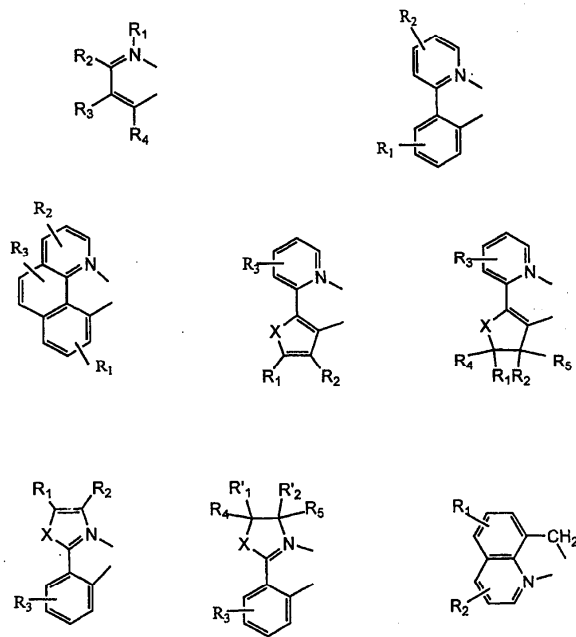


4



5a

일반 모노-음이온, 두자리, 탄소 배위 리간드들-I

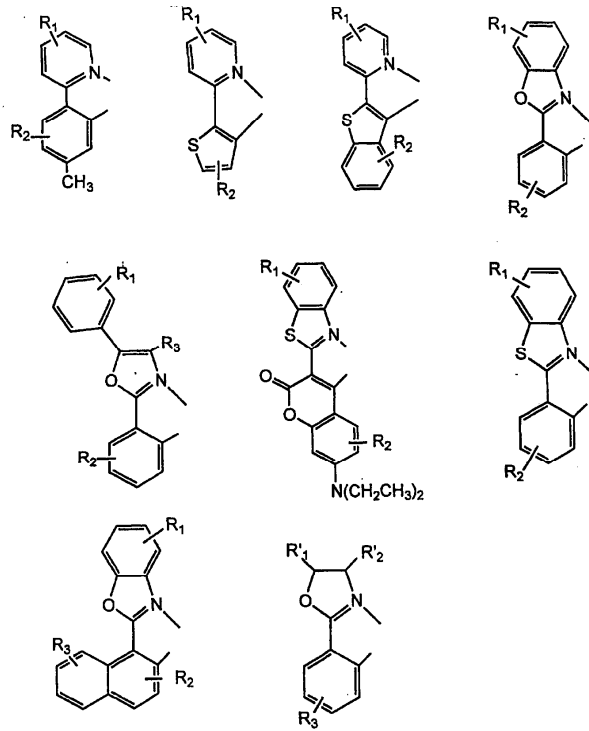


x = S, O, NR; 그리고 R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄ 및 R₅ 들은 독립적으로, 하이드로젠, 할로

겐, 알킬, 아릴 또는 아릴렌이며; 그리고 R'₁ 및 R'₂ 는 함께 아릴일 수 있다.

5b

일반 모노-음이온, 두자리, 탄소 배위 리간드들-II

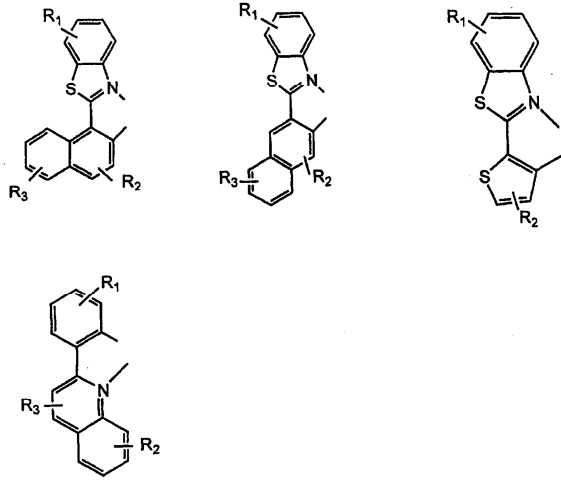


$x = S, O, NR$; 그리고 R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 및 R_5 들은 독립적으로, 하이드로젠, 할로

겐, 알킬, 아릴 또는 아릴렌이며; 그리고 R'_1 및 R'_2 는 함께 아릴일 수 있다.

5c

일반 모노-음이온, 두자리, 탄소 배위 리간드들-III

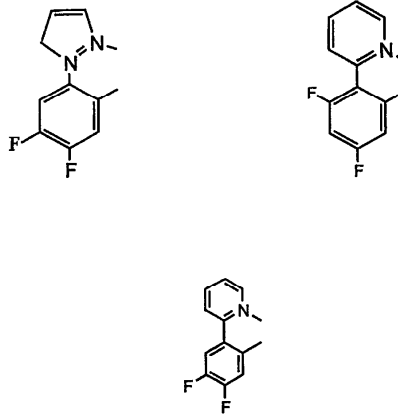


$x = S, O, NR$; 그리고 R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 및 R_5 들은 독립적으로, 하이드로젠, 할로

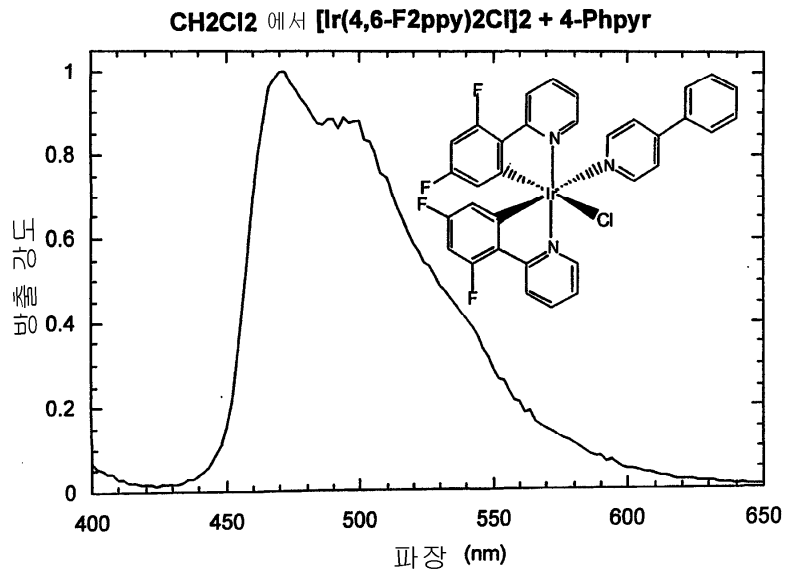
젠, 알킬, 아릴 또는 아릴렌이다.

