

(19)
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(KR)
(A)

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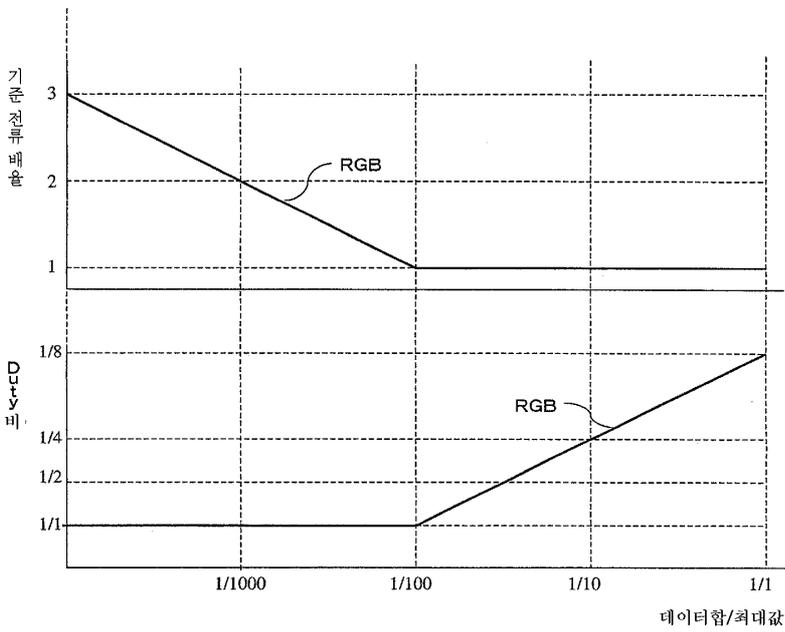
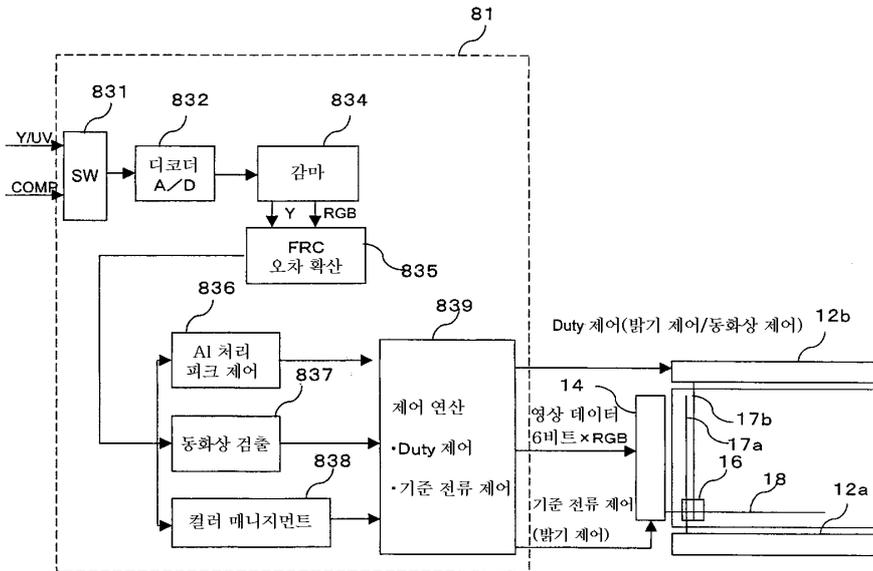
(74)

:

(54) E L

EL

EL
가



, EL , , , ,

(IC) (EL) . EL EL

(EL)

가

가
 EL
 가
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 ()
 EL
 8-234683
 1 가 46 (16) EL (15), 1 (11a), 2
 (11b) (19) (15) (11) (EL)
 EL (15) (11a) (11) 46
 (11b) (11)
 EL (15) (15) , OLED() 가
 46 (15)
 (15) OLED (15) 가
 EL 가 가
 가 (15)
 EL (15)
 46 P (11a) (S) Vdd() , EL (15) (, P
) (Vk) () (11b) (D)
 (11a) (17a) (G) (18)
 (19) (11a)
 (16) (17a) (18)
 가 (11a)가 (19)
 (11b) (17a) (11)
 a)가 (18) (11a) EL (15) (11a)
 () (19) Vgs , EL (15) (11a)
 (11a) /
 가
 가 가
 가 가
 EL EL
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 가

EL (EL) , . ,

1 L , EL E

가 EL

2 , EL 가 ,

가 , EL 가

3 , EL EL

1 ,

2 EL

4 , EL ,

EL EL 가 ,

EL ,

EL EL

5 , EL ,

1 2 , EL

6 , / (+) 1/16 1/1 5 EL

7 , , EL , EL P 가

가 ,

N

EL

8 , 7 Cs(pF) EL , 1 가 S(μm) , 500/S Cs 20000/S

9 , B(nt) , (AxB)/20 I (AxB) I(μA) , 7 A(mm) EL ,

10 , K , St(μm) ,

40 K/ (St) St 300 , 7 EL .

11 , ((K/16)) L/W ((K/16))x20 , 7 EL L(μm), W(μm)

12 , 1 1 EL ,

2 2 EL ,

1 EL 2 EL

EL W/L , W(μm) 2 , L(μm) , 1 W/L

- 1 .
- 2 .
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- 163 IC .
- 164 IC .
- 165 IC .
- 166 IC .
- 167 IC .
- 168 IC .
- 169 IC .
- 170 IC .
- 171 IC .
- 172 IC .
- 173 .
- 174 .
- 175 IC .
- 176 IC .

< >

11 : ()

12 : IC()

14 : IC()

15 : EL()()

16 :

17 :

18 :

19 : (가 , 가)

50 :

51 : ()

52 : (,)

53 : (,)

61 :

62 :

63 :

71 : ()

72 : ()

73 :

74 : ()

81 : IC()

82 : IC()

83 :

84 :

85 :

86 :

87 : (Vdd)

88 :

89 :

101 : ()

102 :

104 :

105 :

106 :

107 :

108 : /4

109 :

111 :

271 : ()

341 :

371 : OR

401 :

451 :

452 : SD(-)

471, 472, 473 : ()

481 : ()

484 : ()

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491 :

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541 :

551 : D/A

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581 :

631 :

651 :

652 : NOR

653 : AND

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701 :

- 702 :
- 711 :
- 1121 :
- 1122 :
- 1123 :
- 1124 :
- 1125 :
- 1126 :
- 1131 :
- 1251 :
- 1252 :
- 1501 :
- 1502 :
- 1503 :
- 1504 : ()
- 1521 :
- 1522 :
- 1571 :
- 1572 :
- 1573 :
- 1574 :
- 1581 :
- 1582 :
- 1583 :
- 1591 :
- 1592 :
- 1593 :
- 1594 :
- 1601 :

- 1602 :
- 1603 :
- 1611 :
- 1612 :
- 1613 :
- 1614 :
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- 1732 :
- 1733 :
- 1734 :
- 1735 :
- 1741 :
- 1742 :

. / 가
 , 10 , 11 (85) (111) / 가
 , 가
 , 가 8
 (1582) 가 , 157, 159 161
 , 4, 15, 18, 21, 23, 29, 30, 35, 36, 40, 41, 44, 100 (58)
 , (11), (11)
 , (TFD), (71) , FE
 T, MOS-FET, MOS , PLZT
 , (11), (12), (14)
 , EL , 10
 (105) (71)() ,
)(105) 1 () (EL)(15), ()(106)
 , (105) (106) , 가)(106) () 가 ,
 (106) , , Al-Li , , 가 (15)
 , , Al-Li , , 가 (105) ITO

가 , ITO IZO (105) 가 가
 , (85) (71) (107) EL (15)
 (107) EL (15)
 10 (85) , 11 () (11)) (11)
 1)) () (111) DLC()
 (111) , DLC() (106)
 . d) n · d(n , (n
)가, EL (15) , EL (15)
 2
 (71) (85) (111)
 , EL , EL 가 10 10)
 10μm 가 , EL 2μm 가 6μm 가 , 1μm
 (74) (111) , DLC() ,
)가
 EL (15) , EL (15) , EL (15) 11 ()가 Ag-Mg 11 20 300
 , ITO (111)
 EL (15) (106) , (71)
 , (106) (71) /4 (108) () (109)
 ()
 , 가 EL (15) , (108)
 (109) , (105) () (105) , EL (15)
 , 30% 가 , (106)((105))가 가
 EL (11) LDD() EL
 (OEL, PEL, PLED, OLED) (15)
 , EL
 , 1 EL 2가
 2가 , 46 , 2 EL (11a) EL (EL)(15) , 1 (11b)
 , (11a) (11a) 가
 가 , (11a)

가 450 , 가 ±0.2
V 0.5V (11a) 가 ,
(11)
(CGS) 가 450 ()
46 가
EL (11) EL 1 가 4
(18) (18) 1 (HA) (105)
(1)(17a) (ON 가) EL (15) (11a)
(11c) , EL (15) (14) (17a)
(11a) (11b)가 (3 (a))
(ON 가) (11a) (11a) ()
() (19) O.2pF 2pF () (19)
0.4pF 1.2pF Cs(pF) , 1 가 () Sp(μm) , 500/S Cs 20000/S
, 1000/Sp Cs 10000/Sp
Q , () (19)
(17a) (OFF 가), (17b) 가
1 (11a) EL (15) (11d) EL (15)
EL (15) (3 (b)).
1 4 (11) (11a) (11b)
(11b) (11b) (11c) (11c) (17a) (11b)
(18) (11c) (11d) (11d) (17b) (11c)
EL (15) (11d) (17b) (11d)
, 1 P . P N EL P 가
, N . N , N P
(11) P P (12) P 가 5
P
EL 3
EL 2 (11b) (11c)가 ON 1 , 가 3 (a)가 .

a) lw가 (11c) , lw가 (11a) , (11a) - , l1 (11)

2 가 (11a) 3 (b)가 (11a) (11c)가 (11d)가 , , , lw 가 . , ,

5 (a) (51a) (50) , 5 (b) (53) (53) (16)

) EL (15) 가 , EL (15)가).

1) , lw가 (11d) (11a) , lw 가 , lw가 (19) (18)

EL (15) (11d)가 , 3 (b) (17a) (Vgl) 가 , (Vgh) 가 , (11c, 11b)가 (11b, 11c)가 , (17b)

H(「*」 H 1) , (17a)(1) 가 , (1) (17a) , 4 , 1

4 가 , (17b) 1H 가) , EL (17a) (15) 가 , (17b) 가 , EL (15) 가 (가

1 (11a) (11a) (11c) (11a) (11) (32) .

1 (11c) 3 가 ON/OFF (11b) ON/OFF EL (15)

P) (17a) (17b) , (11c 11d)가 (N

) , 가 (11c) (11d) (11a) (S)- (G) ((11c)가 , (11d)가

가 .

4 (11e) 2 가 , 가 4 (11e) 가 , (11c)

EL (15)

13 , 1 (11d) 1, 2 (11d)가 (11a) EL (15) (1131)가 (11d) , 1

(11d) , 113 .

113 , (1131) a , EL (15) Vdd , a 가

(1131) b (113 , EL (15)) , b 가

(1131) c EL (15) 가 , (1131) EL (15) , EL (15) 가 , 113 , EL (15) , EL (15) 가

가 , EL (15) 가

(1131) P N 2 , (1131) EL (15) , P N

(1131)가 a , EL (15) EL Vdd 가 , (11a) (11a) 가 G가 EL (15) 가

(1131)가 b , EL (15) EL GND 가 , (11a) (11a) 가 G , EL (15) 가

가 113 , (1131) (11a) EL (15) (11d) EL (15)

1, 2 , (11a) 1 , 116 (11a1, 11a2) 1

16 1 2 (19) (11a1, 11a2)가 , 2 (11a) (11a1, 11a2) 가 1 가

1, 2 (11a) EL (15) (11a)가 (11d) EL (15) , 117 ,

117 EL (15) 가 (11a) EL (15) (11d) , EL (15) Vdd EL (15) , EL (15) (11d)

(11a) , 1 (11a) (1

1a) 가 10 μ m 가 5 μ m 100 μ m , L , 가 가 50 μ m 가

(, EL (15) EL (15) 가 , EL (15) 가 가) EL (15)

EL (15) (11g) 114 (11b)
 (1131) 113 (15)
 (11d, 11c) (17a) 115
 (11c) (17a1) (11d) (17a2)
 115 (16)
 42 (a) (11b, 11c) N 42
 (b) (11c, 11d) P
 4 4
 가
 (19) Cs, 2 (11b) loff
 $3 < Cs/loff < 24$
 $6 < Cs/loff < 18$
 (11b) 가 가 5pA , EL (2%) 가 1
 (19) 2%
 가 p- (11b) (11b)
 가 ON/OFF 가 (11a) (11b)
 ON/OFF 가
 (16) (11) (11) , 1 (16) (15)
 (11) , 1 가 EL (15)
 (CGS)
 (18) 7 (72)
 , 1 (72) , 1
 , 3 () , 55 RGB 1 (16) ()
 () ,)
 RGB 3 , R, G, B , 1 (11)
 (72) (18) (11) (11) ()
 Vt, S) (, (18) (11) (11) 가 ,
 (11))

7 (72) (72) (74) 3 (73a, 73b) (72)가
 (72) (72) (73) (73) (72)
 (18)).

7 (18)) ,
 EL (11) () . ,
 (가 , . ,
 IC(14) , (11a) , 1 (11a) ,
 (18) (18) (18)
 (, 7 (18) 38 (18) (11a)
 , 27, 30 ()
 (14) , 가 , 27 ()
 7 , (14)가 IC , ,
 (14) (16) . ,
 1a) Vth1 (11b) Vth2가 (11b) L2 (11a) (1
 L1 , , 가 , Vth2가 Vth1
 , 38 (11a), EL (15) 38 가
 (11b) , (17a1) data (11a) C(
 (11c), (17a2) (11a) -
 19) (11d), EL (15) .
 38 (11c, 11d) N , P ,
 15) Vdd() , Vdd , EL ()
 , EL (16)가 EL 6 EL (16)
 가 (14)가 () . , 64 , 63 (18)
 가 가 (48) .
 , 15nA 35nA 10nA 50nA
 IC(14) .
 8) (18) () , R, G, B (1

65, 67 . EL (15) RGB (

EL (溫特)) . 가 , () .

(71) (18) (14) (14) (COG) (COF) IC IC(82) IC(14) , 3 COG

(12) (14) 가 , (12) , COG (71)

() (12) (17a) (61a) , (17b) (61b) (STx) (6) (61) (CLKxP, CL (EN) (UPDWM) 가 ,

IC(81) (61) (61) (17) (63) 2 (62)가

가 , (14) (18) (71) (14) () ,

6 (14) 가 (18) ,

(62) P MOS N MOS (62) P (62)가 (12) (63) (61) (62) P

8 (14a) () (84) IC(81)

8 (12) (12) 가 IC (14) (14) 4 8(V) IC(81) 3.3(V) (12)가 5(V)

8 (14) , , () , 8 , 9 3

IC() () (12) , 3 1 () 9 (, X 1 IC() (14),
 IC() () (12)가 , Y 가 () (50) , IC()
 IC 3 (, 9 (14) (12) ,
 (71)).
 , 3 IC() (12) (71) IC (TCP, TAB) (71) 1 (IC() (14)
 , 2 IC가 ,
 9 (12) (14) 가 , (17) C
 가 .
 b 9 () (17) (17) , a () ,
 (17) .
 C (17) 5 μ m 12 μ m . 5 μ m
 5 μ m 가 , 7 μ m .
 D가 , 12 μ m
 , (17) , ()
 , (())
 (17)
 9 C (17) ITO , ITO , ITO , ITO
 , ITO
 가 .
 , 9 , (17) (17a) (50) () , (17b)
) (50) () .
 , IC(14) IC(12) 1 , 1 IC , IC
 , IC(14), IC(12) (82)
 , R, G, B 3 , R, G, B, , 3 6 .
 B R, G, B, , 5 EL RGB 3
 EL 3가 ,
 , RGB 가 , RGB 가 EL 가
 . EL 가

3) , 1 RGB 3 R, G, B (16W) (

RGB 3 1 가 , 가 , () 가 7000K() 12000K 가 ±30% ±15% 가 100A/ 3 85A/ 70A/ 130A/ 115A/

EL (15) (photoconductor) () 가 (12)((14))

50 nm (11) 150 nm 가 가 (11a1) (12) (12)

(12) 가 EL EL

(12) 1 (11) (11) () , EL (15)가 (16) 가 (19) (11a) (19)

(16) (11) (SD) IC(14) (452)가 IC(14) Vdd 45 IC(14) 가 (19) IC (451) Vdd

(11a) SD (452)가 , EL (15) 가 , EL (15)가 (SD) 가 (11a) (G) , 45 (11a) (11d)가). , Vdd

EL (15) 가 ((11a) SD 가 (14) Vdd 가 (11c)가 , Vdd (18)) 가 (14) Vdd (14) Vdd (14)

Vdd () (11a) SD 가 (11a) EL (15)

가 .

(17b) 1 (11)가 p (17a))가 ,

(18) () (18) (17)
(11b, 11c)

(18) t=C · V/l t C, V, 10
1 가 (18) 10 가

1 10 (17d) 10 , EL 가 10 , 10 1 , 10

(18) (14) (16) (11a)
(18) , 10 가 EL (15) 10

(18) , EL (15) 가 EL (15) 1/10 , EL (15) 10
(18)

10 (15) (11a) 1/10 , EL (15) (11a)((19)) , EL (11)
a) , EL (15) 1/2 1/5 10

EL (15) 1/N (11) , EL (15) 1/(N2) (N1 N2) (11)
, N1

B1 B0 (50) 1 () B0 가 (16)
() () (53) , 1 ()
() B1 , 1

((52)/ (53)) () , RGB ()
() 가 , R, G, B () ()

H)) , 1/N , 1F(1 1) (, 1 1F 1/N (1

(15) N=10 (16) , 1/5 , EL (15) . EL
(15) 10/5=2 (15) N=2 (16) , 1/4 , EL
(1/1, , 2/4=0.5 가) , EL (15)
1 (1) , 1 ,

(16) , .
 () EL CRT 가 , EL , 1F(1 1) 가
 () . ,
 1F/N , EL (15) , (1F(N-1)/N) 1F 가 . , CRT
 ()가 . , 가 가 . , CRT
 가 ,
 (11d) 1H 가 (16)
 ,
 , EL (15) (11d), (11e) EL (15)
 (11d) lw , EL (15) (19)
 () , EL
 (15) 가 가 , EL)
 ,
 , N (18) 가 , (18) N ,
 (17b)((11d)) 1F/N ,
 , (18) , IC() (14) (18) (17)
 (18) IC(14) 10pF 가 ,
 , 20nA (19) (1H
 , , 2 1H , 1H , 1)
) 1 , lw가 3 (a) (11a) , lw 가 , lw가 (18
) . , (11d) () . , (19) ()
 , EL (15) 3 (b) (11c, 11b)가 (11d
)가 , (17b) (17a) (Vgl) 가 , (Vgh) 가 , (11b, 11c)가 .
 , I1 () N , 3 (b) EL (15) lw가 .
 (16) 10 B . , (16) 12 가 . N ,
 , (11d) (1F) 1/N , (N-1)/N
 , 1F 가 . CRT CRT 1
 . 1/N(1)

(1)).

$$\frac{1F/N}{1F/N} \quad (16)$$

$$EL \quad (53) \quad (15) \quad (b) \quad \text{가}$$

$$(1F \cdot (N-1)/N) \quad (50) \quad \text{가}$$

가

13 (51a) (52a) 1, 2
38 (51a) N 13,
16 lw N

1F () 가 ()가 ()가 EL () , 1F 가
가 () . CRT 가

13 (17a) Vgl 가 (16) (1)
(17b) Vgl (17a) Vgh가 가 (15) (1)
가 (17b) 가

() 가 (Vgh Vgl) (12) (16) (17) (17)
(Vgl Vgh), (11d) 가 (11b) 가 (17) 가 (17)
(12b)가 (17a) (12a) (17b)

1 (1H)

13 14 (1H)
(17a) (Vgl) 가 (14 (a)) (17b) (V9h) 가
(14 (b)). EL (15) 가 (17b) (V
gl) 가 EL (17a) (Vgh) 가 (17b) (V
(15) N (N · B) EL (15) 가 () . EL
(N · B) × (1/N) = B()가 1F/N , 1F

15 14 (17) 가
Vgh(H) Vgl(L) (1)(2)

15 (17a)(1) (Vgl) (11a)
(14) (18) 가 N (, N=10
가) (19) 10 가 (11a) (1)
가 1 (17b)(1) (Vgh) 가 EL (15)

1H (17a)(2) (Vgl) (11a)
(14) (18) 가 N (, N=10
(2)) (19) 10 가 (11a)
(15) 가 (1) (17b)(2) (Vgh) 가 EL
(17a)(1) (Vgh) 가

(17b)(1) (Vgl) 가 , ,

(3) 1H EL (15) (17a)(3) 가 , (17b)(3) (Vgh) 가 ,
 (Vgh) 가 , (17b)(1)(2) (Vgl) 가 (17a)(1)(2)

10 가 1H (50) 10 , 15 , EL (15)
 , 1/10 , 1/10
 (52)

가 EL (15) , (18)
 , EL (15) N
 , EL
 (15) (11a) 2.2μA , EL
 15) , 2μA EL , 27 , 0.2μA EL (271)
 , 0.2μA EL (271)

N 가 , (18) N 가 (11a)
 EL (15) , N
 (50) (53) , 5 (52)

13 (a) (50) . 13 (a) , (51a)
 IC(14) 가 , 13 1H
 1 , 1H , 0.5H , 2H
 (18) ,
 (18) (46)

13 (a) , (17a) (18) 가 (11a)
 (15) (11d)가 (17b) 가 EL (15) 가 , EL
 (19) (18) EL (15)
 13 (b) 가 (52) , 1

, N(, N=10) , 10 가 .
 (50) 90% (52) Q
 CIF 220 (S=220) , 22 (53) , 220-22=198 (52)
 3) N (52) () S (53) , S/N (53) , S(N-1)/N (5)
 (52) () , (52) (11d)
 , N

, 10 , 10 가 , (50) 90%
 (52) , RGB (52) (52)
 52) , B (52)(1/10 , R (52) 1/8 , G 1/6 ()
 (17b) (53)) , RGB , R, G, B
 가 , RGB 가 ,
 (41) .

13 (b) , (51a) (52) ,
 (51a) S/N(1F/N) (53) (가 (53)

13 (53) 가 ,

N (52) 16 (53) S(N-1)/
13 (53)

17 (17) EL 17
(17b) Vgl (1F/N) (K) , Vgl 1F/(K · N)
K 가 , 가
K 가

17 (17b) Vgl (1F/N) (K) , Vgl
1F/(K · N) K L(L · K)
, 1F/(K · N) EL (15) () (50)
) 가 (50) , L=2 L=3 50% ()
(17b) Vgl

(50) , EL (15) (,) , EL (19) (11a) ,
(19)
(50) (,)

18 16 (17b) (17b) (17) 가 18 15
(Vgl Vgh) 15

EL , 1, 2, 32, 43, 117 (11d)
, 38, 51, 115 (11e)
, 114 (11g) (1131)
가 () , (16) , (19)
(11d, 11e) EL (15) 1F

EL (15) 가 , (11) EL (15)

19) (19) () , 가 .1 () ()
(11a)가 1 (1) , EL (15) , 65%
가 65% , (16) , EL (15) , 가 100%
() (16) EL (15) 65%

1 가 , , 1 (11)
 가 , CRT 가 (18)
 (12) (14)
 , N
 () , 1 (1) , 2 ()
 , 1 (1) () ,
 2 () ()
 , , (5)
 2) 1 , 3 , 1 R, 2 G, 3 B
 , 3 1 , 1 (1H) , R, G, B 가
 (125 132) .
 (52) 가
 , B 1 2 (53) 가 (52) , R, G 1 2
 (53) ()가 (53) (53) (50) (53)
 50) 10% 20% , (53) 2 가 100(nt) , (50) (50) (50) (53)
 (53) (53) (61) (ST2)
 , 1F 가 13 , (50) , 16 13 (50)
 가 16
 19 (a) 13 (53) 19(a1) (50)
 가 가 19(a2) (50) 가 , 19(a3) (50) 가 가
 . 19 (a) 가
 19(a1) 19(a3) () , (12)
 (61) , 1 Vdd 가 , 19(a1) 19(a3)
 (50) , (50) ,
 가 ,
 (50) 가 , , 64
 , 64
 19 (b) 16 (53) 19(b1) (50)
 가 가 19(b2) (50) 가 , 19(b3) (50) 가 가
 . 19(b1) 19(b3) () , (12)
 (61) , 19 (b) (53)

19 (a) 19 (c) (61) 19 (c) (53) 19 (a)

(52) $N=2$ $N=2, 4$ $5/4$ lw (50) $1F^{4/5}$

$10/4$ lw $1F^{4/5}$ $5/4$ lw $1/2$ $5/4$

$1F^{2/5}$ $1F^{1/1}$ $5/4$

$1F$ (52) $1F$

($B(nt)$ (14)) $I(\mu A)$ A mm

$(A \times B)/20$ I $(A \times B)$

$I(\mu A)$

$(A \times B)/10$ I $(A \times B)$

20 (18) (18) 1 $N=10$

EL (15) (18) 10 M EL (15) $IC(14)$ N/M $가$

M/N EL (15) M/N EL (15) 1 (1)

(18) (50) $가$)

1 (1) M/N EL (15) $(1F(N-1)M/N)$ $가$

$가$ $가$ (18) N

21 20 $Vgl(L)$ $Vgh(H)$ $((1)(2)(3))$

QCIF 220 VGA 480

21 (14) (17a)(1) (18) (Vgl) $가$ (11a)

(51a) (1) .
 , (18) N (, N=10) , 5 .
 , (M=5) , (19) 2 (N/
 M=10/5=2) 가 (11a) .
 (1) , 21 , (17a) (1)(2)(3)(4)(5)가
 (1)(2)(3)(4)(5) (11b), (11c)가
 (17b) (17a) (1)(2)(3)(4)(5) (11d)
 가 , EL (15) 가 , (52) .
 , 5 (11a)가, lw×2 (18) (, lw (1
 8) lw×2×N=lw×2×5=lw×10. , N) 가 lw
 , lw 10 가 (18)).
 () , (16) (19) , 2 가 .
 , (11a) (Vt, S) .
 가 가 5 (M=5) , 5 (11a)가 , 1 10/5=2
 가 (11a) (18) 5 (11a) 가
 가 (1) (51a) , lw , (18) lw×10
 가 , (51b) (51b) (18) 가
 가 , 4 (51b) , 1H (51a) , (51a)
 가 (51b) (52) , 38 (51a)
 1H , (17a)(1) , (17b) (Vgl) 가 ,
 , (17a)(6) (Vgl 가), (6) (11a) (14)
 (18) 가 , (1)
 가 .
 , 1H , (17a)(2) , (17b) (Vgl) 가 .
 (14) , (17a)(7) (Vgl 가), (7) (11a) 가 .
 가 (18) 가 . (2)
 20 , 2 가 2 () , EL (15)
 , 16 , (51) , (50) 1/2
 (52) .
 13 가 , 20 (53) , 가
 , (53) .
 가 S(N-1)/N , (53) (52)
 23 (17) 가 . 21 23 (17b)
 (17b) , (Vgl Vgh) .
 21 .
 , (53) .

EL (15) , 5 μ sec ,

, EL (15) (17b) 가
 (52)) , KHz 가가 , (

24 , 2
 (11a) (18) , 가 ,

, (18) , Vt, 가
 , (18) (18) () ,

, 가 , 가, , 가
 가 , 24 가

, (18) (7) ,
 (11a) (11a)) , 1H(1) (, 1

, 8 , (18) , (18)
 , (18) (11a) , (18)
 가 , (18) , 가 ,

, 2H (2 1H) , ,
 , 1 ,

, (50) 가 , 100 μ sec 1 , (50) 200 μ sec 1 , (50)
 , (50) ((50)) , (50) ,

, (14) (50) (50) 10 μ A , (50) (146)
 (50) (50) , (50) , (50) 5 μ A , ()
 (50)) , (50) , (50) 가 (50)

, , (50)

, 1 , 1 3 , 2

2, 4, 3, 3, 5, 1, 4, 4, 6, 5, 1, 2, 32, 38, 42, 50, 43, 51, 54, 46, (18) 가

24, (1), (17a) (1)(2)가 (25), (1)(2), (11b), (11c)가 EL (15) 가, (52), (11d)가, (53) 5, (11a)가 $lw \times 5(N=10)$, K=2, (18), $lw \times K \times 5 = lw \times 10$, (16), (19) 5

가 (11a) (K=2), 2, (18) 2, (11a)가, 1, 10/2=5

a) (51a), lw, (18), $lw \times 10$, (51b), (51a) 가, (51b) 1H, (51b) (52), (17a)(1), (17a)(3), (Vgl), (17b), (Vgl) 가, (14) 가, (18), (3), (11a) (1)

(14) 가, (17a)(2), (17a)(4), (Vgl), (17b), (Vgl) 가, (18), (4), (11a) (2)

16 가, 24, 5, () (53), 5, 가, 1 1/5, (52), 16, (51), 5, 가

27, 2, (51)(51a, 51b), (50), (26), 26, (16a 16b)가, 27 (b), (18), (51a), (51b), (51a), (51a) 2, 가

71), 27 (b), (50), (50), (271) () (2), 27 (b), 가, (271) (50), (50)

(271) (50), (271) 1

(11d), EL (15) , (271)

28 27 (b) , (50) 28 () (271) (50) (271) (

16c) (50) , () (271) (105) (11) (105)

(271) EL (15) , (105)

27 (50) () (271) (,) (,)

29 (b) , 29 (a) (50) (271) (,) (50)

(271) () , (271) () ()

2

5 , 5 (271) 4 (23) (271)

(11) , M 1 L , (M-1)

xL

N

가 , EL (15) , EL (15) M 가 , 1 EL (15)가 (11a)

30 , 1 30 , 1/2H(1/2) 22, 29 13 (11a) (1/2)H (3/4)

)H (1/4)H , (1/2)H (3/4)

30 , 1 5 30(a1) , 2 1 5

22 (16) (11a)(1) 5 (18) (25/5)

=5)가 25 (18) , 25 (18) , 1/2H(1 (16) (19) 1/2) 25

(11d) , 5 가 30(a2) , 5

1/2H 1 () 30(b1) 30(a1) 30(b1)

(51a) 5 () (19)

, 30(a1) , 가 1 가

(11a) 2 , 가

(52) 13 가 (51a)

31 30 2 ISEL 31 ISEL , 1H(1) 2
31

, ISEL 30 (14) , A
B 8 DA DA

B 5 30 , A 25 A B ISEL
() 가 (18) 가

ISEL L , 25 A가 (18) A가
) 25 , 5 IC(14)가 ((14)

30 (1) (30 1H), (17a) (1)(2)
) (3)(4)(5)가 (1) (1)(2)(3)(4)(5) (11b),
(11c)가 , ISEL L , 25 A가 , (1)(2)
(18) (17b) (Vgh) 가 EL 가 (15) 가

(3)(4)(5) (11d)가 (52) (18) (11a) (1)
(19) 5 가 lw×2 (11a) (V

가 (K=5) , 5 (11a)가 , 1 25/5=5
) lw×25 (18) 5 (11a) lw 가 (18)
(18) 가 가 (51b) , (51b)

(51b) , 1H (51a) (51a) 가
(51b) (52)

1/2H(1/2) (51a) , (1) 31
(Vgh)가 가 (17a)(1) (Vgl) 가 (17a)(2)(3)(4)(5)
) (2)(3)(4)(5) (1) (11a) (11b), (11c)가 (18)

, ISEL H , 5 B가 , B
(18) (17b) 1/2H 가 (Vgh) 가
(15) 가 (1)(2)(3)(4)(5) (11d)가 EL

(1) (1) (11a)가 lw×5 (18)
(19) 5 가

2H , 31 1 , (2) (2) 1/
(2)(3)(4)(5)(6) (11b), (17a) (2)(3)(4)(5)(6)
EL L , 25 A가 (11c)가 , IS

(17b) (Vgh) 가 .
 , (2)(3)(4)(5)(6) (11d)가 , EL (15) 가
 가 , (52) , (1) EL (15) (17b)(1) Vgl 가
 , (11d) , (1) EL (15) .
 가 가 5 (K=5) , 5 (11a)가 , 1 25/5=5
 가 (11a) . (18) 5 (11a) 가
 1/2H(1/2) , (51a) , (2) 31
 Vgh)가 가 , (17a)(2) (Vgl) 가 , (17a)(3)(4)(5)(6) ()
 , (1)(2) (11a) ((1) EL (15) , (2)
 (18)) , (3)(4)(5)(6) (11b),
 (11c)가 . , .
 , ISEL H , 5 B가 , (1222b)
 (18) , (17b) 1/2H 가 , (Vgh)
 가 , (2)(3)(4)(5)(6) (11d)가 ,
 EL (15) 가 , (52) .
 (2) , (19) 5 가 (11a)가 lw×5 (18) 1 ,
 .
 30 . 1 , 1 2 G (G 2) N , N
 . 1 2 B (B G 1) , N
 , . 1 G (G 2) 가 N
 . 1 2 B (B G , 1) ,
 (, 1 , 1)가 N .
 , 30(a1) , 5 (11a) 2 , 1
 . , (18) 5×2 =10 가 . 2 30(b1) , 1
 . 1 (11a) 10 .
 , 31 , 1/2H , 1 1/2H
 3/4H , 1/4H , 1 가
 1H , 2H , 1.5H .
 , 30 , 5 1/2H , 2 2
 .
 , 30 , 5 1 1/2H , 1 2 1/2
 H 2 5 , 2 , 1 , 1 , 5 , 2 , 2
 5 , 2 , 1 3 . ,
 , 1 , .
 1 . , .

