

, 90007, ,30 ,1103 , 6
 , ' , 90802, ,1/2 . 1723
 , ' 066-0081, , 8-2-3
 , ' 08540, , , 7
 , ' 08540, , 148
 , ' 08536, , 5109

(74)

:

(54)

-

가 , 가 1 x 10⁵ 1 x 10⁶ 가
 가 가 ; 가 ,

(OLEDs) (excited) OLEDs (electroluminescence) (singlet states)
 OLEDs 가 (OLED) OLEDs 가 (simple states)
 75% 25%
 (intersystem) 가 가 OL

EDs , 가 가 100% 가
 , 가, (BALDO) (Nature) , [
vol. 395, 151 - 154, 1998] OLED

(lanthanide) (europium diketonate complexes) (he
(species) teroatoms) 가 2,2'- (heavy atom effec
t) 가 (spin-orbit coupling) (2-) (III) , MLCT(metal -to- ligand charge
transfer)

MLCT (ligand) (lowering) 가
(electrophosphorescent) ,
(electrophosphorescence) , 100%

(η_{int}) [Baldo
o, M. A., O'Brien, D. [F.,] You, Y., Shoustikov, A., Sibley, S., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R., Nature (Lo
ndon), 395,151 - 154 (1998); Baldo, M. A., Lamansky, S., Burrows, P. E., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R.,
Appl. Phys. [LETT.,] 75,4-6 (1999); Adachi, C., Baldo, M. A., and Forrest, S. R., App. Phys. Lett., 77,904-9
06, (2000); Adachi, C., Lamansky, S., Baldo, M. A., Kwong, R. C., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R., App.
Phys. [LETT.,] 78,1622- 1624 (2001); and Adachi, C., Baldo, M. A., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R., Bul
l. Am. Phys. Soc., 46,863 (2001)] (fac) (2-) (η_{ext}) ,
Ir(ppy)₃) , 85% 17.6 ± 0.5 % (TAZ) . [Adachi, C., Baldo, M.
A., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R., Bull. Am Phys. Soc., 46,863 (2001). Most recently, high-efficiency
[(LLEXT = (7. 010.) 5) %] red electrophosphorescence was demonstrated employing bis (2- (2'-benzo [4,5-
a] thienyl) pyridinato-N, [C3]) iridium (acetylacetonate) [[BTP2IR (ACAC)].] Adachi, C., Lamansky, S., Bal
do, M. A., Kwong, R. C., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R., App. Phys. Lett., 78,1622- 1624 (2001)]

(OLEDs)
[Baldo, M. A., O'Brien, D. F., Thompson, M. E., and Forrest, S. R., Phys. Rev., B 60,14422- 14428 (1999); Friend, R. H., Gymer, R. W., [HOLMES,] A. B., Burroughes, J. H., Marks, [R.] N., Taliani, C., Bradley, D. D. C., Dos Santos, D. A., Bredas, J. L., Logdlund, M., Salaneck, W. R., Nature (London), 397,121- 128 (199 9); and Cao, Y, Parker, [1.] D., Yu, G., Zhang, C., and Heeger, A. J., Nature (London), 397,414- 417 (1999). I n either case, these transfers entail a resonant, exothermic process. As the triplet energy of the phosphor in creases, it becomes less likely to find an appropriate host with a suitably high energy triplet state. See Baldo, M. A., and Forrest, S. R., Phys. Rev. B 62,10958- 10966 (2000).]

(exothermic) 가
[Baldo, M. A., a (excitoni
c) OLED (transfer)
(competition) (route)

(endothermic) . [Baldo, M. A., and Forrest, S. R., Phys. Rev. B 62,10958-10966 (2000); Ford, W. E., Rodgers, M. A. J., J. Phys. Chem., 96,2917-2920 (1992); and Harriman, A.; Hissler, M.; [KHATYR,] A.; Ziesel, R. [CHEM. COMMUN.,] 735-736 (1999)] 가 ,

, TV , OLEDs가 (OLEDs) , PDA, , , OLEDs (CRT) (LCDs) 400 OLEDs 가

OLEDs (fluorescence)' (phosphorescence)'

가)가 (luminescence) (excitons, EL) 가 (25%) 가 (decay)

OLEDs ,가 ,가

(layer) , 1 X 10⁵ 1 X 10⁶ (rate) (sum) 5 x 10³ /sec , 1 x 10³ /sec ; 1 X 10⁵ ; 1 X 10⁶ 가 , 가

가 , 1a 3 () (4, 6- -N, C 2') (10⁻⁵ M) (photoluminescent, PL) (Flrpic) (a); (4, 6- -N, C 2') () [Flrpic] (b); , (2-

-N, C 2') () [ppy₂Ir(acac)] (c);
 : FIrpic (a); FIr(acac) (b); ppy₂Ir(acac) (c)

1b , : ITO/CuPc(10nm)/ α -NPD(30nm)/6% FIrpic(30nm) CBP/BAIq(30nm)
 /LiF(1nm)/Al(100nm)

2 OLED (P :) (ext :
): ITO/CuPc(10nm)/ -NPD(30nm)/ 6% FIrpic(30nm) CBP /BAIq(30nm) /LiF(
 1nm)/Al(100nm) , 2 CBP FIrpic

3 T=100K (~500ps) 6%-FIrpic:CBP (100nm)
 (streak) , 10K CBP

4 , T=50, 100K, 200K 300K (~500ps) 100nm 6%-
 FIrpic:CBP , 4 CBP FIrpic (PL) (PL)

5a, 5b 5c - , -

5d - , -

6a 6b - - , -

6c 가 - - , -

7a 7r

8a 8d , 7a 7r

9a 9g

10 Pt(ppy)₂ Pt(ppy)₂Br₂ , MLCT Pt(ppy)₂Br₂
 , 2 4

150

11 (ppy)AuCl₂ (ppy)Au(2, 2')) , -

12 (C-N)Pt(acac) CIE , Ir(ppy)₃ 4,5-F₂ppy-EL

13 (RT) 77K (4,6-F₂ppy)Pt(acac) , 77K

14 (ppy)Pt(acac), (4,5 dfppy)Pt(acac) (4,5 dfppy)Pt(pico)

15 typPy(acac), bzqPt(acac) dfpPt(acac)

16 (2-(4,5-F₂)) () OLEDs ITO/PVK-PBD- /Alq₃/Mg-Ag 가 PVK
 OLEDs . PVK = PBD = (4-)(4-)
 Alq₃ Mg-Ag . OLED 1.3% 가 , 5

- EL , PL 가
- 17 , -
- 18 .
- 19 PtOEP , TPD, BCP, CBP Ir(ppy)₃ .
- 20 4 - .
- 21 TPD 8% Ir(ppy)₃ .
- 22 (a) 200 , (b) 400 , (c) 600 , (d) 800 650nm Alq₃ PtOEP .
- 23 (a) 200 , (b) 400 , (c) 600 , (d) 800 .

- (a) ir , ir , MLCT ;
- (b) , 가 - , , - , / - ,
- (c) , 가 , - , - , - , [Inorganic Chemistry, by Gary L. Miessler and Donald A. Tarr, 2nd edition, Prentice Hall, 1999]

- ate) , 가 - (bidentate) 2 , , - , 가
- 5a, 5b 5c 가, 5a, 5b 5c (dative) (cyclometalated) (heterocyclic) ;

72 Ir Pt Os, Ir, Pt, Au

가, 6a 6b 6c OLEDs

m, 2,000 - 4,000 L/mole-cm 1,000 L/mole-c

(LMCT) (charge transfer transition) 가 (the former) (Miessler Tarr). (MLCT)

OLED 가 OLED 가 (pi)- (MLCT)

[Comprehensive Coordination Chemistry, Vols. 1-7, G. Wilkinson, Ed., Pergamon Press, 1987]

(MLCT) (electrophilic) [Comprehensive Coordination Chemistry, Vols. 1-7, G. Wilkinson, Ed., Pergamon Press, 1987]

OLEDs (MLCT) OLEDs MLC

T

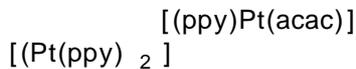
가

(HOMO)
가

MLCT

OLEDs

(external)



가

(Ir)

(5a, 5b, 5c 5

d) (6a, 6b, 6c)

7a

7r

7a 7r

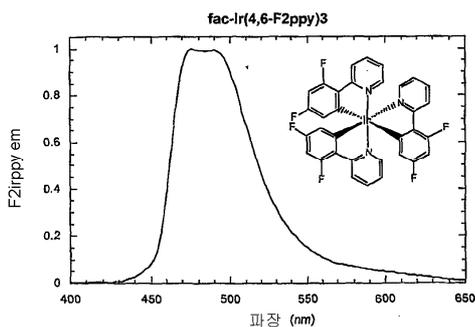
2-(4,6-)

2-(4,6-) (precursor) Synlett, 1999, 1, 45-48 Pd(OAc)₂/PPh₃
K₂CO₃ 1,2- 2- (Aldrich) 4,6- (Fro
ntier Chemical)

fac-tris(2-(4,6-) -N,C 2') ()

Ir(acac)₃ 16 가 180 2-(4,6-) 가
6 (crude product) 가
(crude)

2') () 75% : fac-tris(2-(4,6-)) -N,C



[(2-(4,6-))₂ IrCl]₂

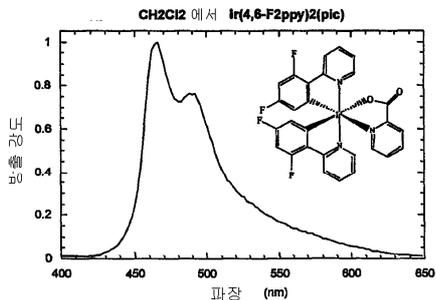
IrCl₃ · H₂O Ir() 가

$\frac{N}{2}$ Ir(μ-Cl)₂ Ir $\frac{C-N}{2}$ Ir() μ- 2 16 가 130 $\frac{C-}{2-}$
2-(4,6-))) 4 IrCl₃ · nH₂O . 90% .

() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2') ()

$[(2-(4,6-$)) $_2 \text{IrCl}]_2$ 16 가 1,2-

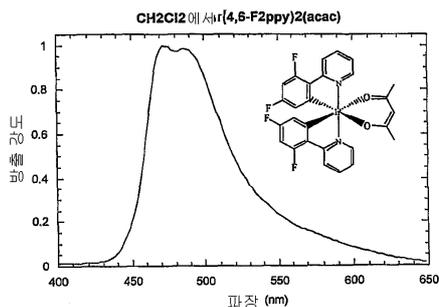
(C-N) $_2 \text{Ir(pic)}$ 75% :



() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

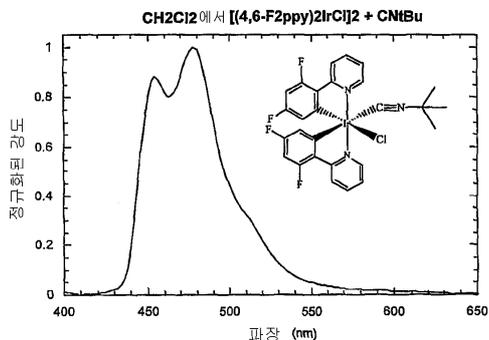
$[(2-(4,6-$)) $_2 \text{IrCl}]_2$ 16 가 1,2-
 Na_2CO_3 10 2,4- (pentadione) 5 ,

(C-N) $_2 \text{Ir(acac)}$ 75% :



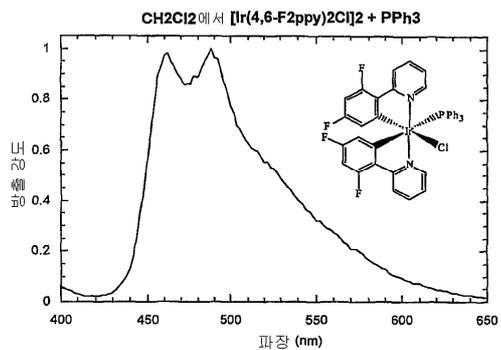
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')(tert -)

$[(2-(4,6-$)) $_2 \text{IrCl}]_2$ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH_2Cl_2 *te*
rt -



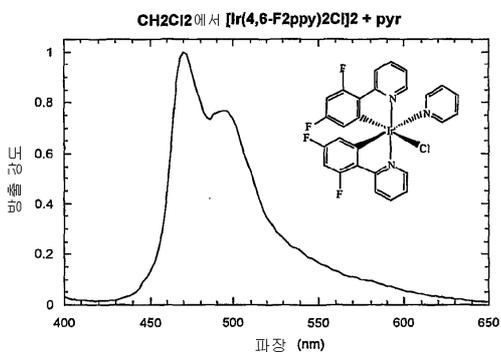
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

$[(2-(4,6-$)) $_2 \text{IrCl}]_2$ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH_2Cl_2



() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

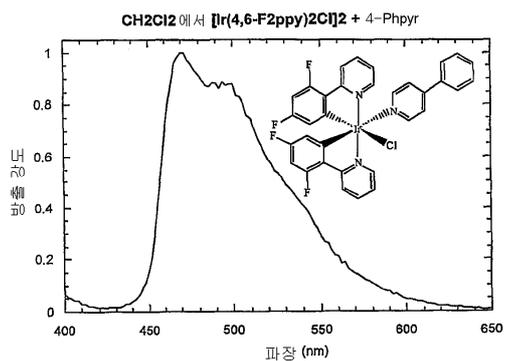
[(2-(4,6-))]₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂



() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')(4-)

[(2-(4,6-))]₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂

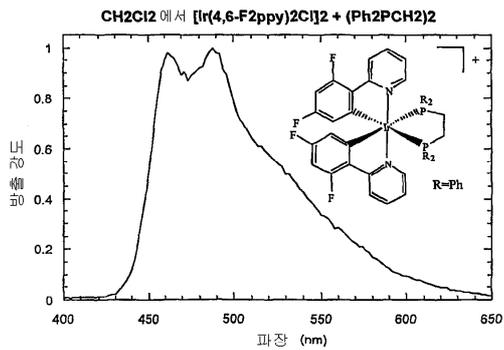
4



() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')(1,2- ())

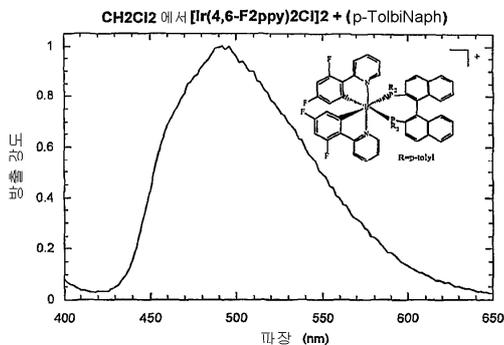
[(2-(4,6-))]₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂

1



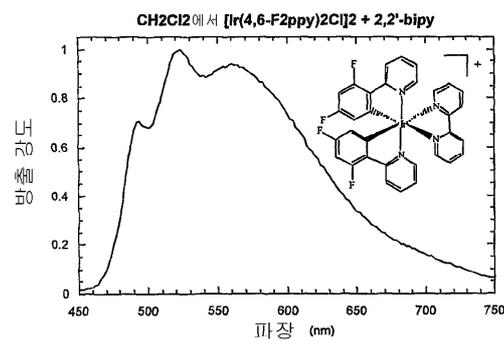
_____ () (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')(R)-(+) -2,2'- (-p-) -1,1'-)

[(2-(4,6-))₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂ (R)-(+)-2,2'- (-p-) -1,1'-



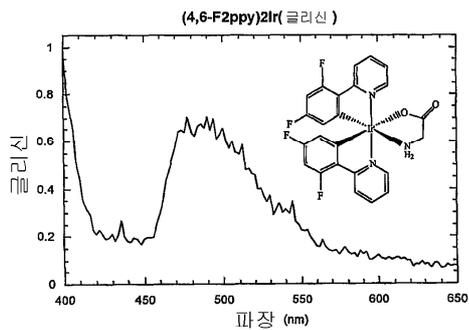
_____ () (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')(2,2'-)

[(2-(4,6-))₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂ 2,2'- (bipyridine)



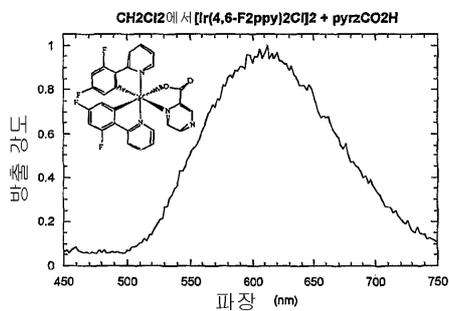
_____ () (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

[(2-(4,6-))₂ IrCl]₂ (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH₂Cl₂



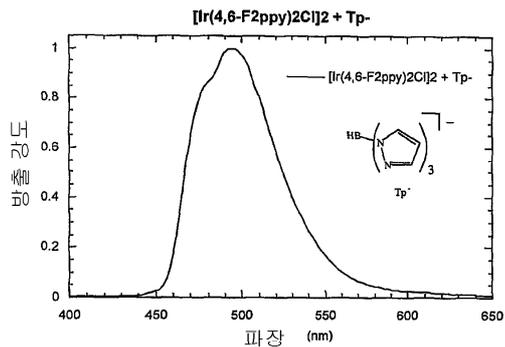
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

[(2-(4,6-)) 2 IrCl] 2 (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH 2 Cl 2 (pyrazinecarboxylic acid)



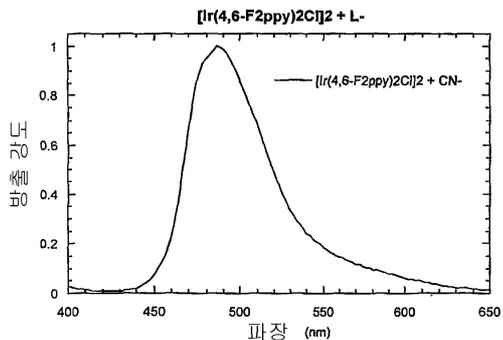
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')(())

[(2-(4,6- tris())) 2 IrCl] 2 (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH 2 Cl 2



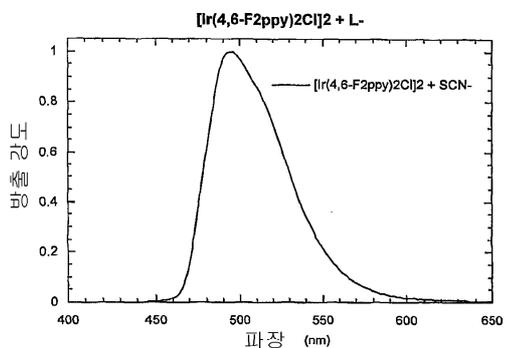
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