5d

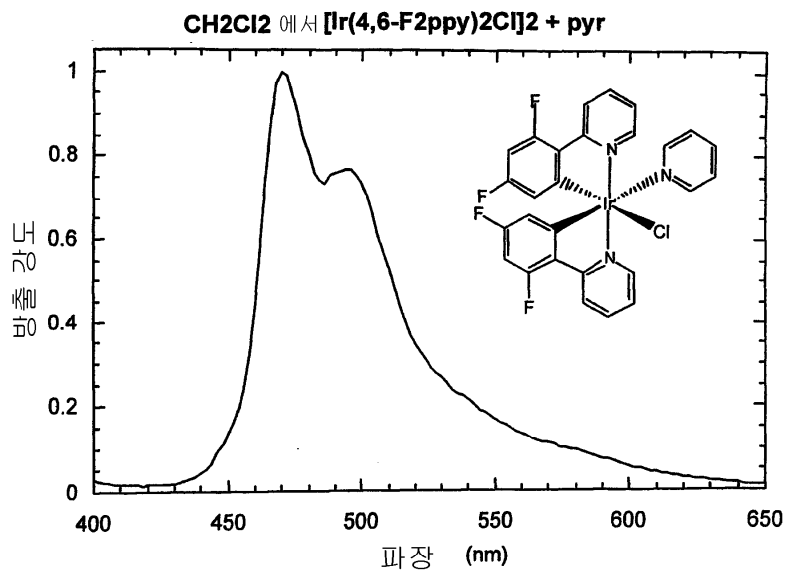
특이 모노-음이온, 두자리, 탄소 배위 리간드들-I



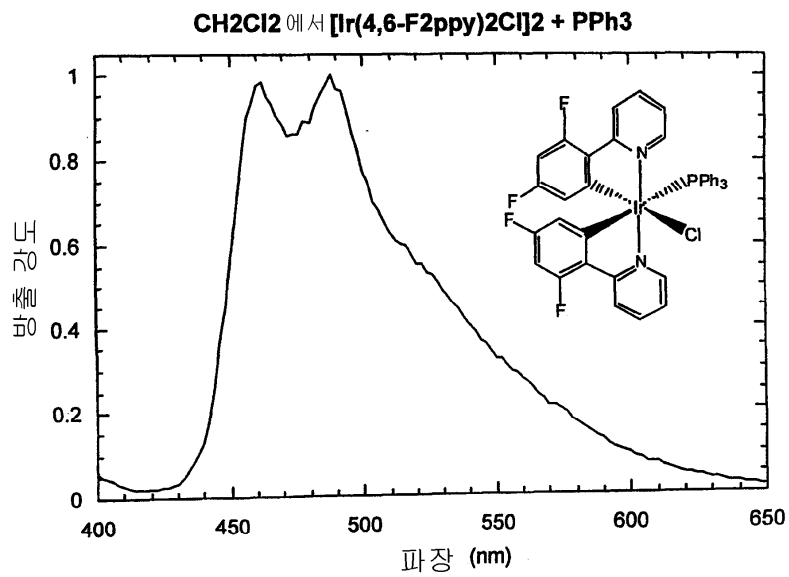
7b



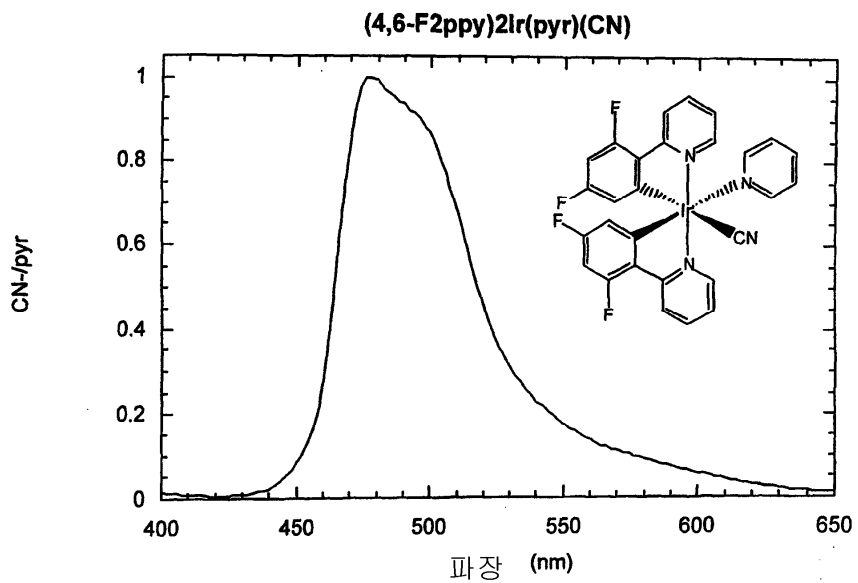
7c



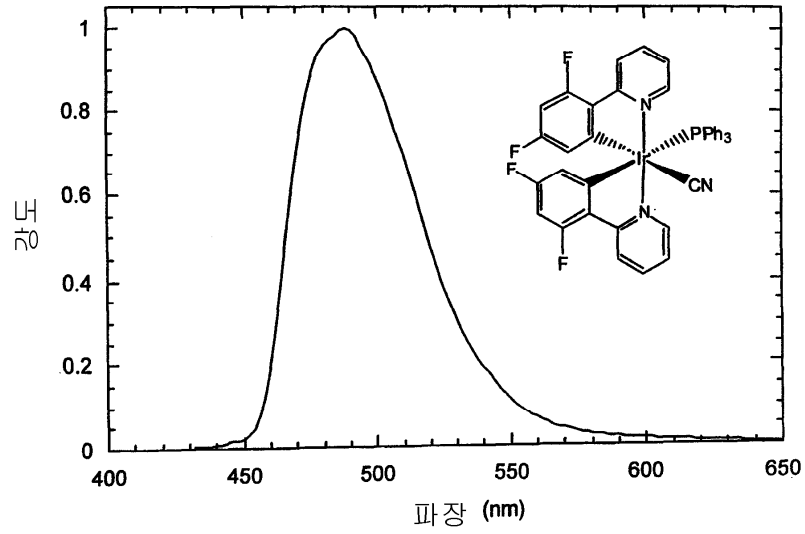
7d



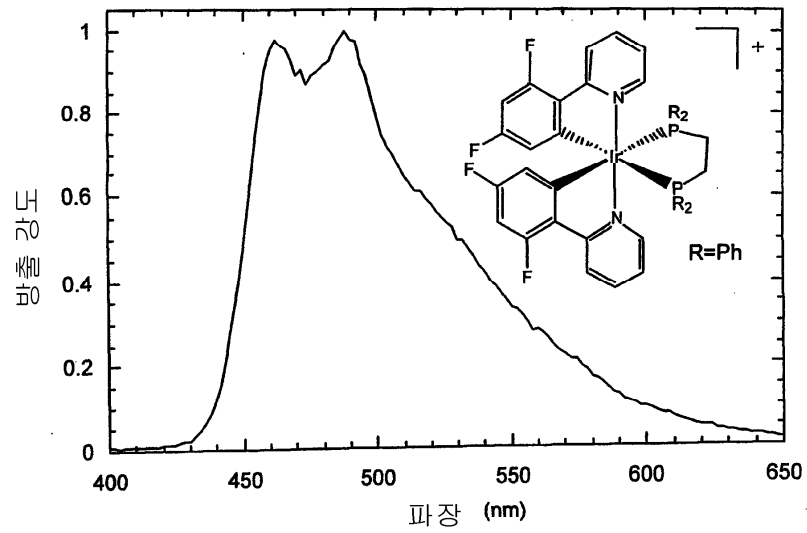
7e



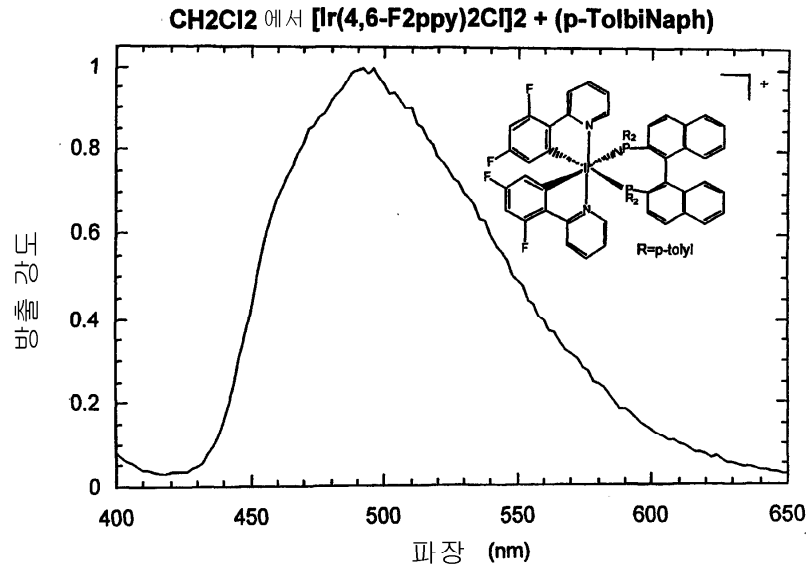
7f

(4,6-F₂ppy)₂Ir(PPh₃)(CN)