133 (17a) (12a1) (17b) (12b2) (12b1) (12a2) (17b) () ()

(12a1) () () (12b1) () EL 가 가 (12a2) () 가 (12b2) () EL 가

134 (a) 1 (12) 1 2 134 (b) 2 134 (a) 1 (12a1)가 , EL (15) (12b2)가 , EL (15) (b) 2 (12a2)가 , EL (15) (12b1)가

135가 1 135 (a)가 () () 가 135 (a1) (a2) (a3) 가 135 (b)가 1 135 (b) () 135 (c) EL (15) 135 (c) (N) 135 (b) (53) EL (52)

136 2 136 (a)가 () () 가 2 136 (a1) (a2) (a3) 가 136 (b)가 136 (b) () 136 (c) EL (15) 136 (c) (N) 136 (b) (53) EL (52)

EL (15) EL () , N ()

135, 136 () 137 (52)(12 b1, 12b2) 137 , EL (15) () (51) () 가 38 (12b1 12b2) 2 (12b) ()

137 138 (53), (52)) 138 (53) (52) () (53)

136, 135 1 () 2 () () 139 () ()

(27) . 139 (a) , 139 (b)
 , (1, 2) , (3, 4) , (5, 6) , (7, 8) , (9, 10) , (11, 12) ,(n, n+1) (n 1) 2 ,
 ,(n+1, n+2) (n 1) 2 , (2, 3) , (4, 5) , (6, 7) , (8, 9) , (10, 11) , (12, 13)

(18)

가 , , , 1

139 2 3 1 4
 , 2 , 125 132 가 , 1 3

139 2 , 1H , 1H
 1/2H 1/2H , 1H 1/2H 1 2H 1/
 2H 3 1/2H 2 , 1/2H 4
 , 1/2H 3H 1H , 1/2H 5
 , 1/2H 6

1/2H 3 , 1H 1/2H 2 , 1
 , 1/2H 5 2H 1/2H 4
 3H 1H , 1/2H 6 1/2H
 7

2 3 1 3
 , 2 , 2 가 , 4

N 가 , (17b) , 1H
 , EL (15)가 , 1F/N ,
 , (17b) , (61a, 61b) 가 , ST1
 , ST2 , ST2가 L , (17b) Vgl ,
 ST2가 H L , (17b) Vgh가 , ST2 1H , ST2 , 1F/N
 L H CLK2

, EL (15) O.5 msec 가 가 ,
 가 , 가 ,
 L 가 100msec , E
 30 msec O.5 μ sec 100 msec 3 msec 20 msec 2 msec

(52)

1 8 1 5

, N=4
 75%가 , 25%가 , 75% 75%
 1 . 25% 25/3% 3 3

()

가

10 (1H

). NTSC , 1 5 10 , 3

가 , 2, 4, 8

9) , 0.25 1 , 0.2 0.9 (N 1.2 6) 1.2

. 0.20 가 . 0.9 , 가 ,

, 1 , 10 100 (10Hz 100Hz)가 , 12 65 (12Hz

65Hz)가 (14) 가

, 38 , 43, 51, 54

(11e) . 38 , EL (11d) , 43 (11d) , 51

N (15)

, (17b) $1F/N$, Vgl $1F(1F$ (15))

EL (1H) , (17b) Vgl EL (15)

. 1 (19)

가

가 K , 가

가 K ((53))) 가 6 ST

($1F$ L)

, 16 , (17b) Vgl ($1F/N$) (M) , Vgl

$1F/(K \cdot N)$ K EL (15) () $1F/(K \cdot N)$ L(L K)

, $1F/(K \cdot N)$ EL (15) L(L K) (50)

) 가 (50) , L=2 L=3 50% (

) . N

, EL (15) (11a) (11d) (

) , (11d) (50)

, (11a)

, 32 ,

32 EL (15)가 1 , 32 lw 가 EL (15) ,

(15) (11a) () 32

1 (11b) (11c)

(17a)(WR), 32 (11b) (11c)

(17a) (17c)(EL)

(61) (17c) , 6

2

(11b) (17a) (11d) (17b)
 (17b) (17a) (17a) (17b)
 (17) 가 (17) (16) 가 (가 ())
 (17a) (18) (18) 가 (16) 가 (17a)
 (17b) EL 가 가 P
 (61a 61b) (61a 61b) Vgh() (61a) Vgl(
 (61b) Vgl()
 33 (a) (11c), (11d) 33 (11b) 33
 (11a) (D) (G) , lb 가 (11d)
 가 (11a) (11b)가 (lb가 (11a) (G) (11d)
 (11a) (G) (D) 가 (11a) ()
 33 (a) (11b), (11c) (11d)
 (11a) EL (15) 가 EL (15)가
 가 0.2% 2% , 1H(1) 0.1% 10%
 0.2 μsec 5 μsec
 (16) (33 (a))
 (11a) (D) , 33 (a)
 lb
 33 (a) , lb 가 (19) , 33 (a) 1H 5H
 33 (a) 가
 R, G, B 가 RGB , EL EL 가 , EL
 가 1H 5H ()
 , 5H
 33 (a) , 1H 5H 33 (b) 33 (b) (1
 1c), (11b) (11d) 33 (b) 33 (b) ()
 (11a) (G) lw (11a) (14) lw ()
 (19) lw가).
 , lw가 0(A) , (11a) 33 (a) 가
 가 , 33 (b)
 (11a) 가
 33 (b) , 33 (c) (11b), (11c)
 , EL (15) (11d) 33 (c) (11a) lw(=le) EL (15)
 , 33 () , (D) (G) EL (15) (가
) (G) 2) (S) (G) , 1

1 () 2 32 (11b)²
(11c)

()가 , 1H (15) 가 () (11d)가
, EL 가 가

, 1H 5H 33 (a)
6)가 5H , 5 (

, 1
, 1 (1) , (1)(2)(3)(4)
(3)(4)(5)(6) 3 (5)(6)(7)(8)²
, 4
33 (b), 33 (c) (7)(8)(9)(10) 가
33 (a)

, 1 33 (b) (c) (1) , (1
) , (1)
(,)

, 33 N 22 , N/K (1
(17b) , (11d)
)

34 (17b) (17a) (12a) 32 (1
7a) 가 (17b) 가 (11b)
(12b) 32 (17c) (11d)가
가 (11c)가 (17c)

(17a) (12a) (17c)
(12b) (11b) (11a)
(11c) (11a)

35 (17a) 가 , (11b)
(11a) (17b) lb 가 , (11d)
, 32 (a)

35) 2H((17a) 가 , (11b)가
, 1H . 2H

H , ST DATA 2H (12) H DATA(ST)
, (17a)

2H 가 , ST DATA 5H H ,
 (17a) 5H .

1H (1) (17c)(1) 가 (11c)가 ,
 (18) 가 lw가 (11c) (11a) .

가 (1) (17c) 가 , (11c)가 ,
 가 가 (17a) 가 , (11a) .

가 (17b) 가 , (11d)가 , (11a)) .
 가 EL (15) , (2) , (1) 가 , 35

35 , 1H 36 5H H H
 (12a) ST1 DATA(ST) DATA 5H H 36
 5H DATA 5H 가 (17a)

36 5H , , (17a) , 1H
) , , (12) DATA(ST)

34 (12a) 2 (((12a) ((17a)
 (17a) , (17b))가 (12a) , (12a))
 가 가 37 (12a) , 35 37 (1
 37 35 37
 2a, 12b) (17) 가 가)

37 OR (371)가 가 (17a) ,
 (61a) OR (61a) 2H , (17a) ,
 (17c) (61a) , 1H 가 .

c) , (61a) 2 H 가 , (16)(1) (17
) , (16)(1) () , (16)(2) (17a
 가 , (16)(2) (11b)가 , (16)(2) (11a)

가 , (61a) 3 H 가 , (16)(2) (1
 7c) , (16)(2) () , (16)(3) (17a
) , (16)(3) (11b)가 , (16)(3) (11a)가
 , 2H , (17a) , (17c) 1H

(33 (c) , (11b) (11c)가 (33 (b) ,
 (11c)가 (11b) , 33 (b)
 가 , (11c)가 (11b)
 가 (17a) (17c) (11b) 가

32(1)
 , 38 , 38
 (11e) , 13, 15 N 39
 38 , 39

39 (a) (11c), (11e) (11d)
 lb 가 (11b) (D) (G) ()
 (11b) (19) 1F) (11e)가
 (11d)가 lb가 (11a) (G) (G)
 가 (G) (D) 가) (11a) (G) (D)
 (G) (11a) () (11b)
 가 (11a) (G) (11b)
 (11a), (11b) () , 51
 가 (가 (19)
) 가) (11a), (11b) (11
 (11b)가 (0) 가 (19) (11a),
 (가
 , 39 (a) 33 (a) 가 , lb 가 , (19)
 , 39 (a) 1H 10H(10) 가 1H
 5H , 20 μ sec 2 msec . 가 33
 가
 33 (a) 가 , 39 (a) 39 (b)
 , 39 (a)) , 33 (a) 39 (a) ()가
 (, 1H 10H(10 39 (a) , 33 (b) 39 (b)
 5H , 20 μ sec 2 msec 가 1H
 (11)가 (11)가
 , (50)
 39 (a) , 39 (b) 39 (b) (11c), (11d) ,
 (11e) 39 (b) lw () , lw (11) (11
 a) lw가 0(A)() , (11b) 33 (a) 가
 , lw 가 , 39 (b) ()
 , 가) , (11a) (11b)
 가 ,
 39 (b) (11e) , 39 (c) (11c), (11d)
 , EL (15) (11b) lw(=le) EL (15)
 , 39 (c)
 33, 39 () , (11a) (11b) EL (15)
 (가 (11e) (11d)) ,
 (D) (G) (S) (G) ,
 (G) 2 2) 1 , ()
) 2
 (11b) 2 1 , 1 (11a)
 EL (15) , 1

D) 가 (11a) (G) (11b) EL (15) ()

39 (11b) (11a)

39 (G) (G) () 2 2) 1 (G) (11b) EL (15) (S) 2 2 1

() H

43 () 43

43 (17e) (D) (11d)가 (11a) (11e)가 (11a) (G) (11a) (11e)가 (11a) (G)

44 (a) (11a) (11b), (D) (11d) (G) (11e) (11a) (G) (D) 가 가 39 (11a) (HD) (11a) (11d) (11e) 44 (a) (11e) 39

0.5H 4H 가 (19) , 0.2H 5H(5) 가 44 (a) 44 (a) 가 , 2 μ sec 400 μ sec

(17e) (17a) (17a) (17a) 1H , 2 (11a)

(N-1) (17e)(N), (17a)(N) . 1H (N) (17e)(N-1), (17a)(N-1) 1H (N+1) (17a)(N+1)

(N-1)H (17e)(N) , (N-1) 가 (17a)(N-1) 가 (N) (17a)(N-1) (18) (11e)(N)가 (11a)(N-1) (G) (11b)(N-1)가 (N) (11a)(N) (G) (D) 가 (11a)(N)가

(N-1)H , (N) , (N) , (17a)(N) 가 , (N+1)
 가 , (N+1) (17e)(N+1) 가 , (N) (11a)(N) (G) (11b)(N)
 (G) (N+1) (18) 가 (11e)(N+1)가 (11a)(N+1)가 (11a)(N+1)
 가 , (N)H (N+1) , (N+1) (17a)(N+1)
 가 , (N+2) (17e)(N+2) 가 , (N+1) (N+1)
 (11b)(N+1)가 (18) 가 (11e)(N+2)가 (11a)(N)
 a)(N+1) (G) (N+2) (G) (D) 가 (11a)(N+2) (11a)(N+2)가 (11a)(N+2)
 , +2)가 (11a)(N+2) (G) (D) 가 (11a)(N+2) (11a)(N+2)가 (11a)(N+2)
 , 1H , (11a) , ()
 33 (a) 가 , 44 (a) 44 (b) 44 (b)
 , 44 (a) 44 (b) ()가
 () (11a)가 (11)가
 , (12)
 44 (a) , 44 (b) 44 (b) (11b) , (11e),
 (11d) 44 (b) (11a) (G) (19) , (11a) (G)
 (14) (11a) (11d) (N/K) (1 , 13, 15 N
 , (11e)) 가 , (1
 1e)가
 43 44 , (,
 가) , (11a) , 가 ,
 .
 44 (b) , 44 (c) , (11b)
 (11d) , (11a) EL (15) , EL (15)
 .
 , 43 , HD
 (11d) , (11e) , (11a)¹ ,
 (11a) EL (15) , (11a) (D) (G) ()
 (S) (G) , (11a) (G) 2 ()
 2 , , (11a) 3
 .
 , (11a)(1) EL (15)
 , 가 (11d) . (11d) (17b)
 , (61) 가 , (17b) (61)((12))가 (17b)
 , (61) 40 . (61)
 , 1 ,
 , 38 ()
 . , 41

40 , , (12) (71)

IC(12) (71)

(14) (18)

40 (17a) (12) (1)

7b) (401) 40 4 (17b) (401)

(17b)

(50) 5 , 10

가 , 20 가 ,

(401) 가 (401)

QCIF 가 220 가 , 220/5=44

220/10=11 가 , 2 가

40 (Vgh) 가 , (401a, 401b, 401c, 401d.....401n) (Vgl) 가

EL (15)

40 (17b) (401)

17b) (401) (401) (17b) (17b) (401)

(401) (401) 가가

(12) (17a) (17a) 가

(11b, 11c) (18) 가

(19) (401) (Vgl) (17b) 가 (11d)

(G) (15) (Vgh) 가 , EL (15) (11a) E

(401) 가 (12)가 (17a)

(Vgl) 1 (1H)

(401) 가 , EL (15) (401) 가 , (16)

(14)가 (19) 가 , 1H , 1/2H , 1/4H

38 (11e) (17b) (401)

32 (17a) (401) ()

1 ()

()

41 (17a) 3 (16R, 16G, 16B) R 41

, G , B

(17a) (16R), (16G) (16B)가

G) (16R) (18R) (19R) (16G) (18) (19G) (16B) (18B) (19B)

(16R) (11d) (17bR) (16G) (11d)
 (17bG) (16B) (11d) (17bB)
 (16R) EL (15R), (16G) EL (15G), (16B) EL (15B)
 , EL (15R), EL (15G), EL (15B)
 , , 가 .
 , 6 (17a) (61) ,
 (17bR) (61) , (17bG)
 (61) , (61) 4 () .
 , (18) N , EL (15) N 1/N 가
 (19) , (19) () . (17) 가 (19)
 () () . , 10
 5 (19) , N=10 EL (15) ,
 EL N=5 (15) , N EL (15) 가
 , (, EL (15))
 , (11a)(1) () , EL (15)
 , EL
 , 1 (11b, 11c) N (19)
 , (19) , 10Hz
 , 가 가 , EL (15) 가 . ,
 , 1 (11b, 11c) P , (19)
 Vdd . P (11b)가 Vgh (G) , 가
 , 1 (11a) (1) ,)
 , 125
 , (14) (681) R, G, B
 , (14) 48 1/3 .
 18G, 18B) (14) (681) (1251) (1251) (18R, (71)
 (71) , (1251) , COG , TAB , COF (14)
 , (14) (1251)
 R) 가 (1252)가 R (14) , (18)
 (18G) 가 (1252)가 G , (14)
 (18B) 가 (1252)가 B , (14)
 126 , (1252)가 R , G B
 (16) , 가 (18C 18 B) 0A . , (18G 18B)

(1252)가 G
 (18R 18B) 0A , R B (18R 18B) (16) 가

, 126 , (1252)가 B R G
 (16) 가 (18R 18G) 0A , (18R 18G)

, 1 3 (50) (16) 1 G (50) (16) R 가
 (50) 2 (16) B 가 3

, R G B R G B R가
 , 5, 13, 16 1 (11d) , N

, R (16) , G B
 , G (16) , R B

, R (16) , G B (50) , G (16) B (16)

, R B , G R

(17a) , RGB , 125 , (17aR) G
 R (11b), (11c) , (17aC) G
 (11b), (11c) , (17aB) B
 , B (11b), (11c) , (17b) R , G
 , (11d)

가 , (14)가 R 가 , (1252)가 R
 , R (17aR) R (16) , G aG B (16) aB

2 , (14)가 G , (1252)가 G 가
 , G (17aG) G (16) , R aR (16) B (16) aB 가

3 , (14)가 B , (1252)가 B 가
 , B (17aB) B (16) , R aR (16) G (16) aG 가

125 , RCB (16) (11b) , 126 (17a) , RGB
 (16) (17a)

125 , (1252)가 R , G B

126 , (1251) (1252) a

Vaa (가) . b (14)
 (1252) RGB

126 (가) (1252R) Vaa (18R) Vaa (가)
 (가) (1252G) Vaa (18G) Vaa
 (18B) B (가) (1252) B (14)

(1252) , B 가 , R G 가
 (16) (17b)

B (16) , 1 R (16) , 2 G (16) , 3
 . 1 (1H) , 1
 2H G , 3H B , 4H R , 1H R ,
 , 2H , 1/3

127 1H (16) , 127 129 ,
 , 125 129 (16) , 13 N M
 . 125 129 (16) . EL (15)
 , 27 (271)

, 1 3 2 2 RGB 3 , 1 , 1 R G . 2 , 4 , 1
 , 2 G , 1 4 RGB 3 , 2 B R
 RGB EL (15) 4 B 가

B (16) , 1 R (16) , 2 G (16) , 3
 , 1

127 , 4H , 1 R 1H R , 2H G , 3H B
 , 4H R , , 2H
 , 1/3

127 , 4H , 1 R 1H R , 2H G , 3H B
 , 3H R R , 4H G 2 1H G G , 2H B B
 , 2H R , 3H G , 4H B 3 1H B
 , R, G, B , R, G, B

128 , 1H (16) 127 1 , 1H (1)
 (16) R , 2H (16) G , 3H

6) B , 4H (16) R . , R, G, B (

128 1H , R, G, B (, R, G, B

128 (RGB) , RGB
 126, 127

128 , 1H (128 1 1H , R, G, B 3
) , 125 (14)가 ()
) (1252)가 R, G, B ()
) (16W) 129 , RGB 3 , W() (16W)
 RGBW 129 (a) 1 , R, G, B, W (16) 129 (b) 1
 (16)

129 , M , 127, 128 , N

G, B 2 . RGB , , RGB 3 , R, G, B , R,
 가

RGB
 , 125 129 , (16)
 1 (11d) , EL (15) , 1 (11d)
 (,) . EL (15)

127, 128 (11d)(1) , RGB
 (53B) , 130 (a) 1 (1) R (53R), G (53G), B
 (52) () . RGB

130 (b) 1 (1) RGB (53)
 16 , 130 (b) (53)

131 (a) RGB (53) (53) (53)
 . G (53G) B 131 (a) R (53R) G (53G) B
 가 , 131 (a) B (53B) EL (53) B

131 (b) 1 () , B (53B) (53B1, 53B2) 131 ()
 a) B (53B) , B (53B)

131 (a) 131 (b) , R, G, B (53)
 , 16 , R, G, B가 (16)
 (W (53)) , 131 (a) 131 (b) . RGB가
 (53) , 131 (a) RGB (53) , 131 (b) RGB

130 131 125 129 41
 , RGB EL (15)(EL (15R), EL (15G), EL (15B))
 , 130, 131 , R (16R) (17bG) (17bR)
 가 , G (16G) (17bB) 가
 , B (16B)

, (12bR), (12bB), (17bG) 132, (17bR), (17bB), (12bG), (12bR, 12bG, 12bB) 132, 130, 131, 132
 6, 16
 , 125, 128, EL (15R), (16), (16), (17bR), EL (15G), (17b), (17b) G), EL (15B), bB가, , RGB, (17b) , 130, 131
 15, 18, 21 (Vgl), (Vgh) 가 (17b)(EL) 1 (1H) , 가 , EL (15) , 1H
 (1H) (OEV) (17a, 17b) , (Vgl, Vgh) (OEV) (16) 가 , 1
 a) (1) , (17a) (12a) (17 WR) , EL (15) (17b)(1) (12b) EL , (17b) (12) , 가 , 가 (12a) (Vgl) (12a) (Vgh) 가 , , WR (12a) , OEV1 ()가 , OEV1 가 L , (12a) (a) WR (OR) , (17a) L(0) , H(1)
 , (12a)가 (12a)가 (L) , (17a) , OR OEV1 가 , OR (17a) (Vgh) (176 , OEV1 , H) , (17a)
 (12b) (Vgl) OEV2 (Vgh) 가 , , (17b)(EL) , (Vgh) 가 , (12b) , OEV2 가 L , (12b) (17b) , L(0) , H(1)
 , 176 (a) 가 , L(0) , H(1)
 , (12b)가 (EL) , (17b) , OR OEV2 가 (12b)가 (L) , OEV2 , 가 H , OR (17b) (Vgh) , OEV2 , OEV2 가 E L , 가 , (17b) (Vgh) , OEV2 () , L , EL , 가 (17b) (176) , (17b) , (17b) (176)
 , OEV2 (%) , (nt) , 175 , 가 , 175 , OEV2 , duty (50) , (50)
 140 1/4 duty (HD) . 4H 1H 가 , (17b)(EL) 가 , 1H

143 1H (143 1/2H) ,
 1H (12b)() , 1H OEV2 . O
 EV2 OEV1 가

141 (17b)(EL) 1H (弱) 가 . (17b)(EL) (17b)(EL)
 가) 1H (弱) 가 . (17b)(EL) 가 T2
 가 1H T1 141 1

1 가 2 , (17b)(EL) 1H 가 . ,
 17b)(EL) (17b)(EL) 가 T1 ()
 T2 가 1H

EL (17b)(EL) 가
 (15)

142 (17b)(EL) 1.5H , A (17b)
 (EL 18) (17b)(EL) 가 () 가
 (18) (18) () 가
 , (11a)

142 , A , (17b)(EL)(1) (Vgl) 가
 (Vgh) 가 , (17b)(EL)(2) (Vgh) 가 (V
 gl) 가 , A (17b)(EL)(1)
 (17b)(EL)(2) (18) 가 (17b)(EL
) (18)

142 1.5H , 144
 가 1H

(17b)(EL) 가 , (50)
 OEV2

145 (a) 145 (b) 가 . , 145 (b) 145 (c) 145 가

109 OEV2 (17b) . 109 , 109 (a)가 OEV
 2 L 가 , (17b) 가 , EL
 (15) duty 가 109 (b)가
 OEV2가 L . 109 (c) duty 109 (b) duty

109 (a)(b)(c) , 1H duty
 duty 1/2 , 109 (d) 1H duty , 109 (d)

109 (a)가 가 OEV2가 L (17b) 가
 , EL (15) duty 가

109 (a)가 가 OEV2가 L (17b) 가
 , EL (15) duty 가

146 , 1H 가 가
 146 (a) 6 146 (b) 3 146 (c)

1 (b) 146 (c) 146 (a) 146 (b) 가 , 146
 () .
 , IC()(14) IC
 , IC (71)
 , 55 , IC()(14) 55
 55 , (551) D/A . D/A (551) n 가 ,
 D/A (552) N (471a) , (471a) 가 (552) . R
 (552) - (531) +
 D/A (551) (531)
 (531) 1 M , D/A (551) 1(V) , (531) 1(V)/1 M =1(μA) 가
 가 , (531) 가 , D/A (551) lw가 .
 , DA (551) (552) , (552) . 1 , DA
 (551) 가 (552) IC(14) .
 (14) ,
 47 , IC()(14) 1 47
 3 (471, 472, 473)
 47 , 1 (471) , N (, N) 2 (472)
 , 2 (472) , M (, M) 3 (473)
 (473) , 1 (471) N×M 3
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 , 1 ((471)) 2 ((472))
 1 1 (471) 3 (473)(, (471) 3 (473)) ,
 2 (473) 가 , 1 (471) 3 (473)
 ((472)) , 1 ((471)) 2 ((471))
 ((472)) , 2 ((472)) 3 2 ((471))
 472)) ((472)) , 1 ((471)) 2 2 ((471))
 ((472)) , 1 ((471)) 2 ((471))

, ((473)) , 2 ((472)) 3
 ((473)) , 2 ((472)) 3
 , 1 ((473)) ((471)), 2 ((472)), 3
 (가).
 , (471, 472, 473)
 가 71) R , (552) (4
 48 IC() (14) 48 3 (473)
 (18) (484)(1) 가
 가 IC() (14) , MOS
 48 1 , 6 , 2 6 , 6
 4 IC(14) , (R), (G), (B) 64
 , 64×64×64= 26
 64 , D0 (484) , D1 (484) 2 , D2 (484) 16 , D5
 (484) 4 , D3 (484) 8 , D4 (484) 63 (가
 , 64) -1 (484) 1 () , 1 가
 , -1 가 ()
).
 48 , D0 LSB , D5 MSB , D0 H (N
) , (481a)()가 , P , N ()
 1) (484) 가 IC(14) (483) , (483) IC(14)
 가 (18) , (483) 가 (16)
 , D1 H () , (481b)가 ,
 2 (1) (484) 가 IC(14) , (483)
 (483) IC(14) 가 (18) , (483)
 가 (16) 가 .
 (481) 가 , D2 H () , (481c)가
 H () , 4 (1) (484) , D5 32
 (1) (484) 가 (481F)가 ,
 , (D0 D5) (1) 가 (1) 가 .
 , 0 63 (1) 가 , 4 , 15 . 8
 , 255 , (484) 6 63 , 4 , 15 . 8

(484) () .

(484) W, L .

(484) 가, (484) , 2 (484) , 4 (484) , 1 (484) 가 (484) 가

(484) 가 (484) 가 , 가 , 가

(484) 가 (484) 가

(484) W, L (484) L W (484) W, L=12 μm

(484) W=3μm, L=4μm , (484) 가

(484) 가

119 119 (

μm) (484) 63 (63) , % ((

) (484) 63 가 63 ((484) 119 (484)

63 (484) 0.5%가 119 , 30 μm (484)

64 100/64=1.5% , 1.5% 가 119 1.5%

가) . 2 μm 가 (64 63 2 μm

(484) IC 가 300 μm , 64

2 μm 300 μm 가

128 , 100/128=1% , 1% 가 119 1%

(484) 8 μm 300 μm 가 , 128 ,

K , (484) St(μm) ,

40 K/ (St) St 300 .

, 120 K/ (St) St 300 .

, 64 63 (484) , 2 . 64 127 (484) (484) , 64

, (484) 가 10 μm , 127 , 119 (484) , 64

, 255 , 119 가 10 μm , 10×4=40 가 .

(484) , 가 .

(484) (S)- (D) , (484) (S)- (D) (

) , (S)- (D) 가 , (484)

(14) , 1 (11a) Vt (18)

(18) (11a) 가 , (11a) 가 , (11a)

(11a) 가 . 3 , (16)가

(11a) = (18)

(16) (11a) V_t (18)

(18) (11a) V_t (14) (484) (484) 가 (16)

123 L/W () L/W 가 2

() L/W=2 L/W가 2 , O.5% 가 () ()

14) , L (484) , W (484)

(484) L 가 . L IC (14) IC (14)

IC (14) IC (484) IC ()

L/W 100 , L/W 50 (121)

L/W 2 , L/W 100

, L/W , L/W 40

, L/W 가 가 가 가 가 가

(484) 가 가 (484) 가

(484) , W (14) K , (484) L/W(L

((K/16)) L/W ((K/16))×20

() 120 120

(484) IC IC(14) , 5(V) IC 가 5(V) 5(V) IC , 10(V)

IC (484) IC (484)

가 가 가 가

가 (484) , IC IC

121 IC (484) (484) 1 , 121 , 1.8(V) (484) L/

W $12(\mu m)/6(\mu m)$, (484) (484) 1.8(

V) , 2.5(V) , 3.3(V) , 5(V) , 8(V) , 10(V) , 15(V) ,

121) 가 , IC 9(V) IC ((484) 가

, IC 10(V) IC

121 (484) 3 가, 64 256 (484) , IC 가 . IC 9 10(V)

, 48 (681) , (16) (11a) (18) (11a)가 (18)

가 IC() (14) (681) 가 (16) (16) (11a)가 (11a)가

() Vw Vb . Vw-Vb 2(V) 0.5(V)

, Vw (681) 가 , (484) (16)

(11a) (681)((681) (18) , (16) Vw-Vb 2(V)

, (681) 2(V)+0.5(V)=2.5(V) 가 . ((Vw-Vb)+0.5)(V) 가 . IC(14) () rail-to-ra (

il (IC , 2.5(V)) , IC 2.5(V) . (

741) , 2.5(V) .

IC(14) , 2.5(V) 10(V)

IC(14) 3(V) 9(V)

IC(12) 2.5(V) 10(V)

(71) (14)가 ()

(71) (14) (14) 121 15(V)

가 IC(14) , IC , IC

(484) 122 (484)

4) W=2(μm) (484) 1 W W=2(μm) 121 1 (484) (48)

122 (484) 3 가, 64 256 (484) , IC , IC

μm) 가가 , W가 2(μm) 9 10(μm) 가 , 10(

W=2(μm)

122 (484) 3 가, 64 256 (484) , IC , IC

(484) W 2(μm) 2(μm) 2(μm) 9(μm) 10(μm) 가 64

W 2(μm) 15(μm)

52 (473a) , 2 (472b) , 3 (473b)

(484) 1 가

D0 (484) , (47) (47)

3) . D1 2 (484) , 4

2 . D2 4 (484) , 4

, ..., D5 32 , 32

, 가 1 .

6 D0, D1, D2, ..., D5 lw

((473) 1 , 2 , 4 , ..., 32 가 가 D0, D1, D2, . D5 ON, OFF , 6 , D0, D1, D2, ..., D5

, (473) 0 63 () (18)
).

, 76, 77, 78, 118 IC(14) , R, G, B
 (laR, laG, laB) , (491)(491R, 491G, 491B) . la

EL , RGB () 가 . RGB
 (484)가 (484)가 , R, G, B , ,
 가 가 (14)가 ()
 . RGB 가 가 .

EL EL , EL (15) , EL (15)
 가 . , , .

49 , 3 176 (N×M=176) 49 1
 (471) , 2 (472) , 3
 (473) , 176 가 .

, , 1 (471) 2 (472) 8mm ()
) 가 , 5mm
 , 가 , 2 (472) 3 (473)((Vt, (μ)) 가) 8mm
 , 5mm .

, (I) (471)() (I+1) , 50
 (472a)()
 (472b)() , (I) (471a)() (I+1)

, 49, 50 (471) , (471) , (491)
 (484) (484) ,

가 , (472a) , (472a)
 (472a) (472a) , (471) , (472a)
 (472a)

, (471) , (472a) (471) , (472a) (471) , (472)
 a)

52 (473a) (473b) . 1 (473a)
 (473ba) , (473a) 1 (473b) (473)
 (473a) (473b) 가 .
 , (473)

52 (472a, 472b) , 48 (473b)
 . 56, 57 (473) 가

, IC(14) , .

IC(14) , CMOS , FET, CMOS , DMOS , (484)
 , CMOS (484) , (484) CMOS
 (484) N , P 1.5 가 , N
 IC(14) (484) N IC 가 (16)
 IC(14) (11a) P (16) 1 (11d) P
 (16) IC() (14) (484) N
 (11a) P (11) (11a, 11b, 11c, 11d) P N
 (484) IC(14) (14) (484) N
 51 , 50 50, 51
 , (472a) 2 N , (472b) 2 , (471) 1 N
 51 , (471a) 1 N , (472a) 2 N , (472b)
 2 P
 50 , 가 (491)(, 2 N (472a)) N (471) 1
 2 , 51 가 (491) N (471a) 1 , 2
 P N (472a) 가 , (472b)
 , , 2 3 , 1 2
 ()
 50 N (471) 2 N (472a)가 (1
) , , 가 , 1
 2
 1 , 51 N (471a) 2 N (472a)가 (2
) , , 1
 , (IC)
 14) , , ,
 , 4 , 1 2 , 2 3 , 3
 , ... 가 , 1
 (164, 165, 166).

52 (49 3 (3) , (49)).

52 ,가 (491) N (471) 가 (471) IC()(14) ,가 (491) (471) , 48 (471) (1)(484) (53) .

(471) 1 , 2 2 N (472a) 가 , , 2 P (472b) , 2 가 (472b) , 3 N N (473a) , 3 N (473b) (484)가 3 N () .

53 , 1 (471) , 가 가 .

Vt () 1 100(mV) , 100μ , Vt , 10(mV) () . , IC , Vt , Vt = Vt , Vt .

118 () , (484) 가 (10-20 0) , Vt . 118 A (0.5) 가) . C (2.4) , . B (0.5 2.4) , (IC14) , () .

(D) , (484) (18) () . 가 64 , 1/64=0.015 , 1 2% , 0.5% 가 , 1% , 0.5% .

(%) 1% , 118 () 2 가 . (, Vt) 0.5% . 118 , ×가 (521) 1.2 1mm×1.2mm .

가 (484) (64 63 (484) (48)) (484) 484 1.2 2 가 . , 8 (256) . 256 , 6 (64) , 5 2% () . 가) . (521) (521) 52 , (521a 521b) 2

) , (521)가 , (521b)가) 가 (3 , (521)((521a)가
 (IC1)(4) , 52 (, 2 , ,) . ((521))
 (521)) (521) . (471) (472a)
 (472b) , (521b) IC (14) , (521b) (472a) , (5
 21a) IC , IC (14)
 (71) IC (14) (14) , IC (14) , IC (14) , IC (14)
 , 8 (521a) IC (14) (N=8+8, 47) . (521b)
 , (521b) 가 (521b) 가, 4 (521b)
 , 가 (521b) 가, (521b) 가 ,
 (52) 가 .
 (471) (472a) () , (521a) Vt , 118
 , 2 , 가 64 , 5 1.2
 (521a) (472b) () , (521a) , (52
 1b)) , () (472a) 2 ()
 , (472b) , 10mm , 8mm
 , 가 , 5mm .
 , (Vt, (μ)) 가,
 (521a) , (521b), (521c) , (521)
 (521b) (521c) (521) , (521)
 , (521) 가 1 (521)
 3 () (473a) 3 (473b) 가
 (521b) (521b) (, , (681))
 . (521b) (521b) ((681))
 (521b) M 11 (47) .
 (472b) (473a) () , (521a)
 (521b) (521b) , 118
 2 (521b) Vt가 , 1.2 , ,
 118 A (0.5)
 (521b) (473a) (473b) ()
 , (473a) 2 () (473b) , 가 8mm 3 ()

가 , 5mm

53 , (531) , (532), (531)(533)

(481)

IC()(14) 가

EL () , RGB 3 ,

3 () , -1 () .

68 RGB 3 (491) () , (491) IC()(14) , (471), (472) () 68 (18) (654)()

(654) IC ()(14) (654) 가 (471, 472)

IC () (14) (654) IC (14) (484) Vt 가

52 , (473a) (473b)가

51 , (472a) (472b)가 49

가

Vt) 가 (

가 58 58 , 4 (473a)

(521b)(521b1, 521b2, 521b3) 4 (473b)

(521c)(521c1, 521c2, 521c3) (521b), (521c)

4 (473) (473a) lb , (473a) , 5 (473b)

(473)

(473a) (473b)가 (484) (48 64 63) ,

(484) (473b) (473b) , ±25%

L W

(473b) Ic1 , (472b) lb 5

(473a) 가 ,

(521b1) 4 (473a)가 (521b1)

(521b2) , (521b2) 4 (473a)가

(521b1) (473a) (521b2) (473a)가

(473) (521)

()

()

(521) (473)

(473) (521) (18)

(473) (473) IC (14) 가

(521) (473) (521) (473) L (473) W (473) L

10 μ m, (473) (521) 10 (473) 521 Tm(μ m) 10 μ m \times 5

μ m \times 10 =500(μ m)

(521) (484) 가

(521a) (521b) 가

(521) (484) 50

(473b) (473b) (484)가 63 (484)가 (484)가 64

(473) (484)가 63) Ts(μ m) , (473) L

10 μ m, (473) W가 10 μ m , 10 μ m \times 10 μ m \times 63 =6300 μ m

48 (473b)가, 58 (521c) T

s (521c) Tm , 가

1/4 Tm/Ts 6

가 Ts (521c) Tm ,

1/2 Tm/Ts 4

()

(521b) Tmm (521c) Tms ,

1/2 Tmm/Tms 8

가 Ts (521c) Tm ,

1 Tm/Ts 4

()

(521b1) Ic1, (521b2) Ic2, (521

b2) Ic3, Ic1, Ic2, Ic3 가 (521

(521) Ic1, Ic2, Ic3 (473)가

(521) Ic

52 3 ()

.1 (521b)(521b1, 521b2, 521b 3.....) 52 (473a) (5

(473b)

21c)(521c1, 521c2, 521c 3.....)
 (473a) (473b) (521c)(521c1, 521c2, 521c 3.....)
 (473b) (473a) (521b)(521b1, 521b2, 521b 3.....)

48 (481a) 0 (481b) 1 (481c) 2
 , (481F) 5 , 0 , , 1
 2 , 2 4 .0 ,5 32 , 1
 , (14) 64 , 6

IC() (14) , 1 0 2
 .2 1 2 .3 2 2
 .4 3 2 .5 4 2
 가 , 2 2

58 (473a) (473b)
 60 lb lb1 lb2 lb1 lb2
 , lb1 , lb2 , lb1 lb2

(484) ()
) , , 가 ,
 (484) (484)
 (473b)가 58 (473b)가 () (484)가 63
 , (484) , IC , 0.52 0.68(V)
 (484) 가 163, 16
 4, 165

60 lb1 lb2 (581) a
 b , lb1 lb2 , IC (14)
 Vt가 , 가
 가
 . IC (14)

58 (521a) (521b) (521a)
 (472b) , (521b) (473a) 가
 (521c) (473b)

(521b1), (521b2), (521b3), (521b4).....
 (473a) (473a) WL x (473a) () ()
 521b) (473a) WL x (473a)) ()
 (521c) 가 .