[(2-(4,6-)) 2 IrCl] 2 (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH 2 Cl 2



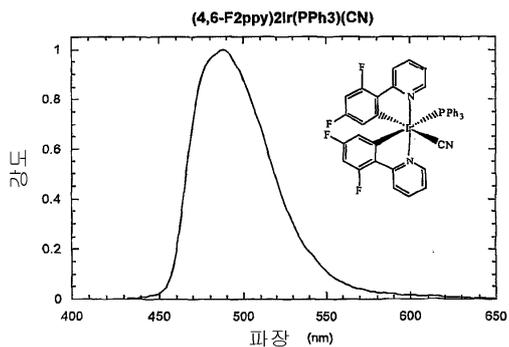
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

[(2-(4,6-)) 2 IrCl] 2 (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH 2 Cl 2



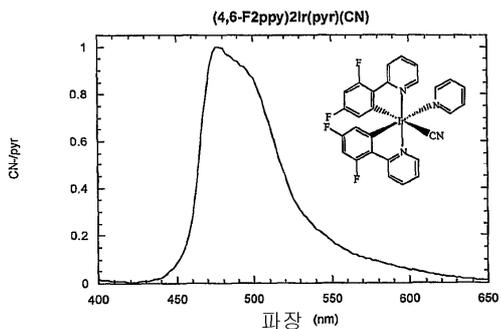
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

[(2-(4,6-)) 2 IrCl] 2 (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH 2 Cl 2



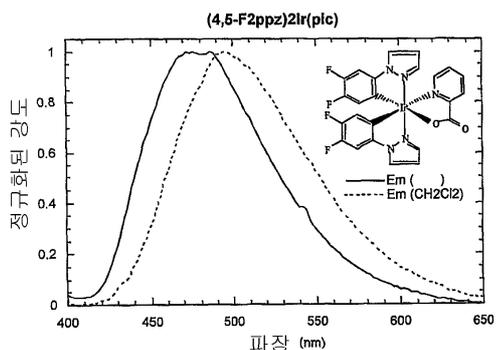
() (2-(4,6-)) -N,C 2')()

[(2-(4,6-)) 2 IrCl] 2 (0.002g)가 16 2mL CH 2 Cl 2



() (1-(4,5-) -N,C 2') ()

$\frac{C-N}{2} Ir(\mu-Cl)_2 Ir \frac{C-N}{2}$ ()) $Ir() \mu-$ 2 16 130
 1-(4,5-)) 4 $IrCl_3 \cdot nH_2O$ 가
 (crude) [(1-(4,5-)) $IrCl$] 2 16 가 1,2-
 2)
 Ir(pic) : ($C-N$) 2



7a-7r 가, 8a-8d

() (4,6- -)- -N,C 2') (Flr
 OLED (dopant)
 pic) , Synlett, 1999, 1, 45-48 P
 Flrpic . 2-(4,6-) 4,6- (Fronti
 d(OAc) 2 /PPh 3 K 2 CO 3 (Aldrich) 1,2- , [2-(4,6-)
 er Chemical) 2-) $IrCl_3 \cdot nH_2O$ Ir())
) 2 $IrCl$] 2 가 .
 2 16) 130 $C-N$ 2 $Ir(\mu-Cl)_2 IrC-N$ 2 $Ir() -$
 2- (Aldrich Sigma) $IrCl_3 \cdot nH_2O$ (Next Chimica) 2-(4,6-
 가) 4 가
 90%
 (C-N) 2 Ir(pic) . [(C-N) 2 $IrCl$] 2 16
 가 1,2- (Aldrich Sigma) 2
 75% (C-N) 2 Ir(pic)
 :
 (conductive organic host)
 , - () 2-(4,6- -) - - ,

가
 Lamansky, S., Djurovich, P., Murphy, D., Abdel-Razzaq, F., Adachi, C., Burrows, P. E., Forrest, S. R., Thompson, M. E., J. Am. Chem. Soc., (in press) (electron withdrawing)
 가
 Ir(ppy)₃ 가
 () (4,6-)- (Flrpic) , (5.7 ± 0.3)
 % EL (ext) (6.3 ± 0.3)lm/W (p) 가
 (Adachi, C., Baldo, M. A., Thompson, M. E., Forrest, S. R.,
 Material Research Society, Fall Meeting Boston, MA, 1999; Wu, Q. G., Lavigne, J. A., Tao, Y., D'Iorio, M.,
 Wang, S. N., Inorg. Chem., 39, 5248-5254 (2000); Ma, Y. G., Lai, T. S., Wu, Y., Adv. Mat., 12, 433-435
 (2000)),
 Grice,
 A. W., Bradley, D. D. C., Bernius, M. T., Inbasekaran, M., Wu, W. W., Woo, E. P., Appl. Phys. Lett., 73, 62
 9-931 (1998); Hosokawa, C., Higashi, H., Nakamura, H., Kusumoto, T., Appl. Phys. Lett., 67, 3853-3855 (1995);
 Hosokawa, C., Eida, M., Matsuura, M., Fukuoka, K., Nakamura, H., Kusumoto, T., Synth. Met., 9
 1, 3-7 (1997)

1a , 3 (2- -N,C
 2') () [ppy₂ Ir(acac)] (c), (4,6-)- -N,C 2')
 () [Flr(acac)] (b), Flrpic (a) (10⁻⁵ M) (PL
) : Flrpic (a), Flr(acac) (b
), ppy₂ Ir(acac) (c).

(radiative triplet manifold) (intersystem)
 King, K. A., Spellane, P.J. Watts, R. J., J. Am. Chem. Soc., 107, 1431-1432 (1985); Lamansky, S.; Djurovich, P.; Murphy, D.; Abdel-Razzaq, F.; Kwong, R.; Tsyba, L; Bortz, M.; Mui, B.; Bau, R.; Mark E. Thompson, M.E. *Inorganic Chemistry* , 40, 1704-1711 (2001) . 3

pl = 0.5-0.6 . 2- 4,6- ,
 ppy₂ Ir(acac) , Flr(acac) PL 40nm
 , Flr(acac) (acac) (, Flrpic) 가
 20nm

(OLED) 20 / 130nm - - (ITO) UV-
 5 . 4x10⁻⁸ Torr , in vacuo

(mask) , 10nm-
 (CuPc) (hole) 30nm- 4,4'- [N-(1-)-N-] (-NPD)
 (HTL) , 4,4'-N,N'- (CBP) (doped) 6%-Flrpic ()
 30nm- (EML) (co-deposition) , 30nm- ()
 (2- -8-)4- (BALq) EML
 2mm x 2mm 가 (shadow mask)가 100nm- Al , 1nm- LiF
 (deposition) , < 1ppm 가
 UV- (entire layer)

B 62, 10958-10966 (2000)) Flrpic = 475nm [2.62 ± 0.10)eV] , = 484nm
 [2.56 ± 0.10)eV] (3), (nonr
 adiative defect states)

(< 1ppm)
 가
 OLED

1b OLED : ITO/ CuPc(10nm)/ -NPD(30nm)/ 6% Flrpic
 CBP (30nm)/ BALq(30nm)/ LiF(1nm)/ Al(100nm). EL PL
 max = 475nm sub = 495nm 540nm 가 - 가
 . Flrpic OLED (x = 0.16, y = 0.29) (CIE) (Ir(ppy)₃)(x = 0.28, y = 0.6
 2) (Btp₂ Ir(acac))(x = 0.67, y = 0.33) 1b (NT

SC) () 가

2 OLED (ext :) (p :
) : ITO/ CuPc(10nm)/ -NPD(30nm)/ 6% Flrpic CBP (30nm)/ BALq(30n
 m)/ LiF(1nm)/ Al(100nm). ext = (5.7 ± 0.3)%(30%) (6.3 ± 0.3)lm/W

(ρ) $J = 0.5\text{mA}/\text{cm}^2$ $0.1\text{mA}/\text{cm}^2$ (annihilation)
 가 $J_{\text{ext}} = 3.0\%$ $6400\text{cd}/\text{m}^2$ $J = 100\text{mA}/\text{cm}^2$ (Adachi, C., Baldo, M. A., Forrest, S. R., J. Appl. Phys., 87, 8049-8055 (2000); Baldo, M. A., Adachi, C., Forrest, S. R., Phys. Rev. B 62, 10967-10977 (2000); Adachi, C., Kwong, R. C., Forrest, S. R., Organic Electronics, 2, (2001) (in press)), $J_{\text{ext}} = 2.4\%$ Hosokawa, C., Higashi, H., Nakamura, H., Kusumoto, T., Appl. Phys. Lett., 67, 3853-3855 (1995) . 2 CBP
 Flrpic , CBP Flrpic , k_g k_b ()
 CBP , FLrpic CBP $(2.56 \pm 0.10)\text{eV}$ $(2.62 \pm 0.10)\text{eV}$ Flrpic (k_R) (2)
 가 (roll-off)
 가 , EML
 3 $T=100\text{K}$, (500ps) Si 6%-Flrpic:CBP (100nm)
 = $T=10\text{K}$ CBP , Flrpic , CBP
 10ms Flrpic
 가 (2 μ sec). PL Flrpic PL , Flrpic
 CBP Flrpic (endothermally) , CBP
 , $k_h \ll k_g$, (k_h k_g) Flrpic , $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 400\text{nm}$
 Flrpic $\ll 100\text{ns}$, CBP
 (pyrene) 3 Ru-MLCT , Ru-MLCT
 . Ford, W. E., Rodgers, M. A. J., J. Phys. Chem., 96, 2917-2920 (1992); Harriman, A.; Hissler, M.; Khatyr, A.; Ziessel, R. Chem. Commun. , 735-736 (1999)
 4 $T=50\text{K}$, 100K, 200K 300K (500ps) Si 100nm 6%-Flrpic:CBP
) 가 50K 200K 가 Flrpic 가 (PL) (PL
 T=50K 100K T=300K 200K PL Flrpic
 , T 200K PL , CBP Flrpic
 T=300K , CBP Flrpic
 , Ir(ppy)₃:CBP PL
 , Flrpic . 4,4'-N,N'-
 (CBP)
 CBP Flrpic , T 200K CBP:Flrpic
 , $(5.7 \pm 0.3)\%$, $(6.3 \pm 0.3)\text{Im}$
 /W (EL) , $\lambda_{\text{sub}} = 495\text{nm}$ 540nm 가 (x = 0.16)
 , y = 0.29) (CIE) , $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 470\text{nm}$
 가 () ()
 - * , 가 - *
 MLCT (MLCT)
 MLCT Pt
 (acac) (ppy)PtX
 (pico)

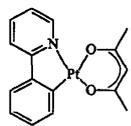
(minor shift) MLCT
Pt HOMO

, pico

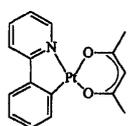
(2-(4,5-F₂-))

)Pt() ,
1.3%

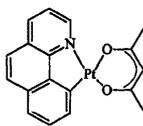
OLED



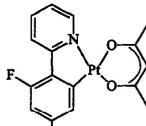
(ppy)Pt(acac)



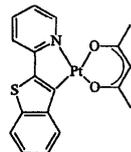
(tpy)Pt(acac)



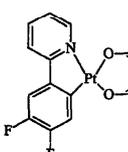
(bzaq)Pt(acac)



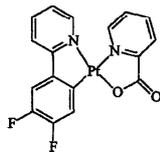
(4,6-F₂ppy)Pt(acac)



(btp)Pt(acac)



(4,5-F₂ppy)Pt(acac)



(4,5-F₂ppy)Pt(pico)

Pt(ppy)(acac)

(ppy)Pt(acac)

Pt(II) - (2-

-N,C^{2'})(

),

(heterocyclic system);

(heterocyclic system);

Hz 500 MHz

Hewlett Packard GC/MS

NMR
MS

Bruker AMX 360 M
5873

Frik Ch

μ - 2
s 2000, 19, 1355

(C,N) [Pt(C-N)(μ -Cl)₂Pt(C-N)] Pt(II)
Cave G.W.V., Fanizzi F.P., Deeth R.J., Errington W., Rourke J.P., Organometallic

(II)(2-(p-) -N,C^{2'})() [Pt(ppy)(acac)]. Pt(ppy)(μ -Cl)₂Pt(ppy) 2 100
mg, 2,4- 25mg 85mg 15 가 2- 8ml
(/)
(36%). ¹H NMR(360MHz, -d₆), p
pm: 9.00(d, 1H, J 5.8Hz), 8.02(dt, 1H, J 1.6, 7.4Hz), 7.89(d, 1H, J 7.9Hz), 7.57(dd, 1H, J 1.6, 7.4Hz), 7.51(dd,
1H, J 1.6, 7.9Hz), 7.32(dt, 1H, J 1.6, 6.8Hz), 7.11(dt, 1H, J 1.6, 7.9Hz), 7.04(dt, 1H, J 1.6, 7.4Hz), 5.55(s, 1H),
1.96(s, 3H), 1.95(s, 3H). 12, 5 9(a)

(II)(2-(p-) -N,C^{2'})() [Pt(tpy)(acac)]. Pt(tpy)(μ -Cl)₂Pt(tpy) 2 1
00mg, 2,4- 25mg 85mg 15 가 2- 1
8ml 100 (/)
(42%). ¹H NMR(360MHz, CDCl₃), p
pm: 8.94(d, 1H, J 5.9Hz), 7.74(t, 1H, J 6.8Hz), 7.53(d, 1H, J 7.8Hz), 7.39(s, 1H), 7.30(d, 1H, J 7.8Hz), 7.04(t,
1H, J 6.8Hz), 6.88(d, 1H, J 7.8Hz), 5.45(s, 1H), 2.00(s, 3H), 1.98(s, 3H), 1.95(s, 3H). 12, 1
9(b)

(II)(7,8-) -N,C 3') () [Pt(bzq)(acac)]. Pt(bzq)(μ -Cl)₂ Pt(bzq)₂ 10
 0mg, 2,4- 25mg 85mg 15 가 가 (/) Pt(bzq)₂ Pt(bzq)₂ 8m
 l 100 , 가 가 (27%). ¹H NMR(360MHz, -d₆), p
 pm: 9.13(d, 1H, J 5.4Hz), 8.25(d, 1H, J 8.3Hz), 7.75(m, 2H), 7.50-7.57(m, 3H), 7.44(dd, 1H, J 5.4, 5.4Hz), 5.5
 2(s, 1H), 2.04(s, 6H). 12, 2 9(c)

(II)(2-) -N,C 2') () [Pt(bzpy)(acac)]. Pt(bzpy)(μ -Cl)₂ Pt(bzpy)₂ 1
 00mg, 2,4- 25mg 85mg 15 가 가 (/) Pt(bzpy)₂ Pt(bzpy)₂ 8
 ml 100 , 가 가 (20%). ¹H NMR(500MHz, C
 DCI₃), ppm: 8.88(d, 1H), 7.71(t, 1H), 7.35-7.43(m, 2H), 7.13(t, 1H), 6.98-7.02(m, 2H), 6.91(t, 1H), 5.49(s,
 1H), 4.16(s, 2H), 1.96(s, 3H), 1.95(s, 3H).

(II)(2-(2'-)) -N,C 3') () [Pt(thpy)(acac)]. Pt(thpy)(μ -Cl)₂ Pt(thpy)₂ 2
 100mg, 2,4- 25mg 85mg 15 가 가 (/) Pt(thpy)₂ Pt(thpy)₂ 2
 8ml 100 , 가 가 (20%). ¹H NMR(500MHz, CDC
 l₃), ppm: 8.78(d, 1H), 7.67(t, 1H), 7.46(d, 1H), 7.26(d, 1H), 7.17(d, 1H), 6.86(t, 1H), 5.46(s, 1H), 1.98(s, 3H)
 , 1.95(s, 3H).

(II)(2-(2'-(4'5'-))) -N,C 3') () [Pt(btp)(acac)]. Pt(btp)(μ -Cl)₂ Pt(
 bpt)₂ 100mg, 2,4- 25mg 85mg 15 가 가 (/) Pt(btp)(μ -Cl)₂ Pt(
 8ml 100 , 가 가 (20%). ¹H NMR(360MHz
 , CDCl₃), ppm: 8.90(d, 1H, J 5.9Hz), 8.75-8.79(m, 1H), 7.77-7.81(m, 1H), 7.71(dt, 1H, J 1.5, 7.8Hz), 7.27-7
 .34(m, 3H), 6.95(dt, 1H, J 1.5, 6.8Hz), 5.54(s, 1H), 2.08(s, 3H), 2.01(s, 3H). 12, 3
 9(e)

(II)(2-(4'6'-)) -N,C 2') () [Pt(4,6-F₂ppy)(acac)]. Pt(4,6-F
 2 ppy)(μ -Cl)₂ Pt(4,6-F₂ppy)₂ 131mg, 2,4- 43mg 109mg 15
 가 가 (/) Pt(4,6-F₂ppy)₂ Pt(4,6-F₂ppy)₂ 1
 10ml 100 , 가 가 (20%). ¹H NMR(360MHz,
 -d₆), ppm: 9.06(dt, 1H, J 1.0, 5.9Hz), 8.08-8.13(m, 1H), 8.01(dt, 1H, J 1.5, 8.3Hz),
 7.38-7.43(m, 1H), 7.05(dd, 1H, J 2.4, 9.3Hz), 6.69-6.76(m, 1H), 5.61(s, 1H), 2.01(s, 3H), 1.99(s, 3H). 12,
 4 9(d)

(II)(2-(4'5'-)) -N,C 2') () [Pt(4,5-F₂ppy)(acac)]. Pt(4,5-F
 2 ppy)(μ -Cl)₂ Pt(4,5-F₂ppy)₂ 68mg, 2- 36mg 57mg 15
 가 가 (/) Pt(4,5-F₂ppy)₂ Pt(4,5-F₂ppy)₂ 1
 5ml 100 , 가 가 (20%). ¹H
 NMR(360MHz, -d₆), ppm: 8.99(d, 1H, J 5.7Hz), 8.06(dt, 1H, J 2.3, 8.0Hz), 7.90(d, 1H, J 8.0Hz), 7.62-
 7.68(m, 1H), 7.37(tt, 1H, J 1.7, 5.7Hz), 7.20-7.25(m, 1H), 5.58(s, 1H), 1.99(s, 3H), 1.98(s, 3H). 12,
 6 9(f)

(II)(2-(4'5'-)) -N,C 2') (2-) [Pt(4,5-F₂ppy)(pico)]. Pt(4,5-F₂ppy)(
 μ -Cl)₂ Pt(4,5-F₂ppy)₂ 69mg, 2- 30mg 52mg 15 가 가 (/) Pt(4,5-F₂ppy)(
 2- 5ml 100 , 가 가 (20%). ¹H NMR(50
 0MHz, CDCl₃), ppm: 9.15(d, 1H, J 5.6Hz), 9.05(d, 1H, J 5.6Hz), 8.08-8.21(m, 2H), 7.89(td, 1H, J 1.2, 8.0Hz)
 , 7.68-7.71(m, 1H), 7.54(d, 1H, J 8.0Hz), 7.32-7.36(m, 1H), 7.12-7.20(m, 2H). 12, 7
 9(g)

(II)(2-(4'-)) -N,C 2') () [Pt(cppy)(acac)]. Pt(cppy)(μ -Cl)₂ Pt(cf
 ppy)₂ 69mg, 2- 58mg 52mg 15 가 가 (/) Pt(cppy)(μ -Cl)₂ Pt(cf
 5ml 100 , 가 가 (20%). ¹H NMR(360MHz,
 -d₆), ppm: 9.07(dt, 1H, J 1.0, 5.9Hz), 8.14(dt, 1H, J 1.5, 7.8Hz), 8.05(dt, 1H, J 1.0, 8.3Hz), 7.77-7.79(m, 2H), 7.46-
 7.50(m, 1H), 7.43(dd, 1H, J 1.5, 8.3Hz), 5.61(s, 1H), 2.01(s, 6H).