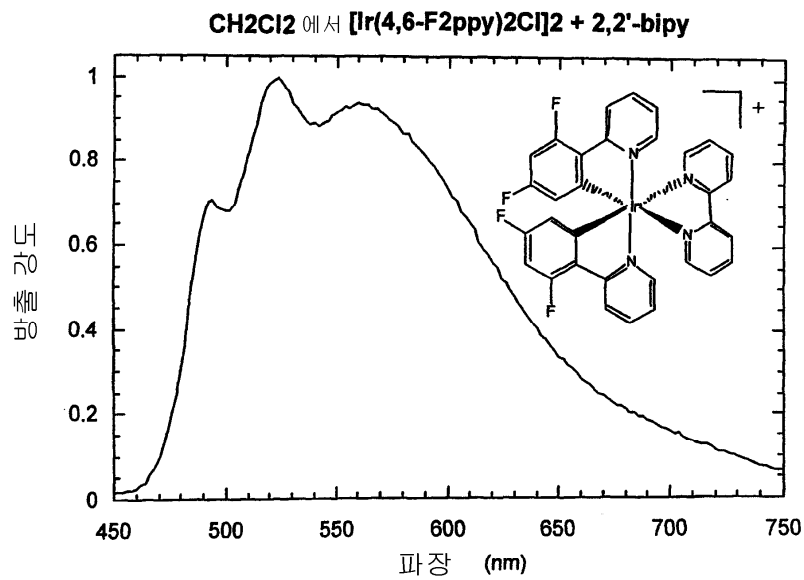
7g

CH₂Cl₂ 에서 [Ir(4,6-F₂ppy)₂Cl]₂ + (Ph₂PCH₂)₂

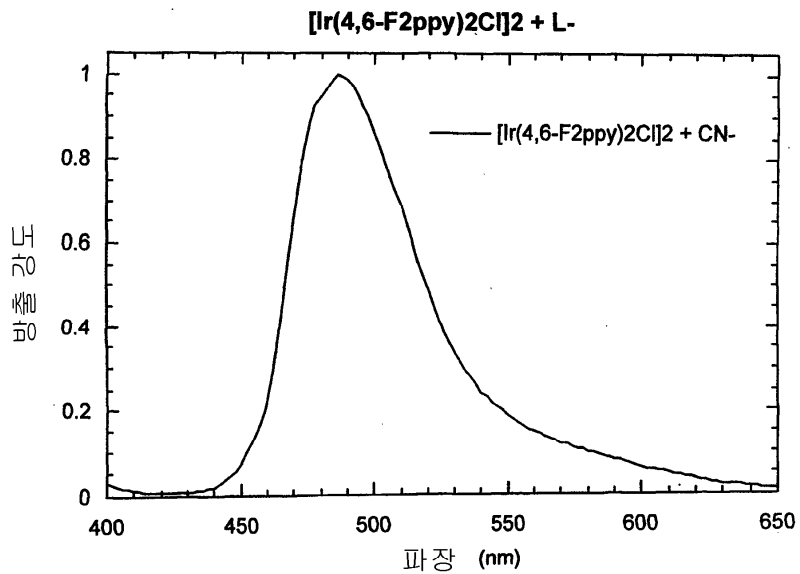
7h



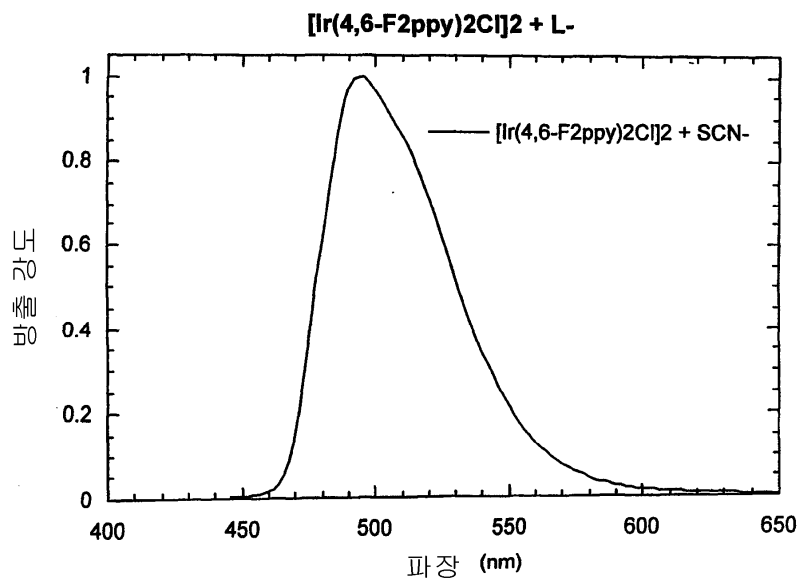
7i



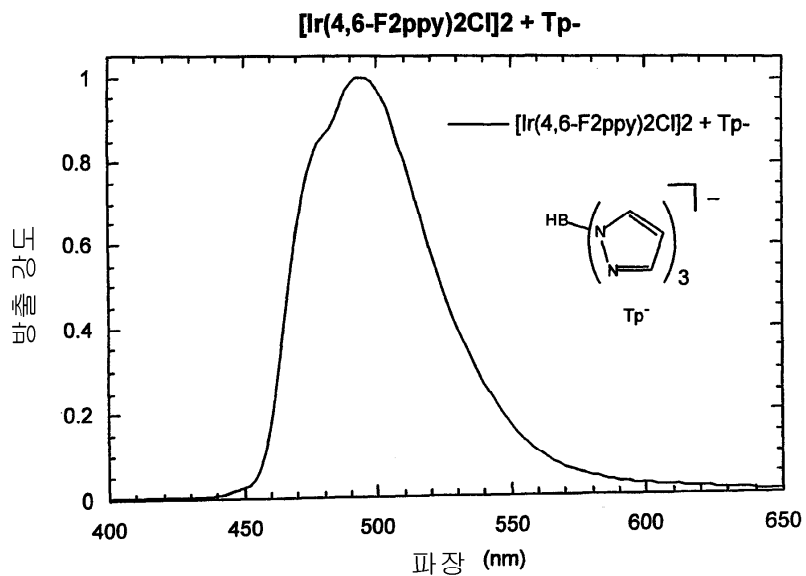
7j



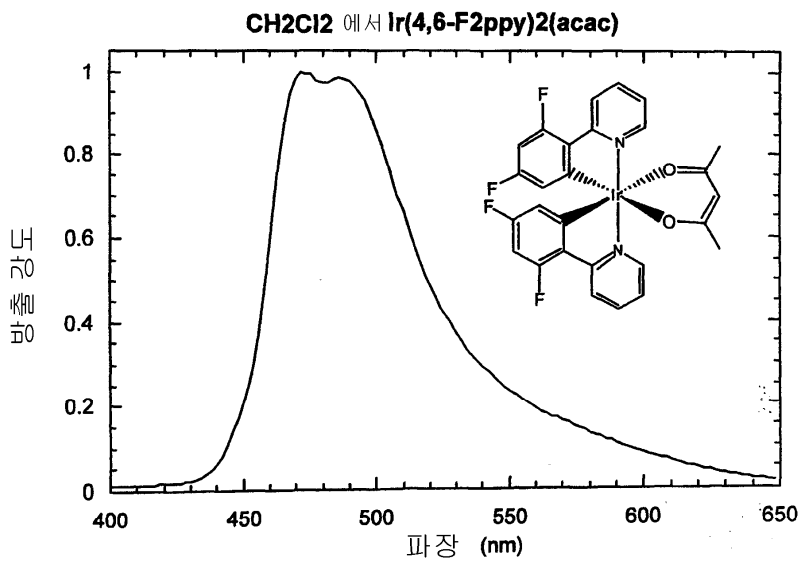