(521c) (473b) () (521c) (473b) WL x
 (473b)) Sc , 521b (473a) () (521b)
 (473a) WL x (473a)) Sb . (521a) (472b)
 ((521a) (472b) WL x (472b)) Sa , 1

(484) Sd(48 (484) WL x63 .

Sc Sb (521c) (473b) (521b) , IC (14)
 (473a) , (521c) (473a) , (521c)

(473b) (521b) (473a) (473a)

(521c) (473b)

59 (521a) (472b) (52
 1a) (473a) (473a) Ic (473a) Ic
 (473a) (521c) (473b) (473a) (473a) Ic
 (473b)). (473a) (473a) 가
 , QCIF+ , R, G, B , 176 (473a)가

Sd Sc 124
 121 , Sc/Sd가 Sd: Sc=2:1(Sc/Sd=1/2) 1 124
 /Sd가 1/2 Sc/Sd=1/2 . Sc
 가 , 1/2 Sc/Sd , Sc/Sd=1/2 , Sc가 IC
 , Sc/Sd=4 , 1/2 Sc/Sd 4

, A B A B . A > B A B . A B A B
 . A < B A B

가 , Sd Sc 1 (484
) , (521c) (473b) , 64 ,
 1 (484) 63 (521c) (473b)

63

, 4 , (521a), (521b), (521c), (484) WL
 , 가 , WL 2

, (654)

Sa Sb , 200 Sb Sa 4Sb
 , (521b) (473a) Sa가

60 (581) 2 , , 2 , , ((581)
 581) 61 (581) (521a) (581) ((581)
 581) 61 3 (521) , , (581) ((581)
 581) 가

, 62 (581) (661)
 IC(14) (661) IC (14) (661) (14) , IC

(484) , 가 () , (484)
 가 (481) , (18) 0(A) ,

가 , , 63 lb lc .
 가 , 가

가 (631) , 63 (631) IC(14) .
 (631) IC(14) (631) (631) IC(14) .
 3b) (631) (473a) 가 , lb가 (521a1) (47
 가 Ic 0(A) (521c)
 64 , L , 가 HD 가 (631) L H () , H
 1) , A 가 (631) . D (63
 가 (1H (631) , 1 0) , (631
) (Ic, lb)가 (18) ()
 52, 77 (IC14) 166 172 52
 (IC) .1
 1 가 , IC(14) (18) 가 가 .
 IC(14) IC(14) 1.8(V) IC(14) 163
 IC(14) ,가 가 , IC 10 12(V) 3 .
 IC(14) 12(V) 가 .
 (11a)가 (18) IC 2.5(V) (18)
 (581) IC(14) ,가 2.5(V) 12(V) 가 .
 473b1) (581) 가 (581) R() , 167 ()
 (581) (473b2) 1 (1H) .1H , 166 172 1
 R() 가 (581) (581)
 84) 가 .
 164 (581) R() 1H T(sec) (R · T) , R · T가 5
 1 R · T=100 . 212 , R · T가 1000 , R · T
 5 100 .
 167 , (472b) 2 (473a) (4) (473a2)
 73a1) (473a2) , (473a1)가 Ic (473a2)
 가 Ic .
 167 (484) (521c) (473b1) (473b2)

(521c) , (521) 가 (473b1) (52 (521c1) (473b2) (473b1) (473b2) IC Ic , IC , (521c1) IC IC IC (521c) IC IC (473b) 62 가 (473a) 62 가 (521a) (521b1), (521b2) , (472b) R1 , 170 (451a, 451b) (472a1) (451a) (451b) , (521c) 가 (472a2)가 (451) 171 (722) 63 (631) 가 , 172 가 . 166 172 1 (484) 가 , 168, 1 69 (IC14) (473b) (484) 168, 169 , (521b) (473b) ((521b) (473b) WL x (473b)) Sb , 168, 169 (581) (521b) 2 (473b) 167 2 (473b) x2 (521b) (473b) (473b) , (521c) (484) ((521c) (484) WL 6 (RGB)) Sc 가 (521c) n n QCIF+ 17) . (521c) (484) 165 Scxn/Sb 가 1 165 Scxn/Sb가 (521c) , Scxn/Sb가 (484) , (521b) (473b) Scxn/Sb가 n (521c) (484) Scxn/Sb가 50 Scxn/Sb가 50 , (58) , 가 , Scxn/Sb가 50 , Scxn/Sb 5 50 가 . (16) 가 (11) P , (16) (484)(48, 57 (18)) , N 가 (14) lw (16) (11a)(1)가 P , , (14) lw (71) , (484) N () P () 가 . (16) 가 , (16) N (12) P () .

(16) (11) P (12) P
 (16) (11) (12) P
 (71) (14) (14) (484) N
 (14) (71) (71)
 IC(14)()
 (14) (71)
 (71) (14) (521) (71) (18) (18)
 , TAB (14) (18)
 , 가가 (14)
 (16) P P
 , EL ()
 , FED()
 (16) (11b, 11c)가 P , Vgh (16)가
 가 Vgl (16)가 가 (16) (11a)가 P (17a) (Vgl) ()
 Vgh (11a)가 가
 (12) P Vgh , P
 (16) (16) Vdd (11a),
 1, 2, 32, 113, 116 (14) (484) lw가 (14)
 (18) (12) (16) P (484) N (484)
 , N (484) P (484)
 (484) P (484) , 1/1.5 1/2
 IC(14) (484) N
 , 42 (b) 가 42 (b) (11b) (14)
 (484) 가 Vdd (11a),
 (18) (14) (484) lw가
 (14) , 1 (12) (16) P (484) N
 (14) (14) (484) N
 (16) (11a) P (11b, 11c) P
 IC(14) (484) N
 (12) P
 (11b, 11c) N (16) (11a) N (484) P
 IC(14) (484) P
 (12) N
 68 (691) , R, G, B ()
 (691R, 691G, 691B)
 R (654R) () (491R) , G (654G)
) () (491G) , B (654) B
 () (491B)

69 (491) EL (15) (691) (692) () ,
 (484) .
 IC (681) (681)가 ()가 (18)
 10 μ m 40 μ m (681) ()가 .
 (18) () (Ag), (Au), (Ni), (C), (SnO₂)
 (681) (18) IC(14)
 (18)
 R, G, B (691)가 R, G, B 3 가 (70).
 가 (18) , 1 (1H) (16) nA
 10pF () 가 ,
 (18) (11a) (11a)
) () ,
 65 (IC14) 65
 6 D0 D5 3 D3, D4, D5가 0 NOR (652)
 HD CLK (651) AND (653)
 8, 56, 57 Vp) 가 (18) 가 (654)((654)
 lw). 가 가 0 7 , 1 4
 . 0 , 63 (64) . 가
 65 가 (483) B 가 ,
 (654) 가 (654)
 (654) 가 (655) (654)
 6 가 (481a) 65 A (481a)가 (6
 가 .
 , () , 가 ()
 ()가 . 가
 가 .
 , 64 , 0 0 1/8 ()
) . , 0 3 O 1/16 , (, 64) .
 , 0 3 O , , 가
 가 . O , , 가

(18) R, G, B EL (15) R, G, B
 가 , R 0 1/8 ,
 (, 64 , 01 , 7 , ,
) . (G, B) 0 1/16 , (,
 , 64 , 0 , 3 , R 7(V) , (G, B) 7.5(V) ,
) EL 가 ,

1 Vdd-0.5(V) , Vdd-2.5(V)
 0 , R, G, B 가 2 ,
 . (50) 가 , 가 , O ,
 , 2 , 0 0 , 0 3 1 , 0 3 4
 , () (IC14)

66 . PV , R, G, B
 , R, G, B , R, G, B (16) R, G, B (16) (,
 (11a) Vt (16) R, G, B (16) (,
 11a) W/L R, G, B ((11a) L , (Vdd)
 (11a) 가 , (SD) , (Vdd)

PV (561) W()
 , 10 μ m 가 W 15 μ m 60 μ m W가 100 μ m .
 , (79 0 R1 (R1-1)) ,
 , 0 가 R2 , R1 ,

가 , (481a)가 , (481a) , PV가
 (18) 가 , PV 가 (가)
 . , 가 1
 (1H) 1/100 1/5 , 1H가 100 μ sec , 1 μ s
 ec 20 μ sec(1H 1/100 1H 1/5) , 2 μ sec 10 μ sec(1H 2/100
 1H 1/10) .

67 65 66 . 67 가 O ,
 가 0, 1 , 0 , 1 ,

67 (IC14) . 67 67
 (671) D0 D5 , HD (671) REN , H
 , CLK () , , H

0 , 1 6H(6
 O, 1
)
 2가 3F(3)
 (671) (651) , AND (653) AND , Vp
 (18) 가 ((18) , 52 , (654) 가
 (66). lw A 가 65, 66 가
 (18) 가 , PV 가 가 가
 , 1H , 0 가 , 4 가
 , 1H , 1H , 1H , 1H
 (1H).
 가
 (11a)가 P) ; (Vdd ,
 가 P (11a)
 , 66 , 65, 67
 (18) (PO)가 "0' , (655)가 , IL IH
 (lout 가 (18)). lw (18)
 . PO lw (18) 가 , '1' , (655)
 PO '0' 가 , (655)
 (484) (D0 D5) , (18)
 가 (16) Vdd (11a) (18)
 (16) (18) 가 가
 () , (18) () 가
 , (681)가 (18) , (484)(
 D0 D5 가 (481)) 가
 (18) 가 , (18) 가
 , (681) (18) , PO '0' 가 , 66 (655)
 (484) 가 (18) (18)
 , PO (18)
 () () , ()
 () () . , 가
 가 () ,

가 R, G, B, R, EL (15) R, G, B, 가 1:20, , G, B, : 가 1:16, 가 1:100 (, 100) EL, : 가 1:200 (, 200)

1 (16), (11a), (11b, 11c)가 P, (17a), (11b, 11c) G-S (,) , (19), P, (11b)가 Vgh (,) , (19) 가 Vdd, (11a) (G) , 0 , 1 , 1 , 0

(541), 54, 가 0, (10nA) 가 , 54, 48 (54) 가 , 54 0 7 3 (K0, K1, K 2) 가 , 3 가

(IC14) (IC14) (IC14) (IC14)

EL (15) B(nt) I(A) B(nt) 1 () , EL (15) (484)(1 I(A)) B(nt) , 83 , 1 (1) , EL (15) , 1 I(A) 가 () , () , 1 , 1) ((IC14)), , (1 가 가) (R1) , (R) 0() (R1)) 1 (1) 가 , 1 (1) 가 , 1 , 2 , 2 , 3 , 5 , 2 (IC) (,) , 1 가 , EL (IC14) , 가 (1 가 (484) 가 , EL R, G, B , NTSC 가 ,

μA , R RGB 2 μA , G 1 1.5 μA , B 3.5
 EL I 가 , RGB RGB
 (RGB) , 1 EL RGB
 , 1 50nA 가(1 10nA 가())
 , 1 가 / 1 가
 $50nA/10nA=5$ RGB (=) , RGB
 EL (15)
 RGB 가 , 가
 ()
 56 , 57
 가 , 56 INL 가 ,
 L0 L4 , (484)가 ,
 lwL
 , 57 INH가 가 , 가
 lwH가 H0 L5 , (484)가 ,
 가 , 57 INH가 가 , 가
 lwK가 AK0 AK2 , (484)가 lw lw=lwH+lwL+lwK lwH
 (18)
 lwL , 1
 56, 57 (481) , (562) P N
 (561) (561) , (562) P N
 (484) (18) , 가 ,
 56 57 (IC14)
 L0 L4 5 H0 H5 6 L0 L4 5 , ,
 D0 D5 6 (64) 6 lw 가 , 6
 H0 H5 6 , 5+6=11
 , 6 , 5+6=11
 (H) (D) , (1) , (D) (1) (D)
 -1 , , 가, EL ,
 (12) , N P , P
 , 1, 2 (16) , P
 , (12) P , N P
 10 가 , P P

5 가 .

, P (12) P (71)

, (71) (12) P (16) P (12) P

, N (, (71)) 가 가 ,

, Vt , P (0(V) 가), Vt , CMOS

(P N)

, 1 , (12) , EL

) , FED(

, 1 (12) , (12) 2 (相)

, CC , 71, 73 ,

(12) , (14) , 가

71 (12) , 4 ,

(17) (711)가 .

71 (12)(12 a, 12b) , 4 (SCK0, SCK1,

SCK2, SCK3) , (SSTA)), 2 (DIR

A, DIRB, 가) L (VBB) , H

(Vd)

(16) P , P (1 , (11b, 11c), (12) (11d)) L 73 , H

. P (12) L . L .

EL (15) (1 , (11a)) P , EL , EL

(15) 가 , (16) P Vdd EL (15)

P , (16) P (16) (12) P (12)

) P ,

, (LS) (71) , (LS) N P

, P () (71) , (71)

, P (12) 가 . (12)

, (14) , (71) COG (71) COG (14)

, (71)

(16) 가 (11) P , (16) (18)

가 가 , (484)(56, 57) , N

가 . (14) lw

(16) (11a)(1)가 P
(14) lw (71) (484) N
(14) 가 (71) , N () P ()
(16) (11) P (11) (12) P ()
(71) 가 (14) (14) (71) (484) N
(14) (14) (71) (71) (71)
) (681) (71) (18) (14) (18) (71) (14) , T
AB 가가
(16) P () P
EL ()
, FED()
(DIRA, DIRB) (711) 가 가 . , 73 가
(DIRA, DIRB) 가
(DIRA, DIRB) 가
, 71 . 4 4 가 4 . 4 가
(SCK0, SCK1, SCK2, SCK3) (711)
(711a) SCK0 OC , SCK2가 RST
(711c) 가 (711a) (711b)(
) , SCK1 OC , SCK3 RST
(711) , SCK0 OC , SCK2가 RST (711) , SCK1 OC
, SCK3 RST , SCK0 OC , SC
K2가 RST
73 (711) P . 74가
73 . , 72 73
, 73 가 , 74
P 가 . , L (73 , VBB) (17) H (73 Vd)
(16) Vgl (16)가 (11b, 11c)가 P , Vgh (16)가 (17a) (Vgl) ()
Vgh) () . (16) (11a)가 (11a)가 가
(12) P , Vgh가 , P
(16) , 1, 2, 32, 113, 116 (16) , Vdd
(11a), (18) (14) (484)
lw가 (14) (12) (16) P (484) N
(14) (14)

, 42 (b) 가 . 42 (b) (11b) (14)
), (18) (484) 가 가 Vdd (11a)
 (14) , 1 , (14) (12) (484) lw가
 (14) (14) (16) P (484) N ,

IN , RST SCK , n1 , n2 n1 가 .
 n2 n4 , OC SCK , n4 (17)
 . SQ Q , Q 가 L (711)

a) 71, 73 , IN(INA, INB) , 가 75 (17)
 (17) , 1 (17) , 75 (b) 2 75 (

(12a) , 75 (a) 1 ((51a)) (17)
 1 , 75 (b) 2 ((51a), 51b) ()
 27, 28, 29 1 ((51a)) , 75 (b) (16)가
 , ((51a)) , (51b) , (16)가

, 75 (b) (16) , 76 (16)
 4 (76 3 , 73
 .4 , 1 , 2)
 (SCK) 4 , (SCK) 8 가 , 8

(12a) 75 . 75 (a) , 1
 2 , 1 1 1 , 75 (b) , 1

(16) , (가 , (16)) , EL (15)
 가

EL (15) 가 , EL (15) (16)
 가

가) . 가 0 lw=0 μ A , 63 , 64 (16)
 μ A , 32 , lw=3.2 μ A , 10 lw=6.3 μ A (lw=1.0

84) 가, 1 , 48 (4
 , R, G, B , RGB

(14),

EL , EL (15) 가 , EL (15)

(11a) 가 , (11a)가 (,
 가 가). , , 가 , 가 ,
 1 가 , EL (15) 가 , 가 ,
 , 가 , N 가 , 1/N
 , , 가 (11b) (11a)가 , 38
 가 , , 1
 EL (15) , EL 가 . EL (15) 가 ()
 , EL
 (15) , EL 가 , EL (15) 가 , EL
), EL , EL , EL (가
) , EL , EL (가
 가
 EL 가
 duty 2가 . duty 가
 , , 77 (IC14) RGB (484)
 , (14) lw
 , (484)가 , 가 , 가
 , (484)가 , 가 , 가
 , (484) RGB , 가 , 가
 , 77 , 166 170
 1 가 (IC14) , EL
 78 duty . 78 (a) (52)
 , 78(a1) 가 , 78(a4) 가 (17b) duty
 , 78 (c) (52)
 , 78(c1) 가 , 78(c4)가 가 (17b) duty
 (17b) , 78 (b) 78 (a) 78 (c) . 78 (b) 가
 duty
 (53) 가 220 , 1/4 duty , 220/4=55가 , 1 55 (1
 55) . , 220 , 1/2 duty , 220/2=110
 , 1 110 (1 110) . , 50
 (, 64 , (50) 가 300nt , 3nt 6
 , duty (12b)
 , 1/2 duty, 1/4 duty, 3/4 duty, 3/8 duty duty
 1 (1H) duty , (17b) 가
 , 1H duty , 145, 146 . 1H
 , OEV2 , (duty)가 가 (109 ,

175).

1H duty , 1/220 duty 가 1/4 duty 가 220 , 5
 5/220 duty , 1/220 55/220 duty . 1 가 1/20(
 5%) , 1/50(2%) (17b) duty OEV2 dut
 y 가 5% , OEV2 5%

94

duty 가 1/4 duty 1H duty , 1

174 (nt) (%) (%) , (scene))

174 (50) 가 duty 가 (50)
 가 duty 가

1H duty 200 가 , 50/200 duty (1/200 50/200) OEV2 ,
 1/200 , 100% 1/200 duty 2/200 duty , 1/200 duty 2/200 duty , OEV2
 (175) , 1H(1) EL (15) , 1H
 (1H) duty , 19
 (52) , 10.5H 1H
 (가), duty

40/200 duty 41/200 duty , 40/200 duty 41/200 duty 1/200 , (1/200)/(40/200) 2.
 5% 가 . , OEV2 50 가 ,
 40/200 duty (175) , 1H
 (1) EL (15)

1 (16) EL (15) ()
 (19)가) , (11a) (EL (15)가)
 (1, 43, 113, 114, 117)
 1/1) , duty ((50) 가 (50) (53)(duty
) , duty , 1 (1H) 가 1H (53) EL
 (15) , (50) . OEV2
 (OEV2 175).

1H duty duty , duty 가 1/4 duty dut
 y , 1 , 1H 가 duty , 1H duty
 , 1 가 1/20(5%) , 1/50(2%)
 OEV2 duty

1/4

duty , 79 , EL 가 64 ,
 (50) (nt)가 64 가 , 가 220 , 1
 (53)() (duty 1/220) , 64
 (14) lw , (17b) , 1

, 220 가 (53)() (duty 220/220=duty 1/1) , 64

(17b) $I_w = 20$ (14) $I_w = 20$ (53) (14) (d)
 duty 20/220=duty 1/11) , 64 (17b) , 20

77 duty EL (15) , duty (50)
 RGB 가 , . duty , R, G, B
 (50)

duty (50) (53) (50) EL (15) EL (15)
 Vdd가 , 가 가 ,

77 , RGB

duty 1/1 duty 1/1 duty 1/8 (50) 1/100 , duty 1/8
 duty 1/1 . duty 1/1 duty 1/8 (50)

8 (50) 1/100 가 (duty 1/1 가 100%) duty 1/8
 \times duty

80 1/100 100 100 \times 1 (100%) \times duty 1/8=
 1/1 duty 1/8 (duty 가 =1) duty

80 , 1/100 duty 가 1

1 S , duty D , S \times D
 min Ss \times Dmax 가 , Sw , duty Dmax(duty 1/1 , Sw \times D)

, duty 1/1 duty 1/16 , duty 1/8 1/1
 1/10 , 1/1 . duty 가 , duty

.1 (1) (1) 가 ,
 () () , duty

, duty D , duty (1 1)
 , duty 1/8 , 1 1/8 (1F/8) , EL (15) 가 EL (15)
 , duty (16)가 Tf , Ta , duty =Ta/Tf

, (16)가
duty 1 duty 1 Tf 1 , Tf
1 (104). , Tf
, 1 Ta 1 Ta가
() Tf , Ta
Ta duty . duty가 ()
() duty .

Sw
Ss x(Tas/Tf) Ss x(Tam/Tf) Tas, 가 Tam(Tam=Tf Tam/Tf=1) , Sw
(50) , 77
(634) , 50
53
77 (491R) (R) , 6 , 64 R IaR
(472a) (472a) IaR (471R) (521a)
(472a) (472b) 가 , (472b) (473a) (473b)가
(521b) (473a)가 (473a) (473b)가
(484) ()가 ,
, G IaG, B IaB 가 .
77 3 , 166
170 (484)가 1
(50)

77 , () (491) (R), (G), B() , (49
1R, 491G, 491B) , (484) ()
, RGB (W) , RGB () (472
R, 472G, 472B)) , RGB (491R, 491G, 491B)
170 , R1 , RGB , 169,
70 (451) S RGB 가 , 169, 1

, 가 , RGB
, RGB
가
(491)
1 , ,
77
(484) 가 (484)
, EL lw (15) (19) EL (15) ()가
EL (15) 가 ,
77 , 78 duty
, 77 78
, 77, 78 E

L 가 , EL (15) , EL EL (15)
 (=) 가 가
 가 () 가
 가 가 2 2가
 () AI
 IC (14) 64 AI (IC14) 64
 256 256 1024 EL (FRC) 가 IC(14) 64 가

FRC 99 A 7/16, 3/16, 5/16, 1/16
 80, 81 64 512 (FRC) 80
 80 가 (50) 가 () 가 ()
 가 () 가 ()
 80 (a) A1 24 가가
 80 (a) A2 A1 256 A3
 64 가 448
 가
 80 (a) 80
 (b) 80 (b) () B1 64 B3
 B2 256 가 가
 512 가
 80 (b) 77 77 78
 78 duty () duty
 duty 가 1/4 80 (b) B2 duty 1/16 80 (b) B1 가
 , duty 1/2 , 80 (b) B3 가
 , 2 1/4 80 (b) 가가
 80 (b) 가가
 (b) 79 가 가 80
 B1 64 가, B2 256 , B2 64
 가 B1 4 B1 B2
 가 , 80 (b) B1 64 가, B3 512 , B3

64 가 B1 8 B1 B3

80 (a) (50) (50) 가 () . 80 (b)

(50) 가 () 가 64 가() = 가 ()

1 가 63 (50) ×63 64 1/100

가 (50) ×(1/100)×63

duty

1

AD

APL

(50) 가 (50) 1/W(W 1)

APL 가 가

APL

APL (QCIF) RGB 6 63(63) 63 RGB EL

(15) 176×RGB×220 , RGB

가 84 R, G, B 가 84 (841, 842) (841)

R (841R) R (R data) 3 NTSC R:G:B=3:6:1

G (841G) B (841B) B (841B) B (B data)

1

EL (15) RGB B 가 가 G가 R 가

(R data) R (842) 가 R (842R) R (G data)

G B (842B) B (842G) G (B data) B

(841 842) 가 (843) 가 (844) (87)

77 duty 78

84 (Y) duty 가 가

EL (Y) 가 (APL) (B) 가

가 duty가

(841) (APL)

APL (Y) (APL) APL duty (APL) , 가
 64 0 , APL 0 80 ,
 () , (50)
 가 32 , 1 , 6 , (50) (MSB) APL
 APL , 78 77 duty
 , 가 , 가
 , 가
 EL 100(mA) (APL) 200(
) APL 200 , 가 EL 200(mA)
 , APL 0 , EL 0(mA) , APL 100 , duty 1/2
 , APL 100 100(mA) 가 가 , APL
 200 , duty (1/2)×(1/2)=1/4 , APL 100 , duty 1/2 APL 100 200
 , duty가 1/4 1/2 . duty 1/4 1/2 EL ()
 12b)가, (17b)
 , APL 가 , duty (50) (APL)
 (50) 가 , APL 2 , APL duty
 10 , duty 60 (50) (MAX), (MIN), (SGM)
 duty
 N), (SGM) , , (MAX), (MI
 , Kc 320 , 81 (a) , Ka 128 Kb 256
 81 (b) 81 (a) ,
 , (81 (a) Kb ,
 , APL , (MAX), (MIN), (SGM)
 , 가 , 가
 81 (b)
 , duty (50) , 82 82 (a) (53)
 82(an) . 82 (a) duty 82(a2) (50) 가 . 가
 82 (b) (53) . 82(b1) (50) 2
 (53) . 82(b2) 82(b1) (50) 2 (53) 2
 , 2 1 (53) . 82(b3) 82(b2) 가 (1 (53), 2
 , 2 1 (53) . 82(b3) 82(b2) 가 (2 (53) (53)).
 (53) duty 82 (b)
 82 (b) (53) 2 ,
 (53) 3 .
 83 , 83 ,

Y/UV (COMP) .
 , (831) .
 (831) , A/D , AD , RGB .
 (Y) , RGB , RGB , RGB (834) .
 , FRC , 가 (835) , FRC .
 , RGB , 6 (837) , AI (836) , AI (838)
) , 가 (837) , (838)
 AI (836), (837), (838) , (839) ,
 (839)
 (14) (12) , , 가,
 duty (14) , (12b) , duty , 가 , FRC ,
 (14) , 가 ,
 (14) ,
 81 (b) (834) , 가 , (834),
 . 256 , 1024 .
 (834) , , 85
 , IC , 가
 85 , a 32 . b 64 . c 96
 . d 128 , 가
 , 85 d , 가
 , 85 a ,
 가 , , 85 b, c , .
 ,
 duty , APL , 가 (MAX), (MIN), (SGM) 가 , ,
 86 , 가 , ,
 , 85 n , 가 ,
 , 85 a , 가 ,
 , 85 b n-1 , APL , 가 (MAX), (MIN),
 (SGM) 가 , duty , 가 ,
 () , EL
 , , 87 , , EL
 . b , a b , 가 , a
 , , , b
 .
 88 , a 128 , 0
 . 128 , 88 b , 88 88 b 128
 , 0 , 128 , 512 , 88 가 ,
 , ,

, duty

(50) (52) duty (52)

가 가

EL (50) EL (15) 가 0 0 duty (52) (

(52) 가 0 , duty EL

가

가

duty 가 , duty

(50) duty 10 가 , duty 가

(50) , EL (15) , EL (15)가 ,

가 EL

L (15) 50 가 , EL (15)가 (50) , E

가

duty (50) 가 ,

, duty (50) 가

, duty

duty / 1/10 1/1 (484) / 1/1

00 1/1 / 1/10 1/1000 duty / 1/100 1/2000

/ 1/100 , 1/100 duty 89

3 , duty duty 1/1 , duty 1/8 1

(50) , duty 1/1 , () ,

. duty 1/1 , duty 210/220

, 220 QCIF+

, duty 1/10 duty 1/1 , duty 1/16 duty

2.5 4

/() =1/100 , 1/100 , 100 , 1

/ 1/100

가 APL 가 / ,

(IC) 가 () 가 가 ,

, duty

89 duty 89 / 1/100
 , 3 1/1 1/10000 , duty 8 , 1/1 1/8 3 , 8x3=24 가
 가 / .
 1 / 1/1 duty 가 1/8 , , 1/8 / (50) 1/8
 (53) , (52) 7/8 가 1/8 (50) 1/8
 (16)가 , , / 1/1 가 , 가
 가 , 86 n n
 / 1/100 duty 1/1 (50) 가 (53) , N
 . EL (15) 가 (50) 가 / 1/100 ,
 8 duty 1/1 ,
 1/100 , 1/100 8 가 가
 / 1/100 가 (16)가 ,
 , 86 b b 가 ,
 , duty 가 , x . duty 가
 , x
 89 / 1/100 3 /
 1/100 duty 가 1/1 , duty (16) / 1/100
 , / 1/1000 , ,
 duty 가 1/1 , 8x2=16
 16 가 , 1/1000 , 1/1000
 , 가 ,
 / ,
 / 1/1000 duty 1/1 (50) 가 (53) , N
 . EL (15) 가 (50) 가 가 .
 / 1/1000 가 , (16)가 ,
 , 86 b b 가 ,
 가 , x , x ,
 가 , x
 89 duty , , 89,
 90 , 90 / (對數) , duty duty
 , / , duty
 , ,
 89, 90 RGB duty ,
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R) 가 , (G) , EL (15) , (

. EL RGB , EL (15) , EL (15)

가 , B , RGB

가) , 91 , (RGB EL (15)

/ , / RGB duty , ,

91 1/100 B RGB 92 duty /

1/1 , B 1/100 duty 1/2 , R , G R 1/100 duty

/ , , RGB duty , , 125 131

/ , , ,

89 91 / 1/100 duty duty

가 , , / 1/100 duty , / 1/100

1/100 duty , / 1/100 duty ,

/ 1/100 , , / 1/100 duty ,

1/100 / 1/100 , / 1/100 duty 1/10

duty , , 1/100 1/10

duty , / 1/10 93 / 1/100

RGB duty , , B . B

duty duty duty duty ()

1 sec , 1 sec , 가

duty 가 , duty

duty () duty , duty duty ,

duty 가 duty , (50) duty (50) 가 , (

duty 50) 가 , (50) 가 , duty 가 duty 가

가 , , duty 가 OEV2 , , OEV2

duty 가 duty , (50) 가 , (50)

duty 가 , (50) , duty 가 , (50)

94 duty () duty 가 1/16

3 2 (sec) . duty 가 1/16 duty 8/16(=1/2) , duty

3 2 . duty 8/16 duty 16/16=1/1 , duty 2 0

, duty duty . duty 가
 , duty 가 duty , 1 , duty 가 2 duty , 1
 duty 가 2 duty , 1 duty 가 2 duty , 1
 , duty duty , duty , du
 , duty duty , duty ,
 duty 가 , duty 가 duty ,
 duty duty , duty ,
 , duty , duty 가 , duty 가
 , duty , duty 가 , duty 가
 , duty , duty 가 , duty
 94 , duty , R() G() B()
 95 RGB , RGB 가 ,
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 . 96 duty .
 , 가 (50) , 가 (50) ,
 , , 가 , , 가 96 ,
 ,
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 duty
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 , APL duty , APL
 , duty (52) , (53) , duty (52)
 , (52) , (53) duty , (12b) , S
 T(6) 가 .
 94, 95 duty , 89 93 ,
 duty , 103 duty .
 , () . 2 APL () . 3
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 9/64 10/64 11/64 11/64 12/64 14/64
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/64 12/64 12/64

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). , 103 , (9, 10, 11) duty 가 12/64, 14/64, 11/64
 , duty , 12/64, 12/64, 11/64 ((10)
). , duty ()
) , APL duty 가

, duty 1 1 () duty
 duty () 6 (6) duty ()
 가 , () 가 , 2.5 (2.5)
 ()

104 () duty 104 ()
 . M duty . 1 (1)가 (256 , M=102
 4 4 (4)가 . , 104 4 (4) duty
 M 가 (12b) (61b) (6) .
)가 (17b) 가 ()
 , M<N duty duty , 104 , M=N

, M=1024 , 가 256 , 768 , duty 256/10
 24=1/4 . , ,

, 가 EL (17b) 가 .
 가 EL duty ,

105 104 duty () Y
 (1051) , , APL (1052) , APL ()
 /) . APL duty 가 () , (1053)
 (1053) (first in first out) . , duty
 (1053) (1053) duty / (P/S) (1054) ,
 (61b) ST (6) 가 , 가 (12b)
 (17b)

, duty ,
 , 1 =4 , duty ,

106 , 1-1 1 1 , 1-2 1 2 , 1-3 1
 3 , 1-4 1 4 , 2-1 2 1 .

duty 가 128/1024 132/1024 , 1-1 128/1024, 1-2 129/1024, 1-3
 130/1024, 1-4 131/1024, 2-1 132/1024 . 128/1024 132/1
 024

duty 가 128/1024 130/1024 , 1-1 128/1024, 1-2 128/1024, 1-3
 129/1024, 1-4 129/1024, 2-1 130/1024 . 128/1024 1
 30/1024

duty 가 128/1024 136/1024 , 1-1 128/1024, 1-2 130/1024, 1-3

132/1024, 1-4 134/1024, 2-1 136/1024 . 128/1024 1
 36/1024

() duty duty , OEV2 , 107
 , () duty duty 107 30.8, 31.2
 , duty

가 , duty 가 duty 가
 (52) duty (52) duty duty / 50 duty 가
 , duty (52)

(52) 가,
 , 가 가 ,
 , 가 (52) 3 , 가 가 ,
 , 가 , 가 ,

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 . 30 (52) 30 가 50
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 , 111 , , , ,
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 , 110 가 , , , ,

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 , (1122) (1125a 1125b) ,
 (1126) . (1121) 1 Vpc가 가 , 1 가
 (112)6 2 . (1123) , (1124)

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 , EL (15) , 가 (17b) , .
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 , (52) (50) () . 가 (53) (50)
 , (53) (16) EL (52) (16) EL (15) 가 .
 , 1 (52) (53) .
 가 , , .
 1 가 .
 220 , duty 110/220 . duty 110/220 , 가
 (17b) (17b) , , 가 (17b)
 , (17b) , 가 가
 (50) , 가 .
 가 . 1 가 .
 가 , , 가 1 가 , , 가 1 ,
 , , , 가 .
 가 (50) 100 , 100 , duty 1/2 가 , duty
 , 100 (a)(b) duty 1/2 duty 1/1 duty 1/3 , (1) duty
 1/2 , 가 , duty 1 , 1 가 , 1 가
 , (52) , duty (50) duty
 duty , duty , duty , 1 ()
 , 100 , duty duty 97 (50) 1
 , , (50) , 1 ()
 50) , 2 (50) .
 100 1 (17b) 가 가 ,
 , 101 (b) duty . 101a 100 가 (50) 가
 , 101 (b) duty . 101 (b) 가
 (50) duty . 102 (a) ,
 (52) . 102 (a) 102 (b) duty (52) , (50)
 EL , EL (15) 가 . (50b)()
 . (50a)() .

147 EL (50b) (50a) (12)가
 (50a) 20 , (50a) 220 ,
 (50b) 24 , 176xRGB .

(50a) (50a) (50b) 149 BL (16)가 149
 (50b) BL

() () (17a) W/L(W
 , L () () W/L
 () (50a) (16a) () (50b) (16b)
)(50b) Vdd () (50a) , 가 ()
 () (71a) (71a) 150 (b) () ()
)(85a) () (85b) (1504) (1504) 가

150 (50b) (71b) (84) (18a 18b) (71b) (84) (71a)
) (1503) (71b) (84) (18a) (1501) (1501) (71b)
 (1501) (14) (1502) (1502)

(71b) WR (17) , 40 IC (401) , 9

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(1572) (1572) 4096 , (1
 572) 26 8 , 「 (1572) 3 ()가 .
 , (1572) 3 ()가 .

(1572) , 4096 , 「 , 「 4096
 」 「 」 (50)

(50)

(1572)

, C, R, (R 가) 가

, EL EL

158

가 , 158

(1573) EL ()(1574)

(1573)

(/4)(108), (109) 10, 11

가 (1581) (1574) (1582)가 (50) 가 (1581) (1573)

(1574) (1583) (1582)

159

가 (1592) (1573) () (1592) (1573) (158)(1573)

, EL (50) (1591)

(50) (1593)

(1594)

(1594)

(1594)

(1594)

4 가 , M=1, 1.5, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 N EL (15) , 1F 1/M , N=4 , EL (15) 1/M , M=1, 2, 3, 4 , 1 4

(50)

가

EL (15)

가

가 (1594)

50

%, 60%, 80%

(50) 가

가 70%

EL (15)

, 1F 1/M

(12) M , M .
 , 100% 0% 15% 20% 가 가 가 가 (0.9) 0.9 50% , 10
 , 가 가 가 , 가 , 가
 , 50%, 60%, 80%
 가 . 가 , 가
 , 60Hz 가 , EL (15)가 60Hz 가 ,
 , 1F 1/M) 가 , N M (N EL (15)
 (1594) (1594) (50)
 , 가 가 , ,
 EL (1603) , (1594)가 (1601) , 160 (50) , (1601)
 , 30 (50)
 (1611) , 161 (1614) (1614) (1611) ,
 , (1612) 가 , (1613)
 (1612) A , (1612) B
 161 가 () AIR ,
 가 () 가
 , 가 , 가
 () , (ABS) () , () , () , PVA
 0.5mm 2.0mm 가 가 , 가

가 .