OLED (III) (8- (ITO) / (spun coat) 40mg (45F₂ppy)Pt(acac) 2.5mg (ellipsometry)), 1300±20 (8- (III)(Singma-Aldrich, Inc)(Alq₃) (vacuum-deposited) (pre-cleaned) Mg:Ag(10:1) (500) PVK 100mg, PBD (3000 RPM, 40 s, Speciali (He:Ne (spinning) 0.2µm Newport 1835-C O LabVI ptical Meter Keithley 2400 SourceMeter/2000 Multimeter National Instruments EWTM

OLED

OLED (Ir(ppy)₃) (OLED) , M. A. Baldo et al., Nature, vol. 395,151 (1998); D. F. O'Brien et al., Appl. Phys. Lett., vol. 74, 442 (1999); M. A. Baldo et al., Appl. Phys. Lett., vol 75,4 (1999); T. Tsutsui et al., Japanese. J. Appl. Phys., Part 2, vol. 38, L1502 (1999); C. Adachi et al., App. Phys. Lett., vol. 77,904 (2000); M. J. Yang et al., Japanese J. Appl. Phys., Part2, vol. 39, L828 (2000); C. L. Lee et al., Appl. Phys. Lett., vol. 77,2280 (2000) Ir(ppy)₃ (CBP) , 400nm 가 CBP 6% 10%-Ir(ppy)₃ Ir(ppy)₃ 가 2,9- -4,7- (BCP) . M.A. Baldo et al. Appl. P hys. Lett., vol. 75,4(1999). CBP Ir(ppy)₃ CBP (hole) 4,4',4'- (3-) ('m-MTDATA') (8-) ('Alq₃') OLED Shirota et al., Appl. Phys. Lett., vol.65 no. 7,807 (1994)

4 : k_G k_H, k_F k_R.

$$\frac{dG}{dt} = -k_G G - k_R G + k_P H,$$

$$\frac{dH}{dt} = -k_H H - k_P H + k_R G, \quad (1)$$

G H (1) (biexpo netial decays).

$$G, H = A_1 \exp[k_1 t] + A_2 \exp[-k_2 t], \quad (2)$$

(a) N₁ N'₁-(-N₁ . (3-)-[1,1-]-4,4'- (TPD), (b) 2,9- -4,7- -1,10- (BCP), (c) 4,4'-N,N'- (CBP), (d) Alq₃, (e) fac (2-) [Ir(ppy)₃]¹⁴ (f) 2,3,7,8,12,13,17,18- -21 H,23H- (II)(ProEP) , TPD CBP - Alq₃; BCP -100µs³ 650nm id ProEP -0.4µs 510nm Ir(ppy)₃,

: k_{phos}*exp(- _G/kT)>k_ . k_{phos} 1 x 1

$10^5 / \text{sec}$ / $1 \times 10^6 / \text{sec}$, k_{phos} , $k_{\text{phos}} \cdot \exp(-E_{\text{phos}}/kT) > k_{\text{phos}}$, k_{phos} 가 $1 \times 10^5 / \text{sec}$, kT 가 0.025 eV , k_{phos} $5 \times 10^3 / \text{sec}$, E_{phos} 0.075 eV , k_{phos} 가 $1 \times 10^6 / \text{sec}$, k_{phos} $5 \times 10^3 / \text{sec}$, E_{phos} 0.17 eV , k_{phos} 가 $1 \times 10^6 / \text{sec}$, k_{phos} $1 \times 10^3 / \text{sec}$, E_{phos} 0.17 eV , k_{phos} $1 \times 10^6 / \text{sec}$, k_{phos} $5 \times 10^3 / \text{sec}$, E_{phos} 0.17 eV , k_{phos} $1 \times 10^6 / \text{sec}$, k_{phos} $1 \times 10^3 / \text{sec}$, E_{phos} 0.17 eV .

0.075 eV , k_{phos} $1 \times 10^6 / \text{sec}$, k_{phos} $1 \times 10^3 / \text{sec}$, E_{phos} 0.17 eV .

(a) TPD (N,N'-bis(4-phenylphenyl)-N,N'-diphenylbenzidine), (b) BCP (2,9-dimethyl-4,7-diphenyl-1,10-phenanthroline), (c) CBP (4,4'-bis(N,N'-diphenylamino)stilbene), (d) Alq₃ (tris(8-quinolinyl)aluminum), (e) Ir(ppy)₃ (tris(2-phenylpyridine)iridium(III)), (f) PtOEP (2,3,7,8,12,13,17,18-octaethyl-21H-23H-porphine Pt(II)).

k_F , k_G , k_H , k .

OLED (phosphorescent emissive guest material) OLED (fluorescent)

18 (transient response) ETL HTL (IP) (LUMO; lowest unoccupied molecular orbital) IP (HOMO) (singlet) (triplet) (dynamics) -NPD BCP

Alq₃ HTL BCP HTL Alq₃ HTL (triplet sensing) (captured) 18 (LUMO) (HOMO) HOMO-LUMO (LUMO) (heterointerfaces)

PL (decay lifetime) 1 (free energy) ΔG PtOEP Ir(ppy)₃ (17) CBP PtOEP TPD PtOEP (nonresonant) ; k_F k_R

게스트 (수명)	호스트	ΔG (± 0.1 eV)	호스트 수명	방사 수명 (μs)	게스트 상의 트랩핑	EL 양자효율
($110 \pm 10 \mu s$)	CBP	-0.7	>1 s	80 ± 5		6%
	Ir(ppy) ₃	-0.5	<0.1 μs	80 ± 5	?	3%
	TPD	-0.4	$200 \pm 50 \mu s$	80 ± 5	Yes	3%
	Alq ₃	-0.1	$25 \pm 15 \mu s$	40 ± 5	No	3%
Ir(ppy) ₃ ($0.8 \pm 0.1 \mu s$)	CBP	-0.2	>1 s	0.4 ± 0.50	Yes	8%
	TPD	+0.1	$200 \pm 50 \mu s$	15 ± 2	No	3%
	Alq ₃	+0.4	$25 \pm 15 \mu s$	<0.1	?	<0.1%

ΔG Ir(ppy)₃ CBP 0.8 0.4 μs
 Ir(ppy)₃ CBP 4 Ir(ppy)₃ CBP
 HOMO 가 가가 가 가
 LED가 ; OLED
 OLED
 LED OLED OLED
 (HTL) Alq₃ BCP ETL (ETL) 18(a)
 HTL (excitation) 가 (wide-energy-gap) (hole) BCP
 BCP ETL 18(b)
 ($\approx 10^{-6}$ Torr)
 ITO HTL , 120 Å BCP 1000 Å 20:1 Mg:Ag 가
 Alq₃ ETL Mg-Ag Ag 500 Å
 1mm
 (200ns) 가 (streak camera)
 가 50ns OLED , 50 1nF 10V
 EL OLED

, TPD, CBP Alq₃ (dissipative transition)가 (nonradiative process)가
 T=10K TPD, CBP BCP PL
 19 PtOEP Ir(ppy)₃ Ir(ppy)₃ CBP
 TPD CBP : 200 ± 50 μs > 1s 가 가 CBP
 , BCP 가 10K 1s < 10 μs 가
 10K Alq₃ (hydroxyquinoline complexes) (Ballardini) Pb, Bi, Rh, Ir, Pt
 , Alq₃ , Alq₃ 가 (red-shifted)
 590-650nm , 19
 20 , 20(a) 600 Å Alq₃
 Alq₃ 8% PtOEP(8% PtOEP:Alq₃) PtOEP:Alq₃ 가 가
 Alq₃ , 20(b) , 8% PtLOEP:CEP 가 가 가
 가 가 가 20(d) Ir(ppy)₃ Ir(ppy)₃ 400 Å
 Ir(ppy)₃ 15 μs TPD Ir(ppy)₃ Ir(ppy)₃ 1 μs
 ; (a)PtOEP:Alq₃ (d)Ir(ppy)₃=TPD
 , (b)PtOEP:CBP (c)Ir(ppy)₃:CBP HOMO
 , CBP 가 B, 62 , no. 16(2000) *Transient ana*
lysis of organic electrophosphoresence: I Transient analysis of triplet energy transfer Sec.
 VII , OLED
 Ir(ppy)₃:TPD : PtOEP: Alq₃
 20(d) , Ir(ppy)₃:TPD 100 μs
 15 ± 2 μs (monoexponential) Ir(ppy)₃:TPD (21(a)). TPD , 가 가 EL
 Ir(ppy)₃ TPD . 10%Ir(ppy)₃:TPD PL 가 EL
 20(d), 21(a), 21(b) 1 μs Ir(ppy)₃ . TPD Ir(ppy)
 3 (forward) (K_F) TPD Ir(ppy)₃ TPD Ir(ppy)₃
 15 μs Ir(ppy)₃ EL 가 PL (~15 μs), TPD Ir(ppy)₃ TPD
 . k_R » k_F. TPD Ir(ppy)₃ EL -3% 가
 20 , 4 , PtOEP = 650 ±
 10 nm , Ir(ppy)₃ = 530 ± 30 nm . (a)
 PtOEP:Alq₃ (exciton) Alq₃
 , Alq₃ 8 % PtOEP (sensing layer) 가 . 600-A- Alq₃ (tr
 , (b) , PtOEP

(pit) , Dr (8 200 400 ± 5) $\times 10^{-8}$ cm ^{2/5} , 600- 800-
 , Ld = 140 \pm 90 r=25 \pm 15 μ s
² J = 6.5 mA/cm ² , 200 m 가
 (J~2500 mA/cm ²). 가 - - 가

(Ref.23) Alq ₃ Ds =(1.2 \pm 0.8) $\times 10^{-5}$ cm ^{2/5} (Ref.22) Ds= 2.6 X 10 ⁻⁴ cm ^{2/5}
 가 가

가 420 nm - 480 nm 가

가 - 480 nm - 510 nm 가

450 nm 470 nm 가 가 ,

~ 450 nm 470 nm ,

가 ,

(57)

1.

- - (metal-to-ligand) - *
 ;
 - , , - 가

가 가 - , , - , , ;

- - , , - 가 ,

- - , , - ;

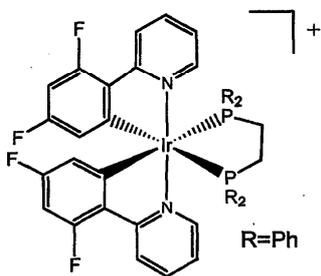
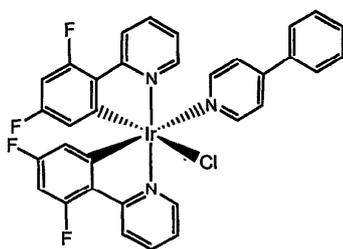
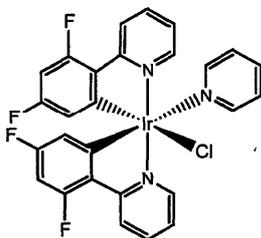
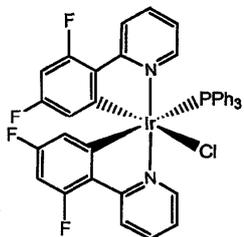
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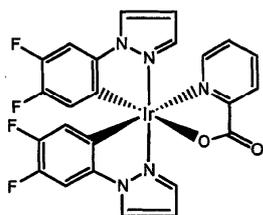
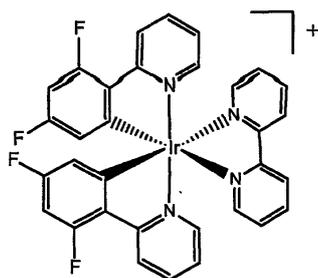
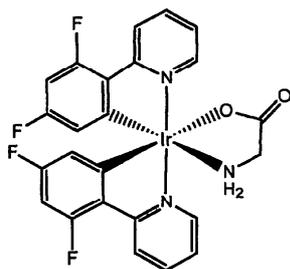
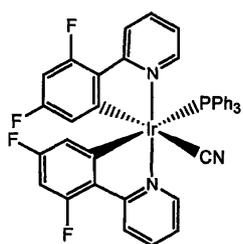
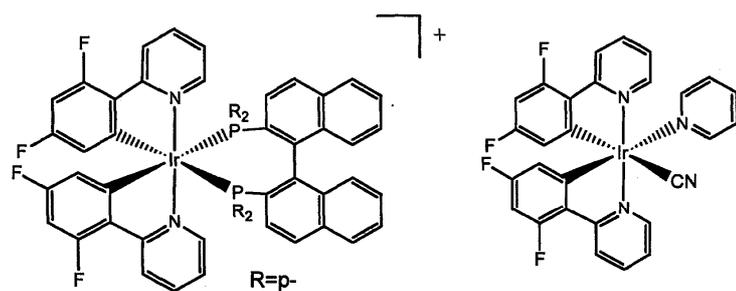
1 , Os, Ir, Pt Au .

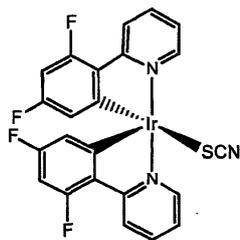
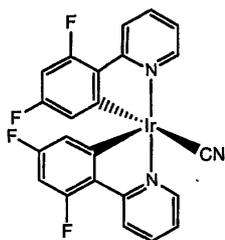
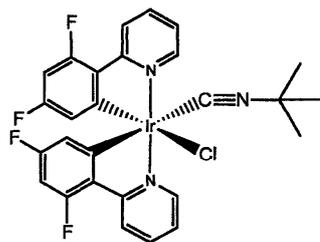
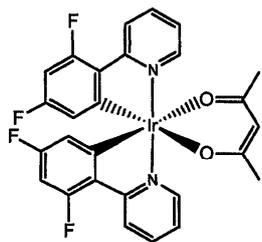
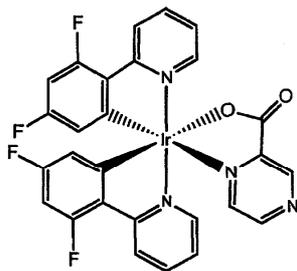
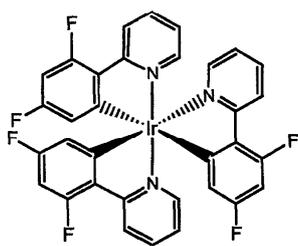
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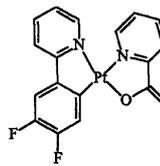
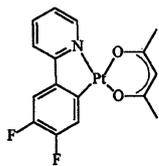
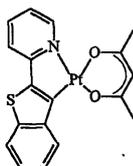
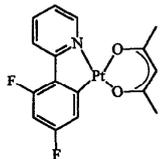
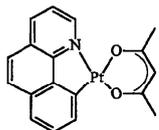
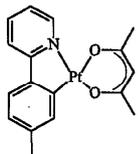
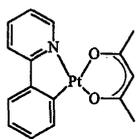
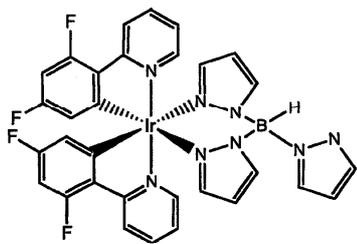
;
 - , , - ;

가









4.

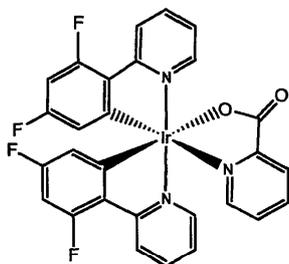
;

- , , - ;

- - , , - ;

가

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5.