7k



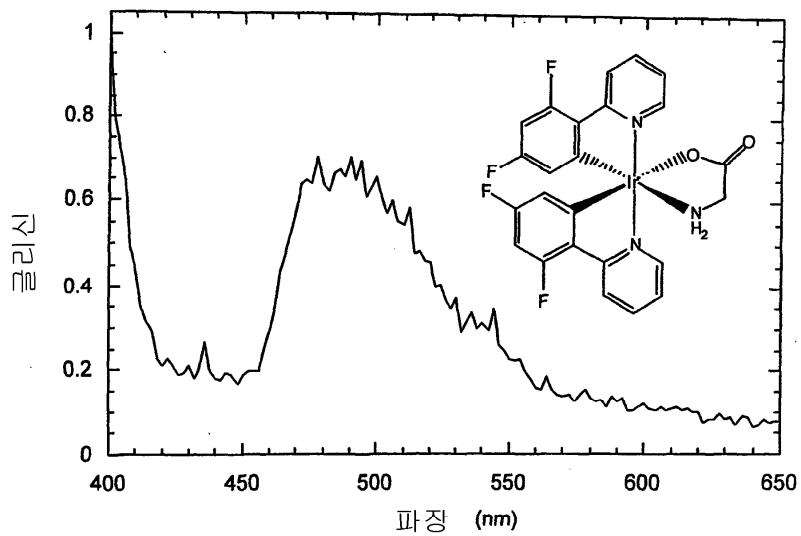
7l



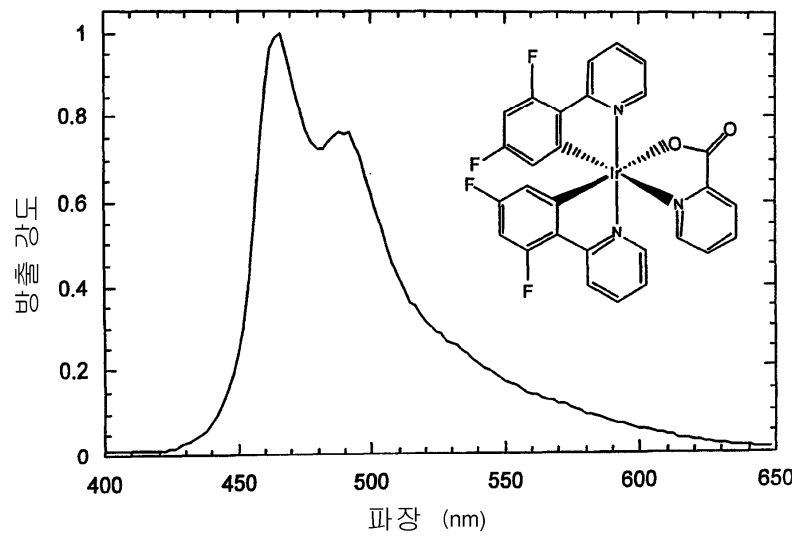
7m



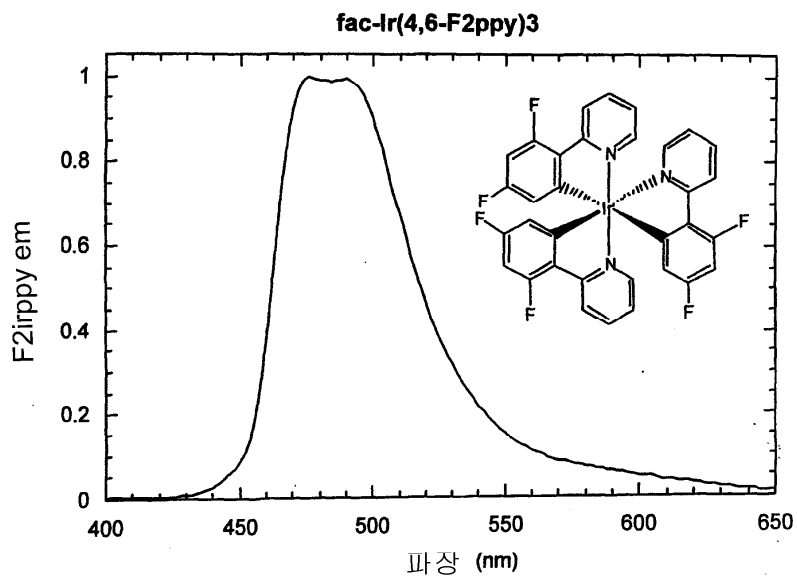
7n

(4,6-F₂ppy)₂Ir(글리신)

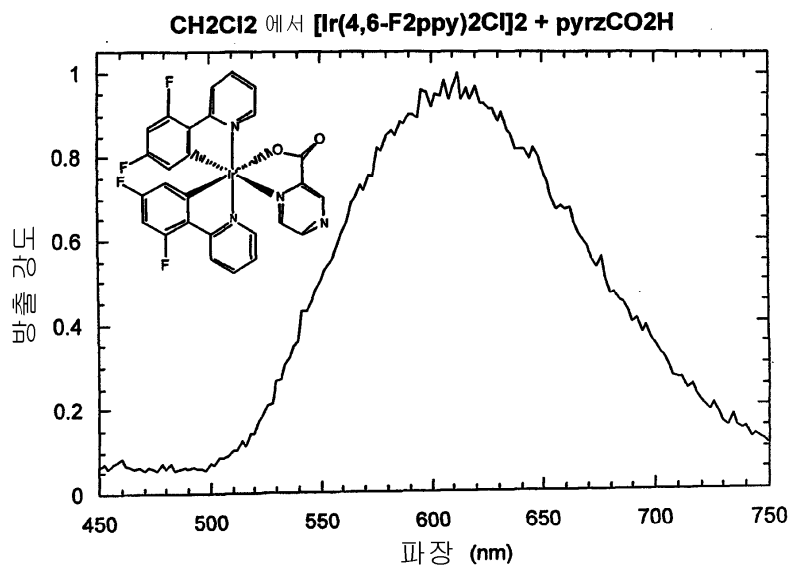
7o

CH₂Cl₂ 에서 Ir(4,6-F₂ppy)₂(pic)