3 3

가 가 가 N (11) (16) (12),

(11) (14)

N (13, 16, 19, 20, 22, 24, 30) (11)

(11) (11) ,가 N

).

duty , N

EL 173

(FED)

173 FED (71) (1733)(10 (14)가

(105))가 . (1732)(1 (1735)(

) (1733) (1731) (1734)가 (1 가).

1 (12)가) 가 가 . (1731)

173 , 174 , duty 가 가 N

(1735a) (1732) (18) 가 가 가

(2173) (16) 가 가 (16)가 가 , 가

(1735b) (1742) 가 가 , FED가

(duty) .

, PHS,

,가 ,가

RGB , RGB

EL . RGB

가

EL . EL () RGB

가 , 가

, R, G, B ,

가

가

가

가

, EL

가

(57)

1.

EL

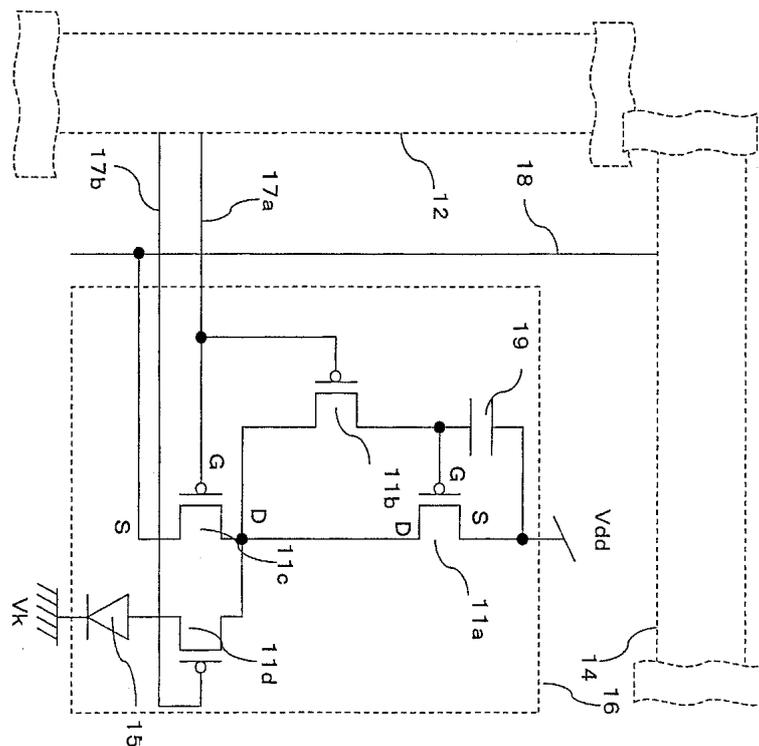
EL

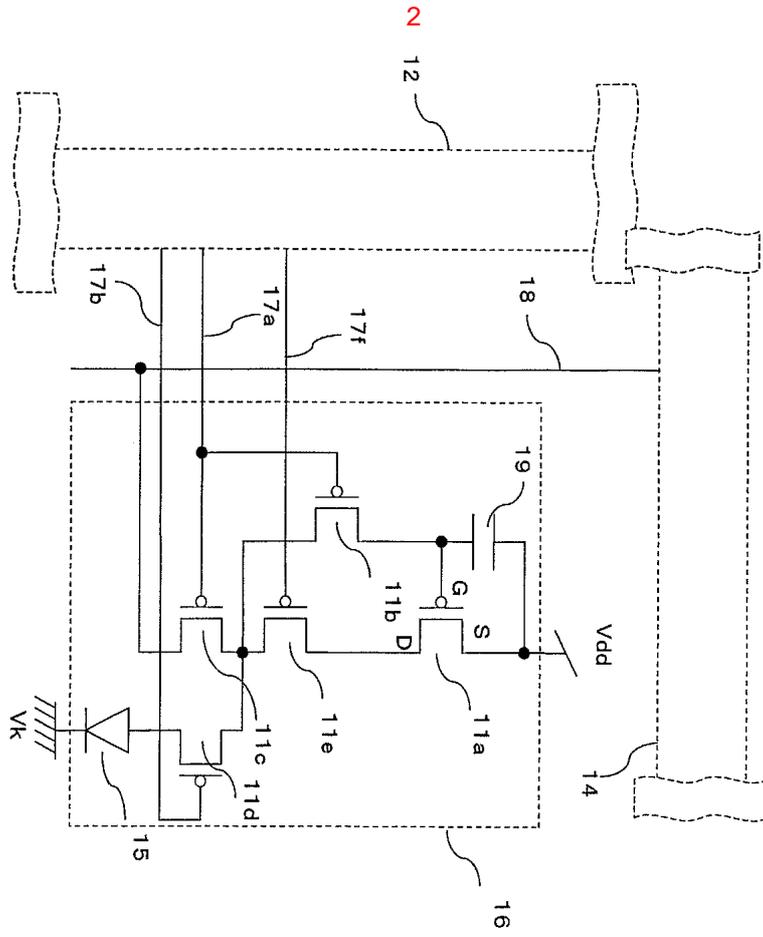
가

가

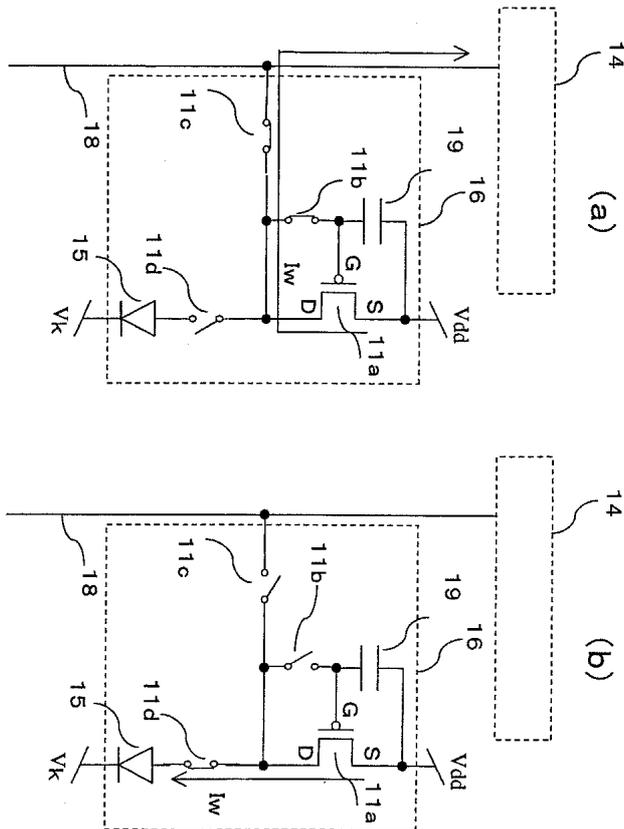
EL

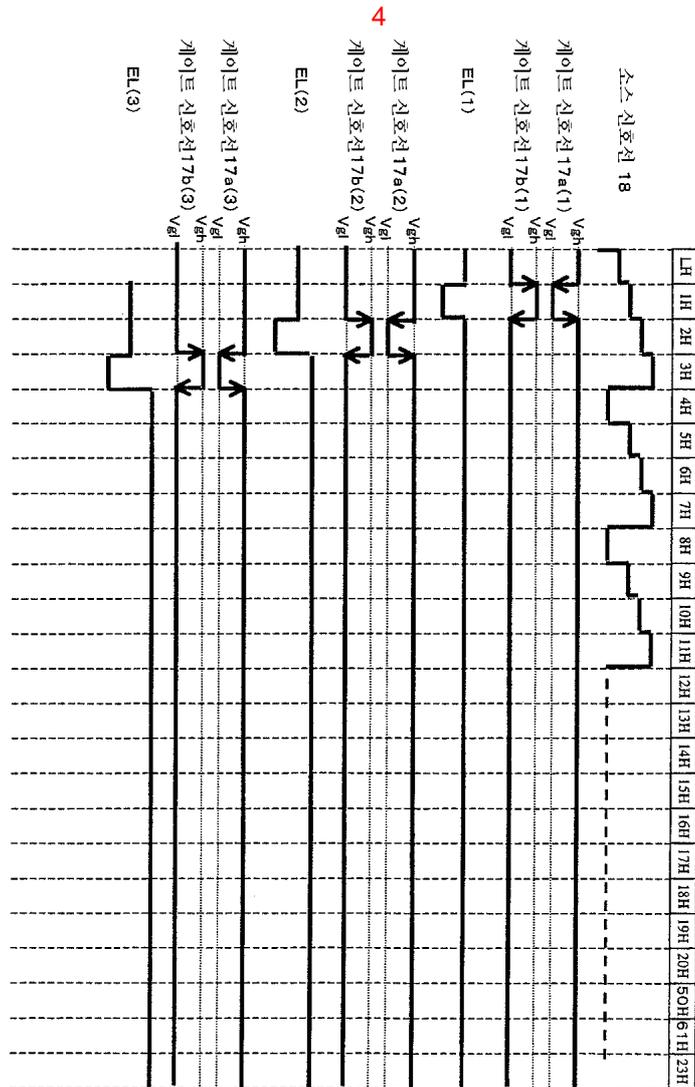
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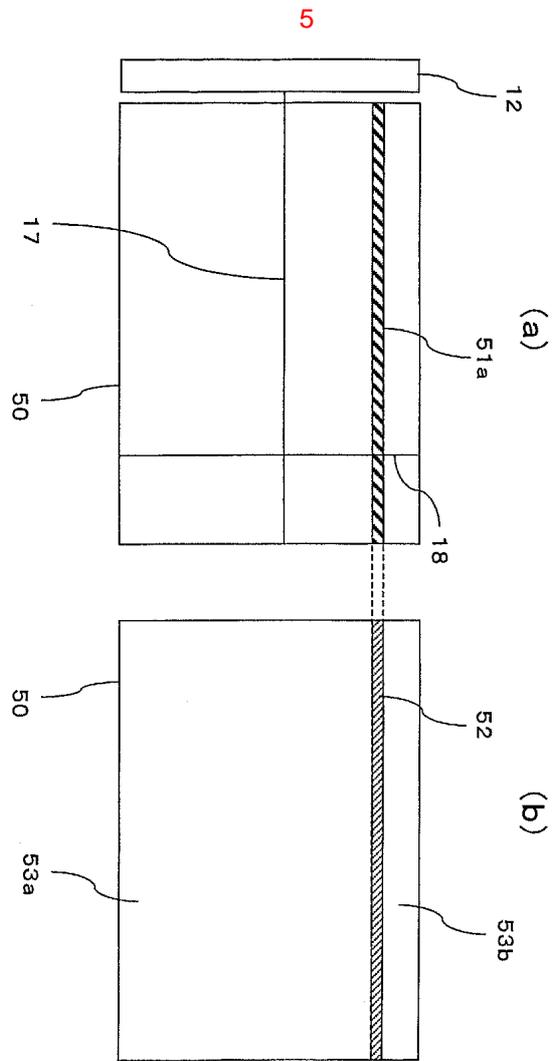


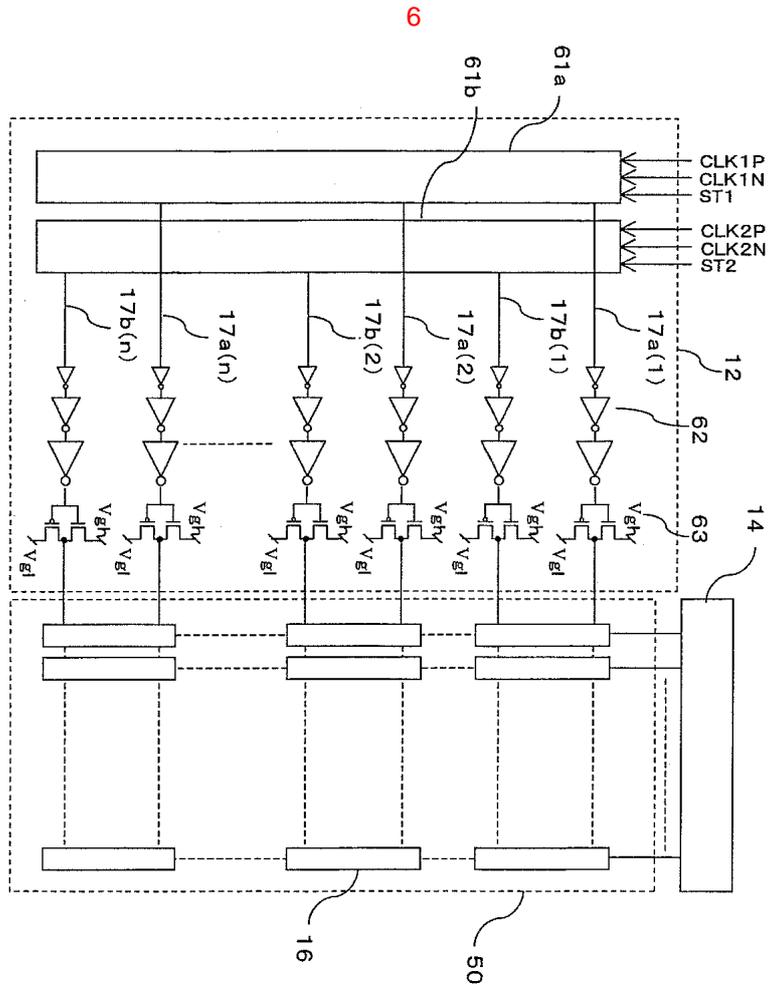


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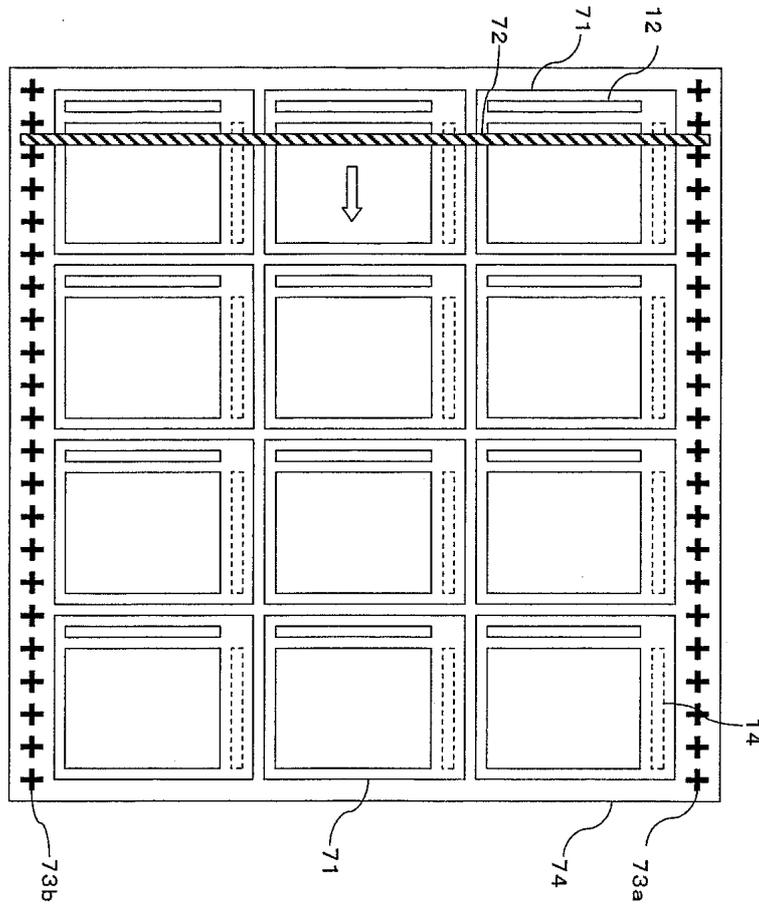




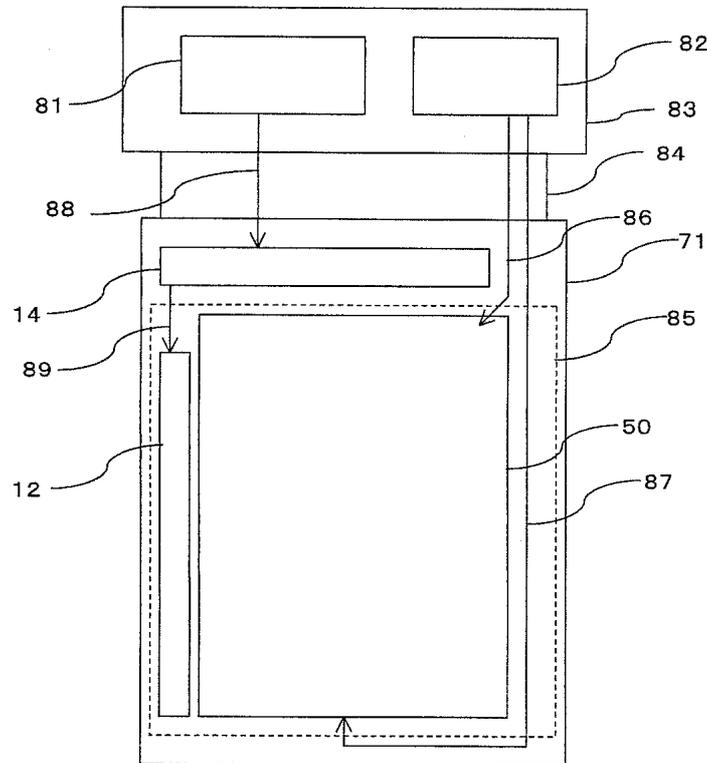


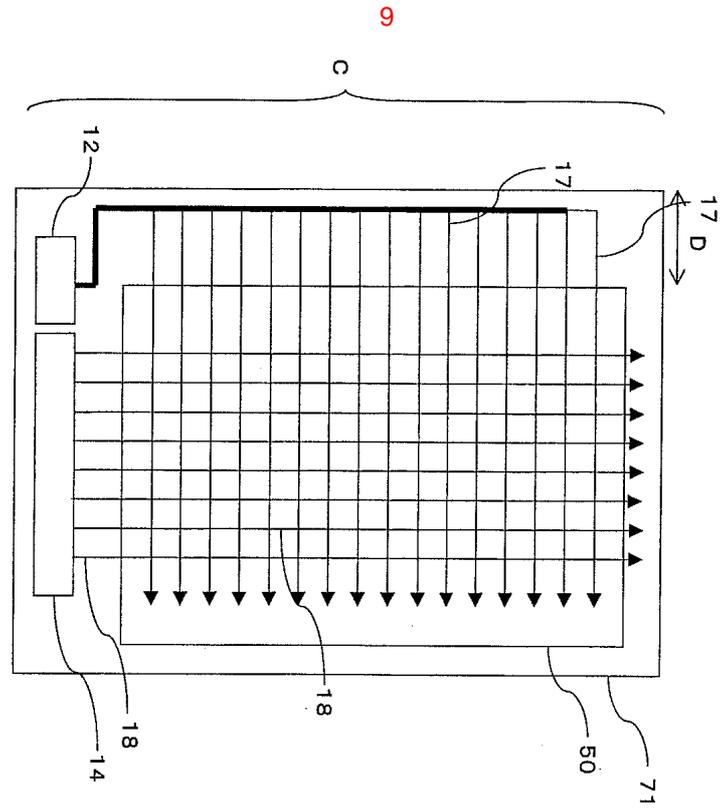


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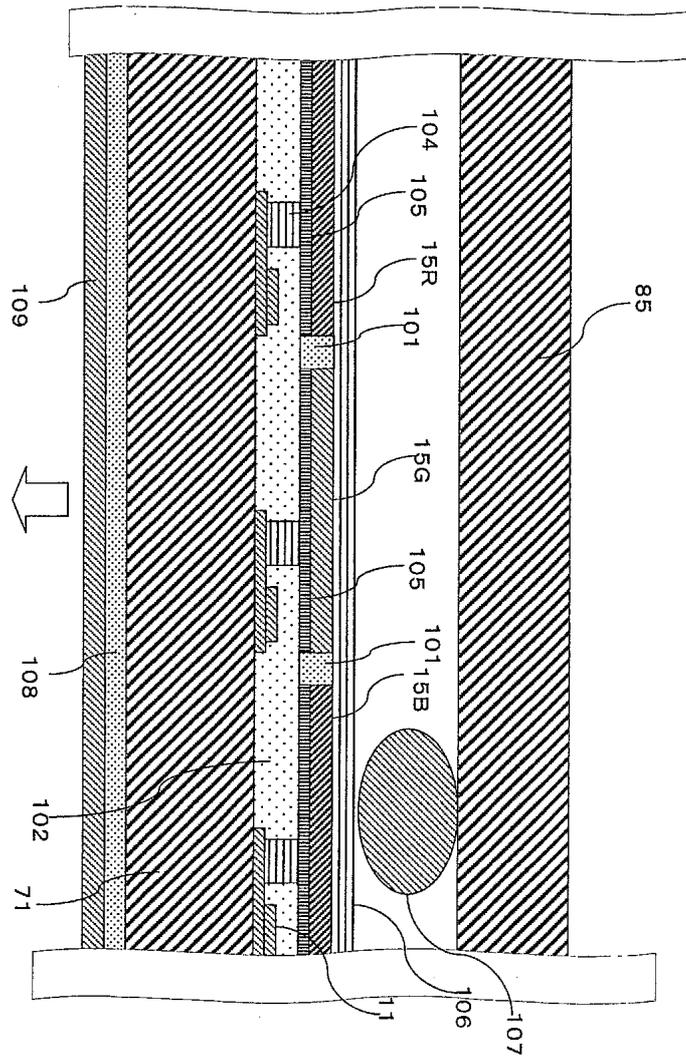


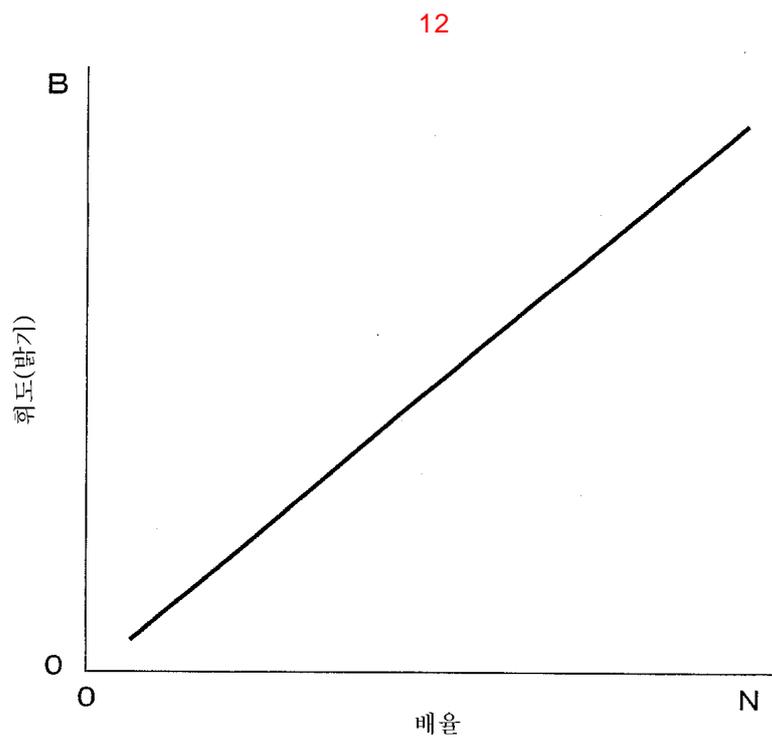
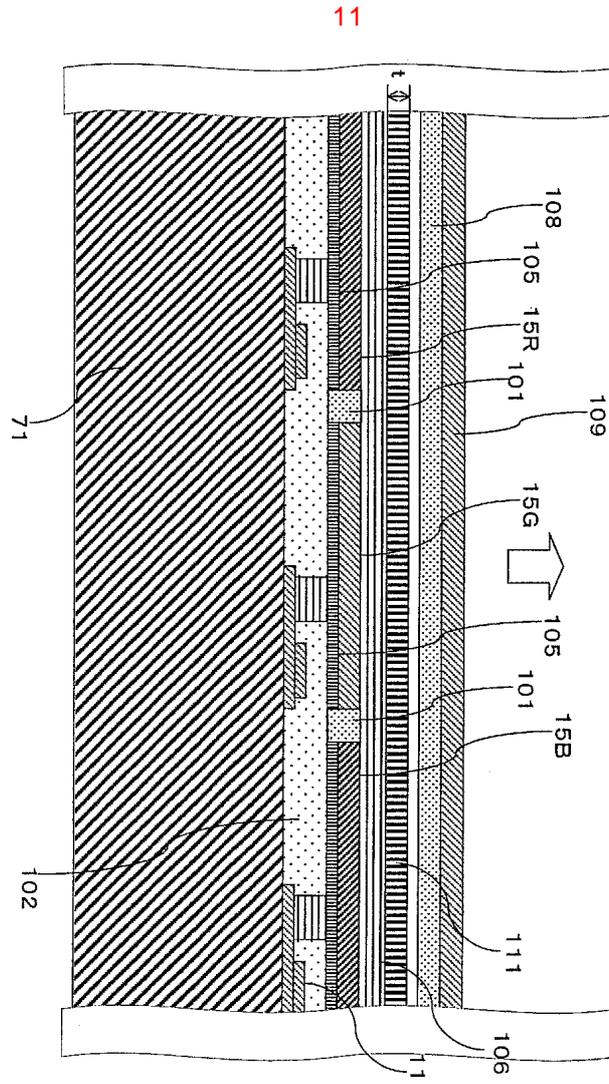
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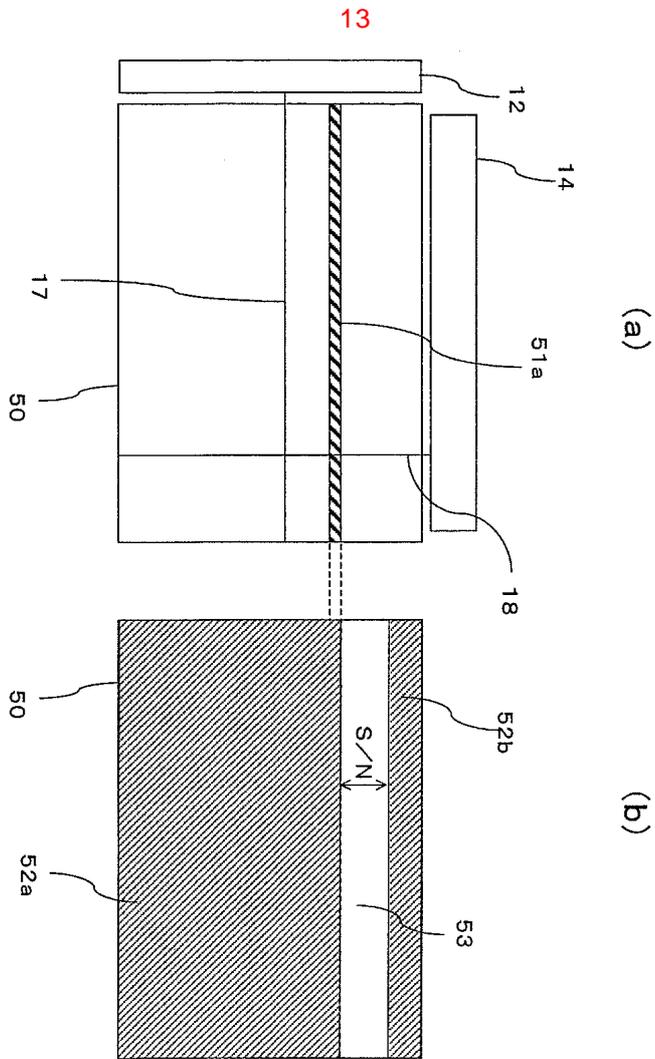




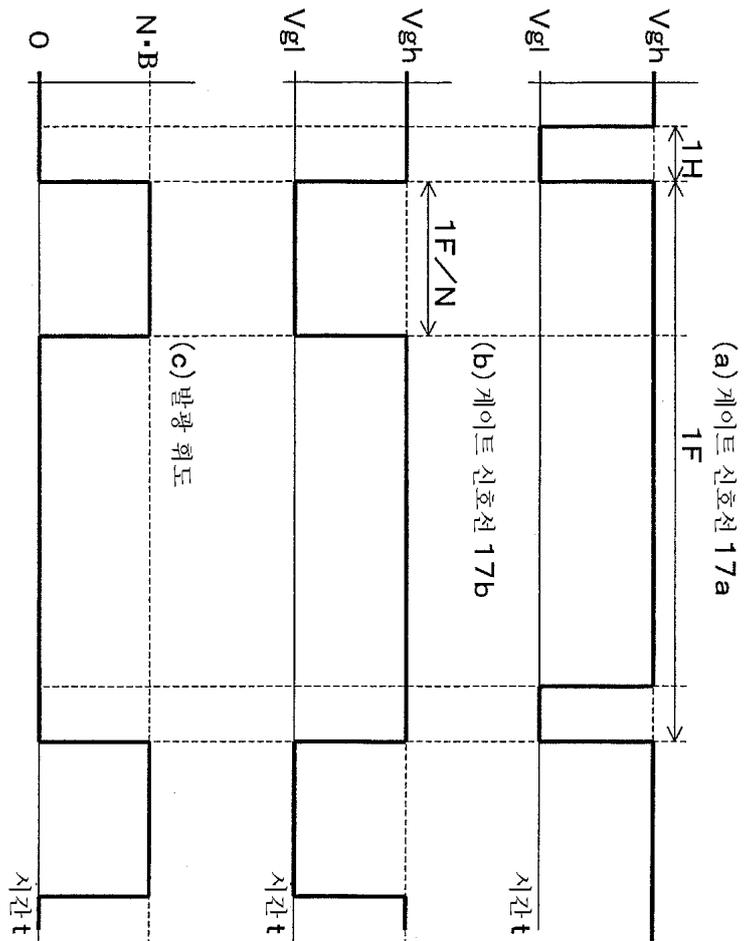
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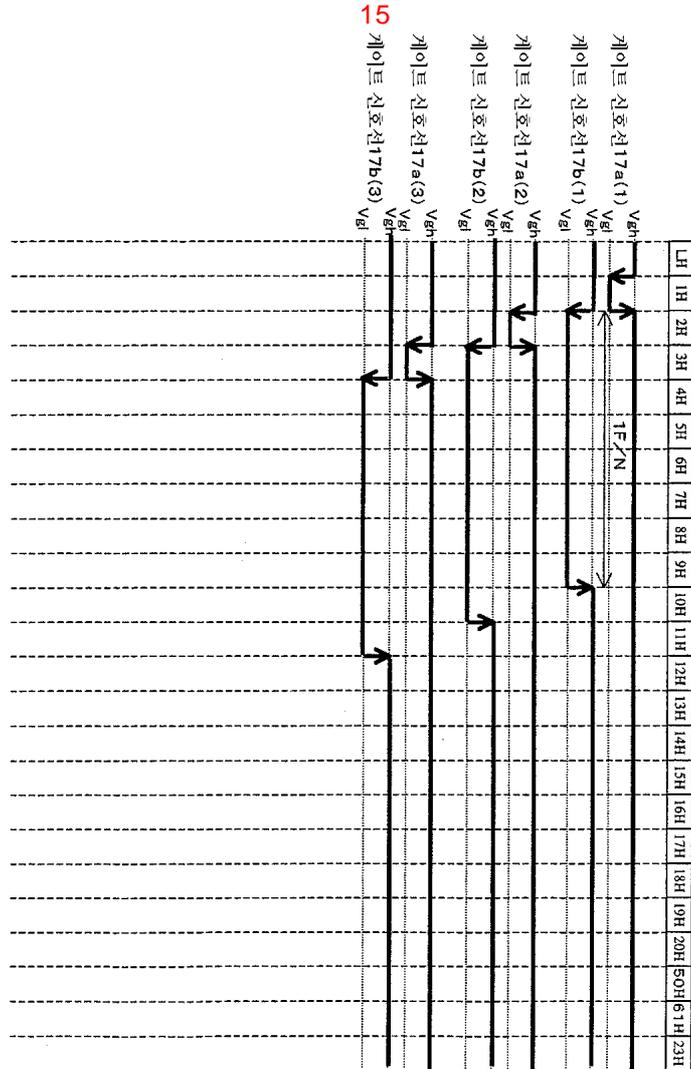




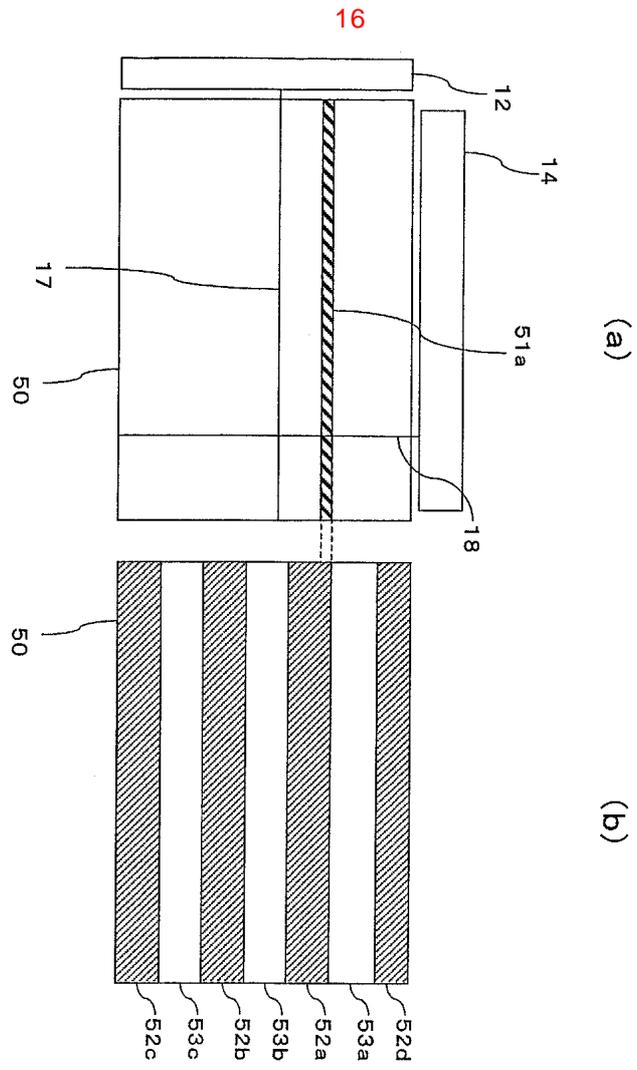


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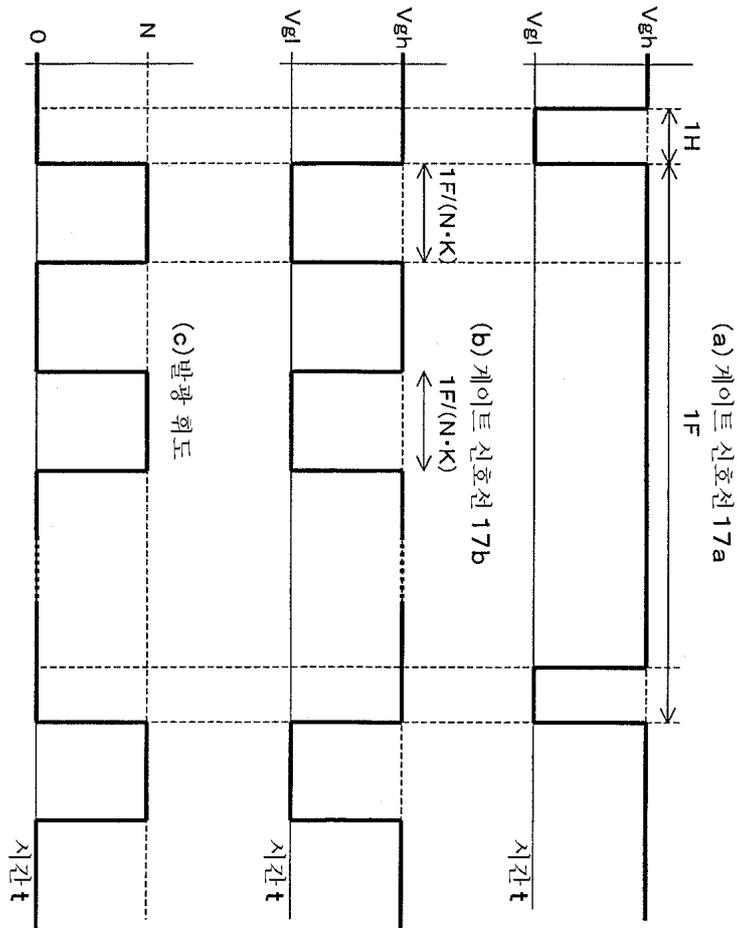