1

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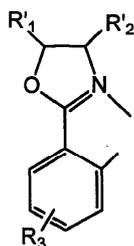
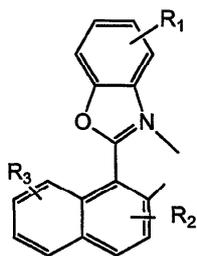
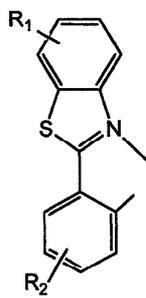
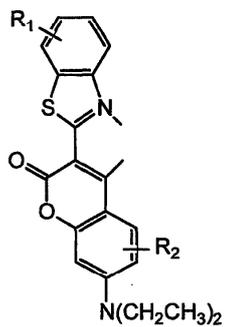
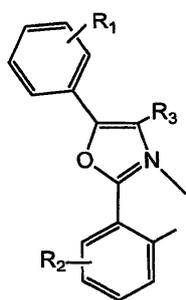
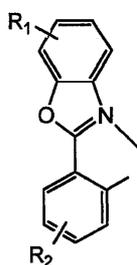
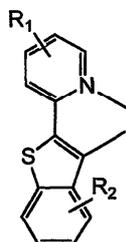
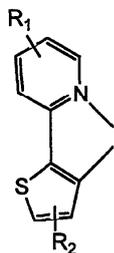
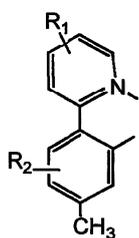
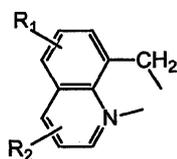
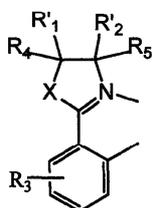
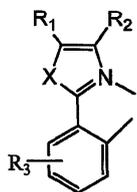
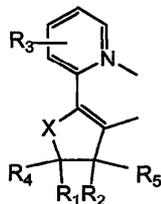
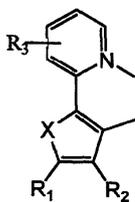
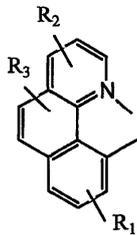
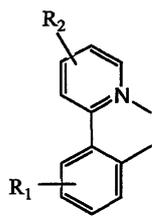
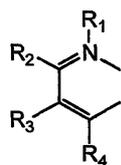
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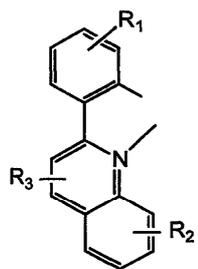
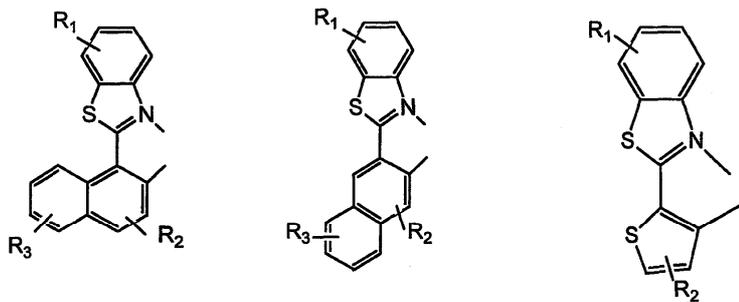
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X = S, O, NR;

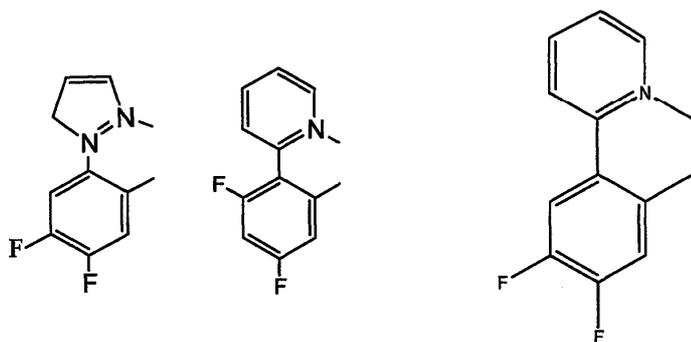
R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅ , , , , , ;

R'₁, R'₂ , , .

6.

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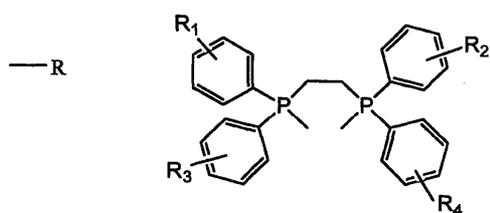
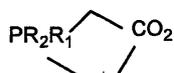
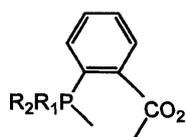
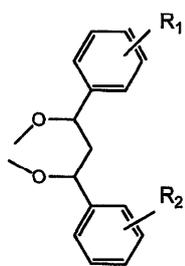
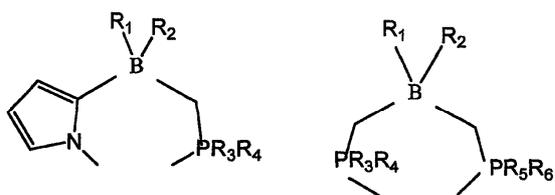
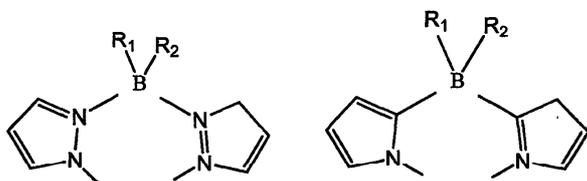
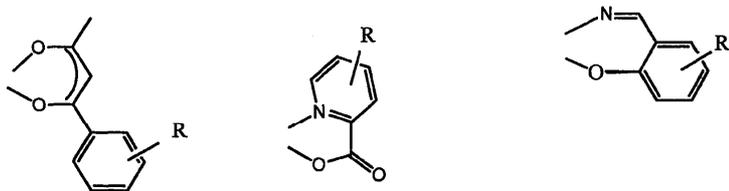
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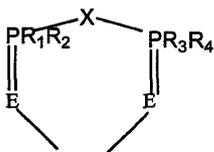
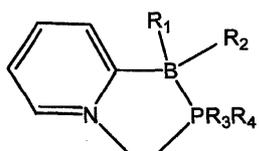


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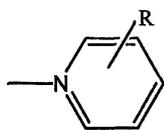
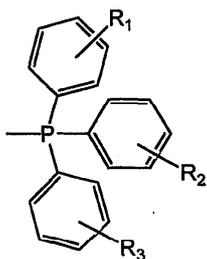
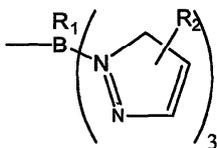
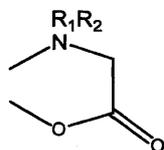
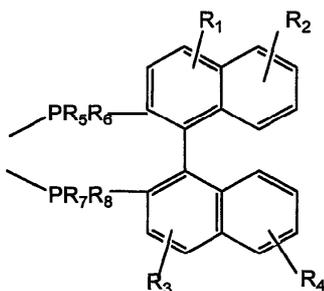
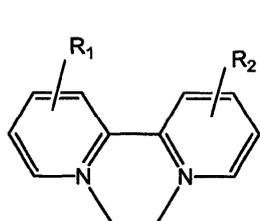
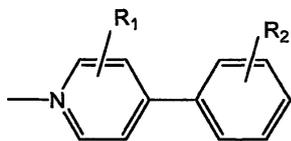
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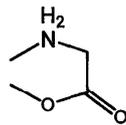
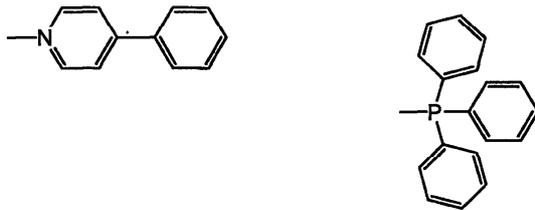
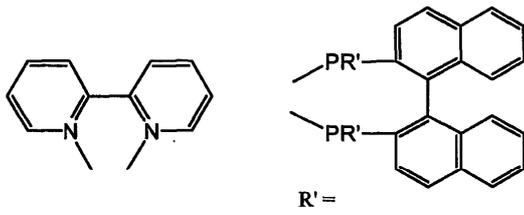
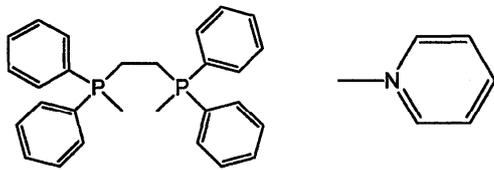
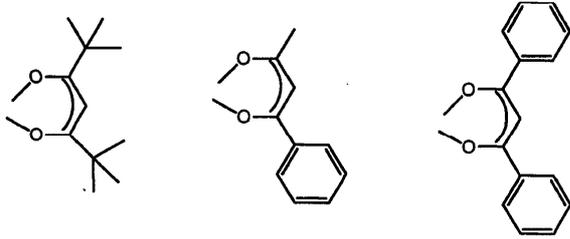
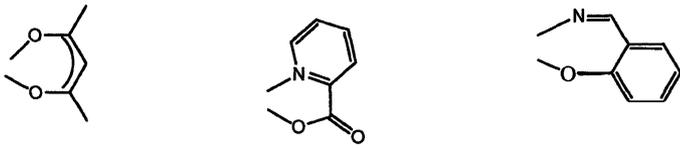
X = CH, N
E = O, S, Se, Te



R, R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7 R8

8.

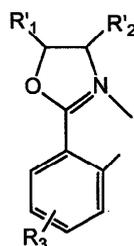
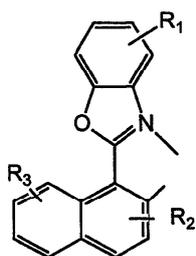
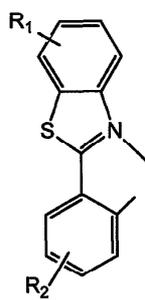
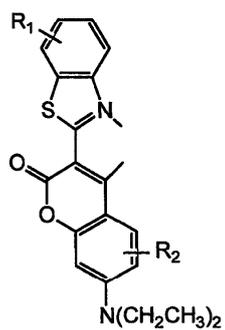
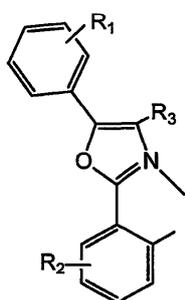
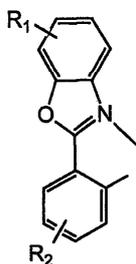
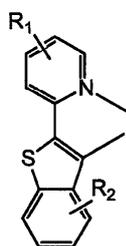
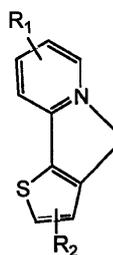
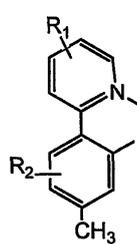
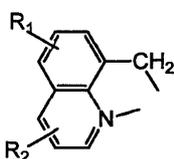
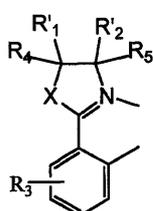
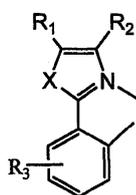
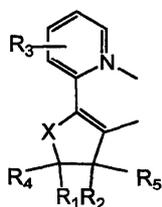
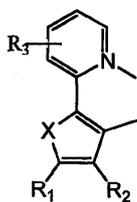
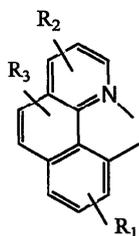
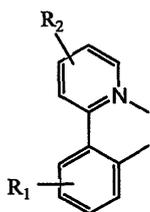
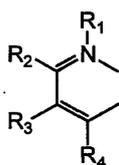
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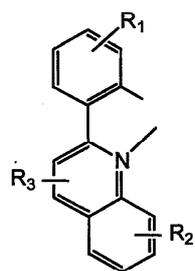
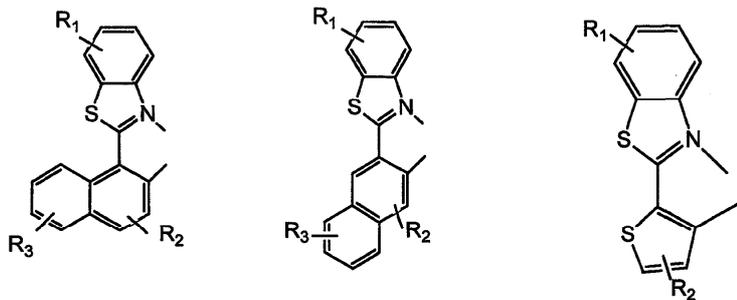


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9. Os, Ir, Pt Au ;

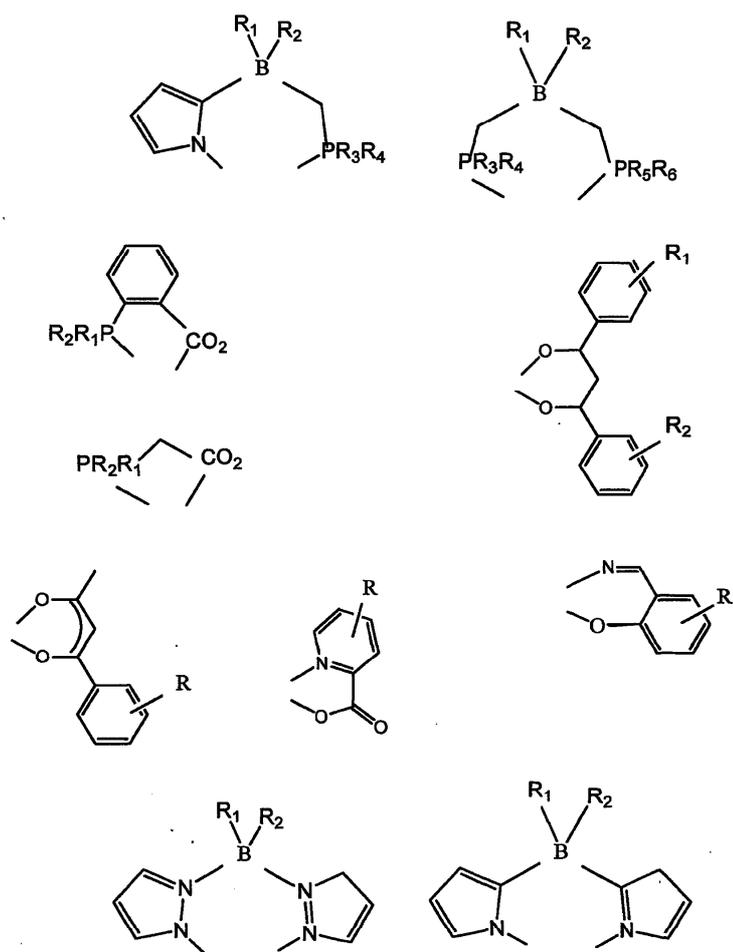
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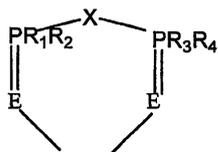
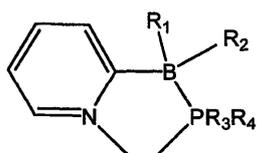


X = S, O, NR; R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅, R'₁, R'₂, ;

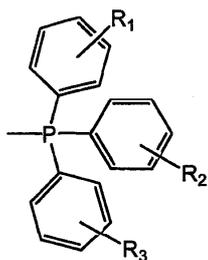
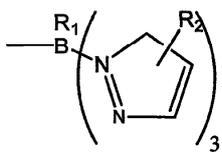
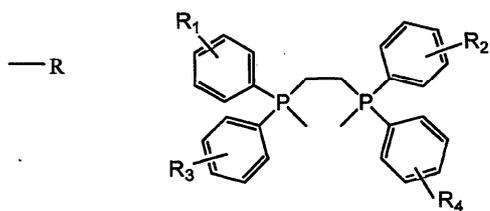
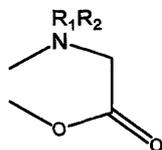
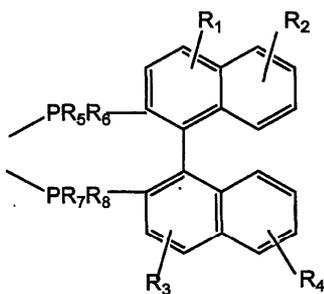
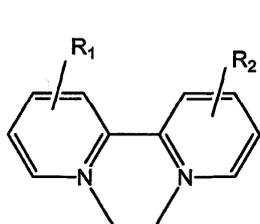
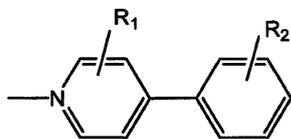
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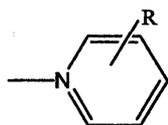
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X = CH, N
E = O, S, Se, Te



and



R, R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7 R8

1 ,
 1 1 가 가 ;
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 1 1 가 가 ;
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13.

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14.

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가 가 , 1x10⁵

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17.

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1 1 가 가 ;

가 가 , 1x10⁵

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18.