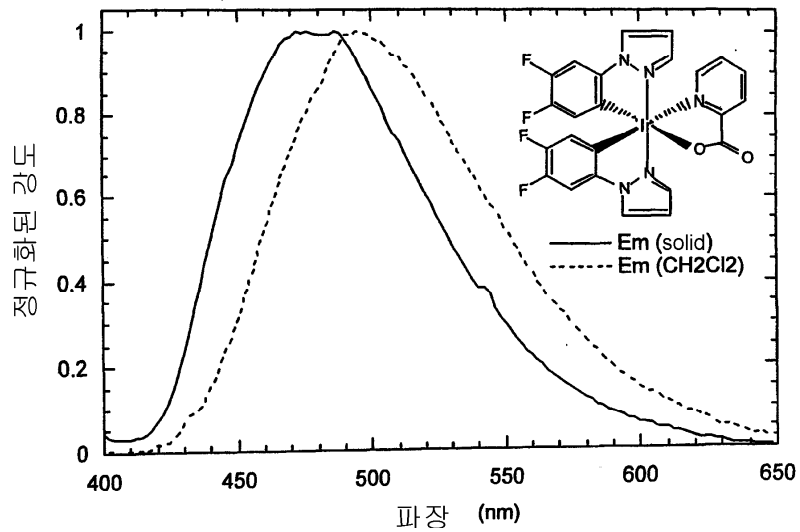
7p



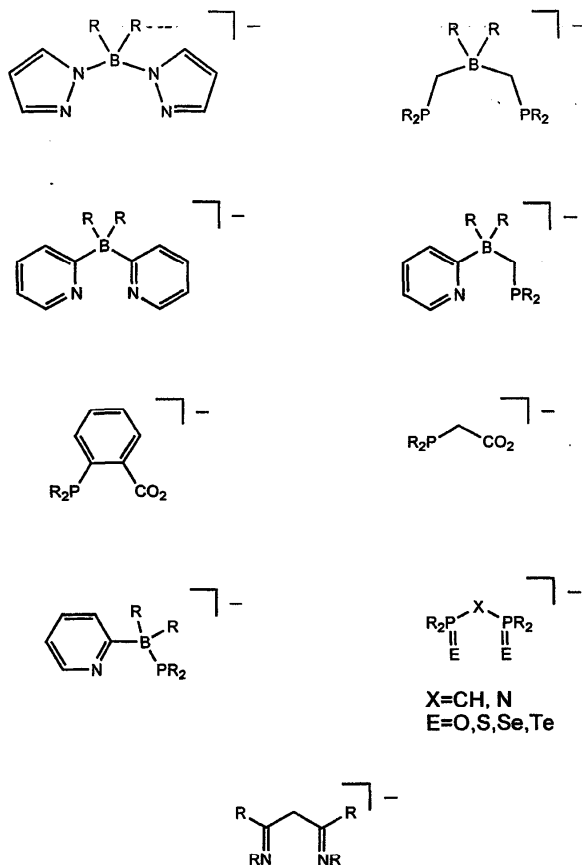
7q



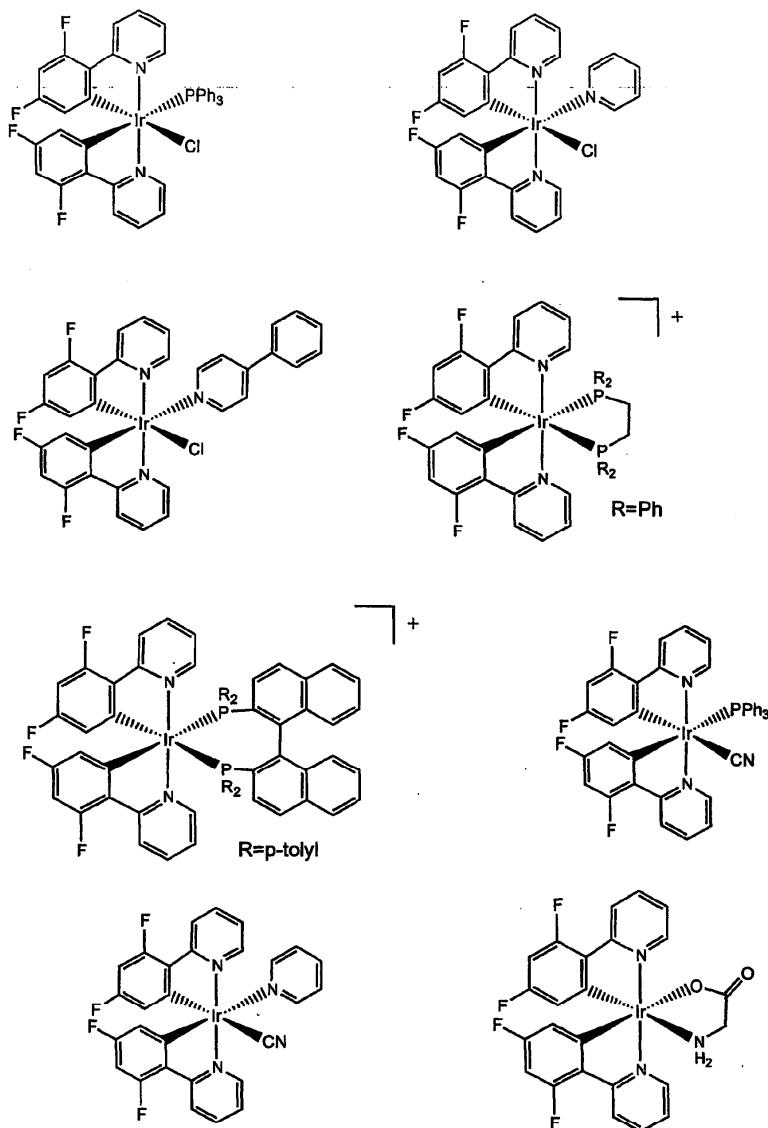
7r

(4,5-F₂ppz)₂Ir(pic)

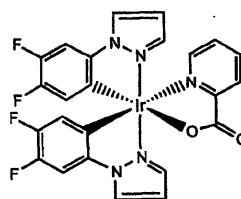
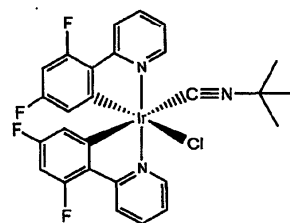
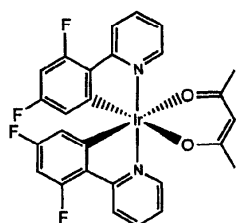
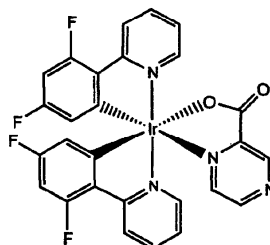
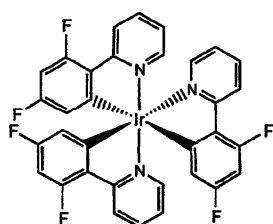
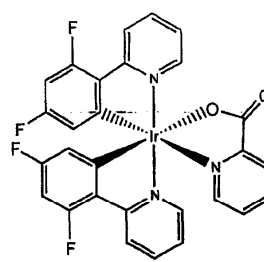
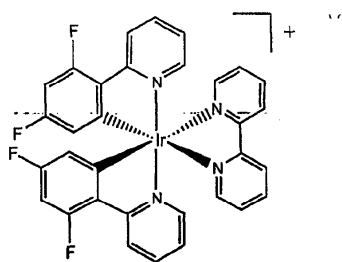
8a



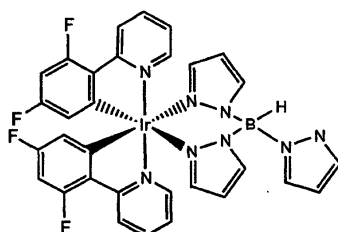
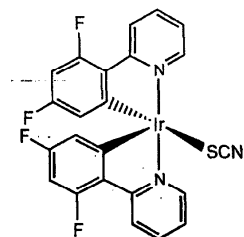
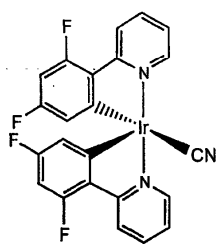
8b



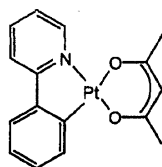
8c



8d

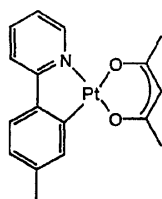


9a



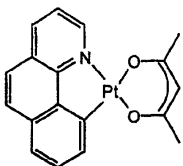
(ppy)Pt(acac)