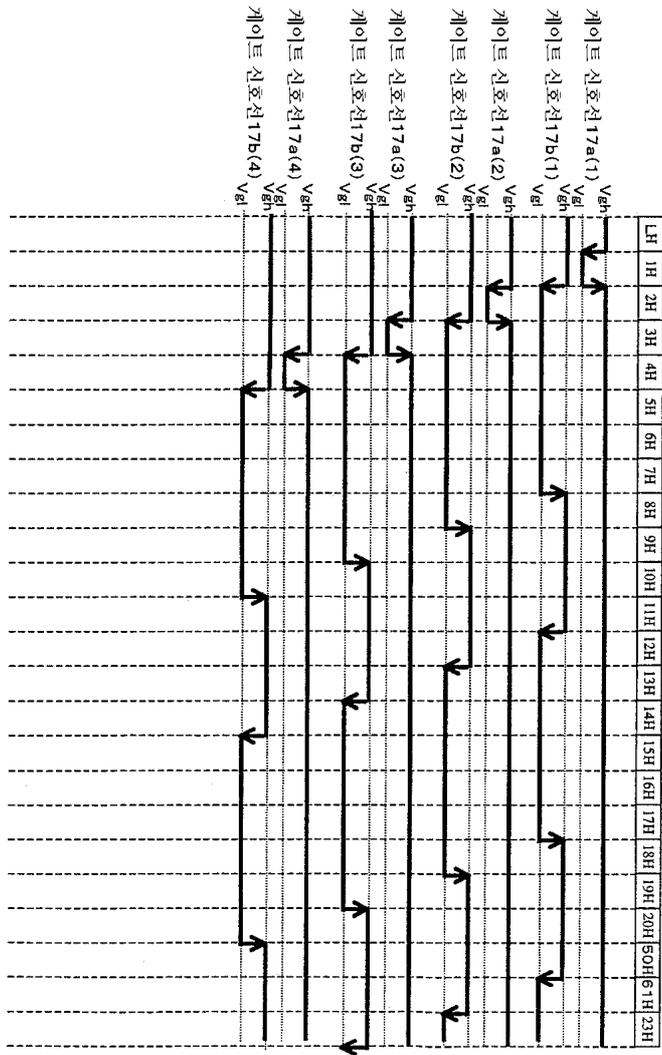
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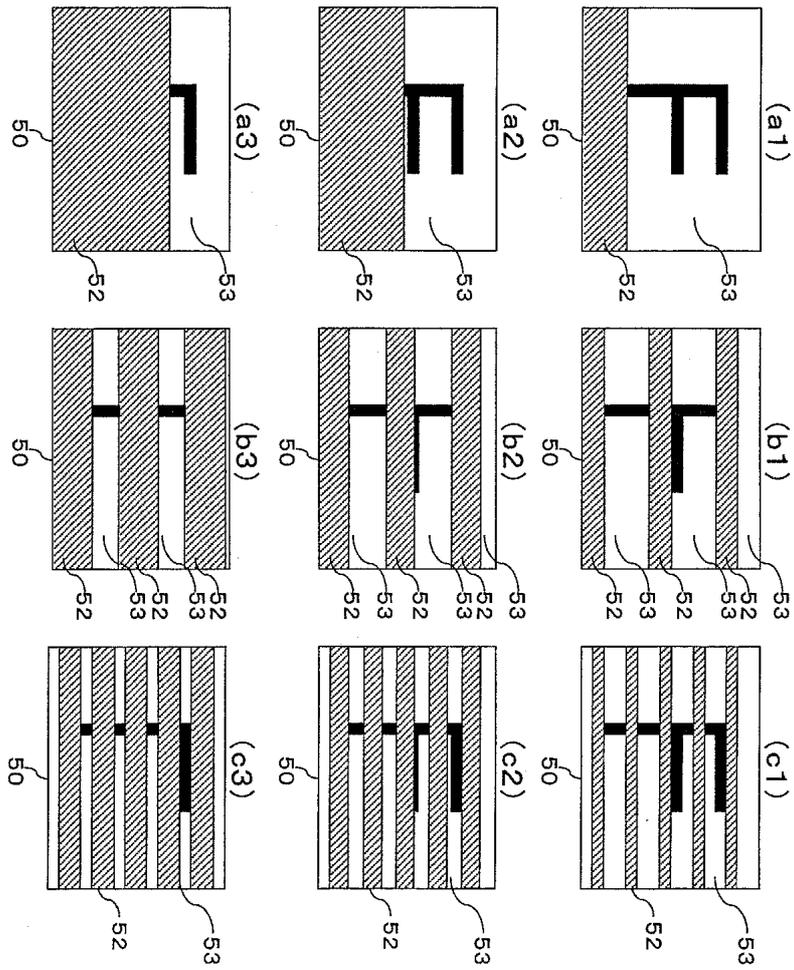
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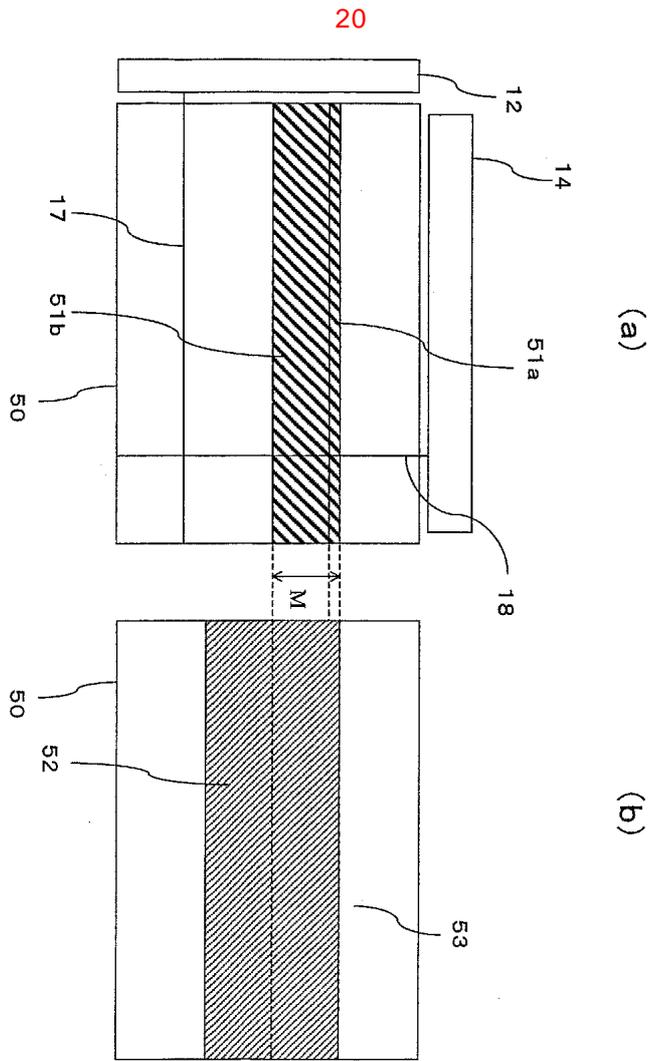


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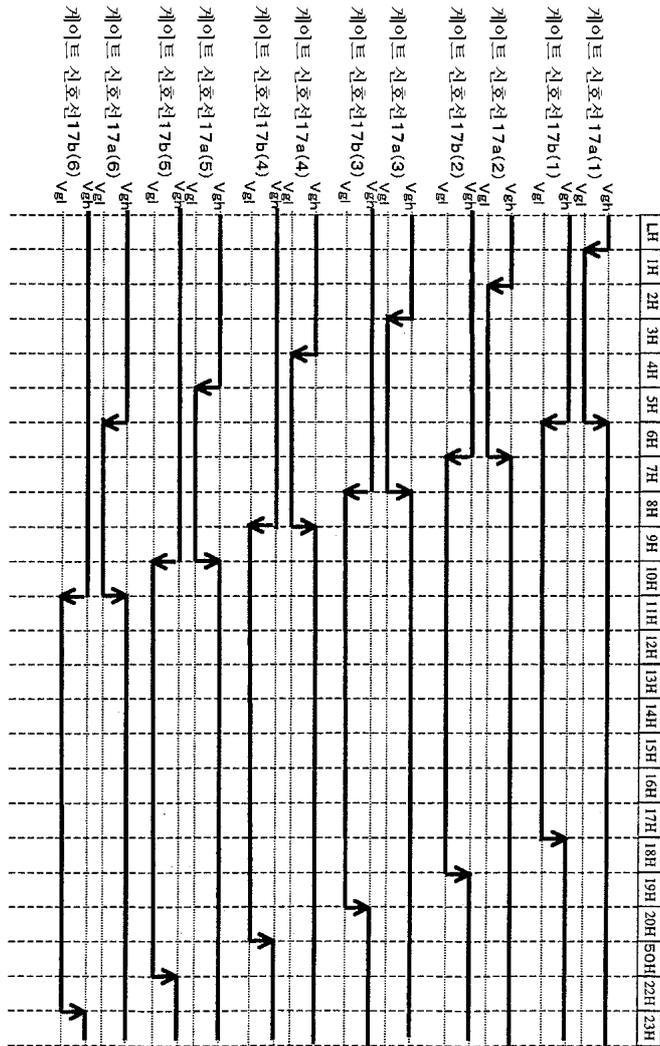


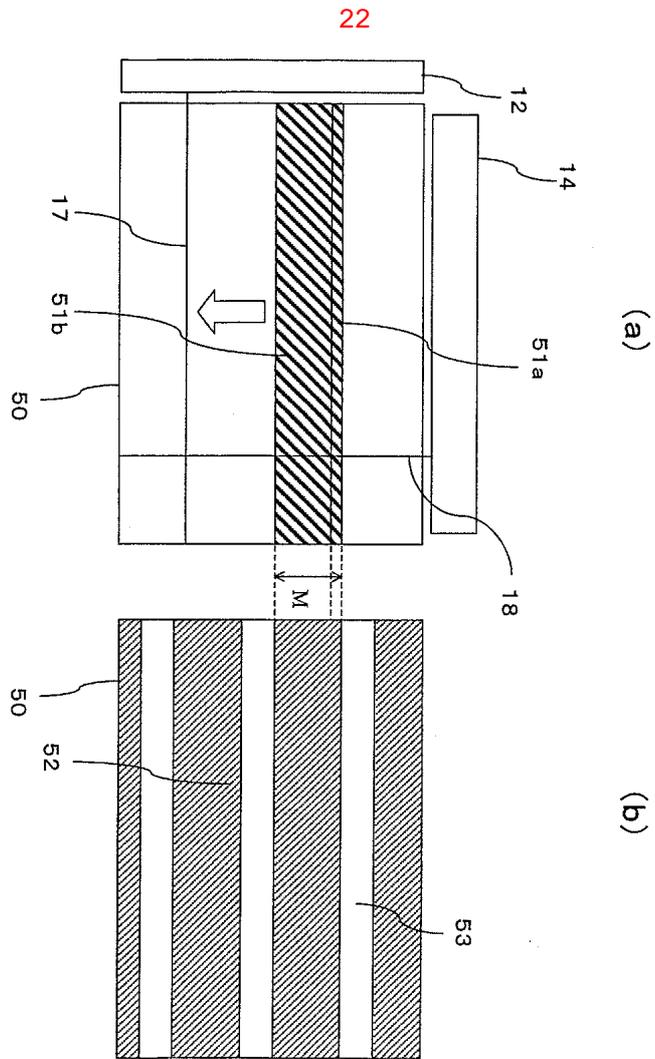
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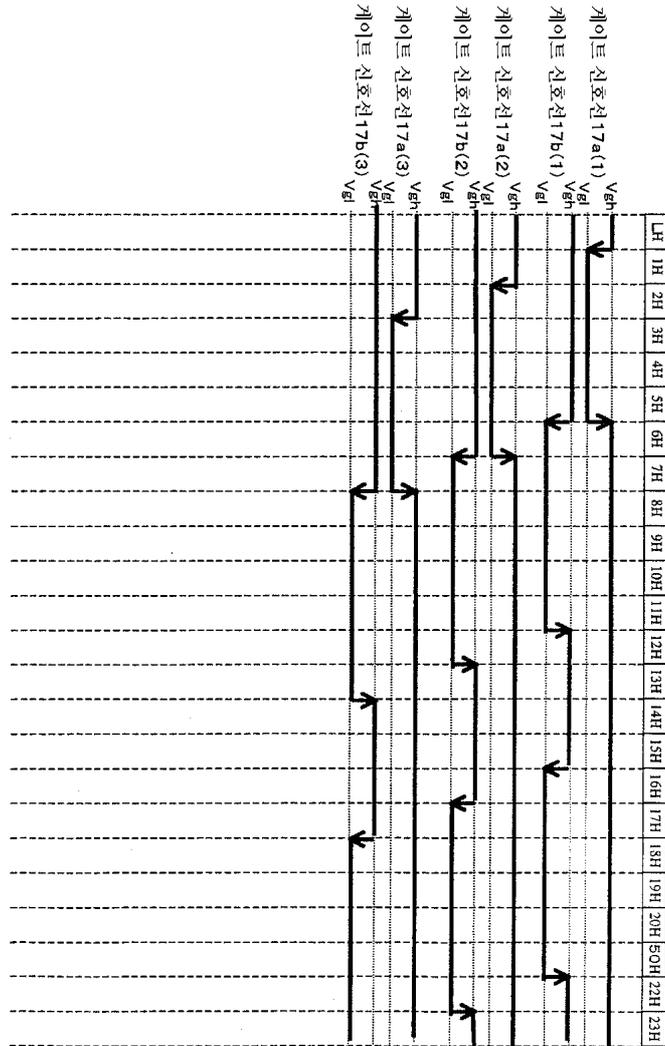


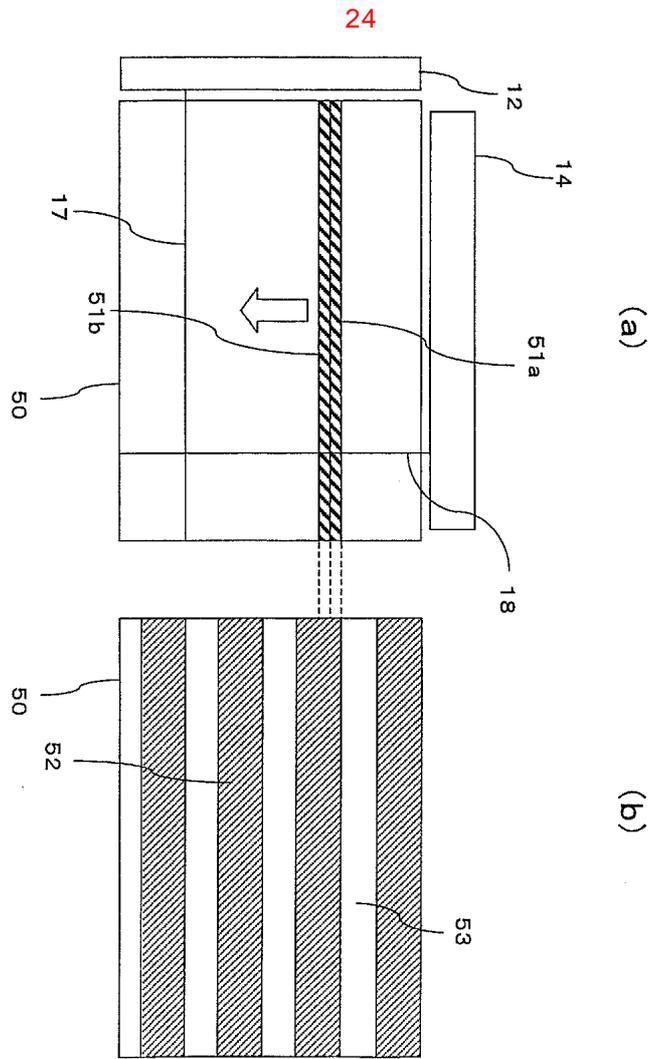
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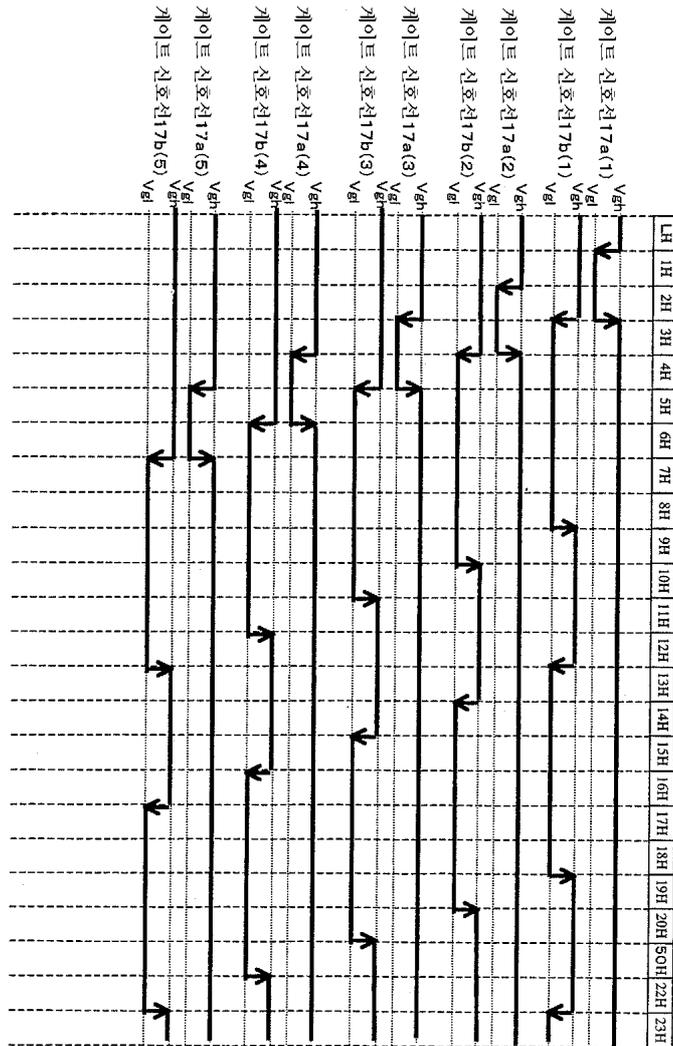


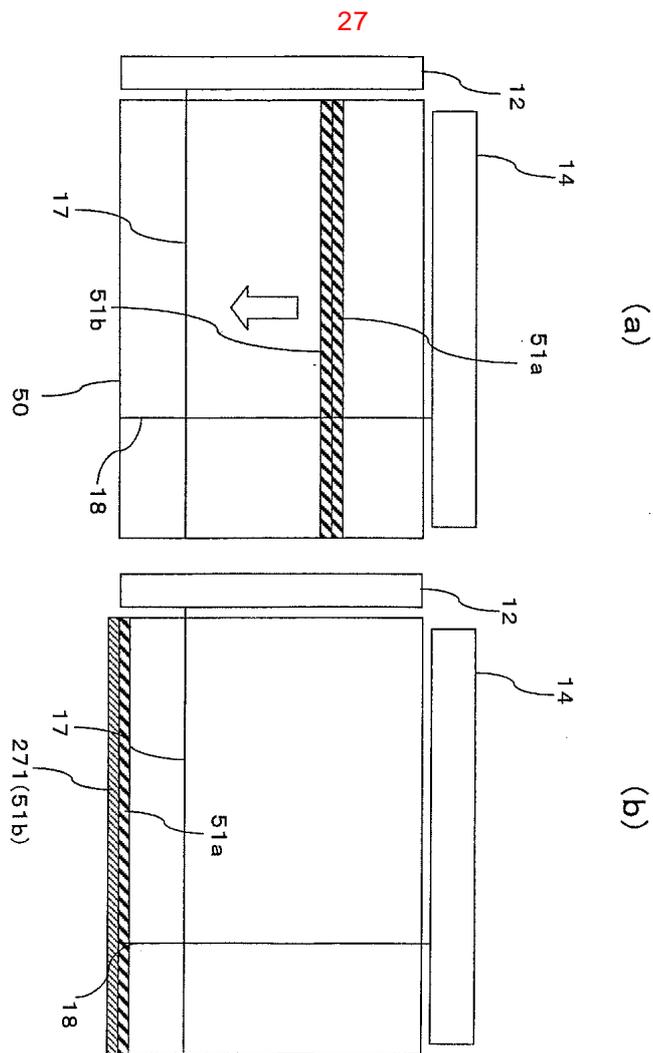
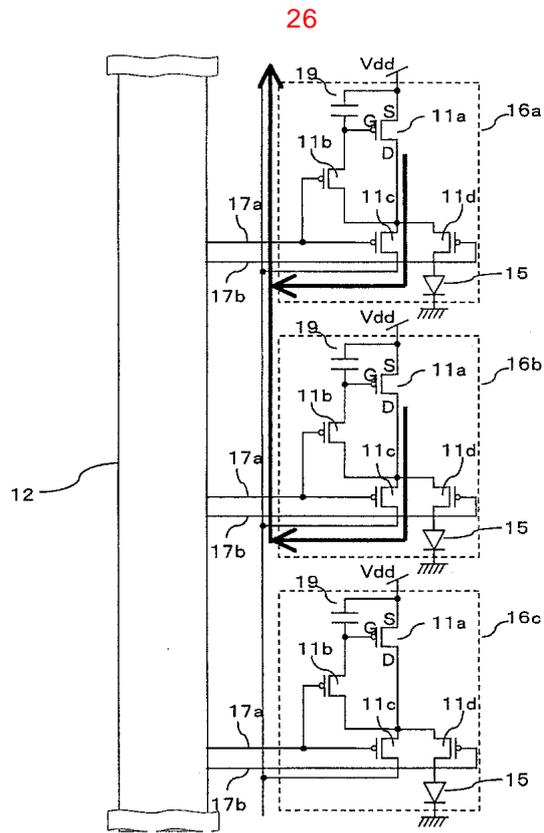
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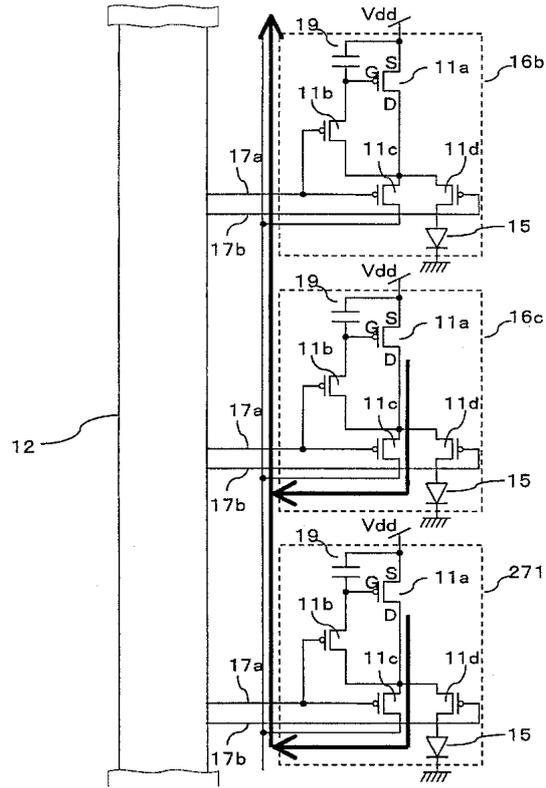


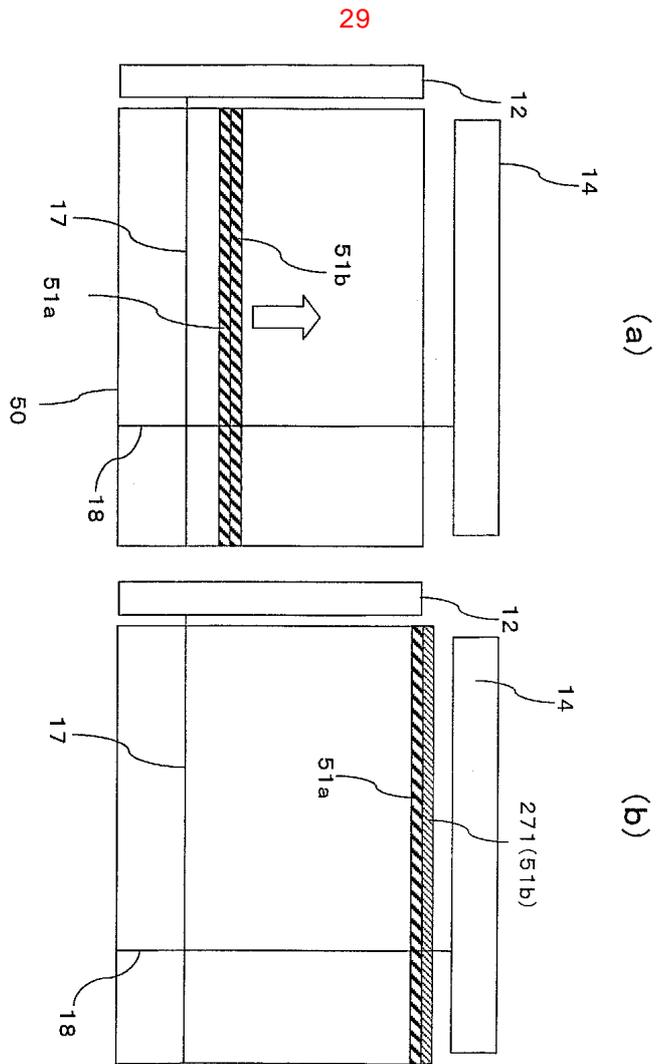
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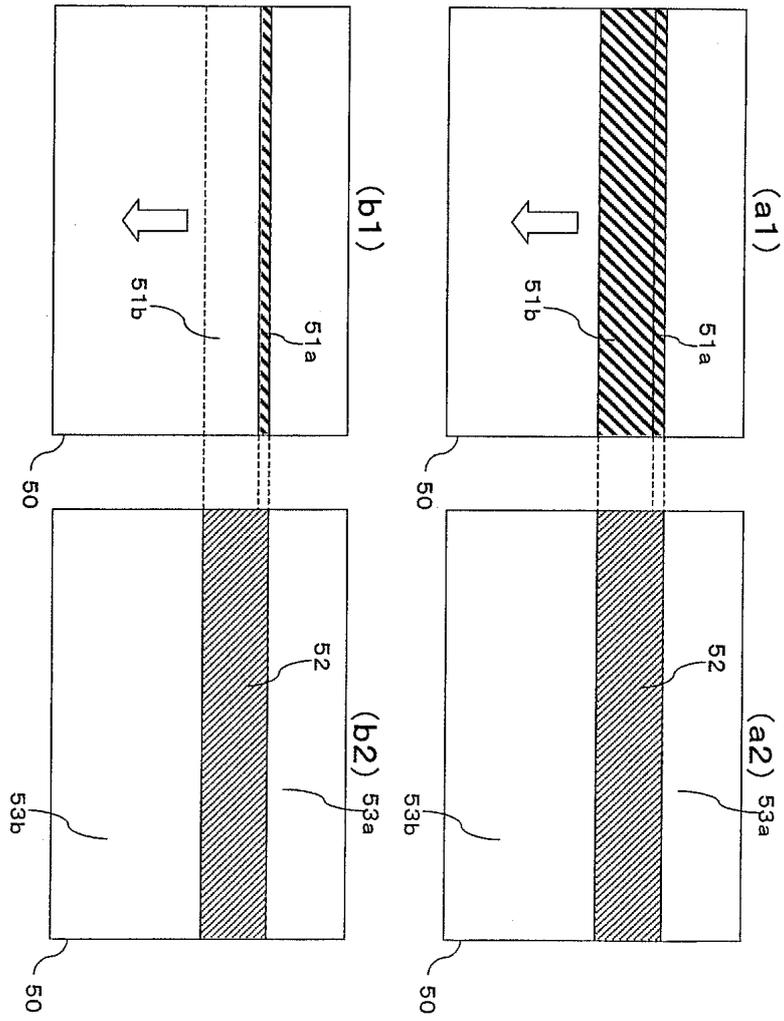


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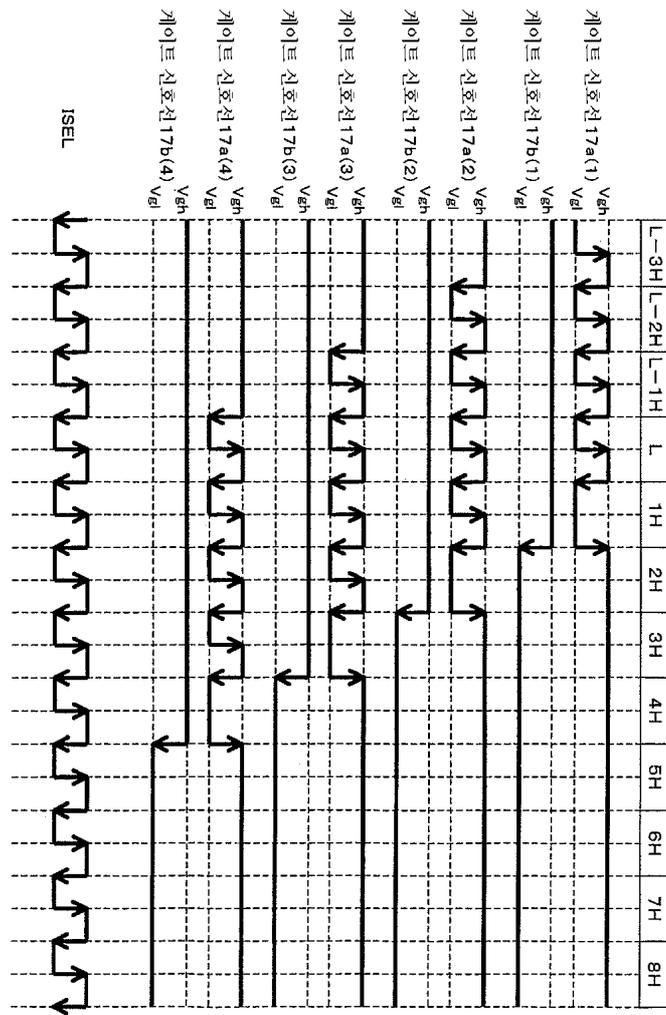




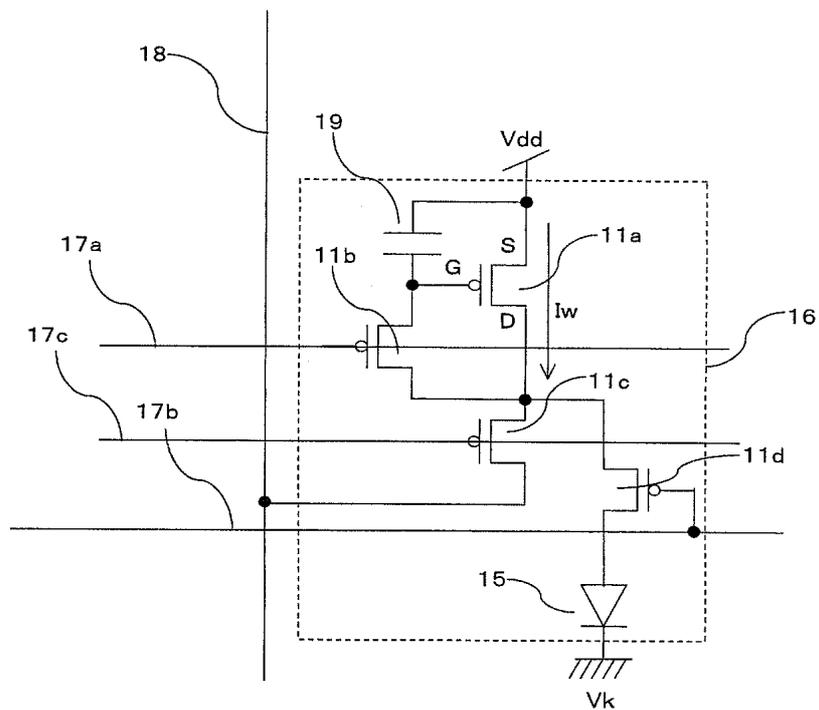
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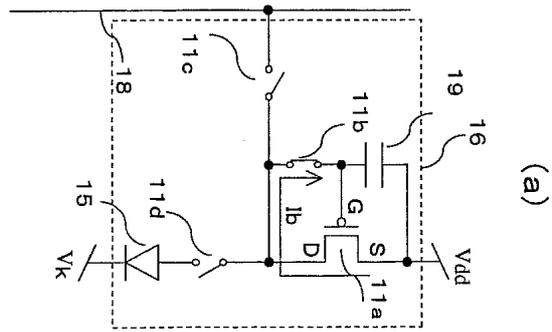
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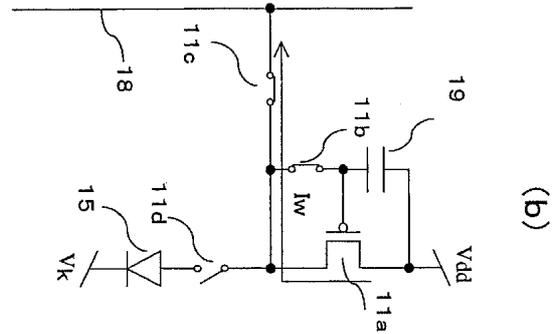
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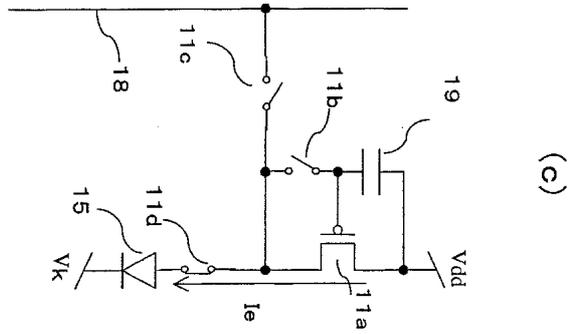
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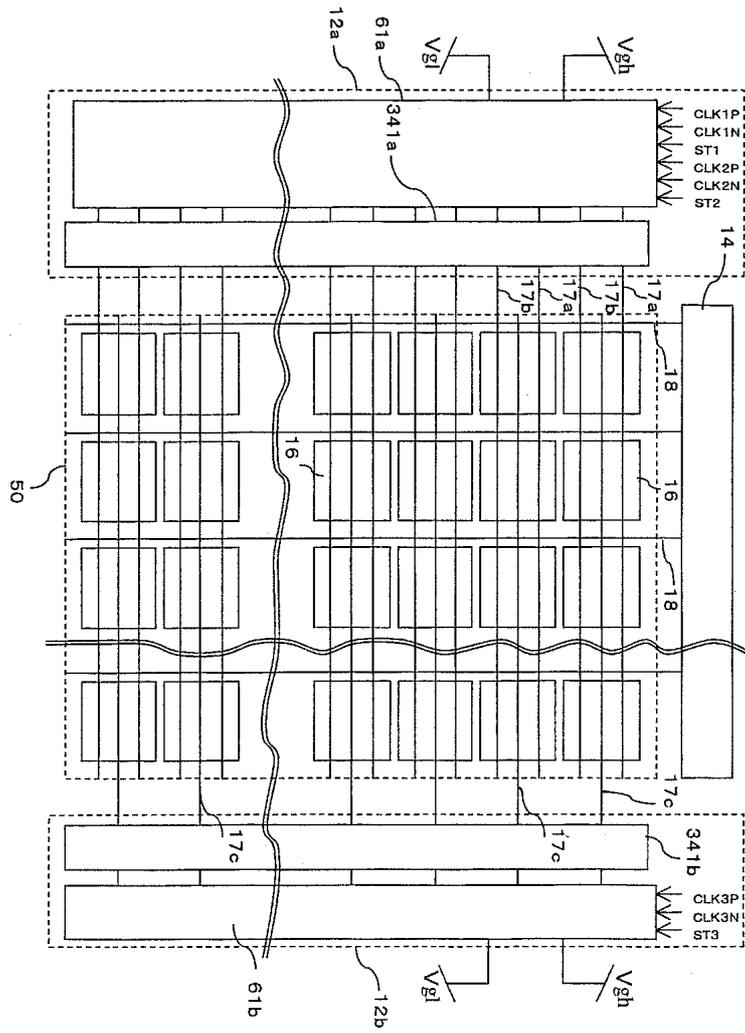