9

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1 1 가 가 ;

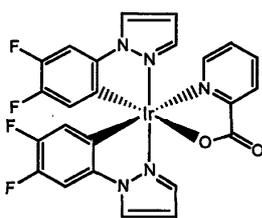
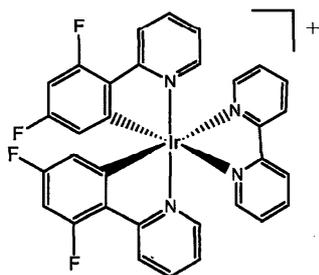
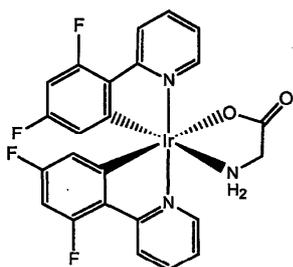
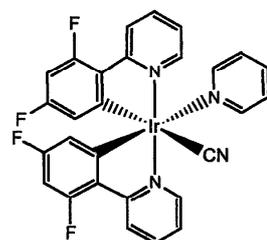
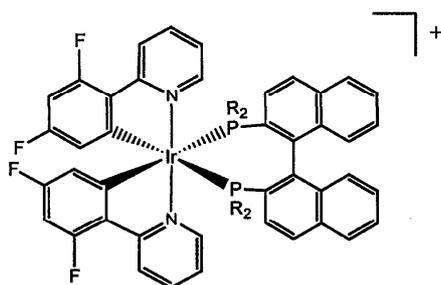
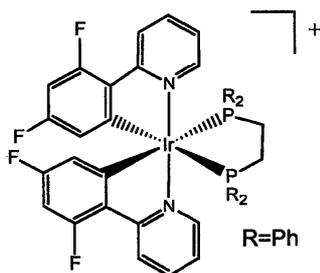
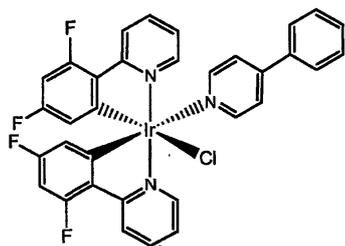
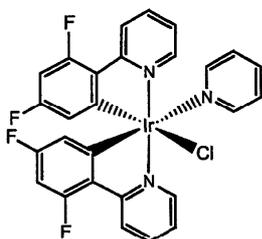
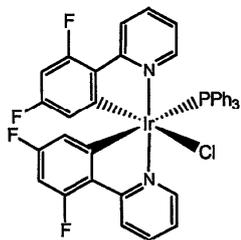
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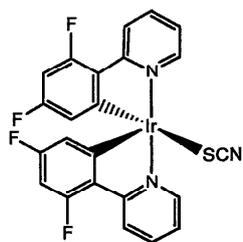
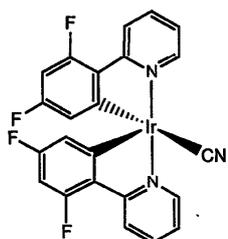
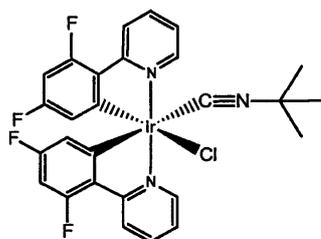
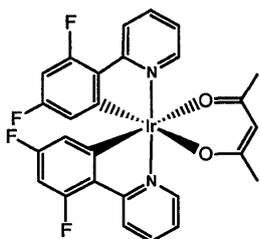
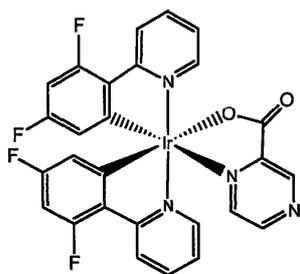
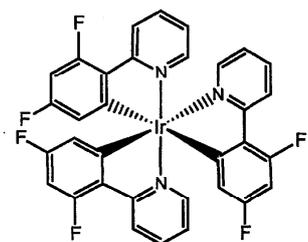
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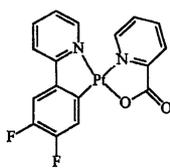
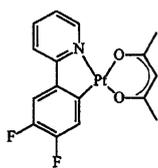
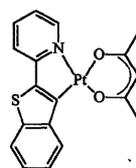
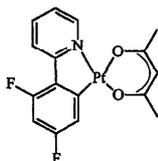
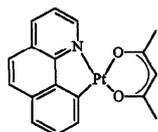
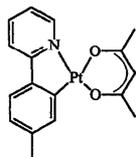
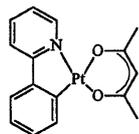
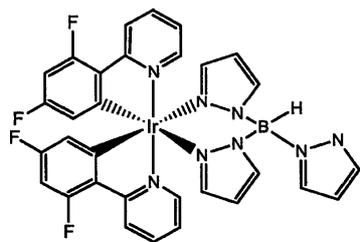
;

19. 10 가 , 420 nm 480 nm 가 .
20. 10 가 - , 480 nm 510 nm 가 .
21. 10 , 450 nm 470 nm 가 가 (bandgap) 가 , .
22. 10 , .
23. 10 , .
24. 10 , 1:1000 5:1000 .
25. 10 , TPD .
26. 10 , .
27. - - * ;
 ;
 , - , , - ,
 , - , , - 가
 ,
 가 가 , , - , ;
 , - - , , - ,
 - - , , - 가 ;
28. 27 , Os, Ir, Pt Au .
29. ;
 ;
 ;

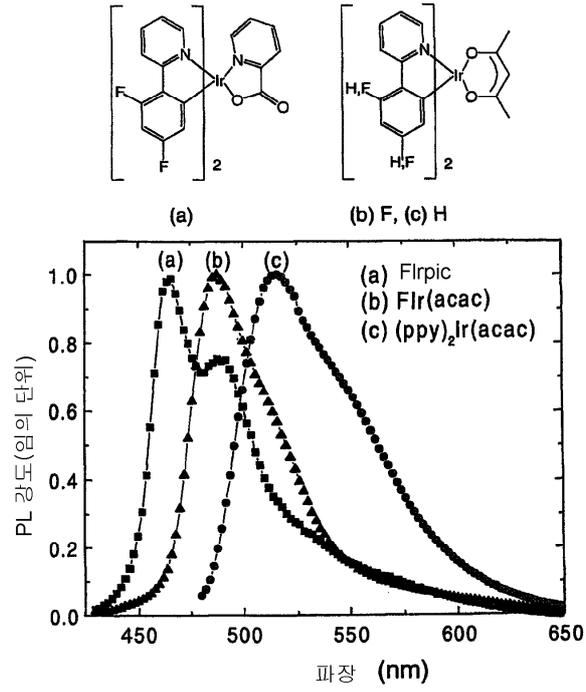
가



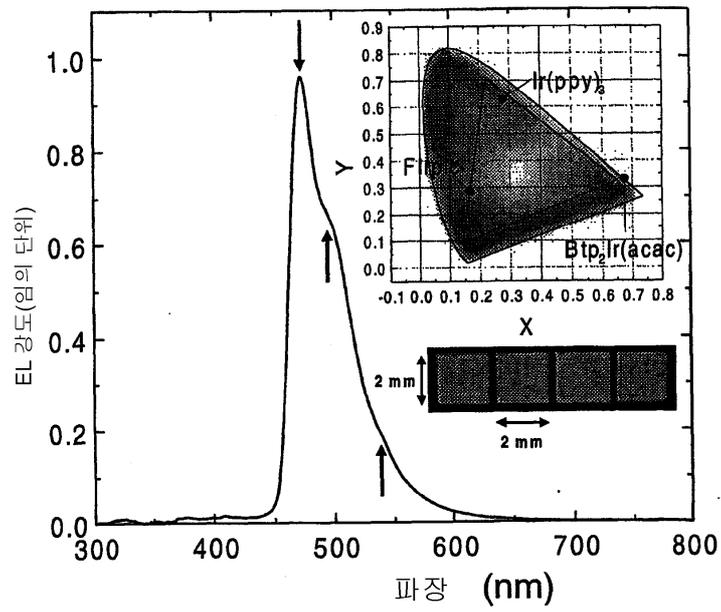




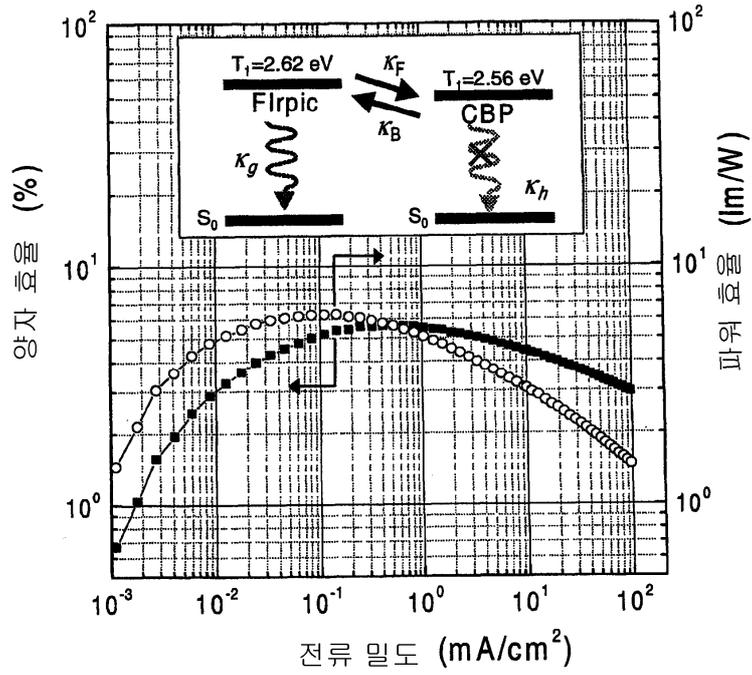
1a



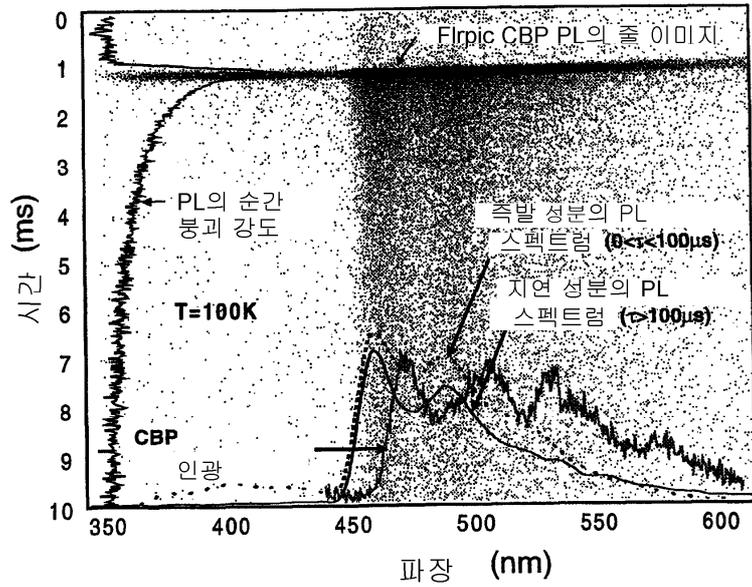
1b



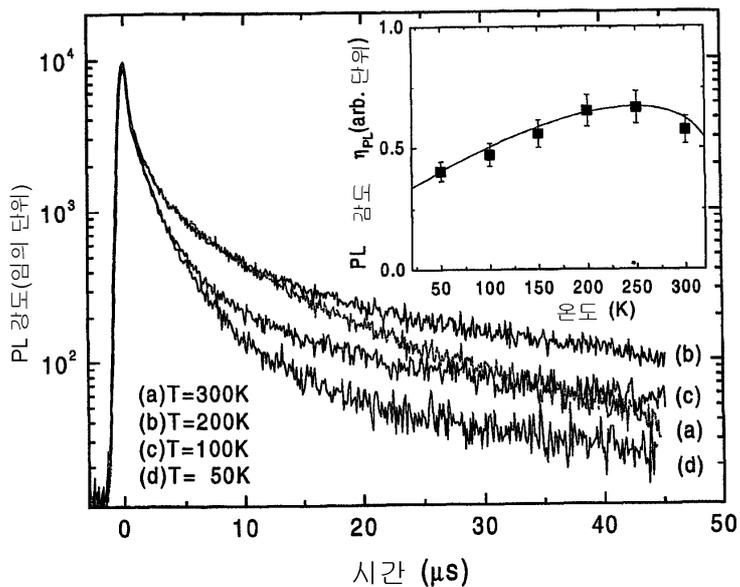
2



3

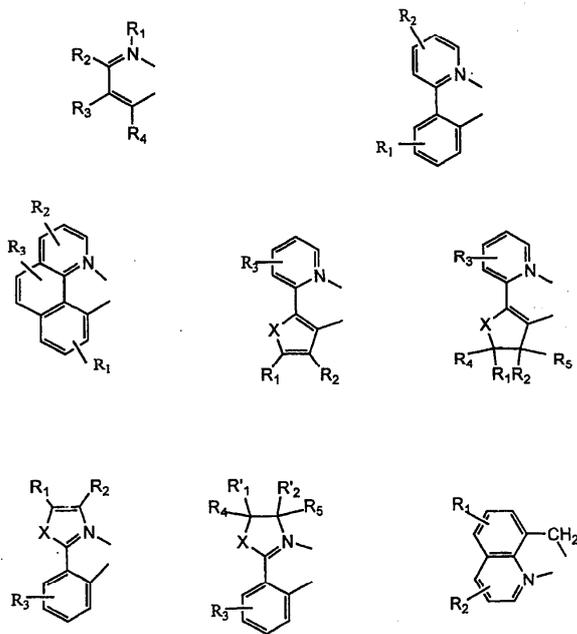


4



5a

일반 모노-음이온, 두자리, 탄소 배위 리간드들-I

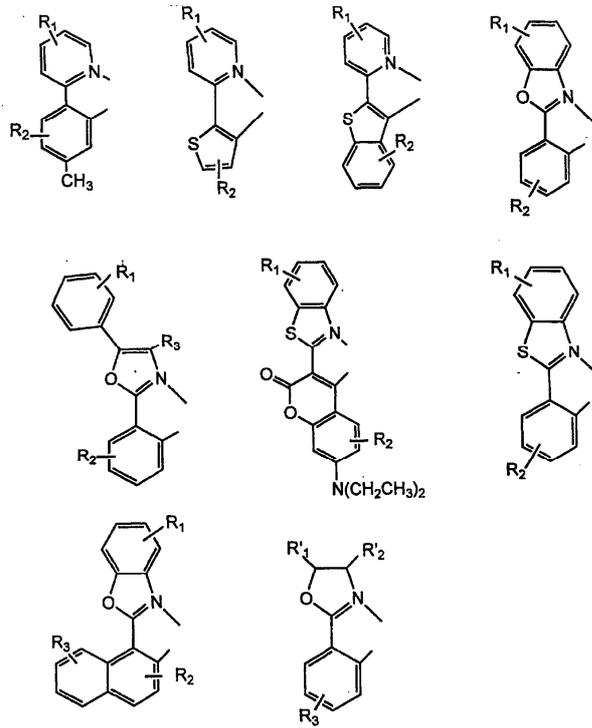


x = S, O, NR; 그리고 R_1 , R_2 , R_3 , R_4 및 R_5 들은 독립적으로, 하이드로젠, 할로

젠, 알킬, 아릴 또는 아릴렌이며; 그리고 R'_1 및 R'_2 는 함께 아릴일 수 있다.

5b

일반 모노-음이온, 두자리, 탄소 배위 리간드들-II

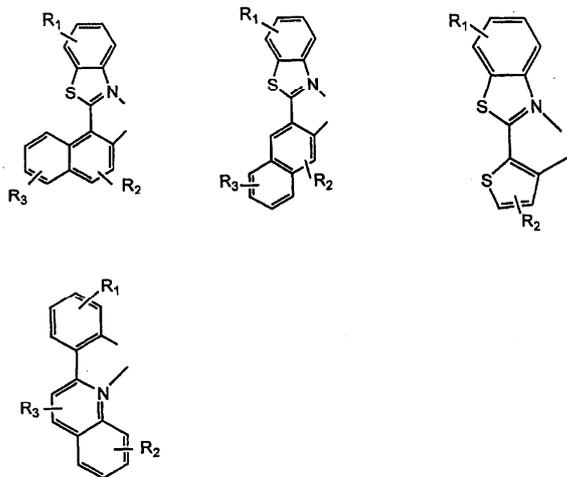


$x = S, O, NR$; 그리고 R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 및 R_5 들은 독립적으로, 하이드로젠, 할로

겐, 알킬, 아릴 또는 아릴렌이며; 그리고 R'_1 및 R'_2 는 함께 아릴일 수 있다.

5c

일반 모노-음이온, 두자리, 탄소 배위 리간드들-III

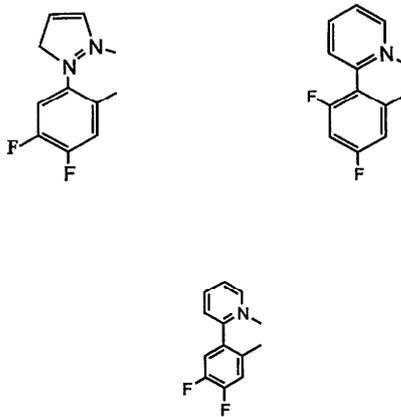


$x = S, O, NR$; 그리고 R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 및 R_5 들은 독립적으로, 하이드로젠, 할로

젠, 알킬, 아릴 또는 아릴렌이다.

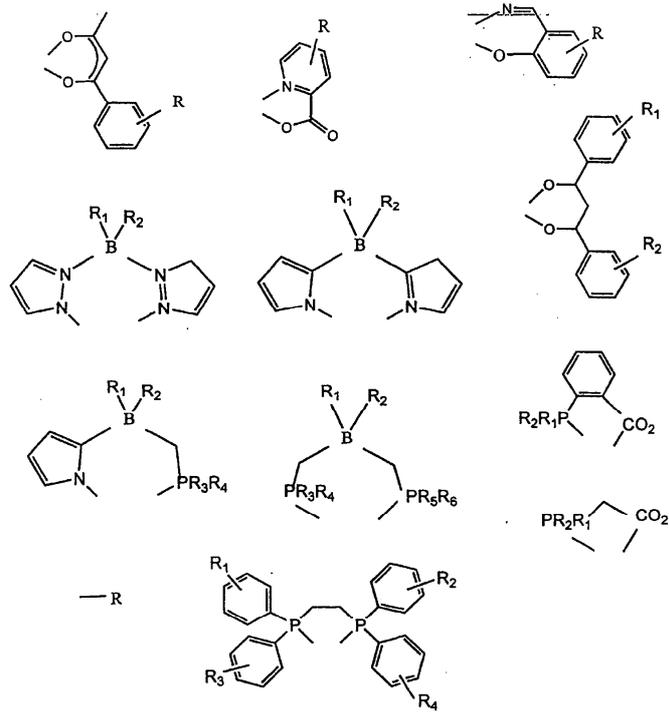
5d

특이 모노-음이온, 두자리, 탄소 배위 리간드들-I



6a

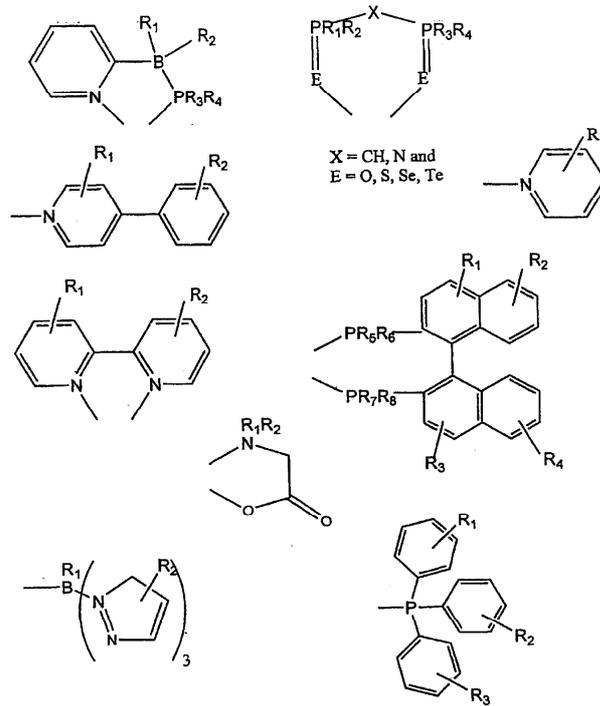
일반 비모노-음이온, 두자리, 탄소 배위 리간드들-I



R_1 , R_2 , R_3 , R_4 , R_5 및 R_6 들은 독립적으로, 하이드로젠, 할로젠, 알킬, 또는 아릴이다.