9b



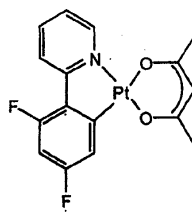
(tpy)Pt(acac)

9c

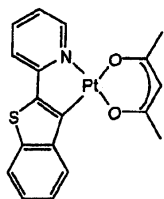


(bzq)Pt(acac)

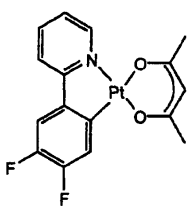
9d

 $(4,6-F_2ppy)Pt(acac)$

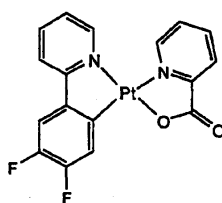
9e

 $(btp)Pt(acac)$

9f

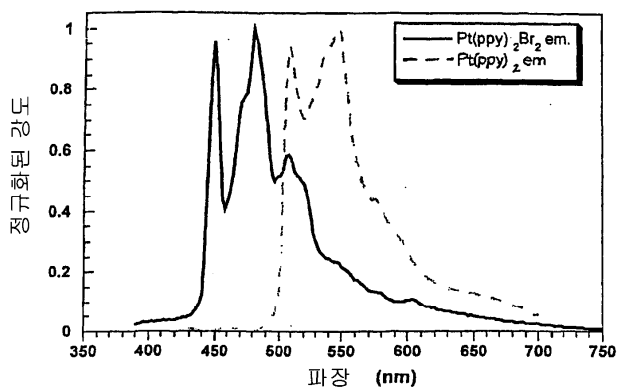
 $(4,5-F_2ppy)Pt(acac)$

9g

 $(4,5-F_2ppy)Pt(pico)$

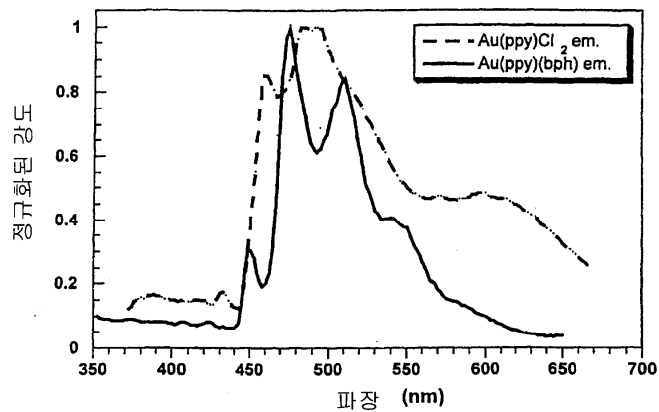
10

이 방출 스펙트럼은 Pt(ppy)₂ 및 Pt(ppy)₂Br₂ 의 스펙트라를 나타낸다. 전자는 부분적으로 MLCT 를 형성하는 녹색 방출을 하며, 후자는 삼중한 π-π* 전이로부터 압도적으로 청색 방출을 한다. Pt(ppy)₂Br₂ 스펙트럼에 대해 관측된 구조는 리간드 집중 방출과 일치한다. 두 복합체의 발광 수명은 4 및 150 μs 이다.

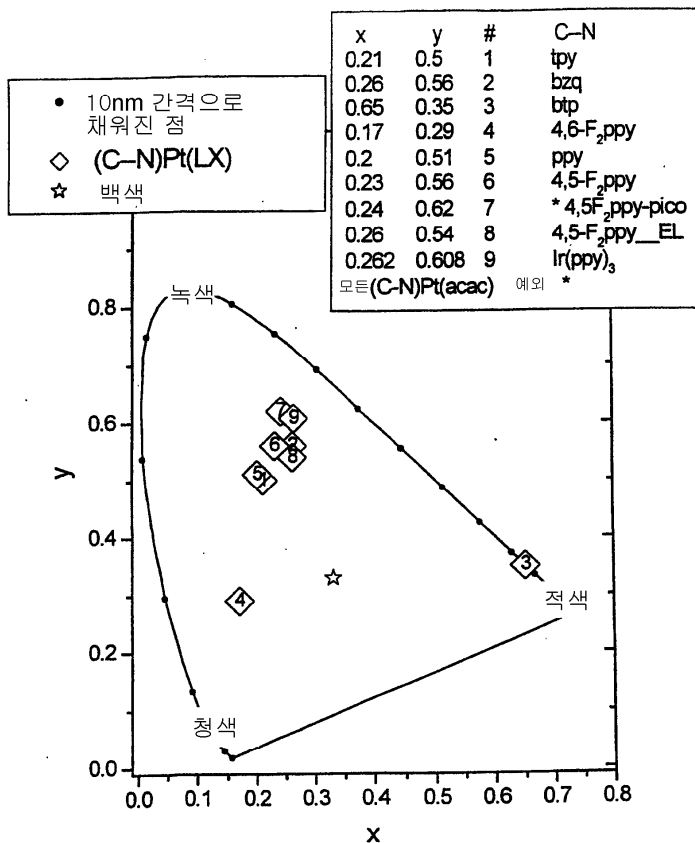


11

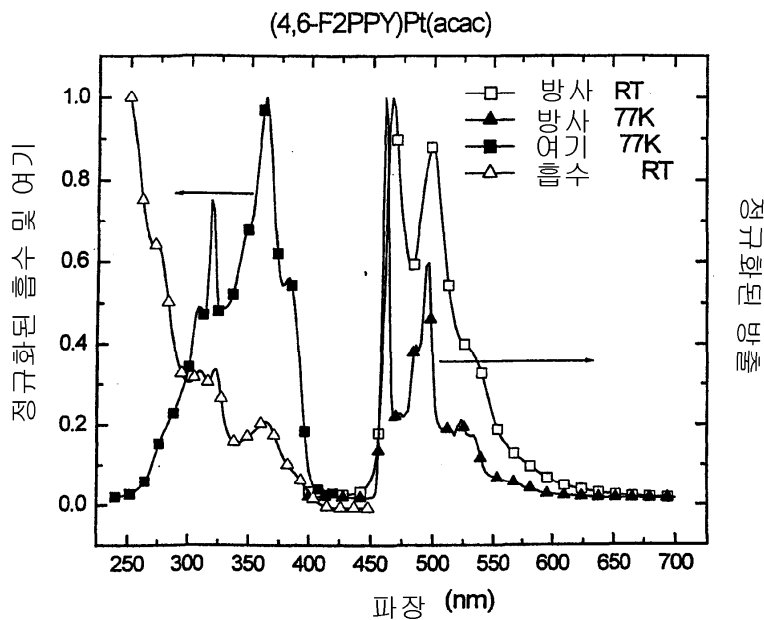
이 플롯은 (ppy)AuCl₂ 및 (ppy)A 2,2'-비스페닐렌)의 방출 스펙트라를 나타낸다. 양자는 리간드 삼중체 π-π* 전이로부터 방출한다.