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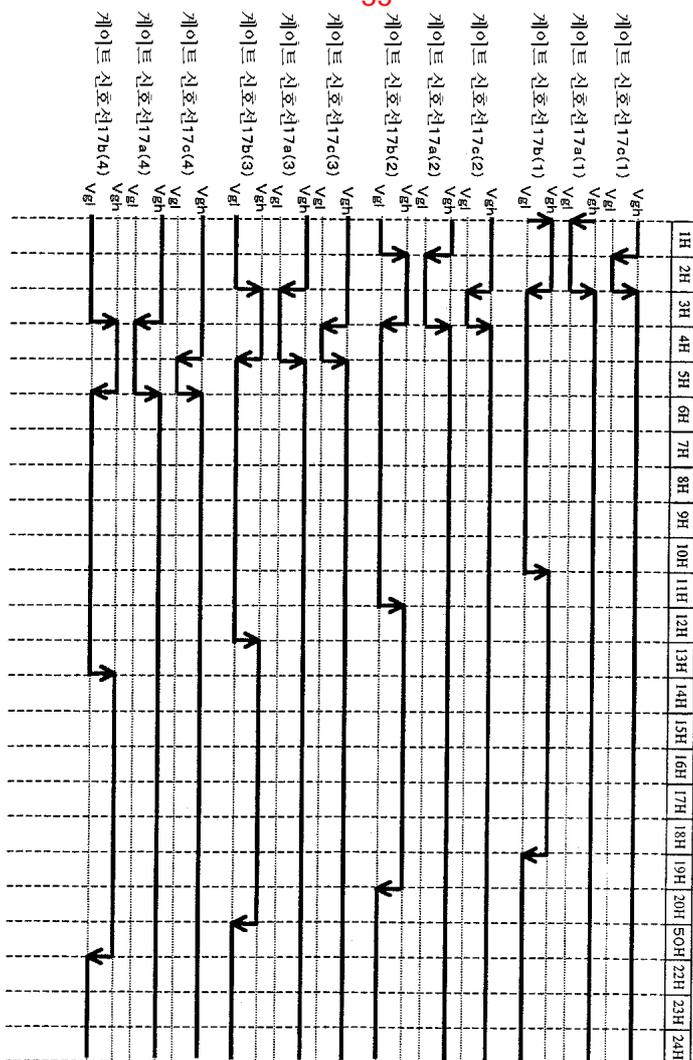


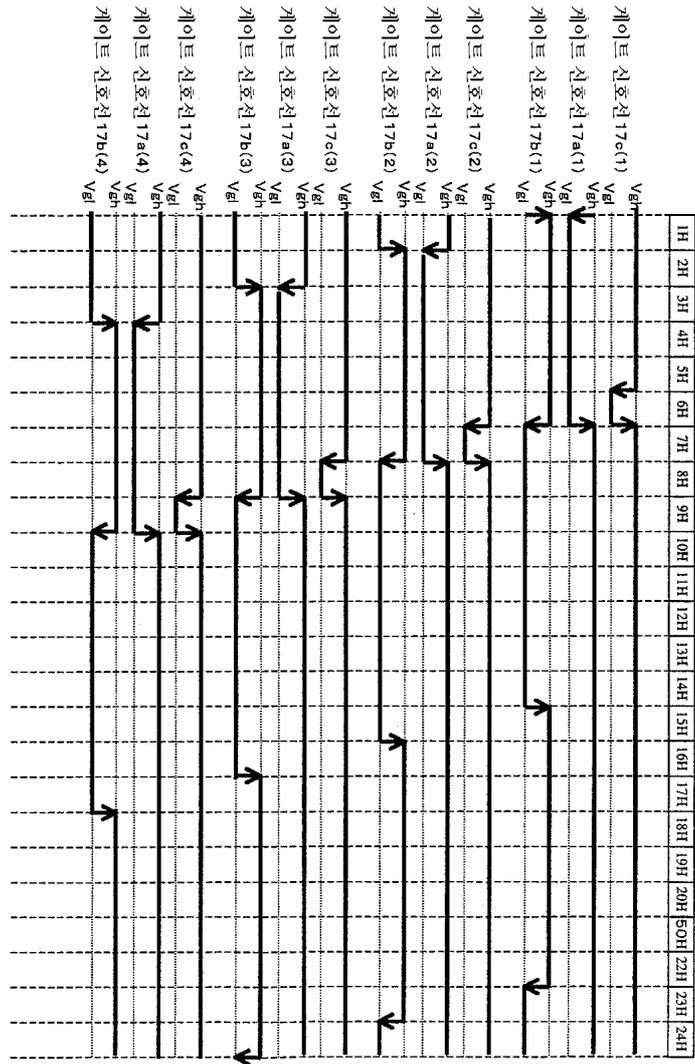
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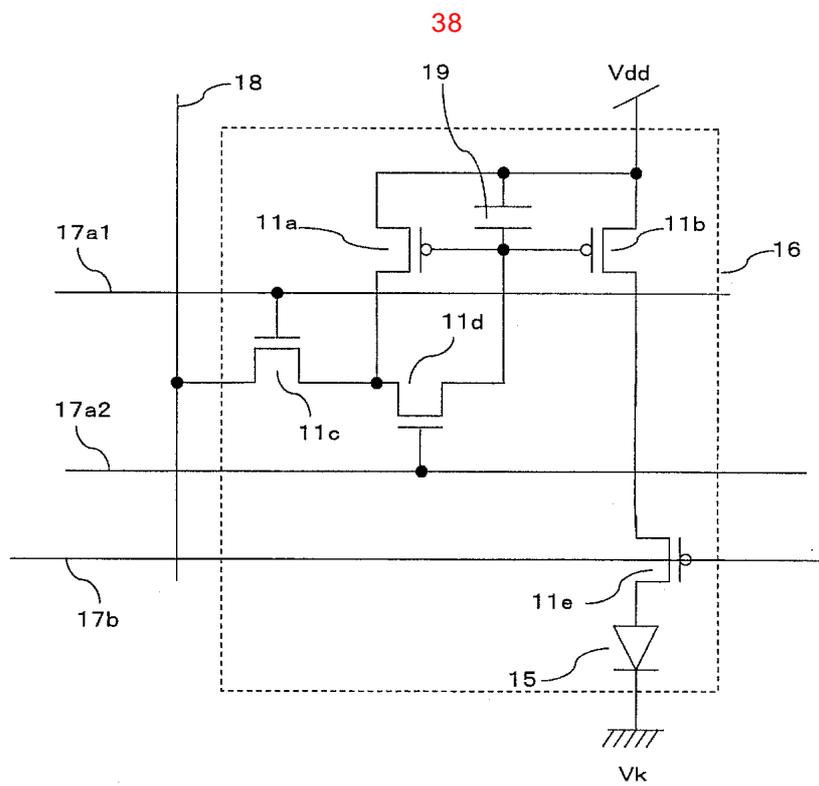
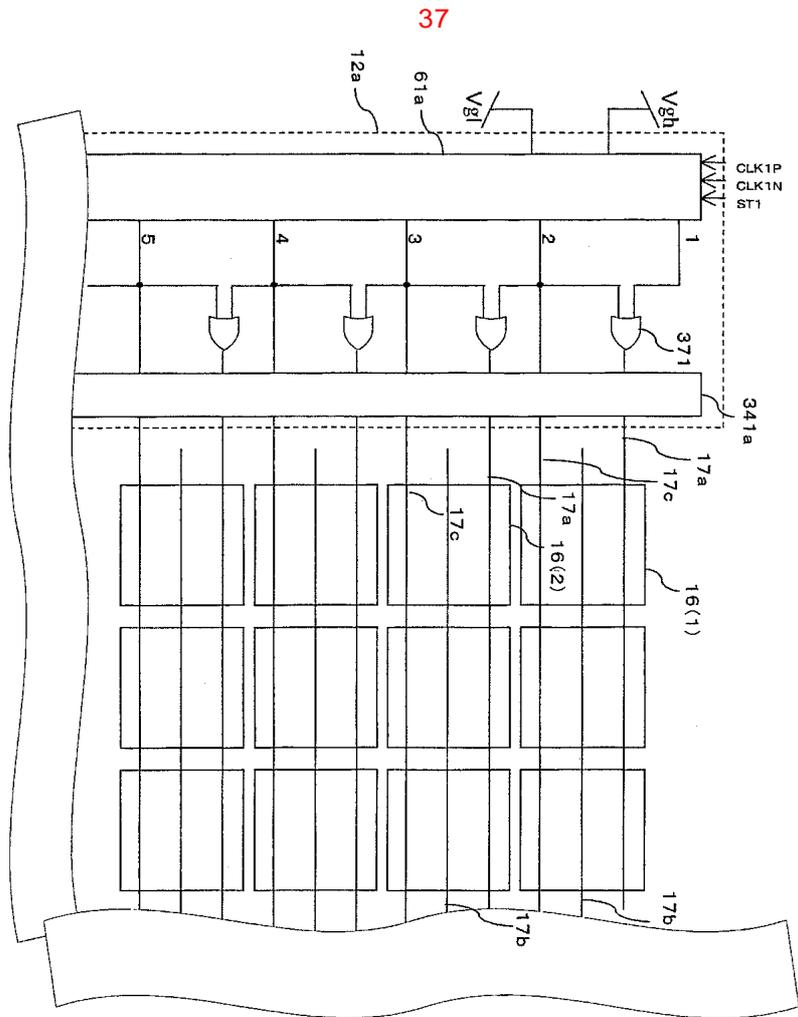
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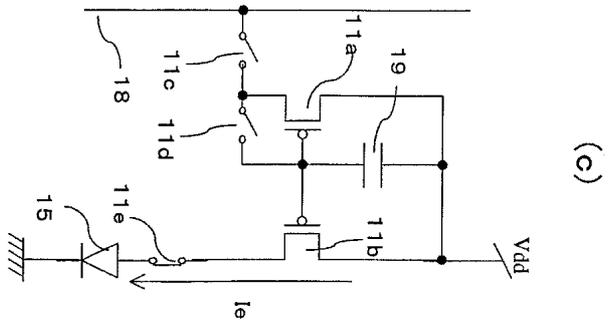
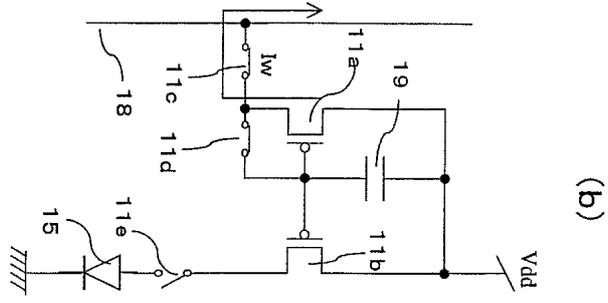
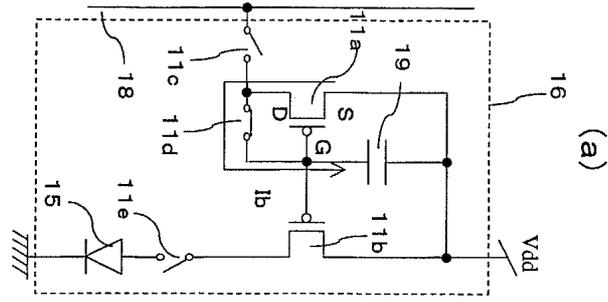


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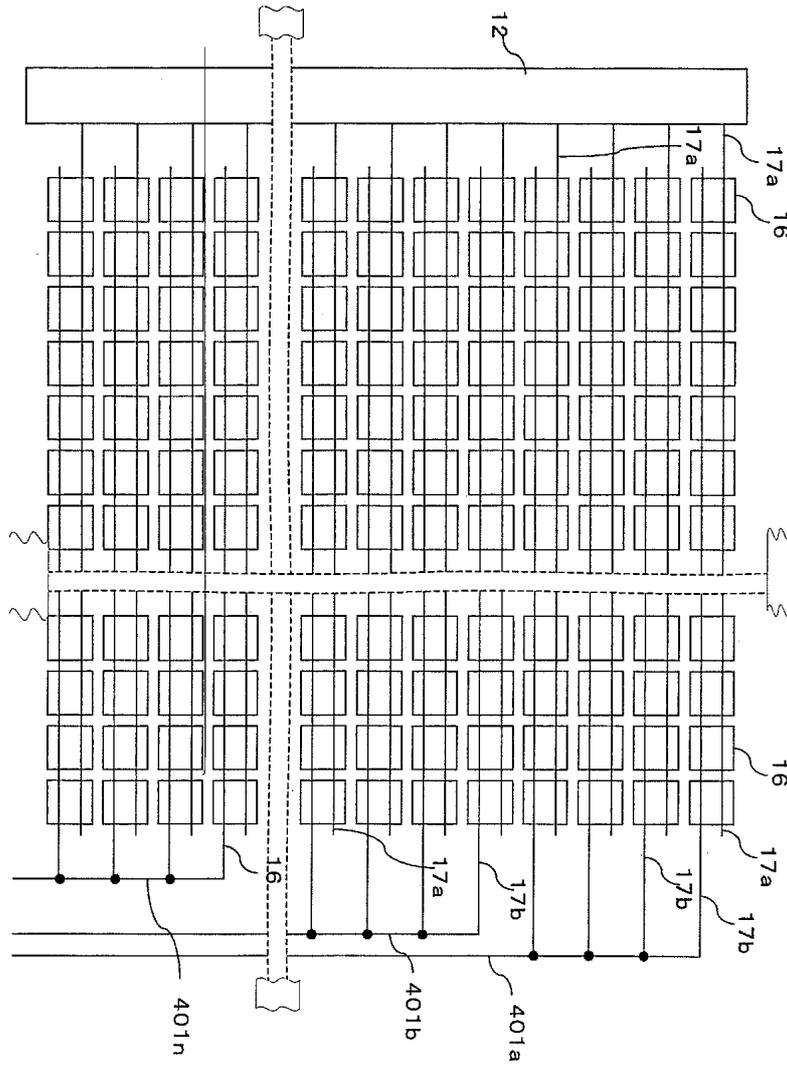


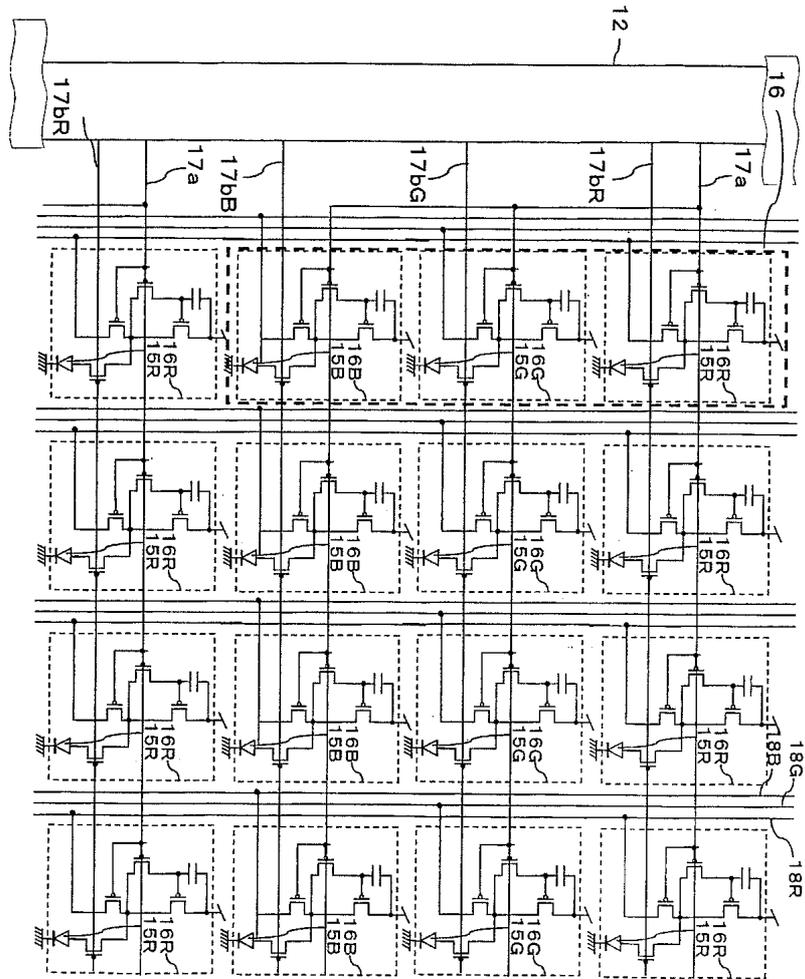




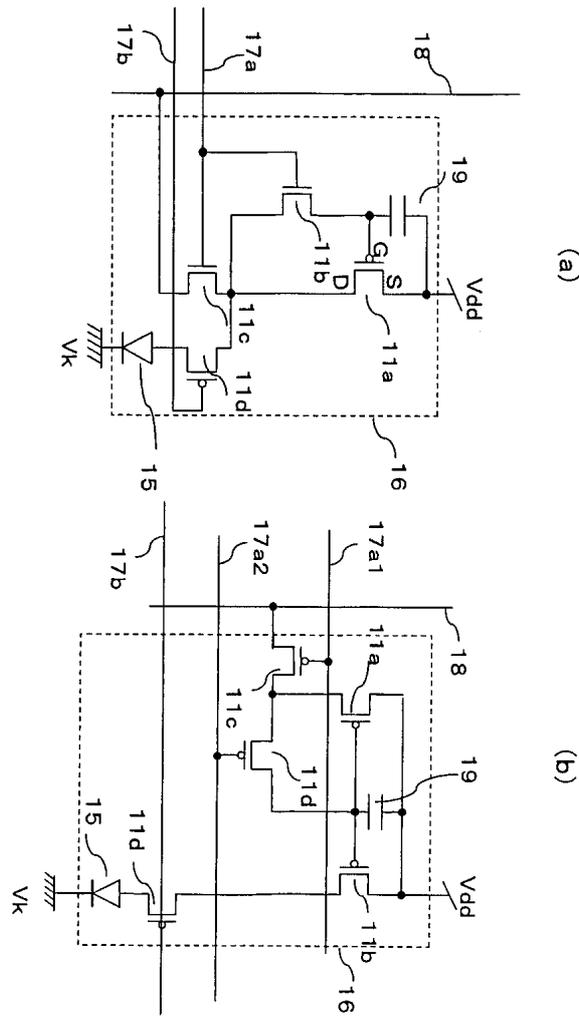


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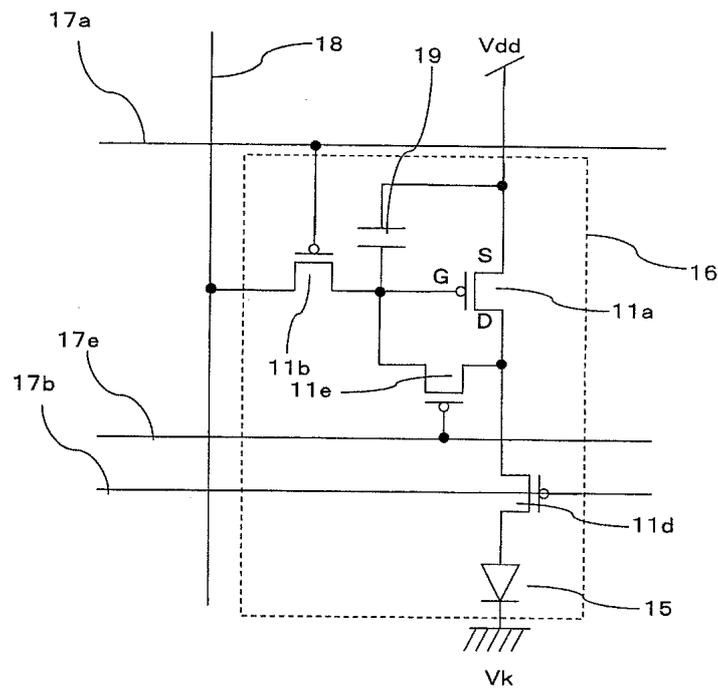


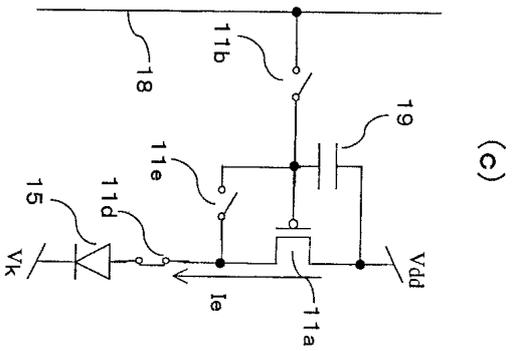
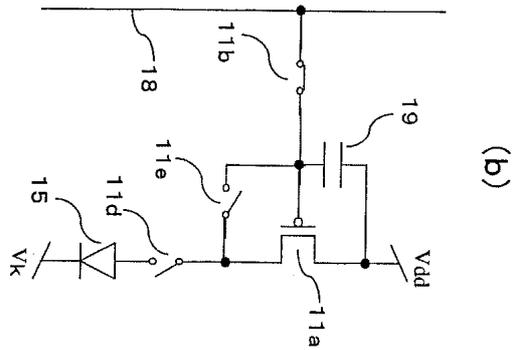
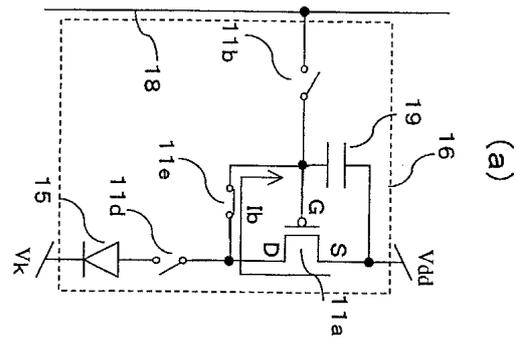


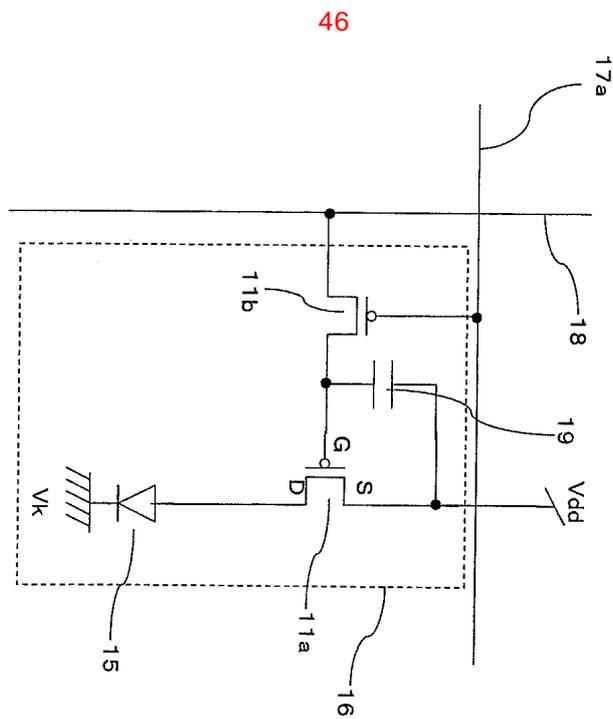
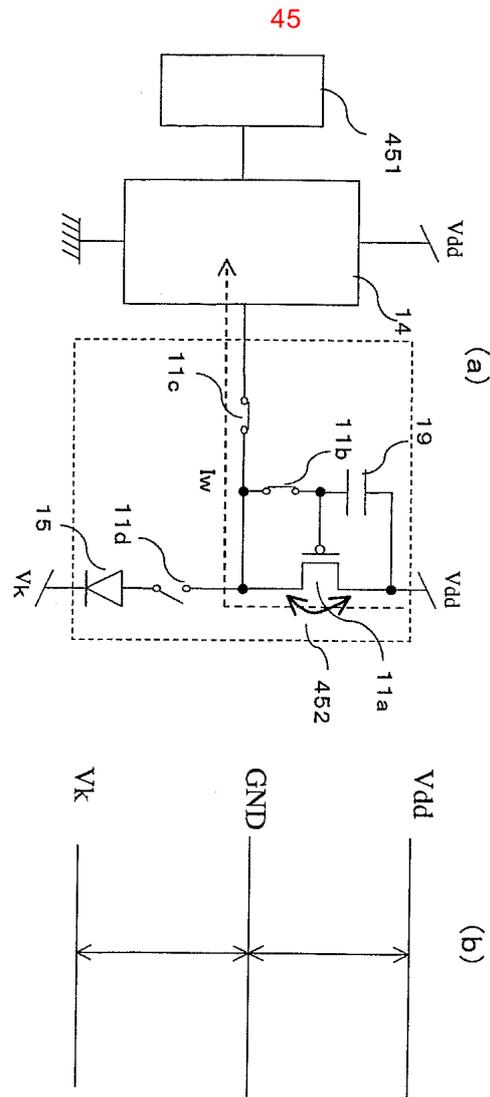
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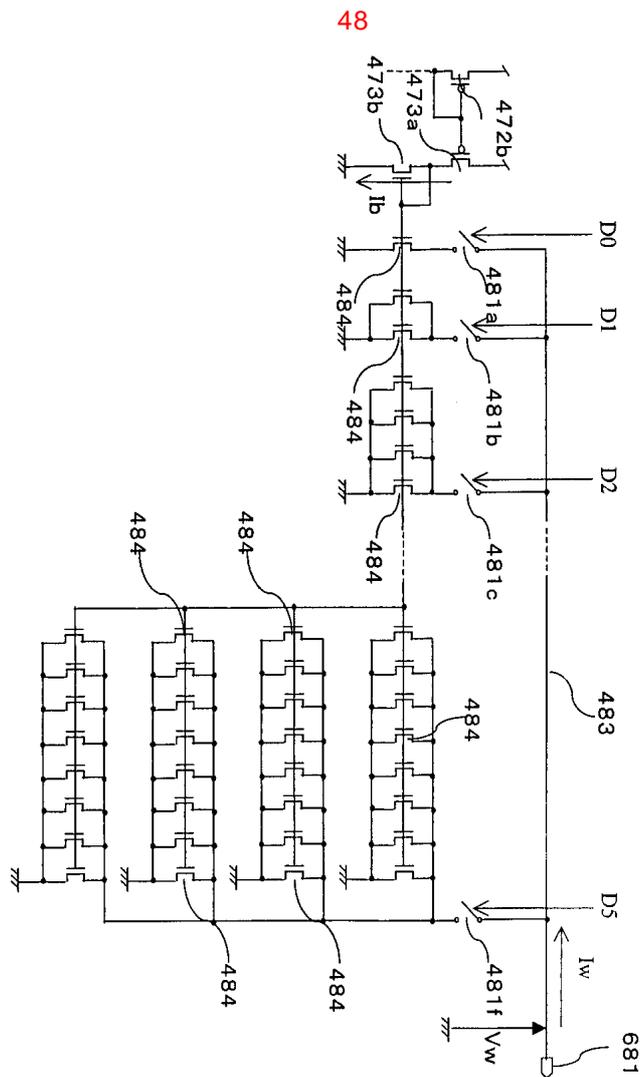
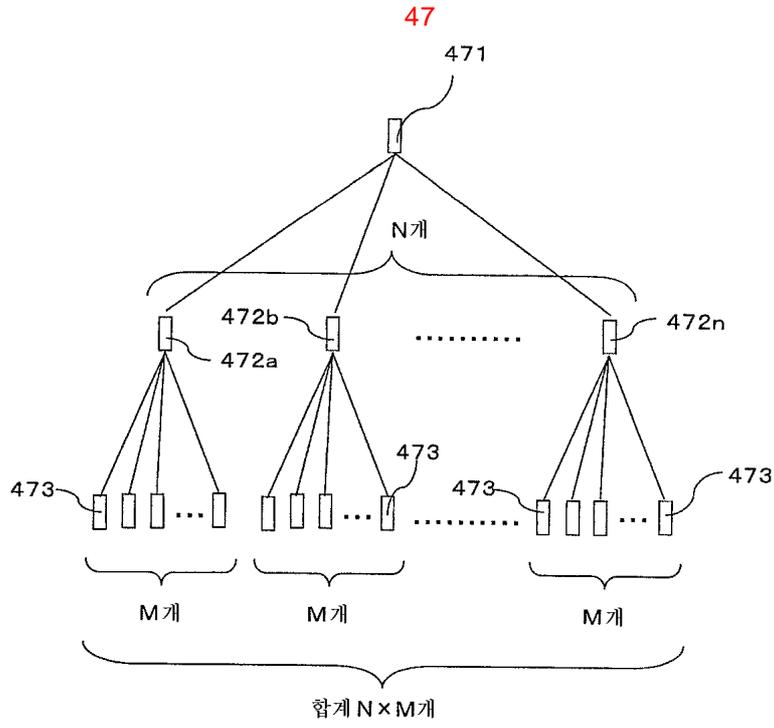


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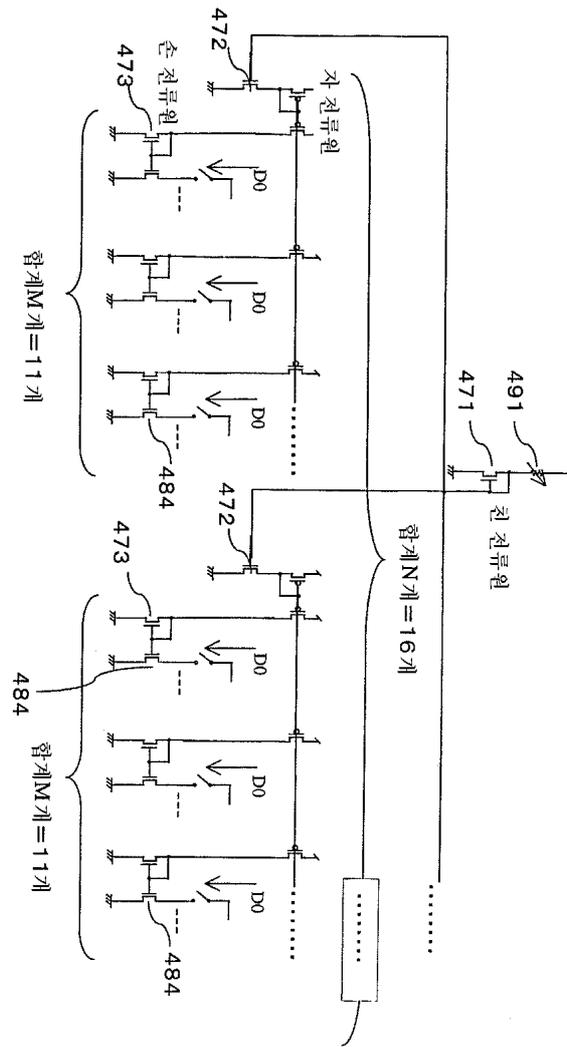