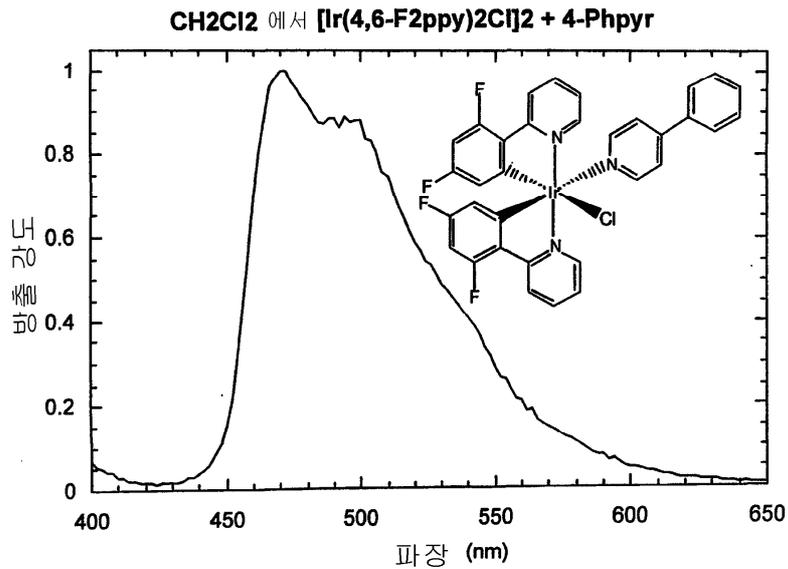
6b

일반 비모노-음이온, 두자리, 탄소 배위 리간드들-II

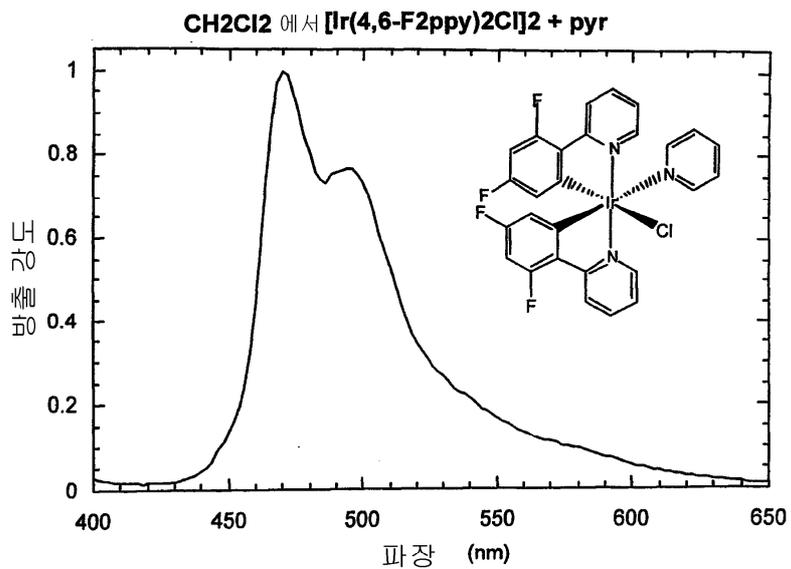


$R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6, R_7$ 및 R_8 들은 독립적으로, 하이드로젠, 할로젠, 알킬, 또는 아릴이다.

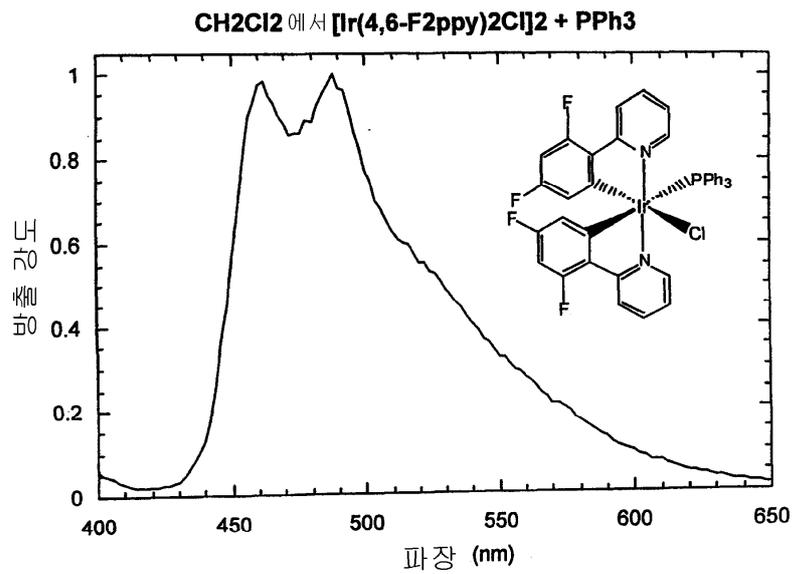
7b



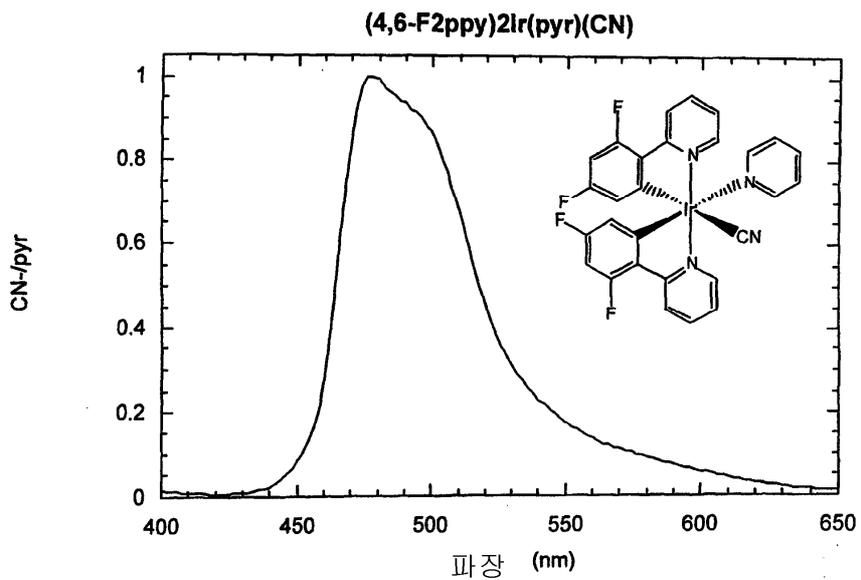
7c



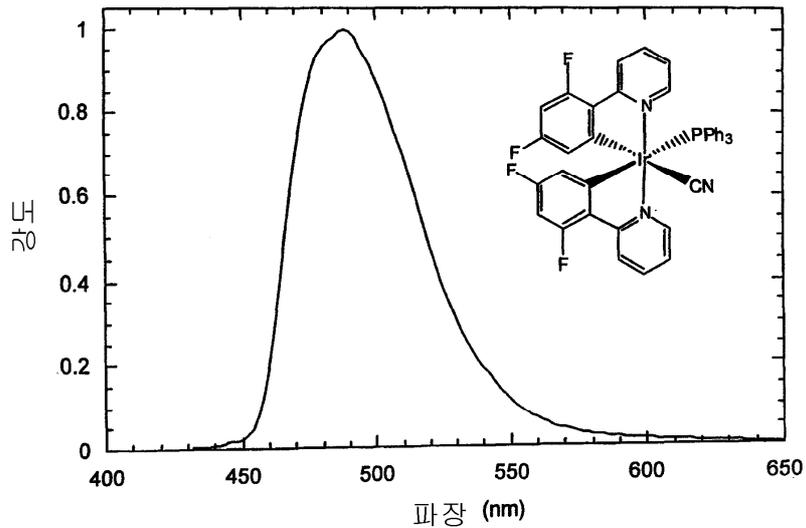
7d



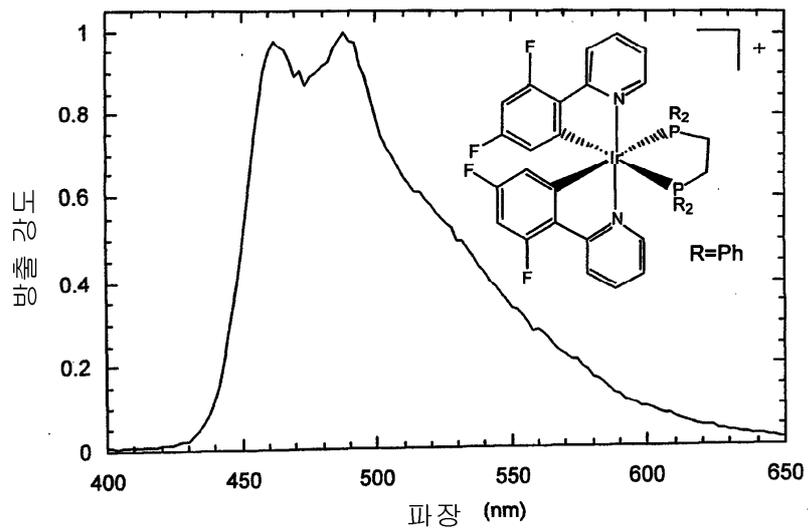
7e



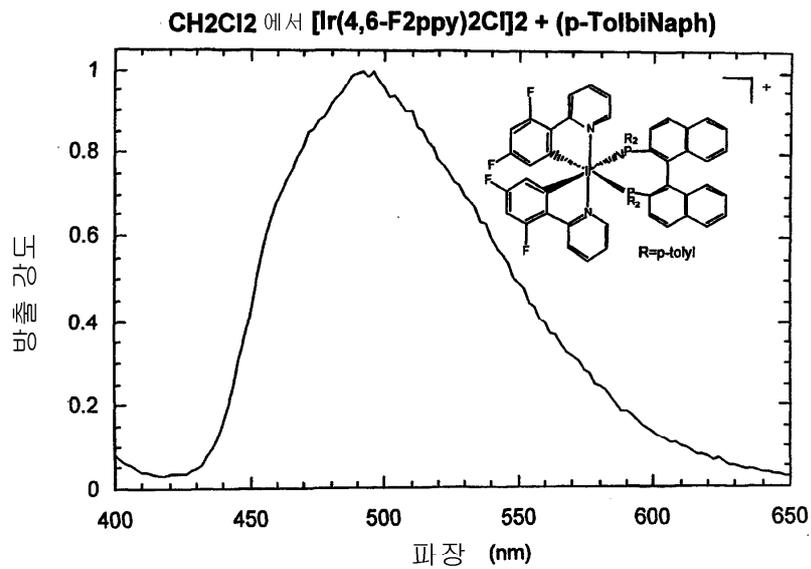
7f

(4,6-F₂ppy)₂Ir(PPh₃)(CN)