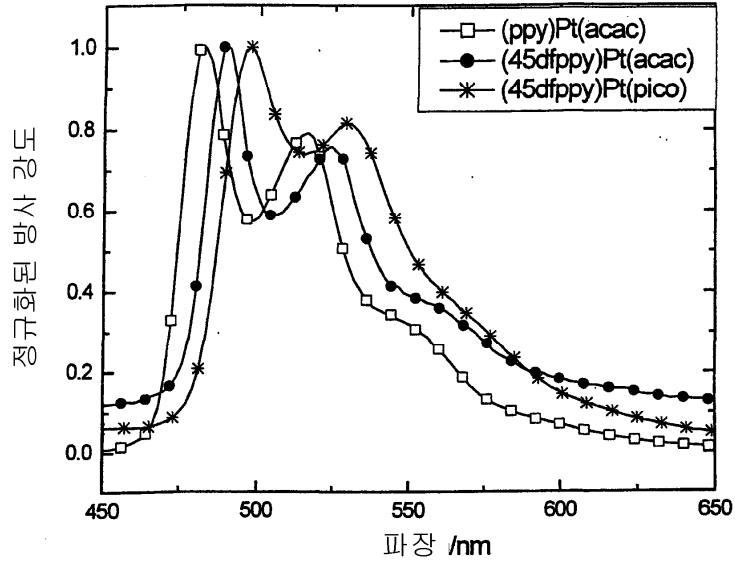
12



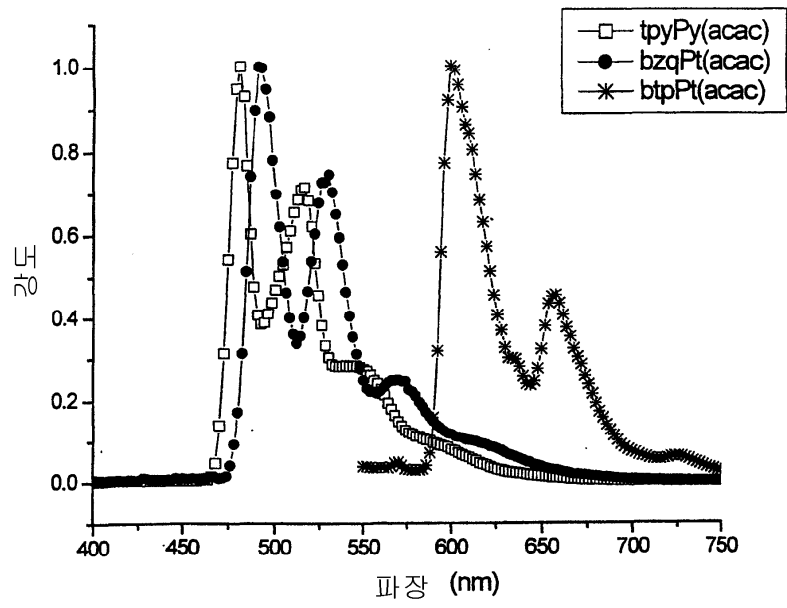
13



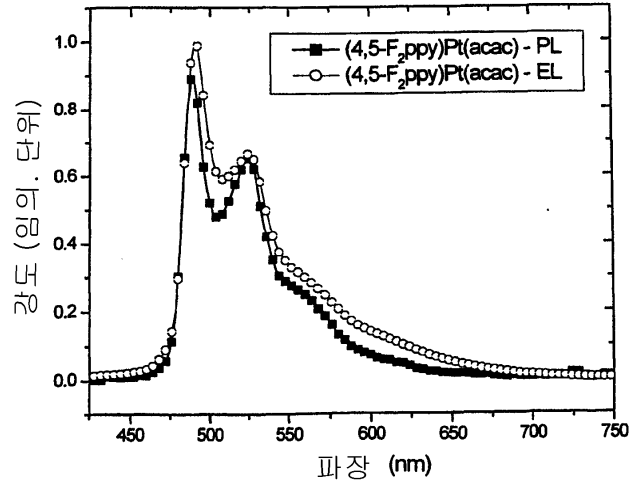
14



15

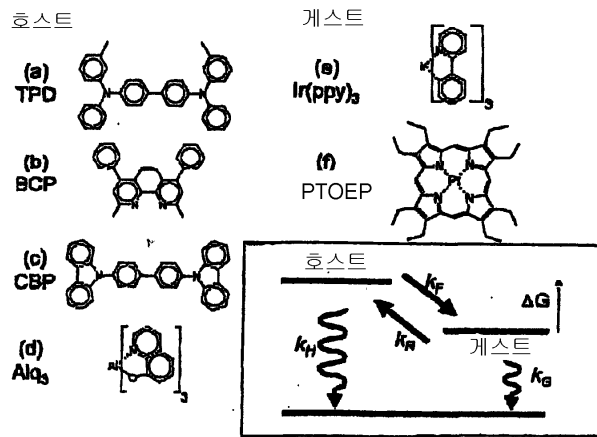


16



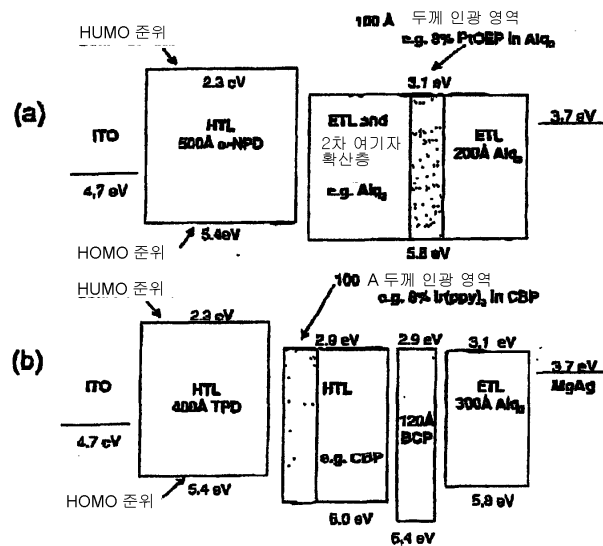
17

PRB 62

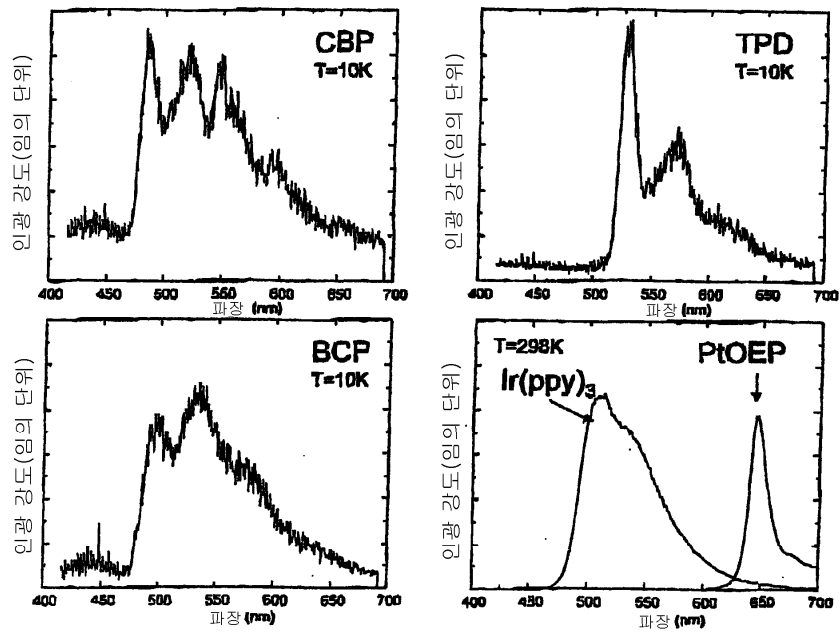


18

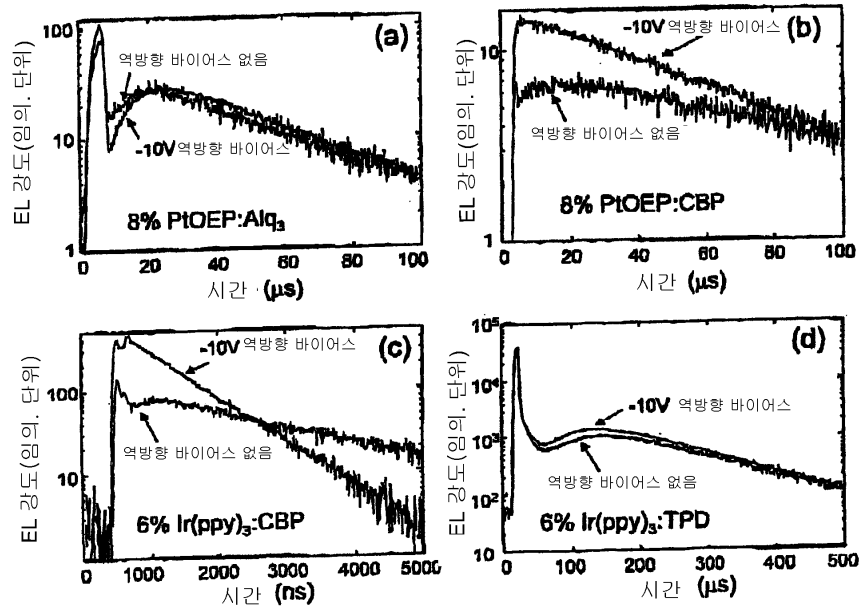
PRB 62



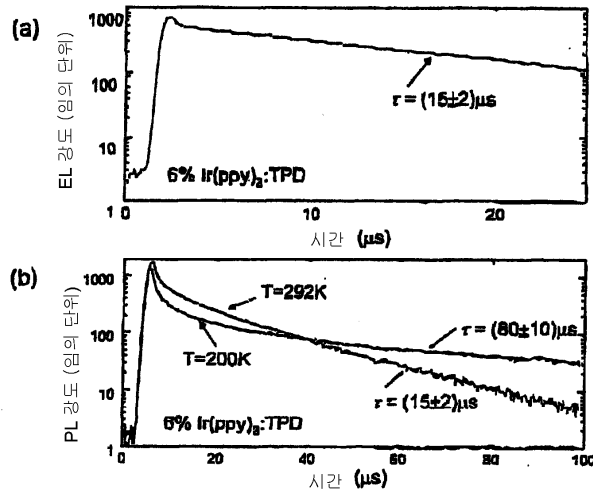
19



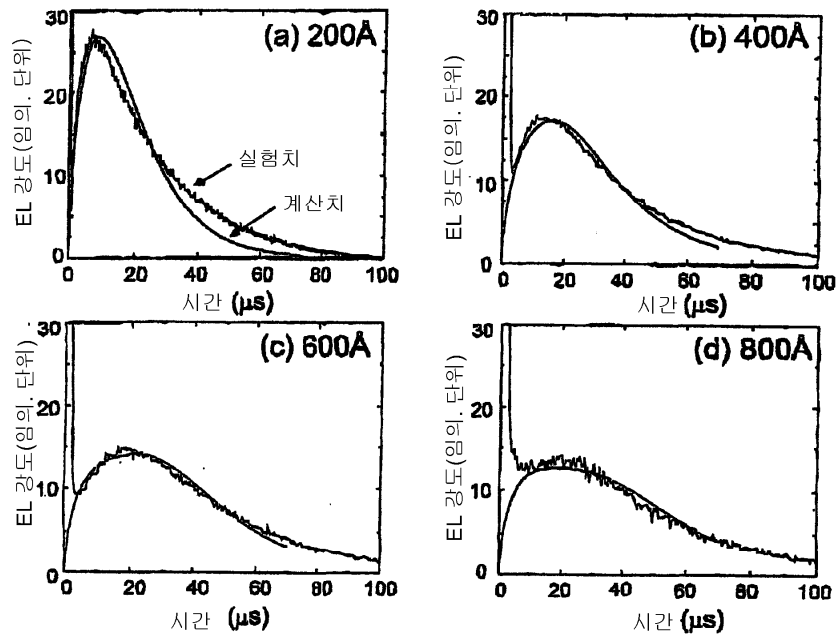
20

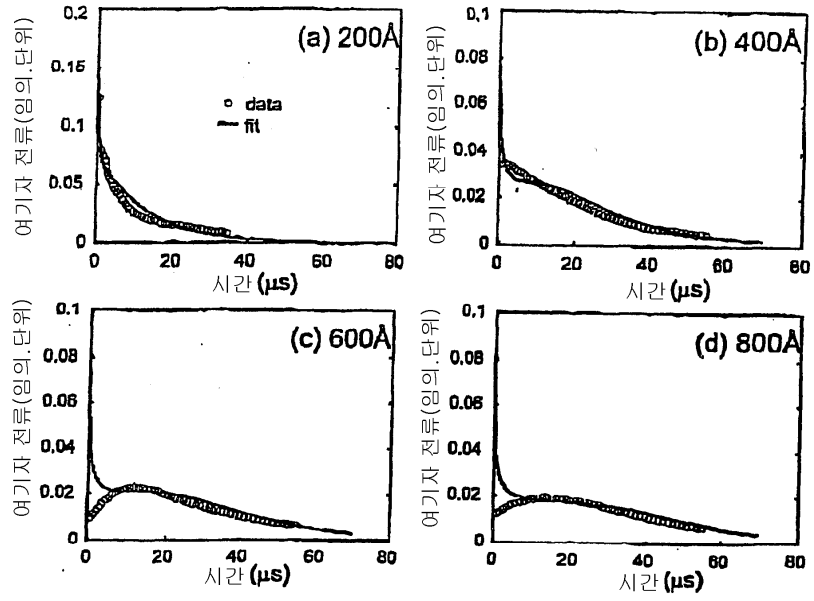


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专利名称(译)	有机金属化合物和辐射转移有机电致磷光		
公开(公告)号	KR1020030041972A	公开(公告)日	2003-05-27
申请号	KR1020037002024	申请日	2001-08-10
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	普林斯顿大学 受托人来更惊喜的普林斯顿大学 环球展览公司 南加利福尼亚大学		
申请(专利权)人(译)	더트러스티즈오브프린스턴유니버시티 夏洛特, 显示鼻捕法 大学出来的加利福尼亚.		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	더트러스티즈오브프린스턴유니버시티 夏洛特, 显示鼻捕法 大学出来的加利福尼亚.		