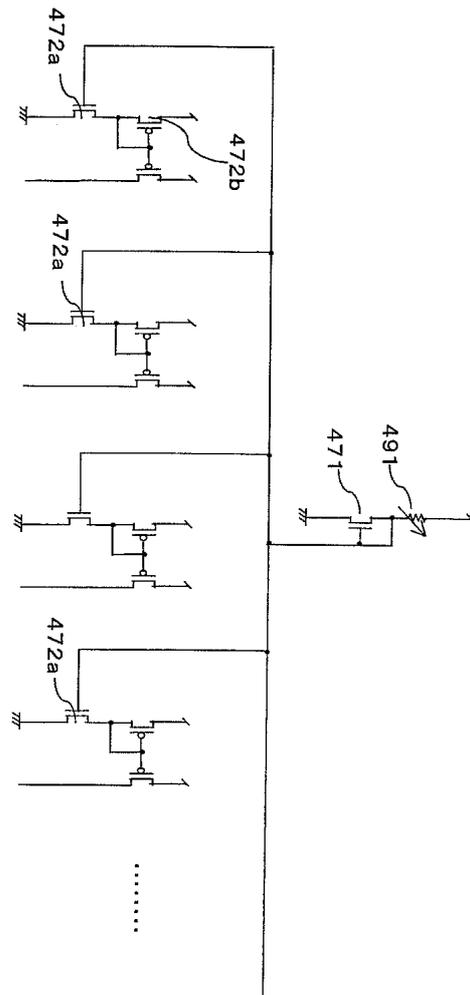




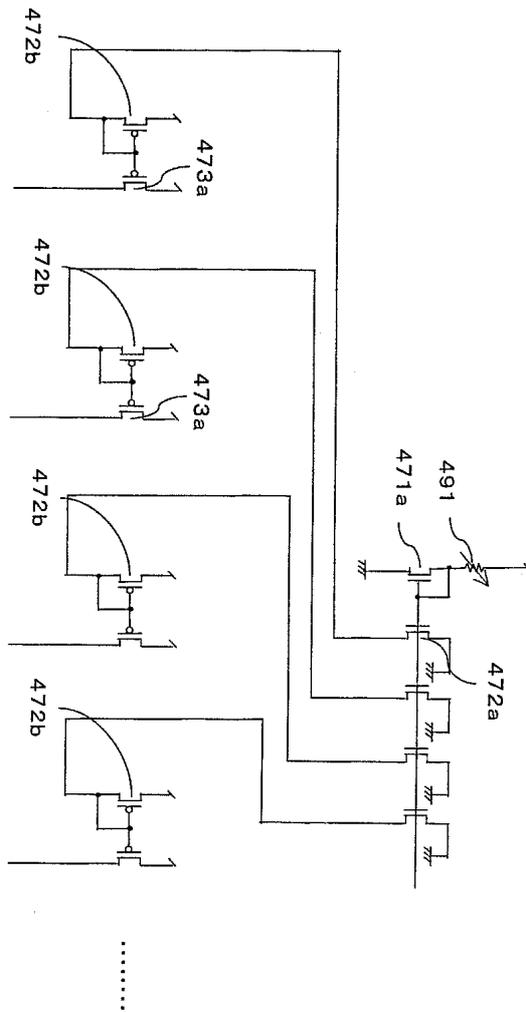
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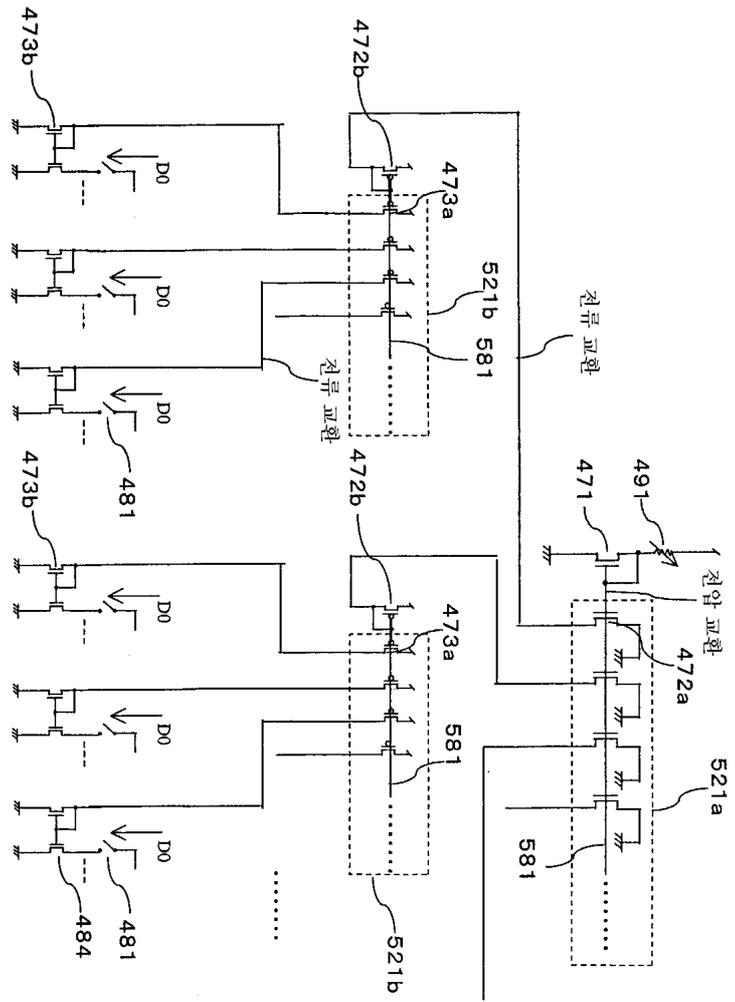
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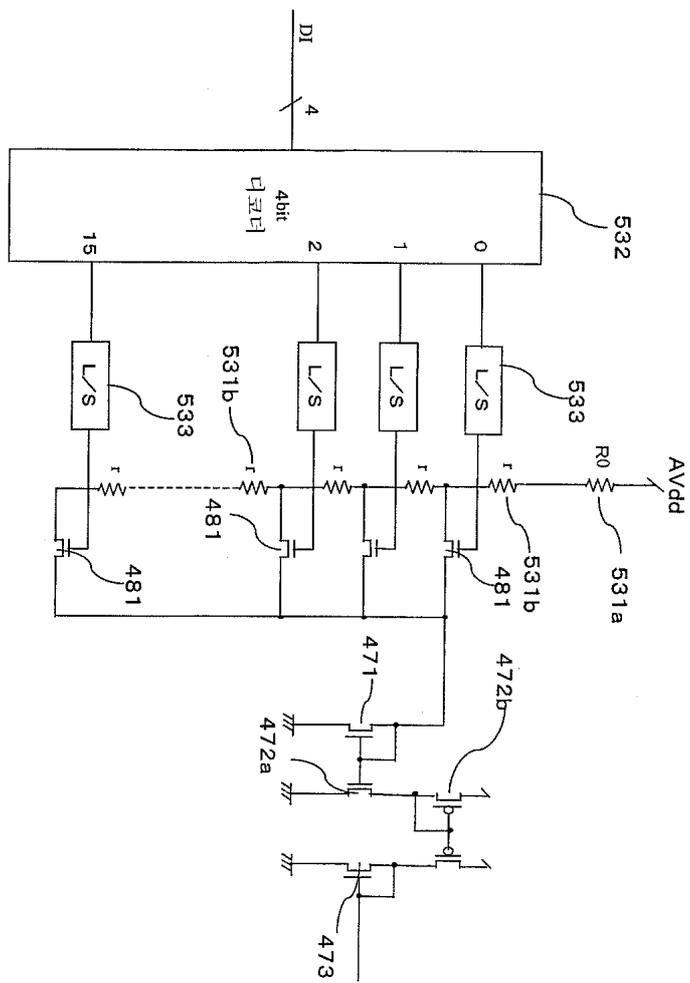
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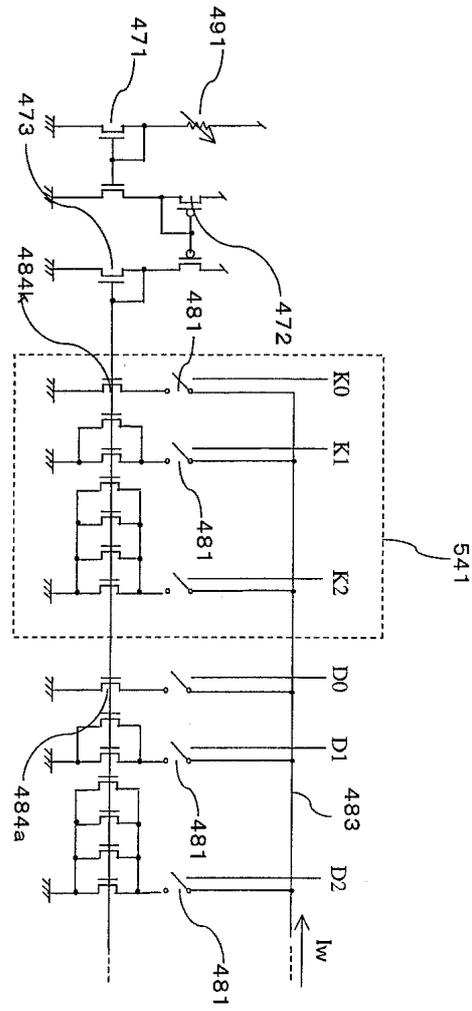
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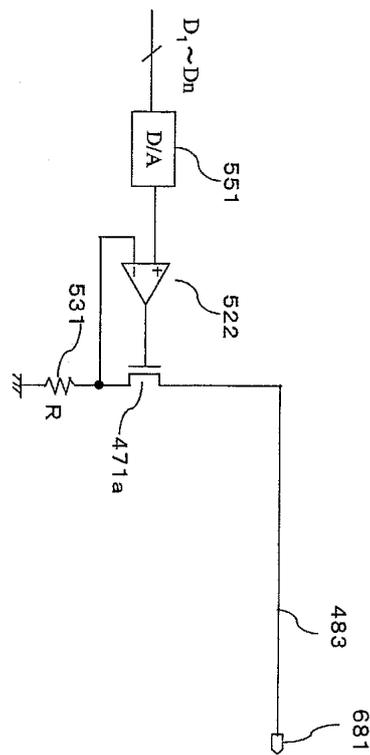
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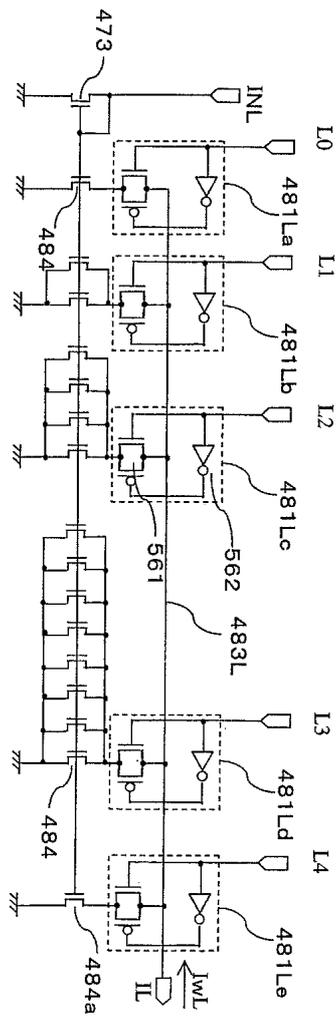
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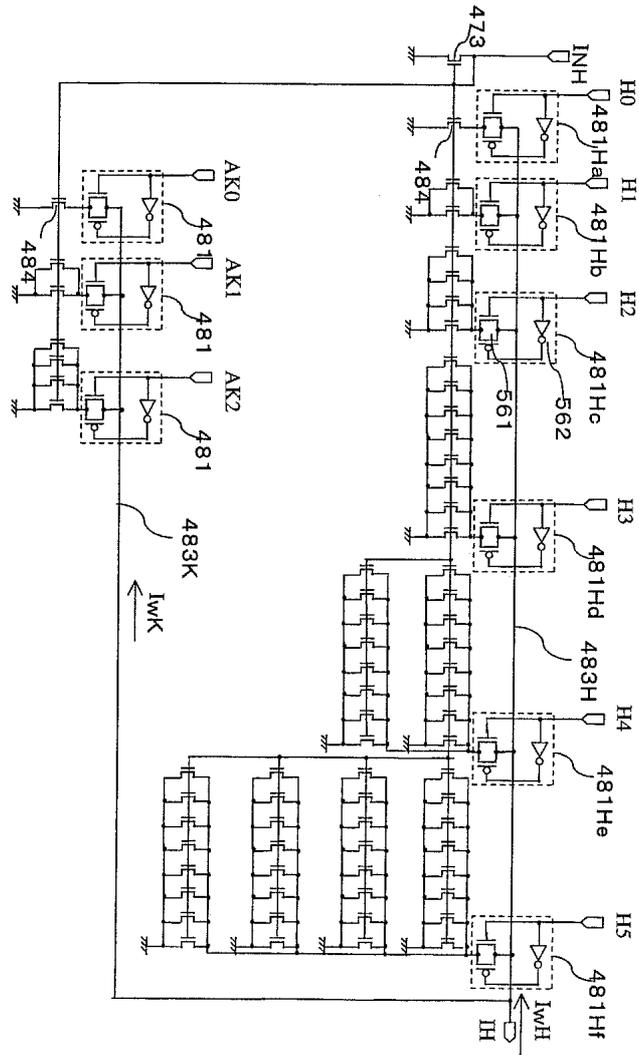


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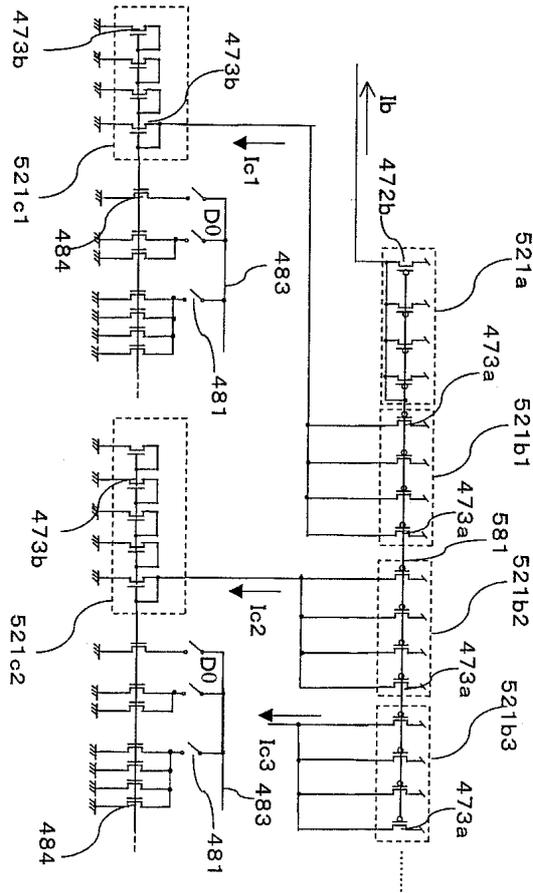


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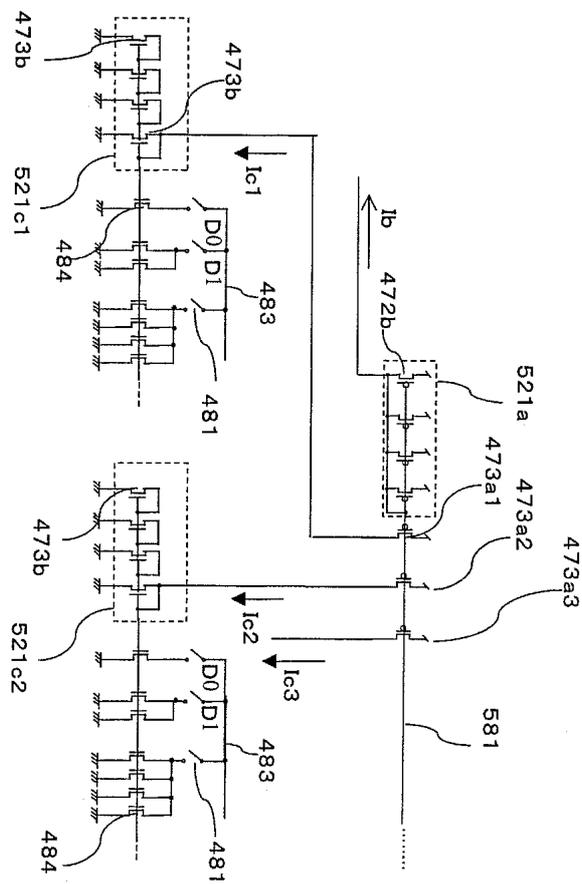




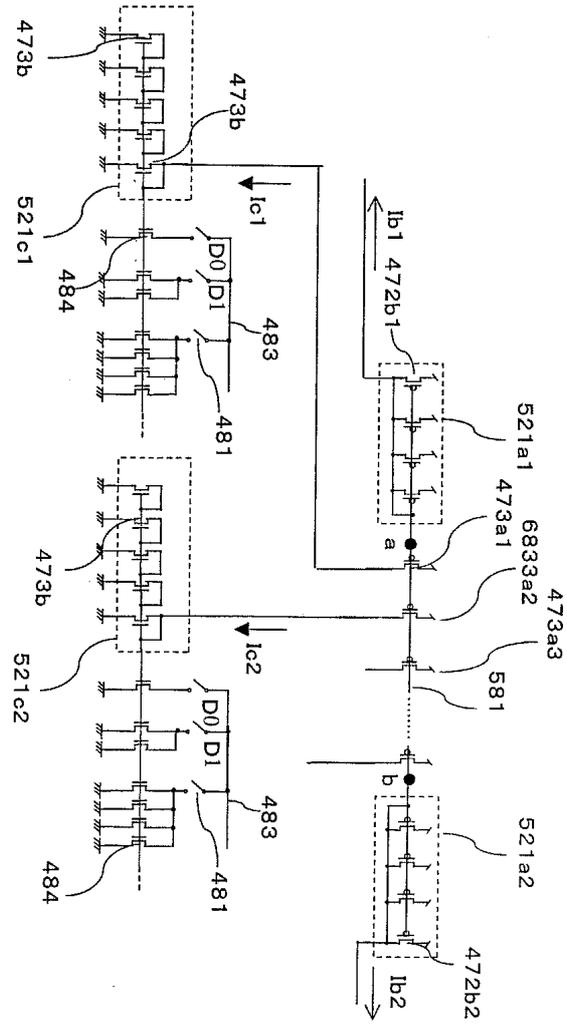
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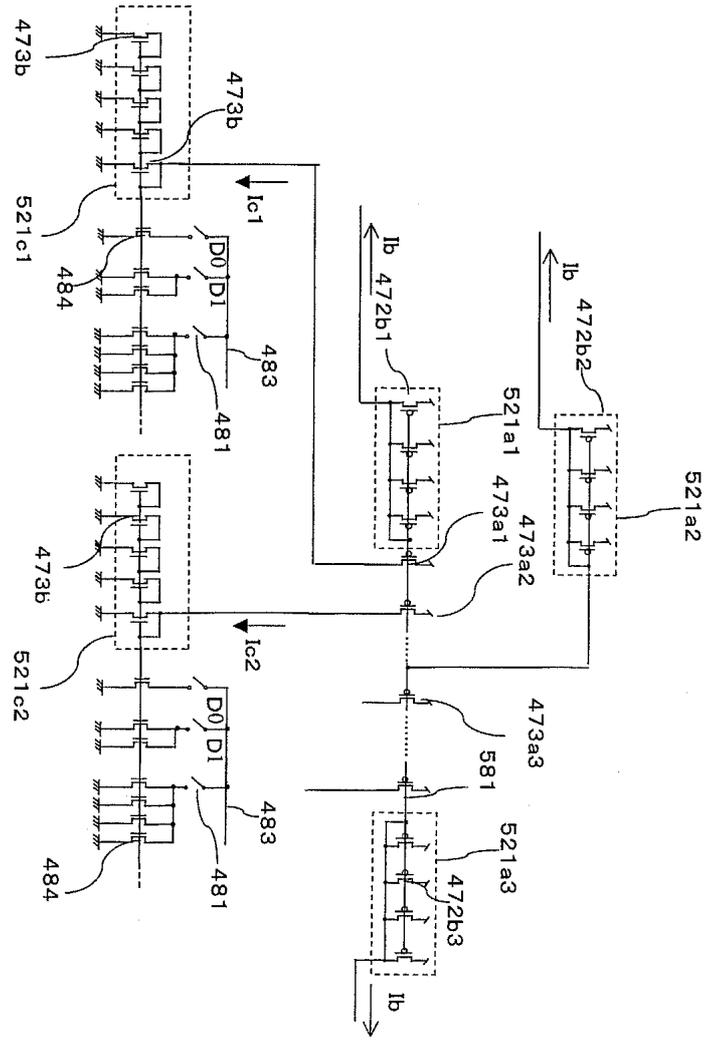
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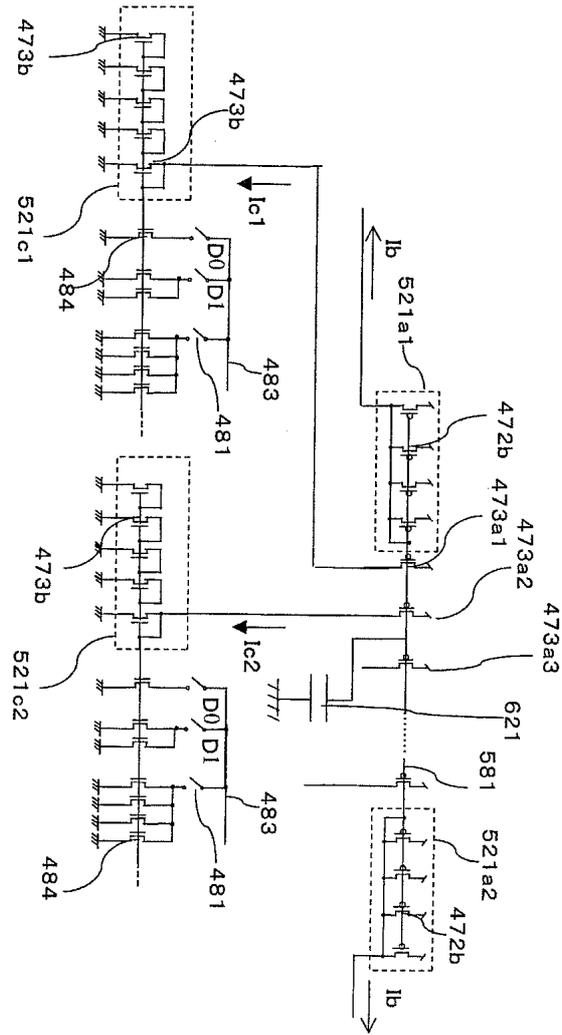
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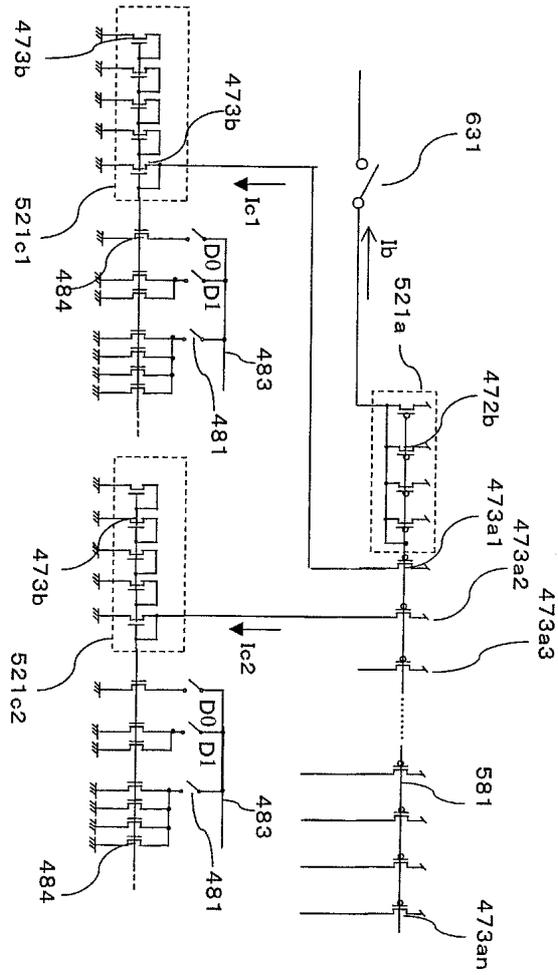
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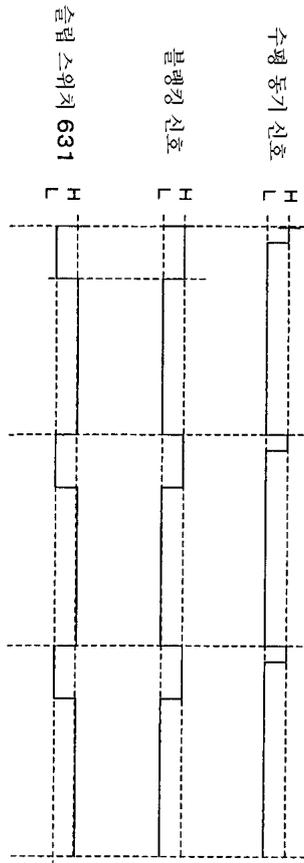
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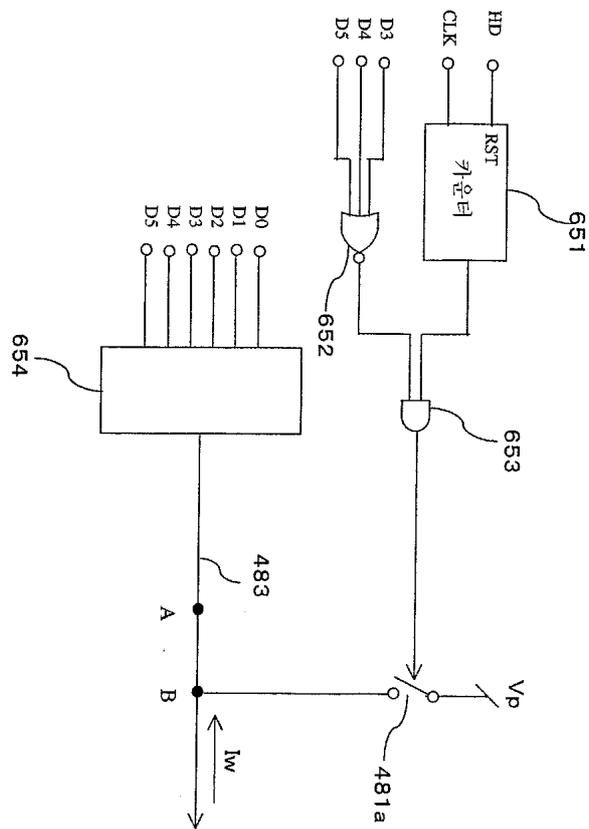
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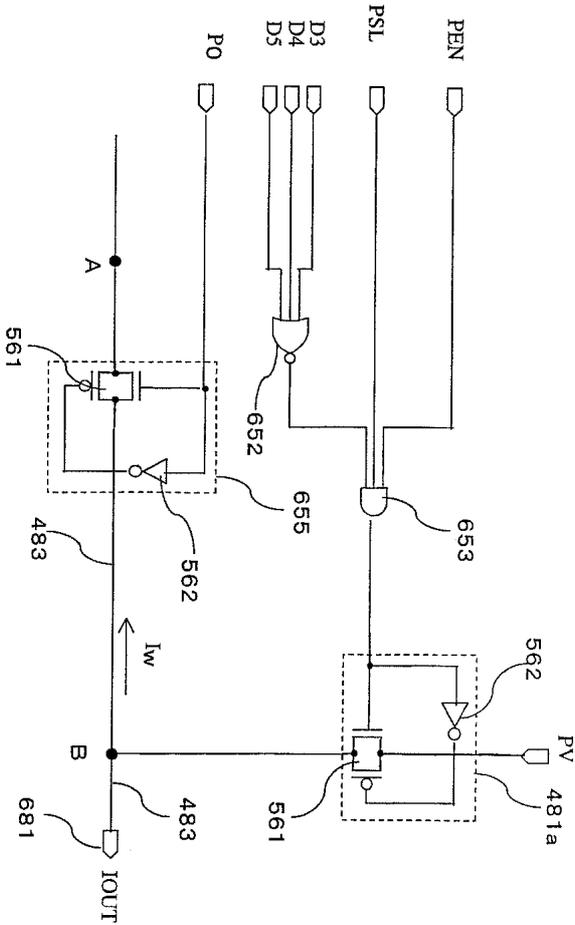
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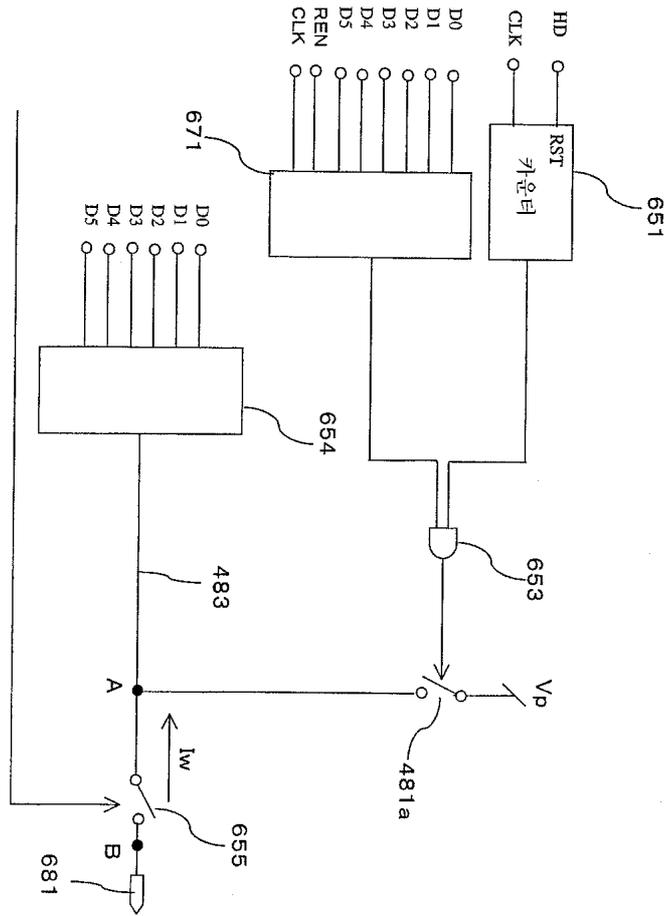
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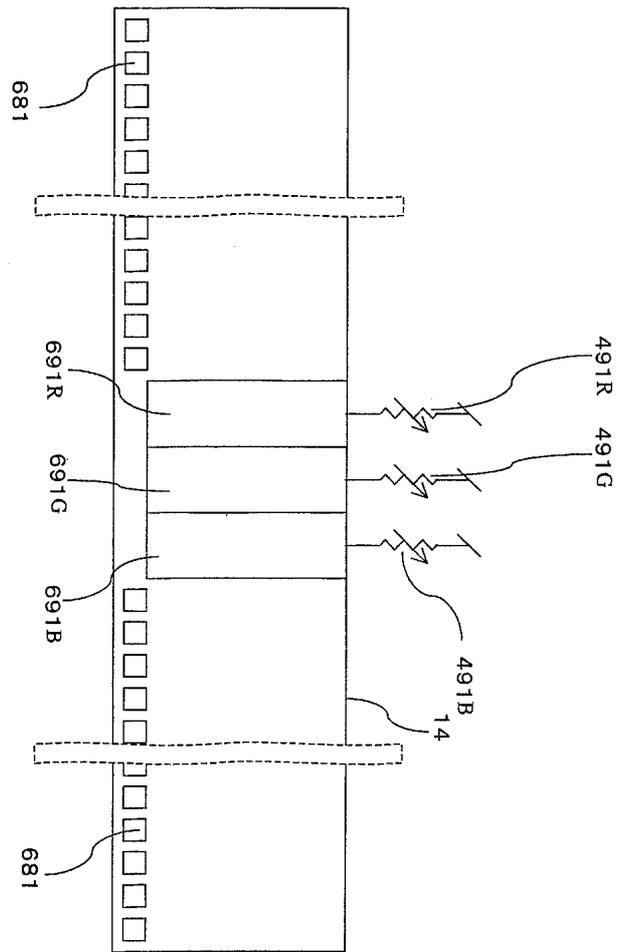
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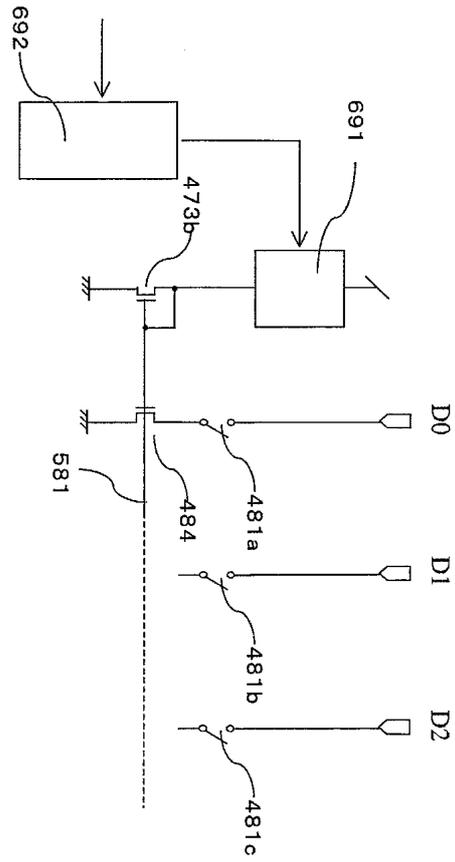
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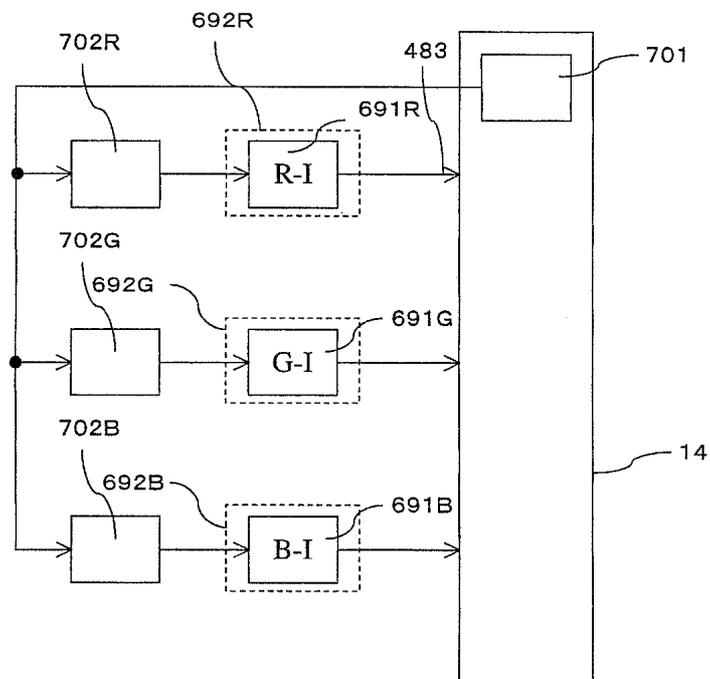
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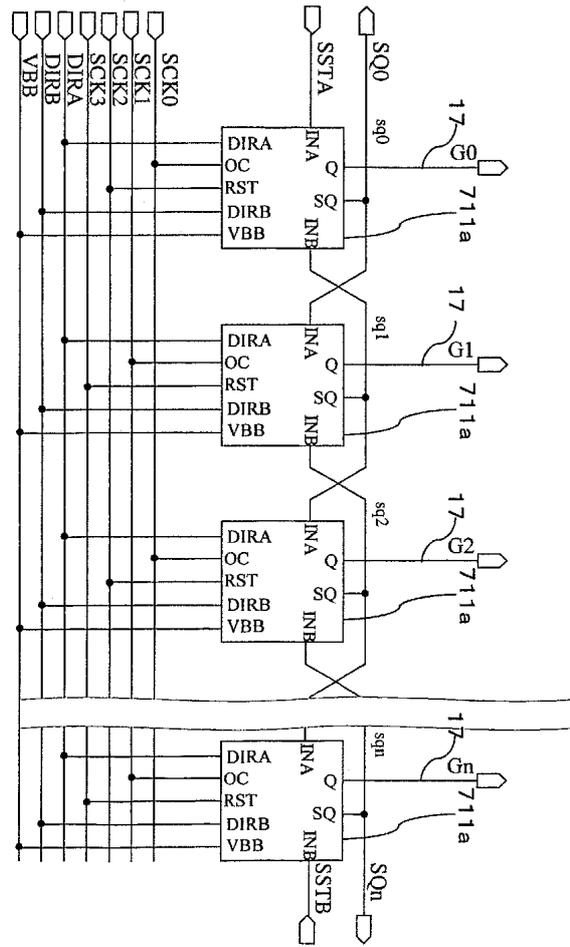
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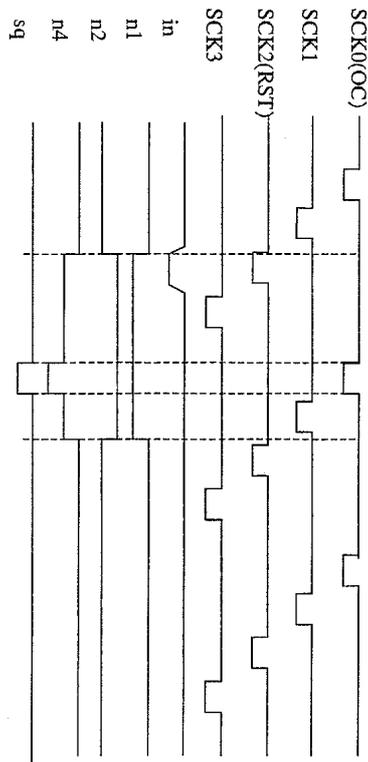
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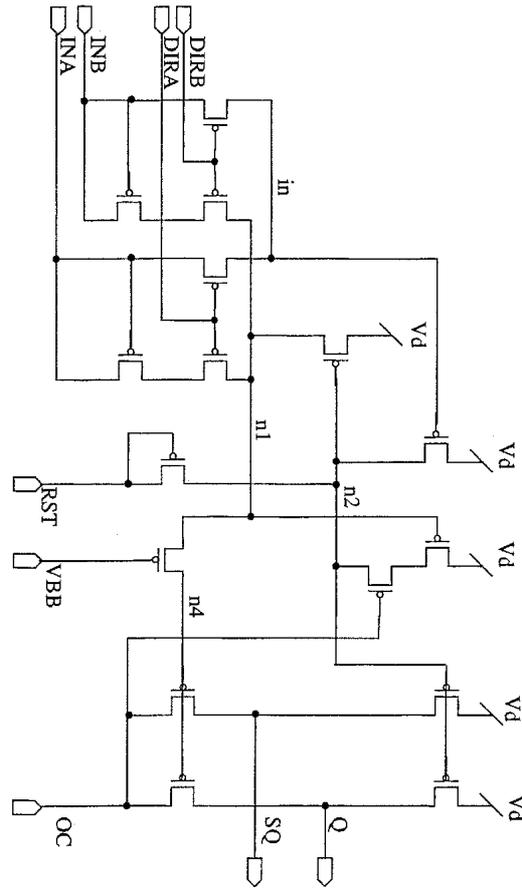
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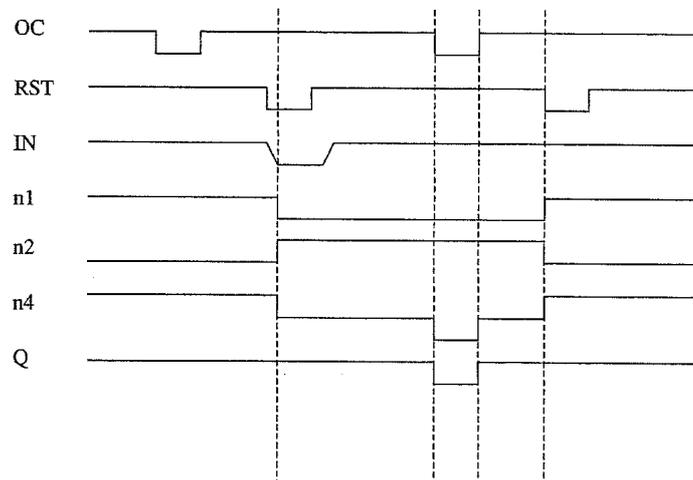
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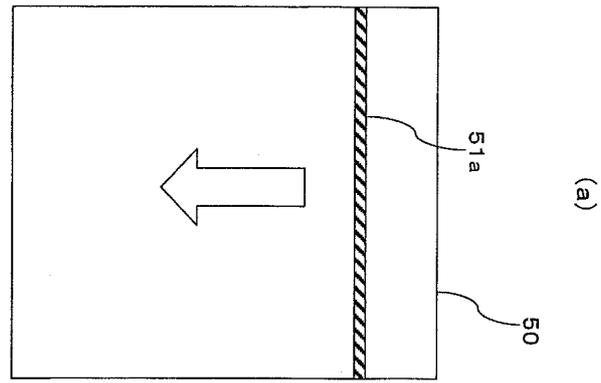
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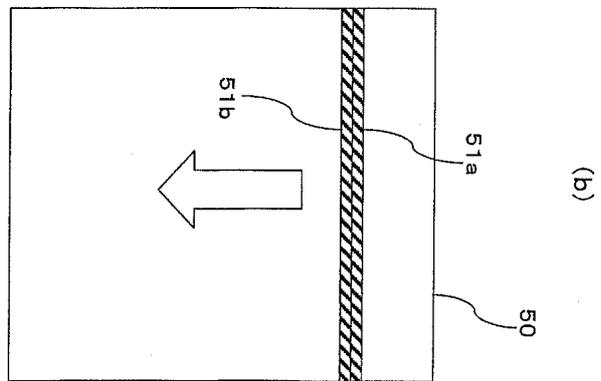
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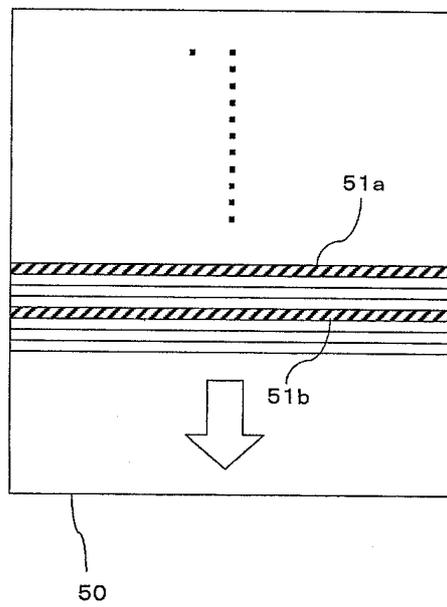