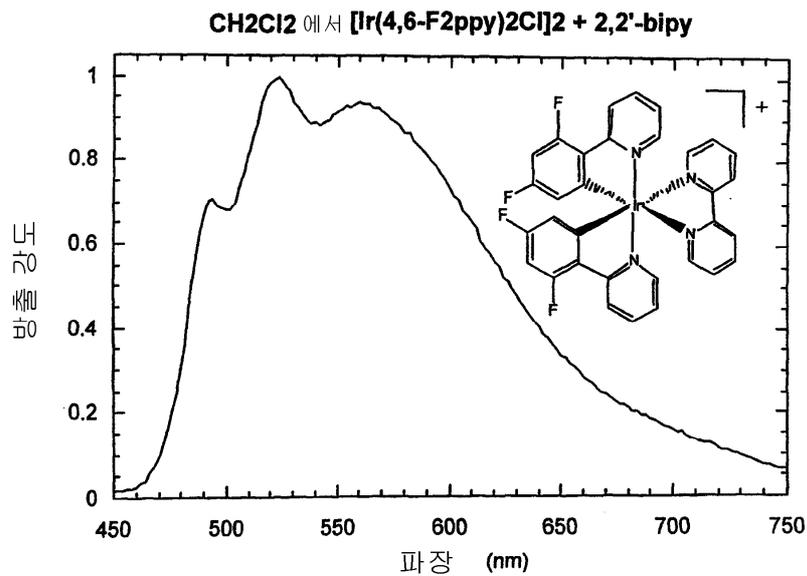
7g

CH₂Cl₂ 에서 [Ir(4,6-F₂ppy)₂Cl]₂ + (Ph₂PCH₂)₂

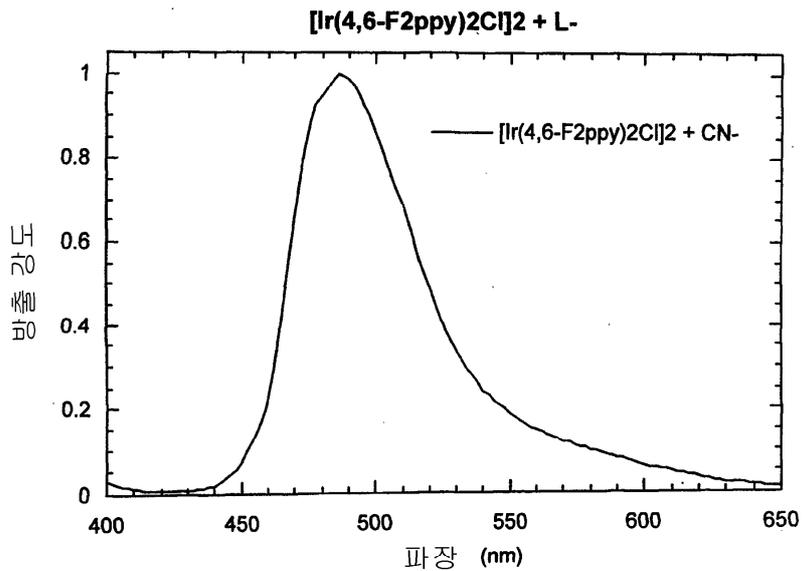
7h



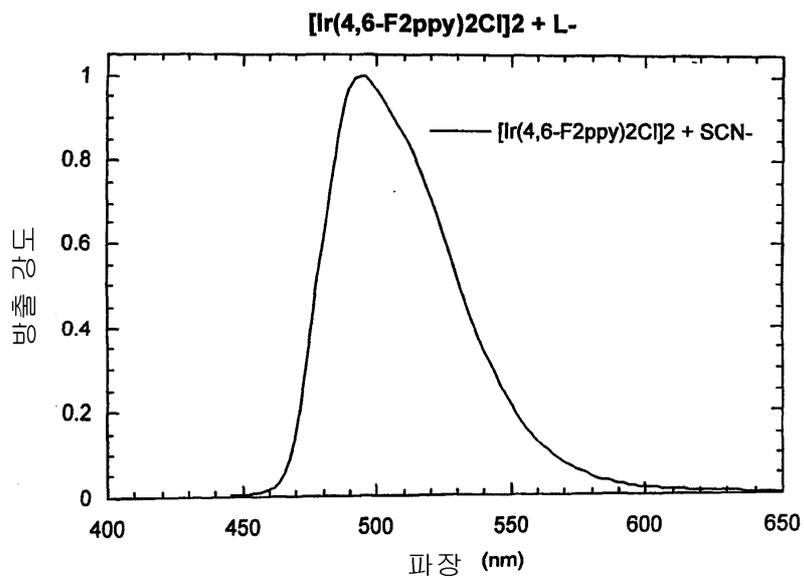
7i



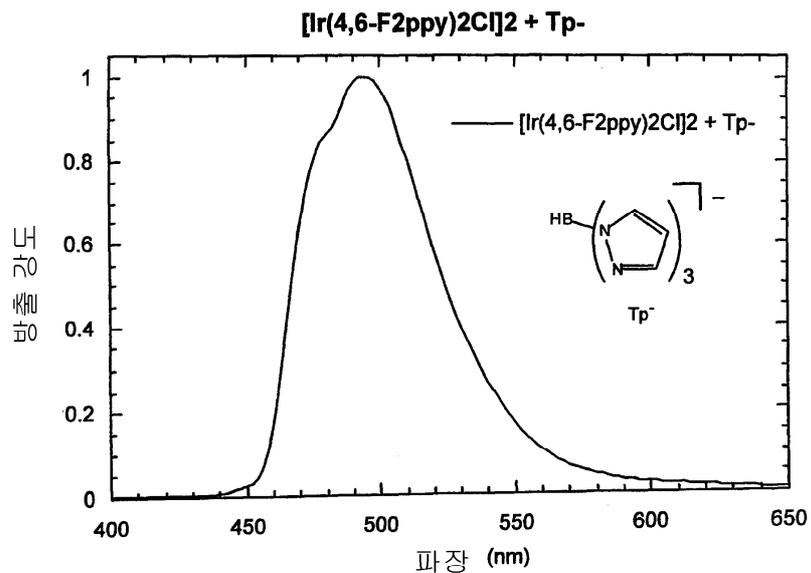
7j



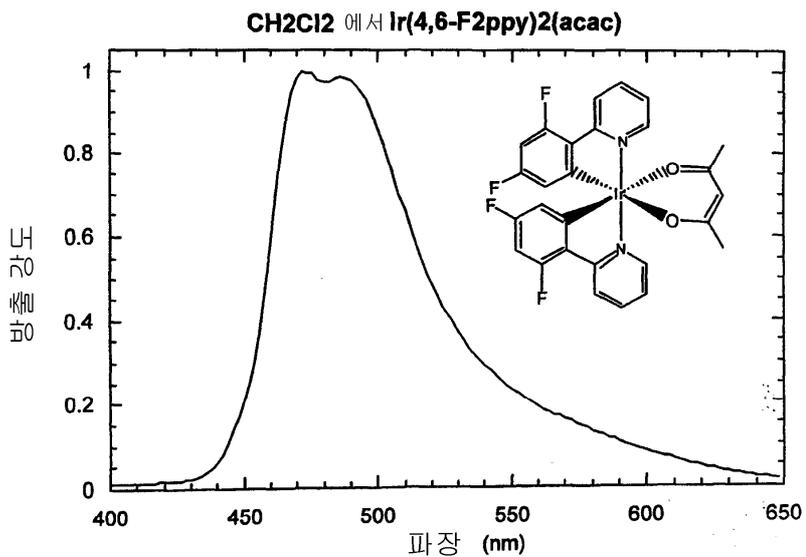
7k



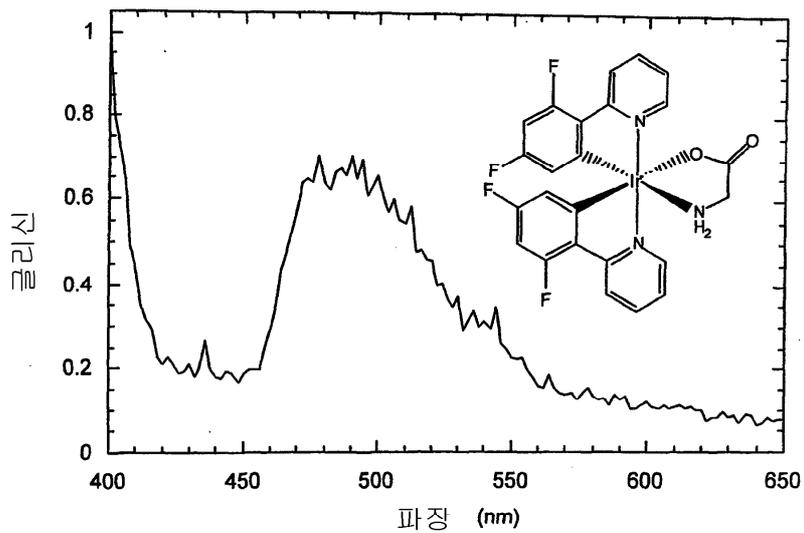
7l



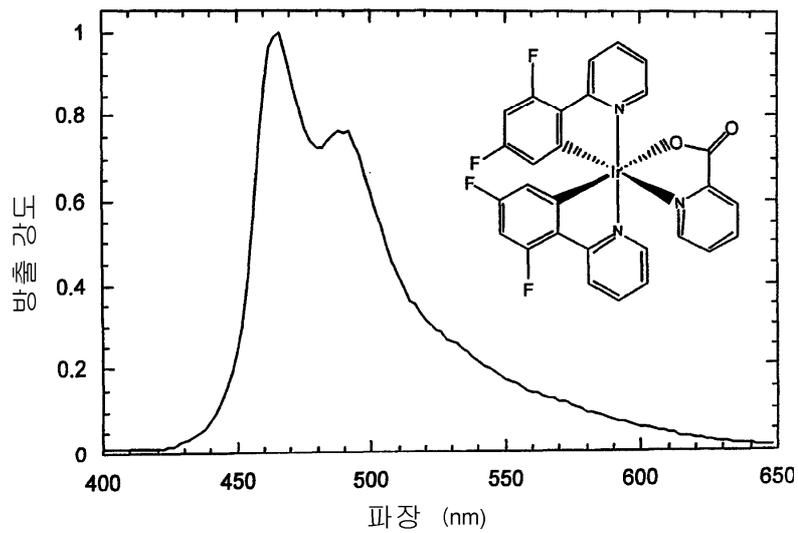
7m



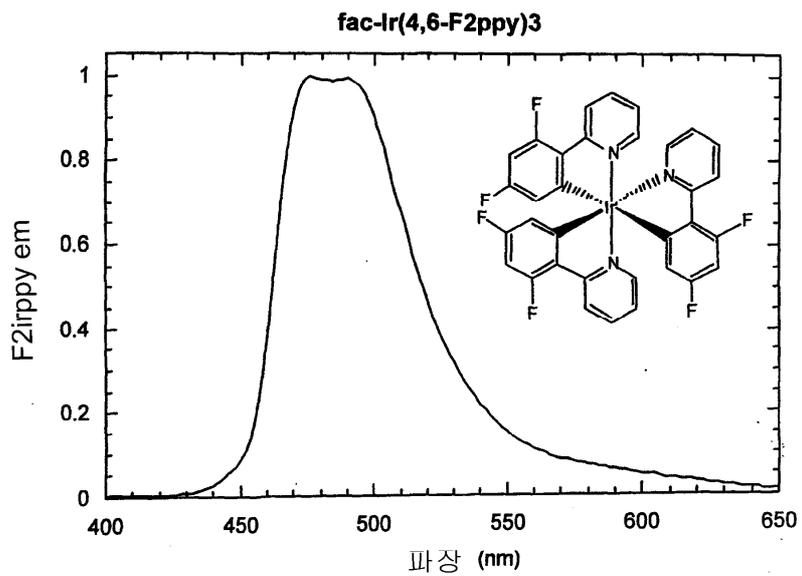
7n

(4,6-F₂ppy)₂Ir(글리신)

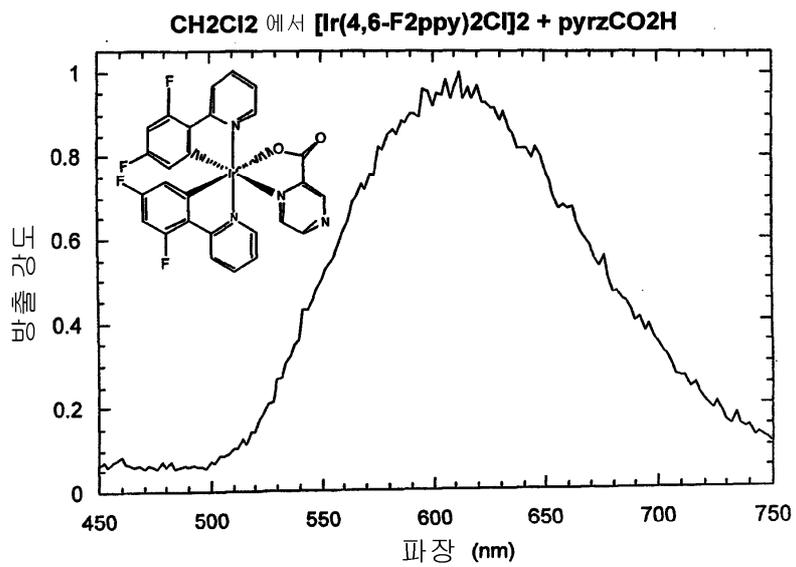
7o

CH₂Cl₂ 에서 Ir(4,6-F₂ppy)₂(pic)

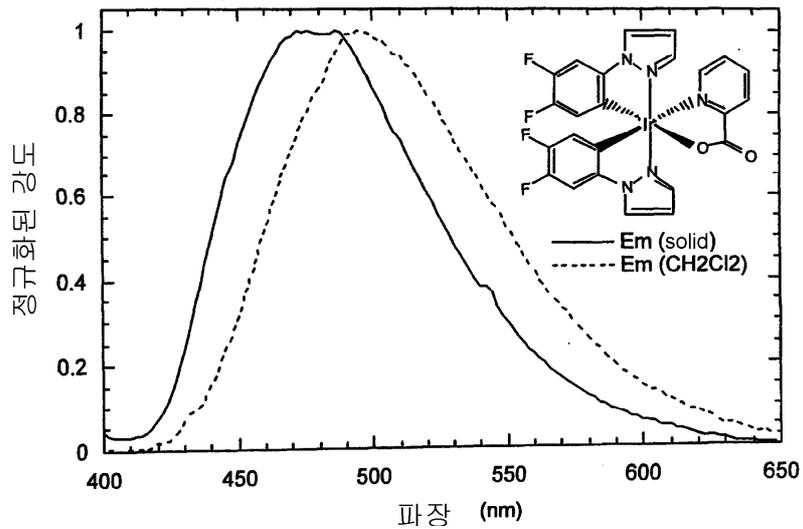
7p



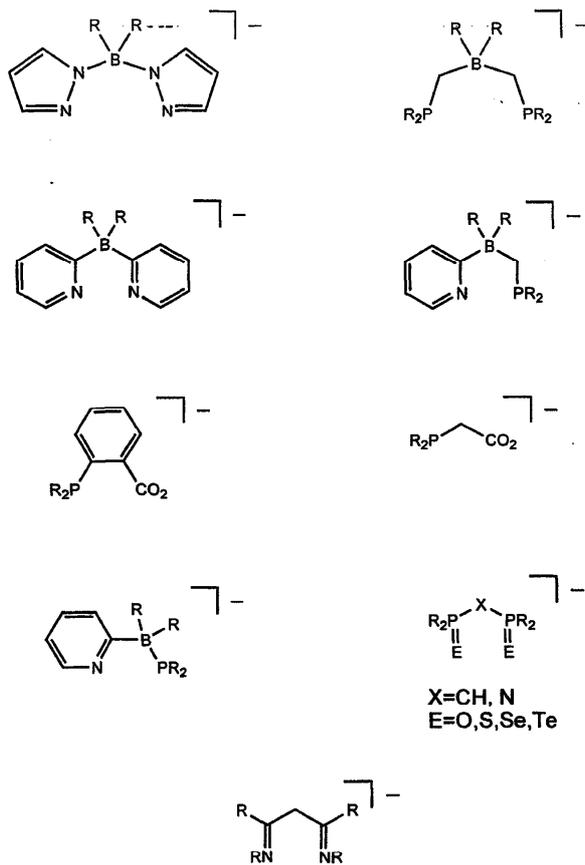
7q



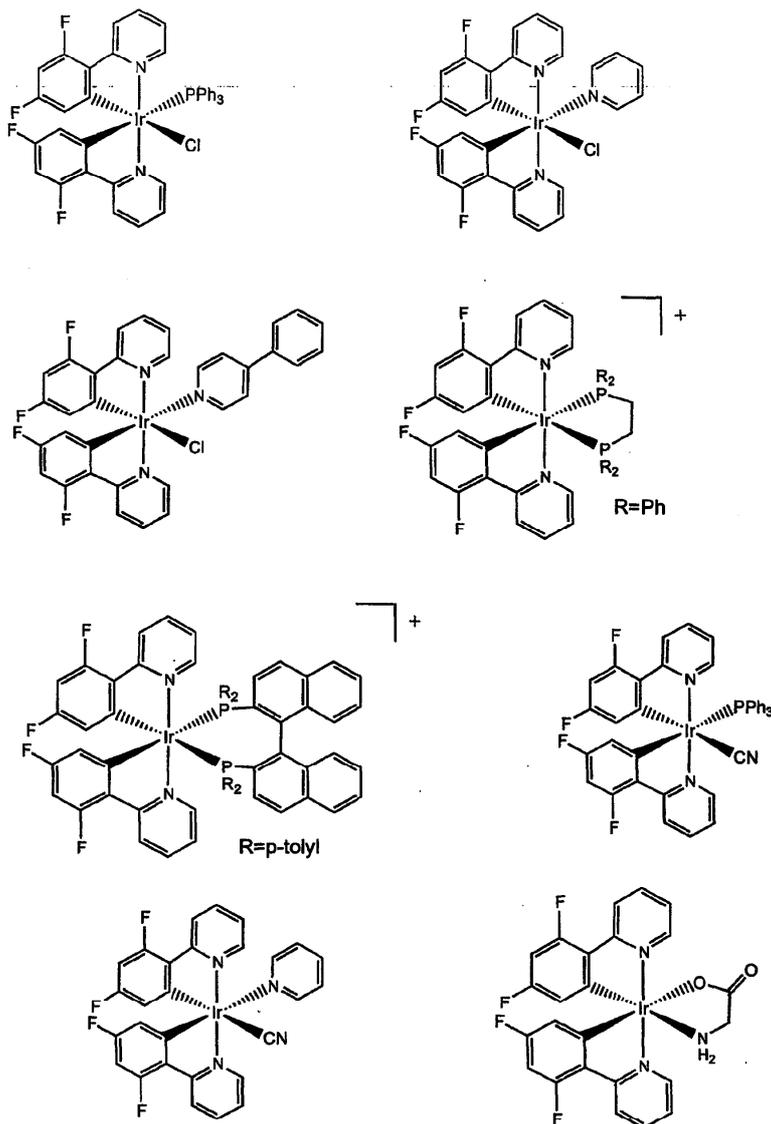
7r

(4,5-F₂ppz)₂Ir(pic)

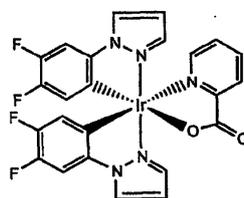
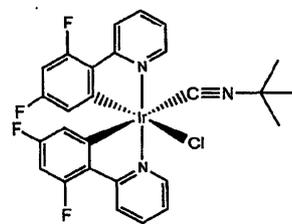
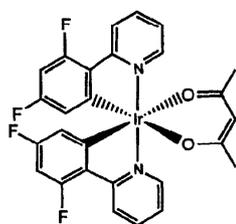
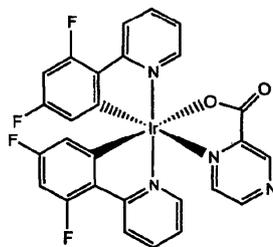
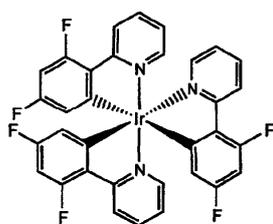
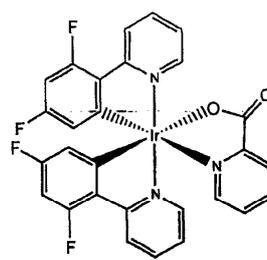
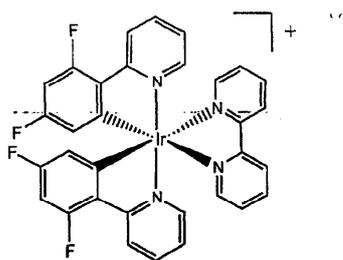
8a



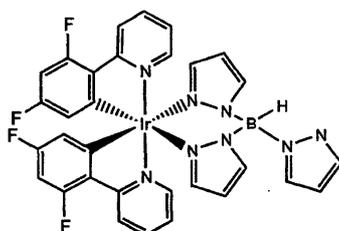
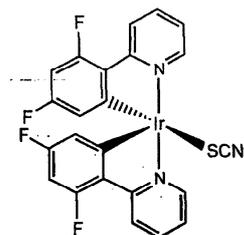
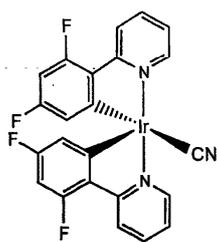
8b



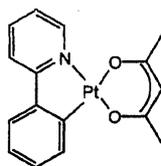
8c



8d

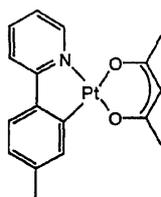


9a



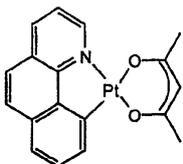
(ppy)Pt(acac)

9b



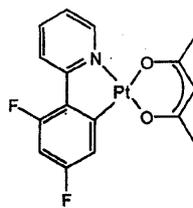
(tpy)Pt(acac)

9c

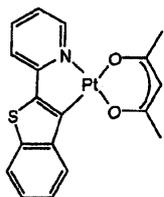


(bzq)Pt(acac)

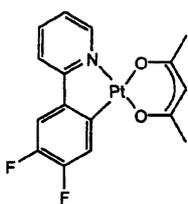
9d

 $(4,6-F_2ppy)Pt(acac)$

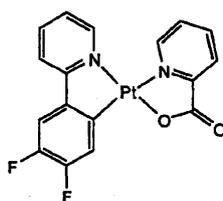
9e

 $(btp)Pt(acac)$

9f

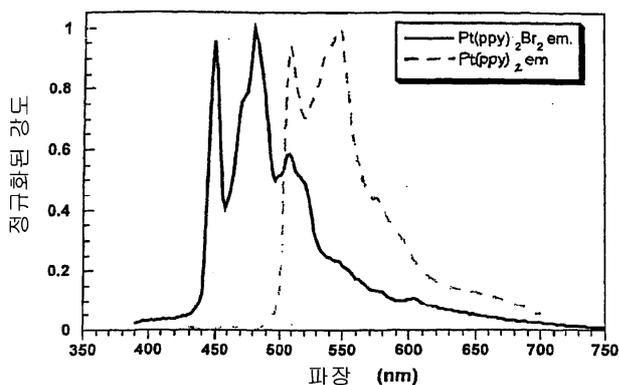
 $(4,5-F_2ppy)Pt(acac)$

9g

 $(4,5-F_2ppy)Pt(pico)$

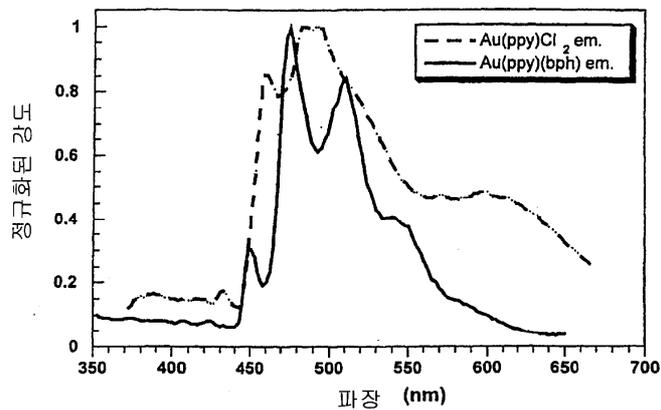
10

이 방출 스펙트럼은 Pt(ppy)₂ 및 Pt(ppy)₂Br₂ 의 스펙트라를 나타낸다. 전자는 부분적으로 MLCT 를 형성하는 녹색 방출을 하며, 후자는 삼중한 π-π* 전이로부터 압도적으로 청색 방출을 한다. Pt(ppy)₂Br₂ 스펙트럼에 대해 관측된 구조는 리간드 집중 방출과 일치한다. 두 복합체의 발광 수명은 4 및 150 μs 이다.