[标]发明人	LAMANSKY SERGEY 라만스키세르게이 THOMPSON MARK E 툼슨마크이 ADAMOVICH VADIM 아다모비치바딤 DJUROVICH PETER L 두로비치피터엘 ADACHI CHIHAYA 아다치치하야 BALDO MARC A 발도마크에이 FORREST STEPHEN R 포레스트스티븐알 KWONG RAYMOND C 왕레이몬드씨		
发明人	라만스키,세르게이 툼슨,마크,이. 아다모비치,바딤 두로비치,피터,엘. 아다치,치하야 발도,마크,에이. 포레스트,스티븐,알. 왕,레이몬드,씨.		
IPC分类号	H01L51/00 C07F15/00 H01L51/30 C09K11/06 H01L51/50		
CPC分类号	H01L51/0085 C07F15/0033 H01L51/0084 C09K11/06 H01L51/0087 C07F15/0086 H01L51/5016		
代理人(译)	PARK , KYUNG JAE		
优先权	09/637766 2000-08-11 US 60/283814 2001-04-13 US		
其他公开文献	KR100884039B1		

摘要(译)

特别地，在可见光谱中是蓝色区域，公开了产生改进的电致发光的辐射磷光有机金属化合物。此外，还描述了使用该簇绒磷光有机金属化合物的有机发光装置。包括具有最低三重激发态的主体材料和客体材料。并且此处描述了小有机发光层的主体材料的最低三重激发态的能级，而不是客体材料的最低三重激发态的能级。具有最低三重激发态的主体材料具有小于每秒的崩塌率。客体材料具有最低的三重激发态，其中每秒的客体材料具有比白热x 10⁵或白热x 10⁶大的辐射衰减速度并且分散在主体材料中。