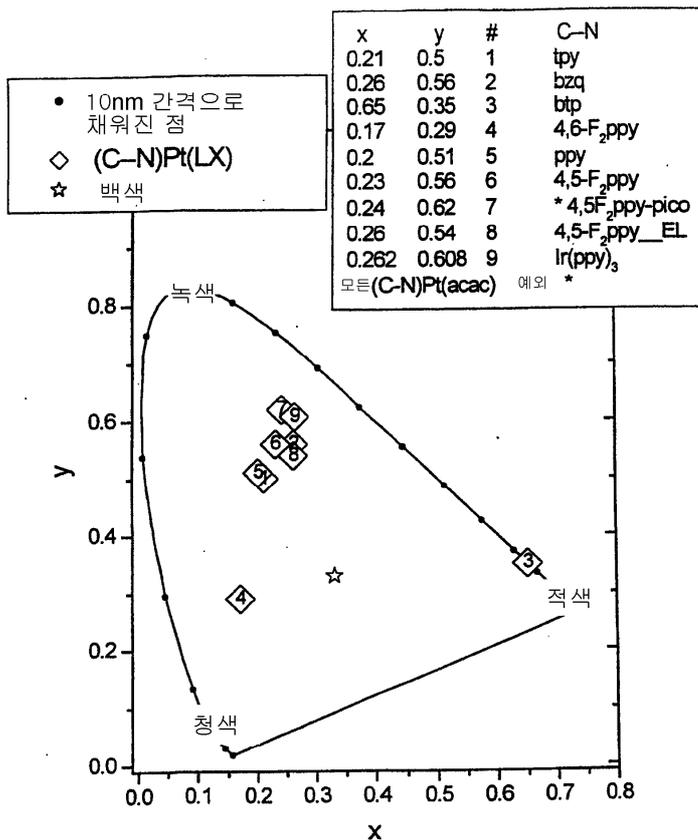


11

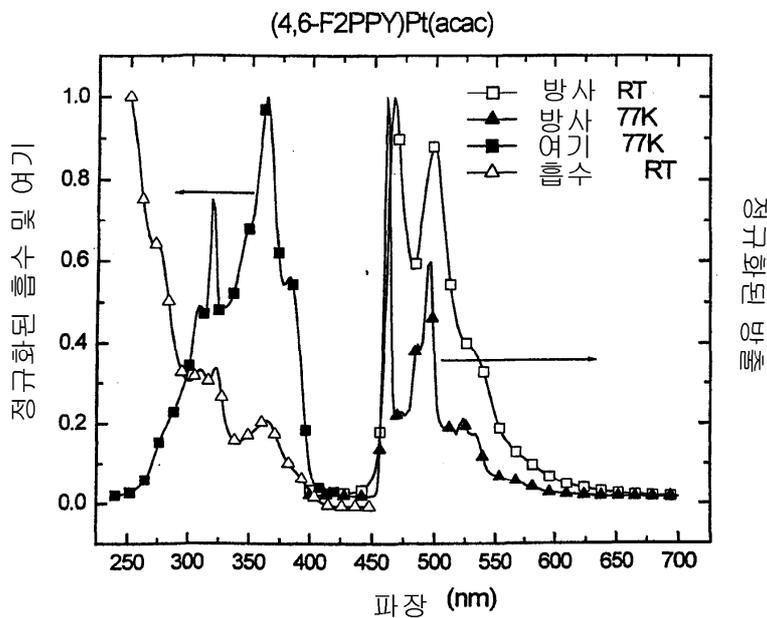
이 플롯은 (ppy)AuCl₂ 및 (ppy)A 2,2'-비스페닐렌의 방출 스펙트라를 나타낸다. 양자는 리간드 삼중체 π-π* 전이로부터 방출한다.



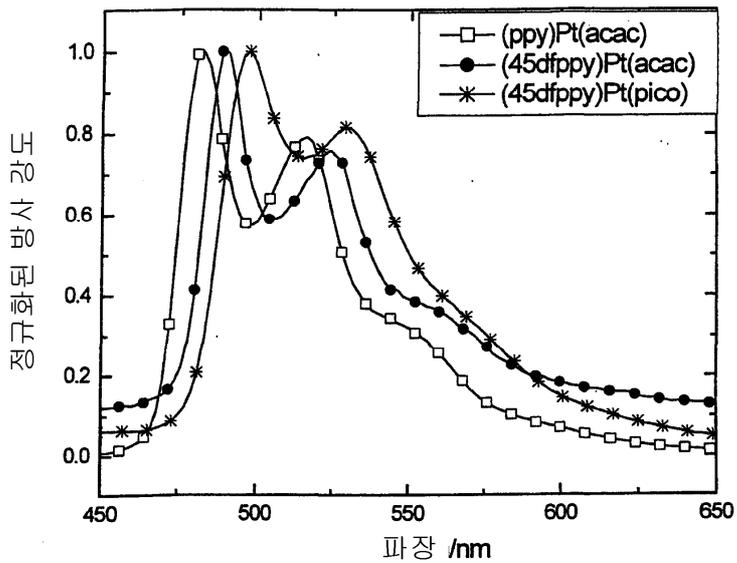
12



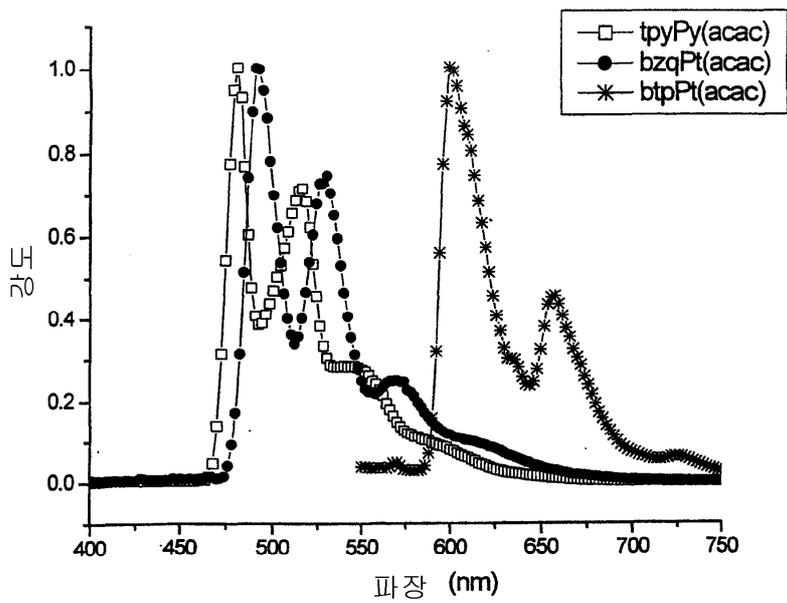
13



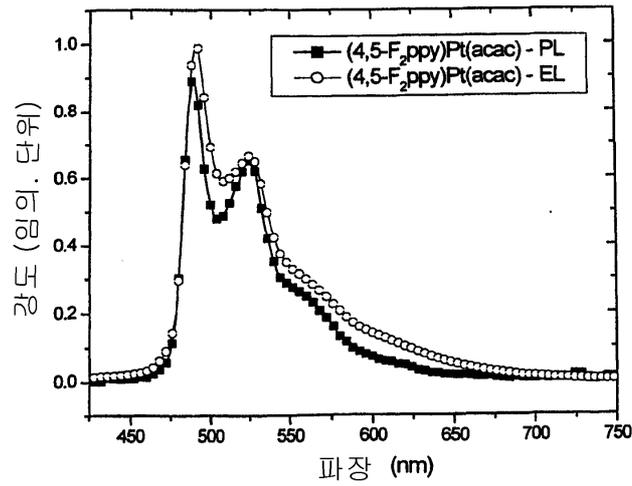
14



15

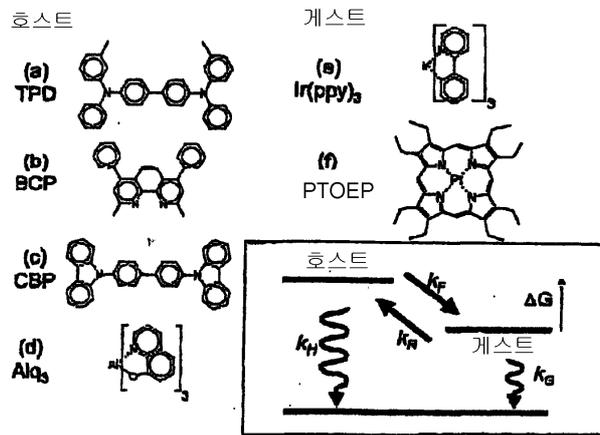


16



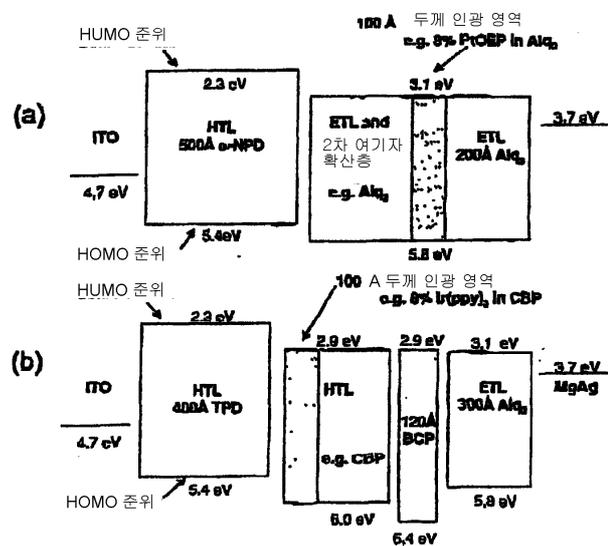
17

PRB 62

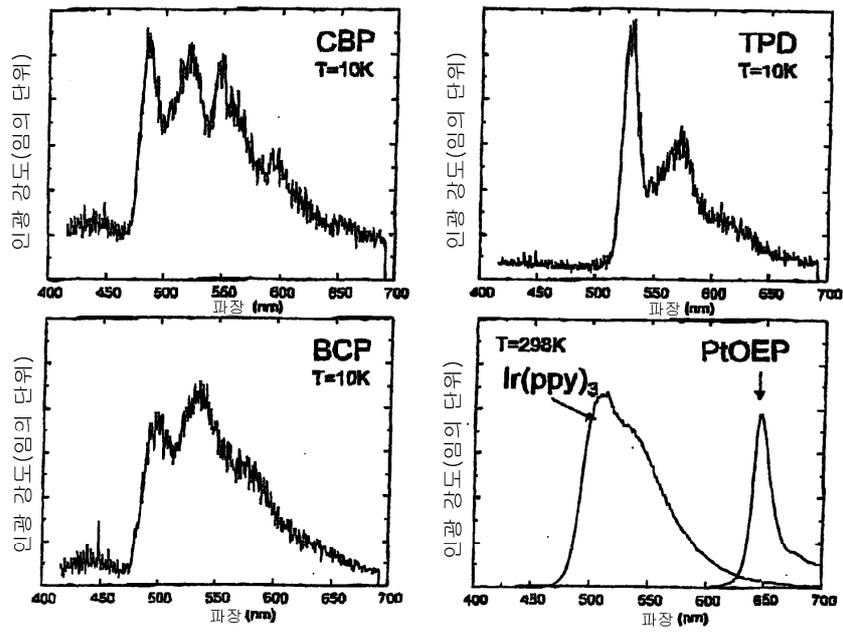


18

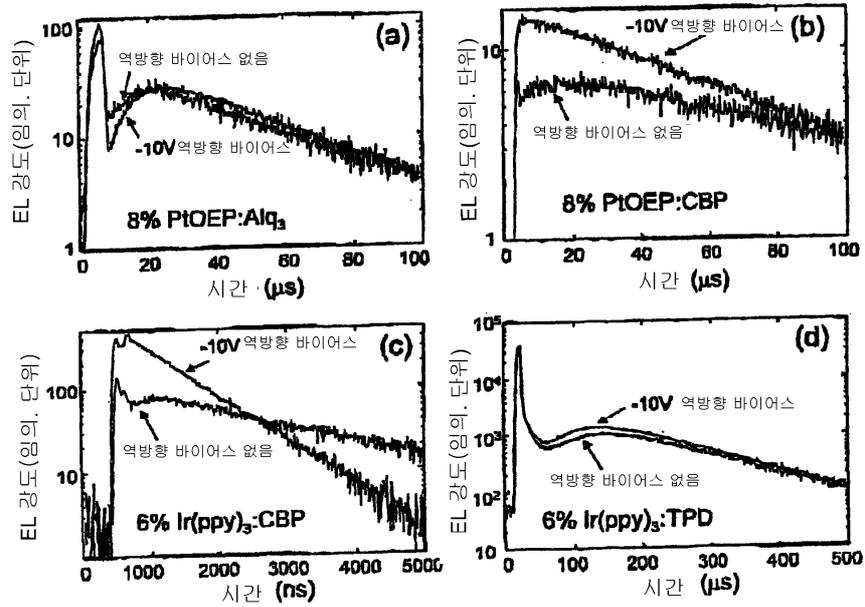
PRB 62



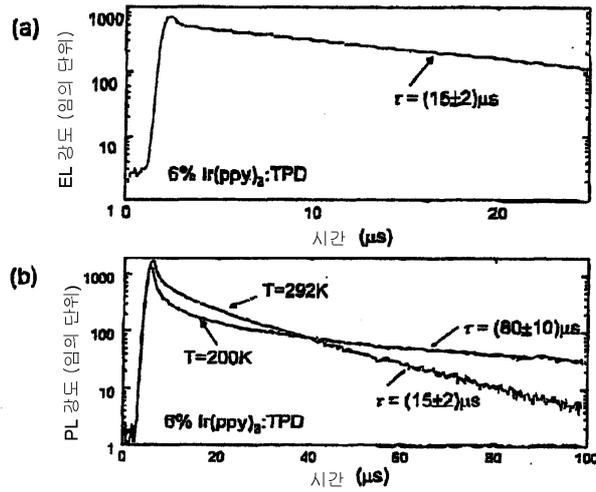
19



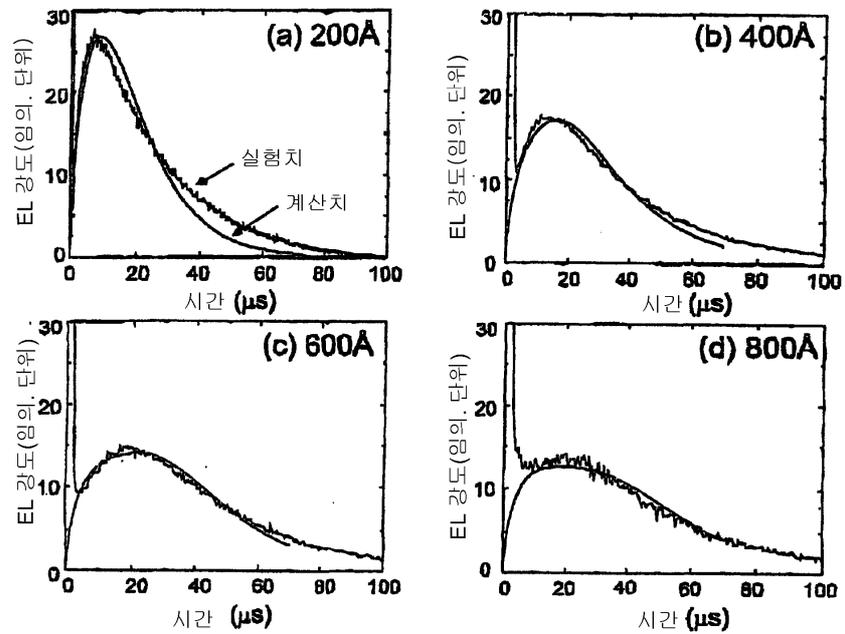
20

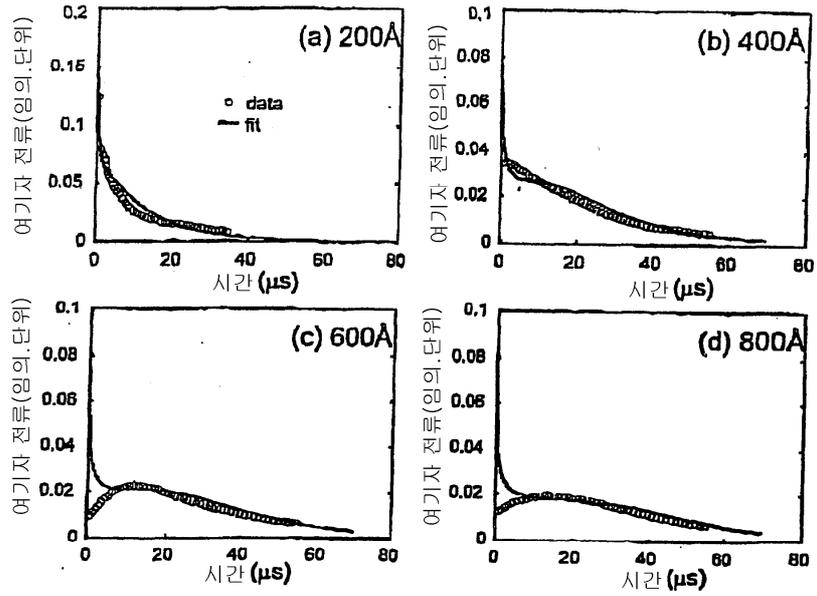


21



22





专利名称(译)	有机金属化合物和辐射转移有机电致磷光		
公开(公告)号	KR1020030041972A	公开(公告)日	2003-05-27
申请号	KR1020037002024	申请日	2001-08-10
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	普林斯顿大学 受托人来更惊喜的普林斯顿大学 环球展览公司 南加利福尼亚大学		
申请(专利权)人(译)	더트러스티즈오브프린스턴유니버시티 夏洛特, 显示鼻捕法 大学出来的加利福尼亚.		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	더트러스티즈오브프린스턴유니버시티 夏洛特, 显示鼻捕法 大学出来的加利福尼亚.		
[标]发明人	LAMANSKY SERGEY 라만스키세르게이 THOMPSON MARK E 툼슨마크이 ADAMOVICH VADIM 아다모비치바딤 DJUROVICH PETER L 두로비치피터엘 ADACHI CHIHAYA 아다치치하야 BALDO MARC A 발도마크에이 FORREST STEPHEN R 포레스트스티븐알 KWONG RAYMOND C 왕레이몬드씨		
发明人	라만스키,세르게이 툼슨,마크,이. 아다모비치,바딤 두로비치,피터,엘. 아다치,치하야 발도,마크,에이. 포레스트,스티븐,알. 왕,레이몬드,씨.		
IPC分类号	H01L51/00 C07F15/00 H01L51/30 C09K11/06 H01L51/50		
CPC分类号	H01L51/0085 C07F15/0033 H01L51/0084 C09K11/06 H01L51/0087 C07F15/0086 H01L51/5016		
代理人(译)	PARK , KYUNG JAE		
优先权	09/637766 2000-08-11 US 60/283814 2001-04-13 US		
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摘要(译)

特别地，在可见光谱中是蓝色区域，公开了产生改进的电致发光的辐射磷光有机金属化合物。此外，还描述了使用该簇绒磷光有机金属化合物的有机发光装置。包括具有最低三重激发态的主体材料和客体材料。并且此处描述了小有机发光层的主体材料的最低三重激发态的能级，而不是客体材料的最低三重激发态的能级。具有最低三重激发态的主体材料具有小于每秒的崩塌率。客体材料具有最低的三重激发态，其中每秒的客体材料具有比白热x 10⁵或白热x 10⁶大的辐射衰减速度并且分散在主体材料中。