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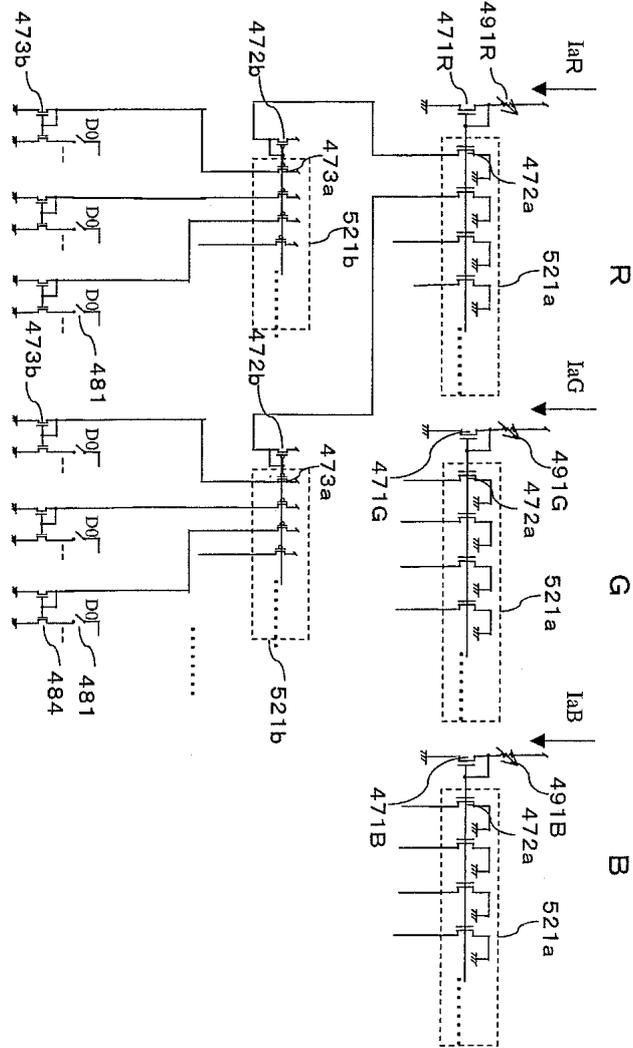


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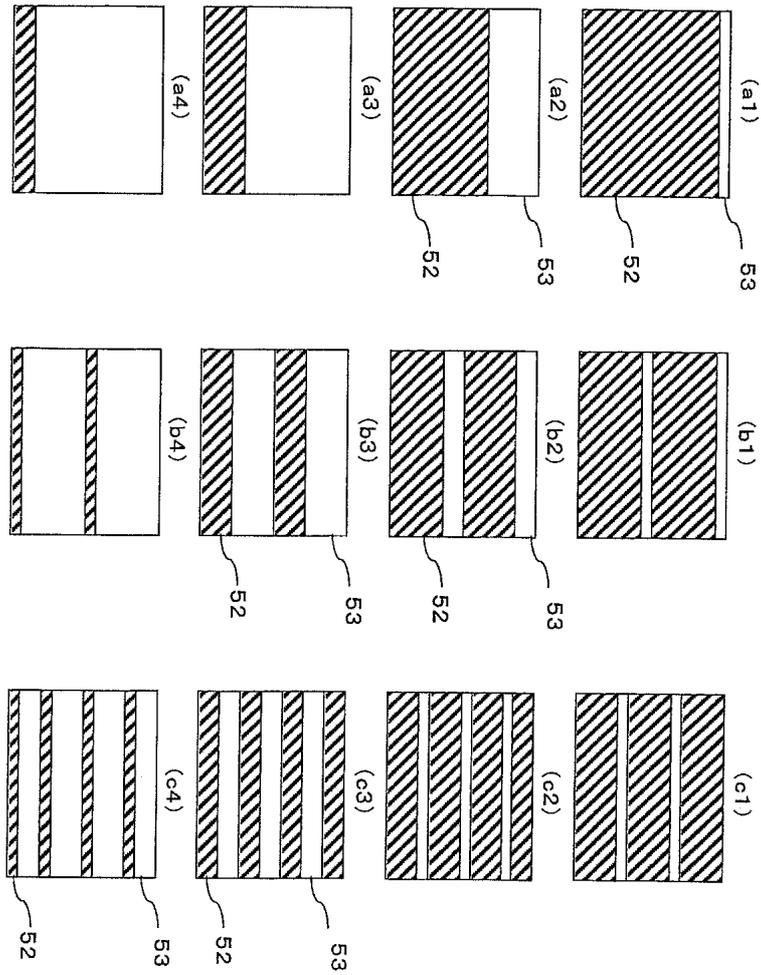
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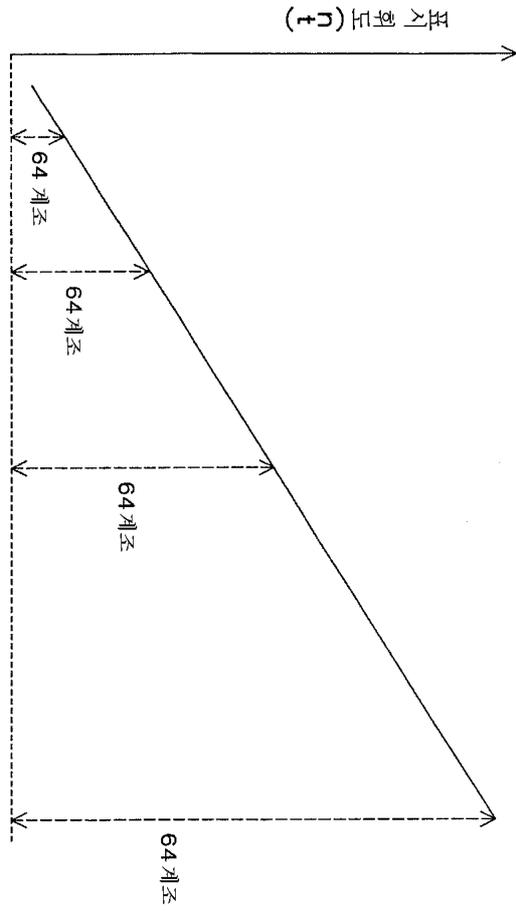
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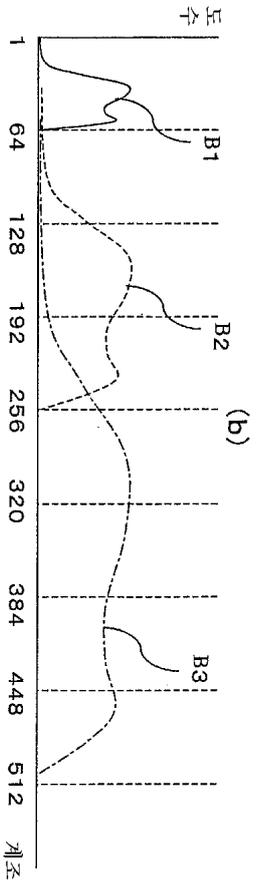
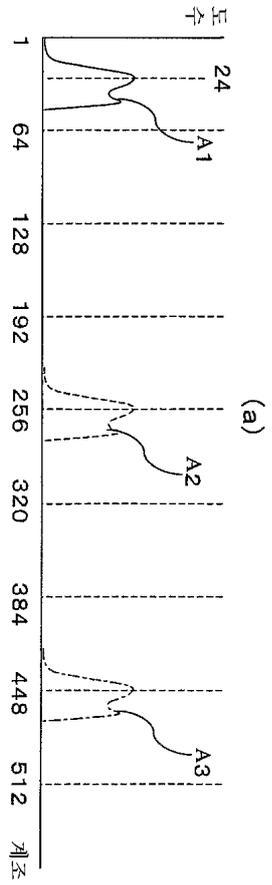
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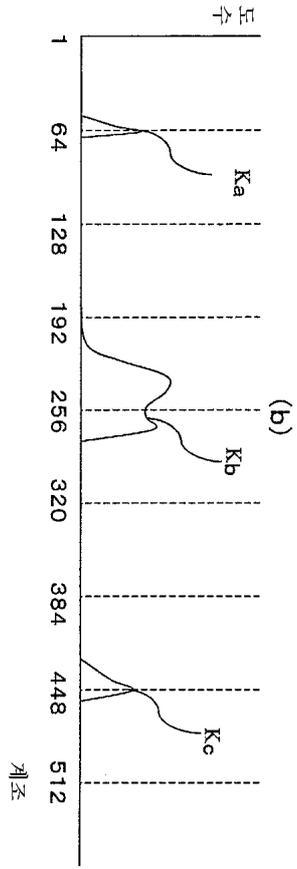
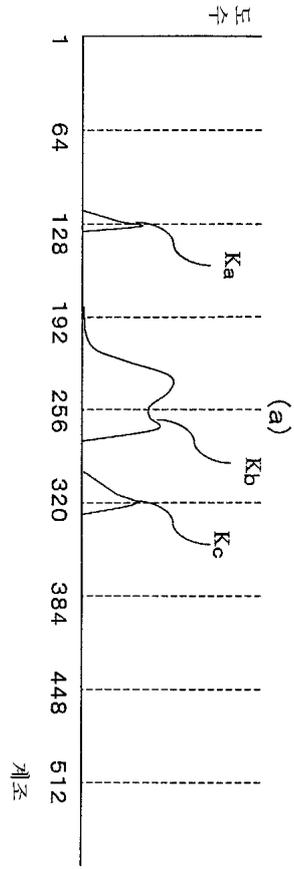
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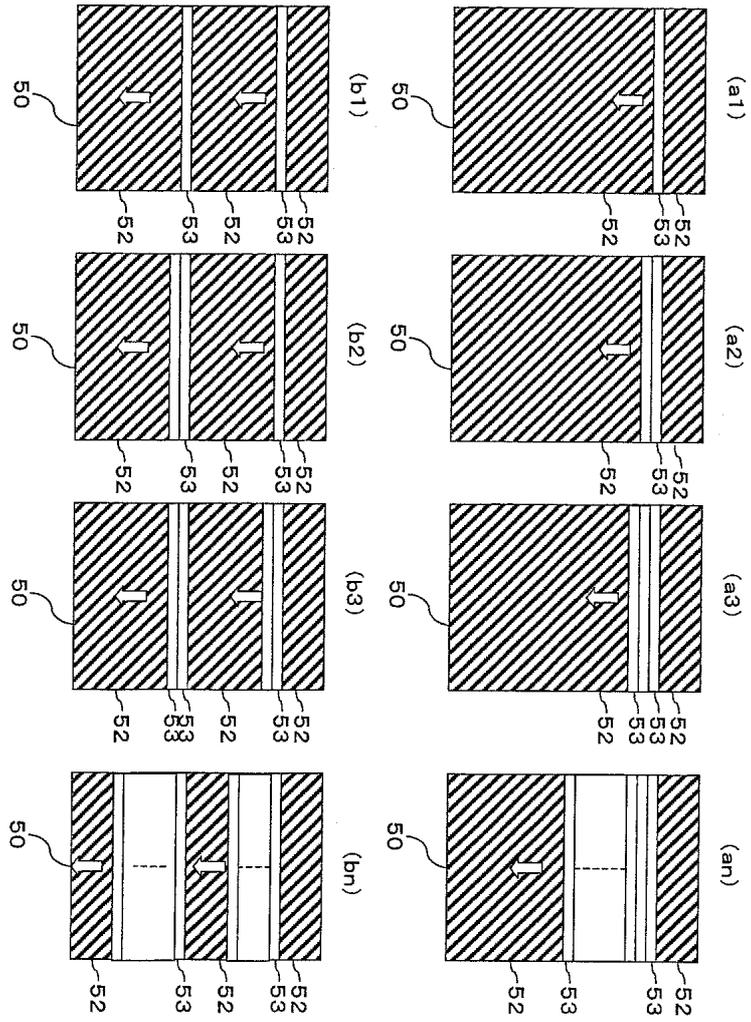
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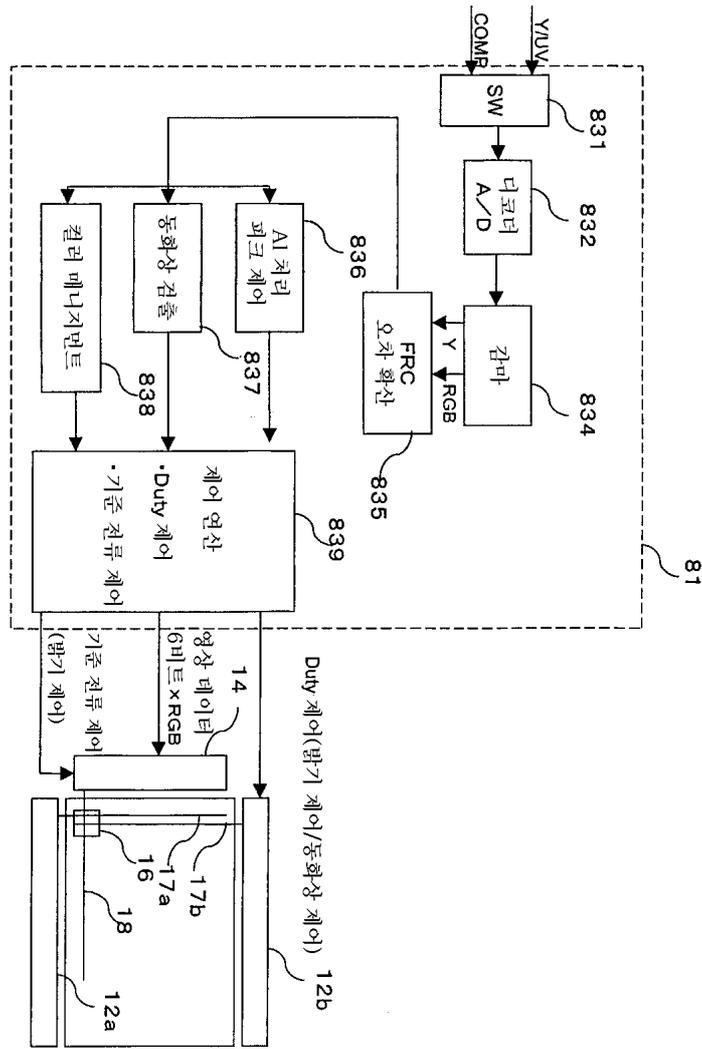
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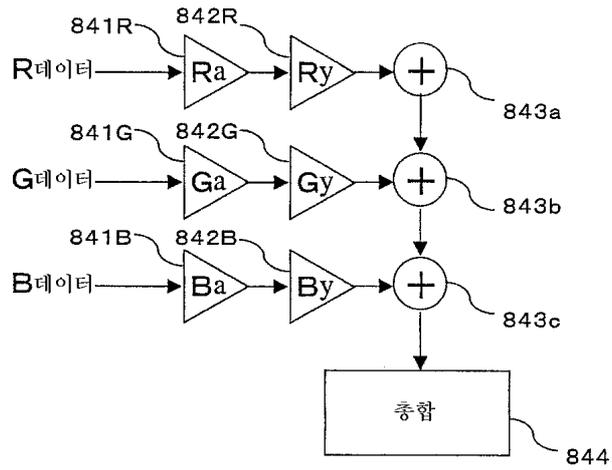
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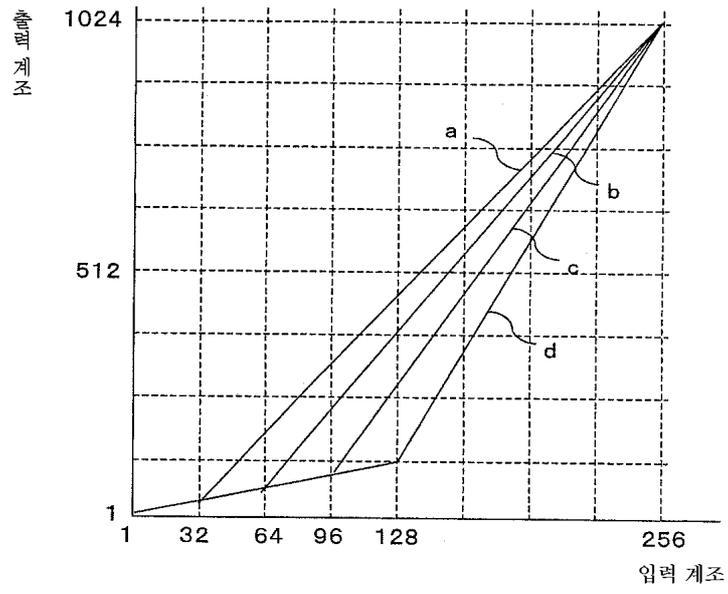
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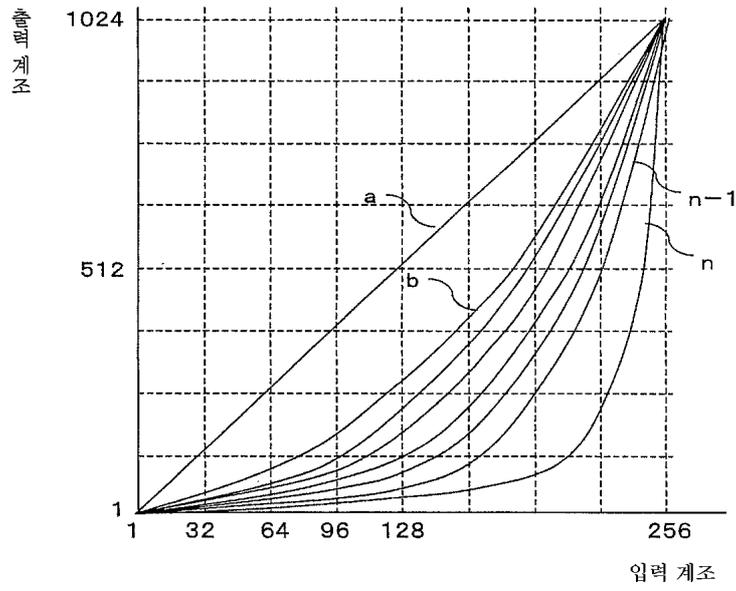
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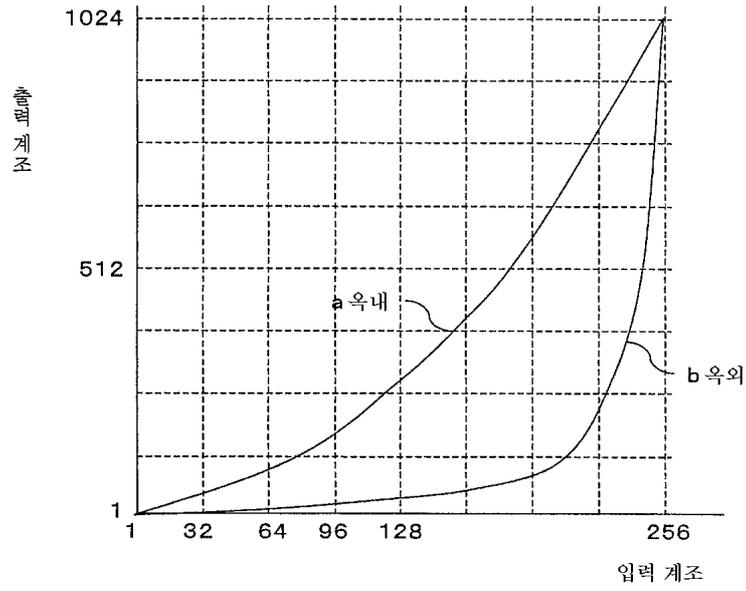
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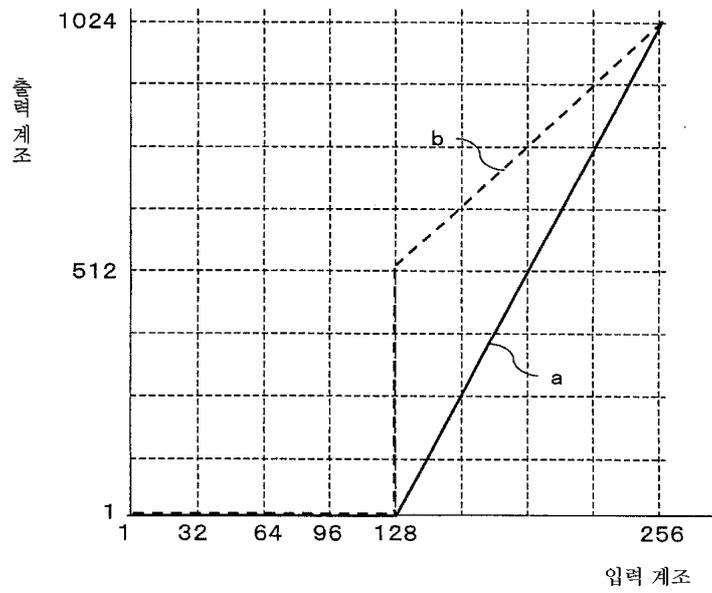
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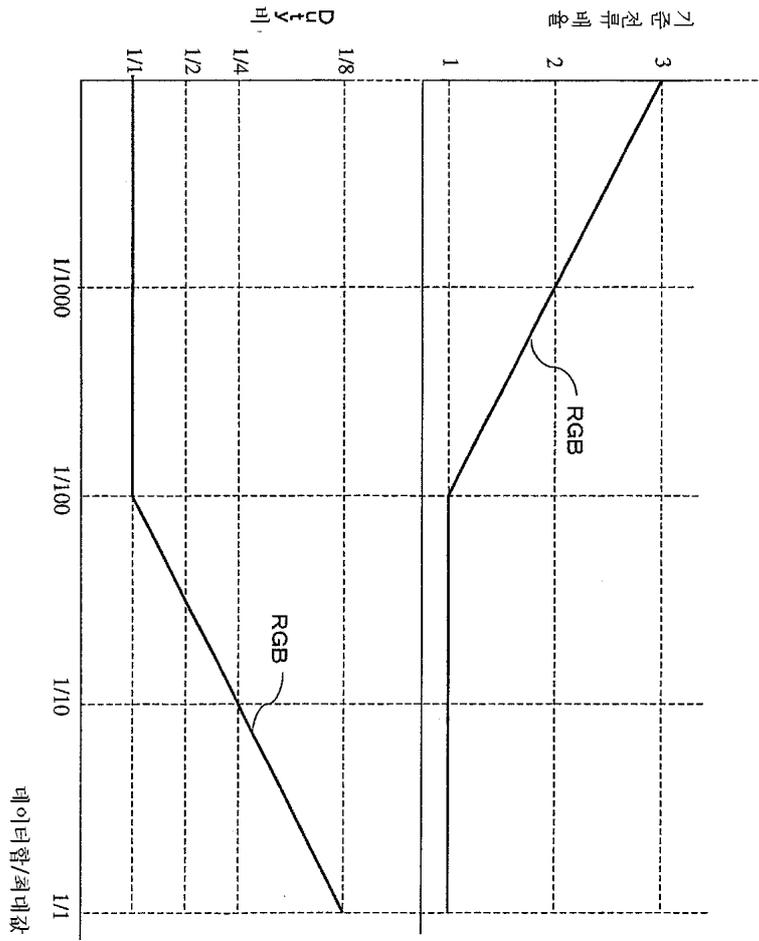


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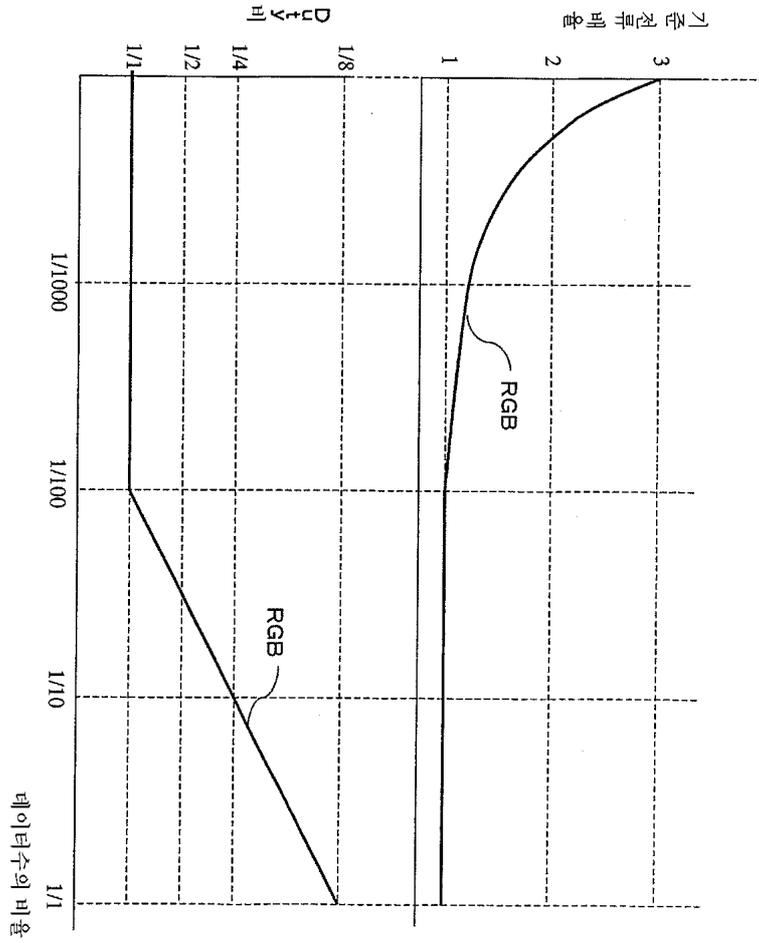


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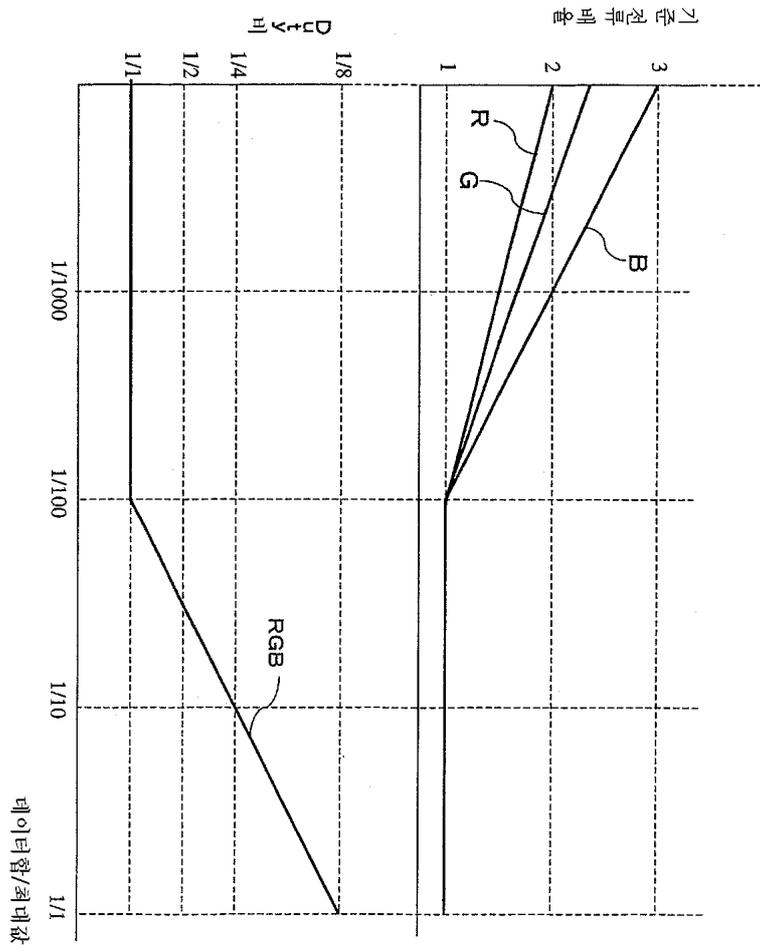


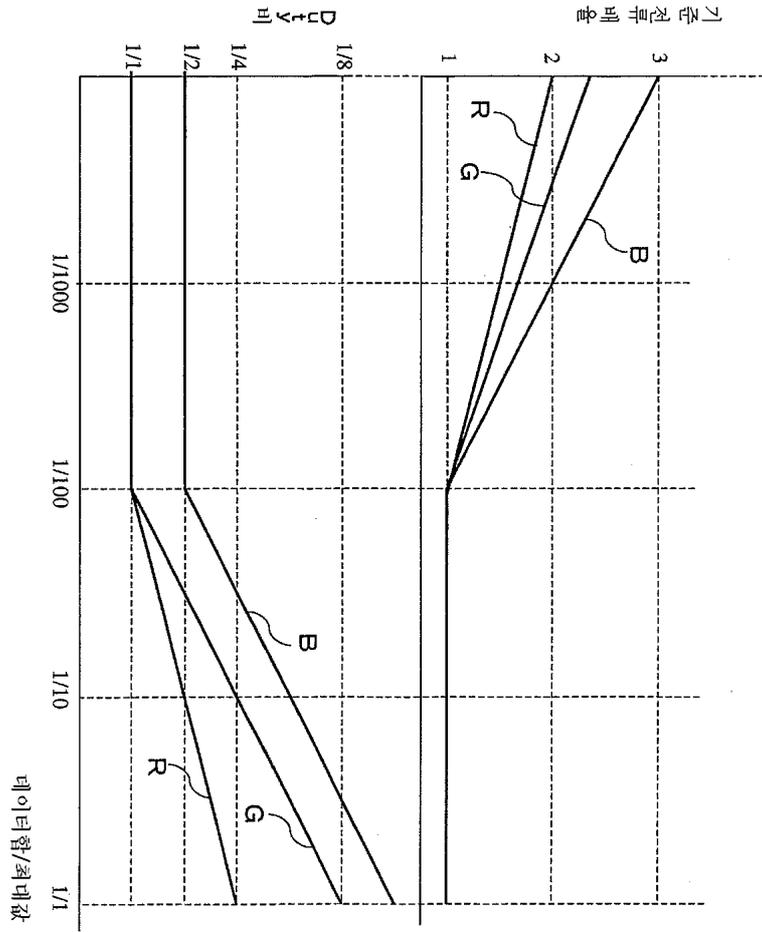


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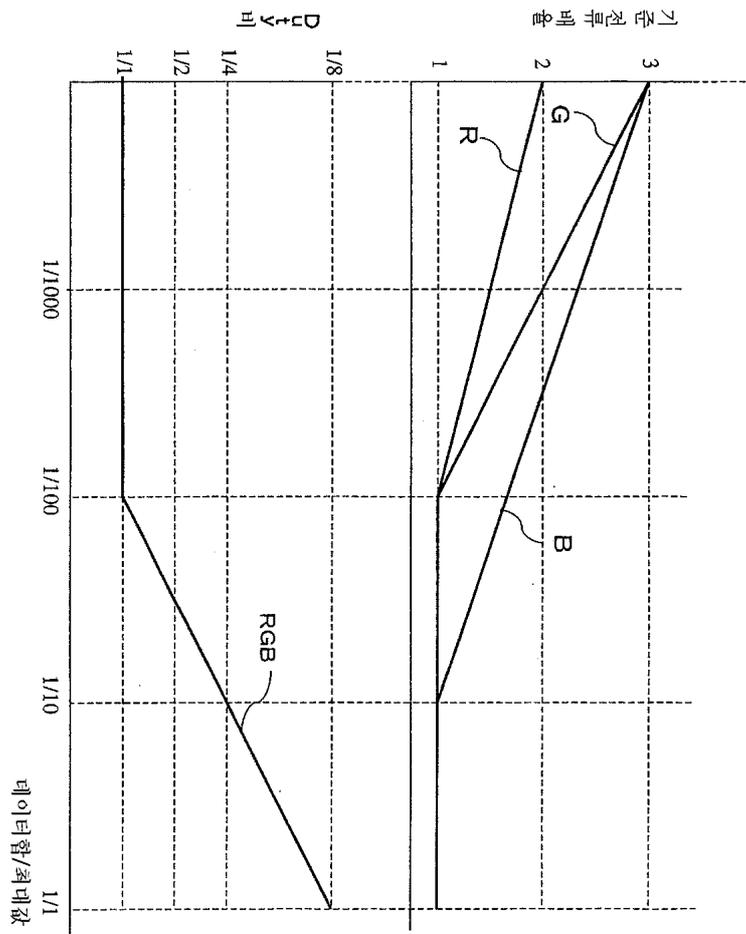


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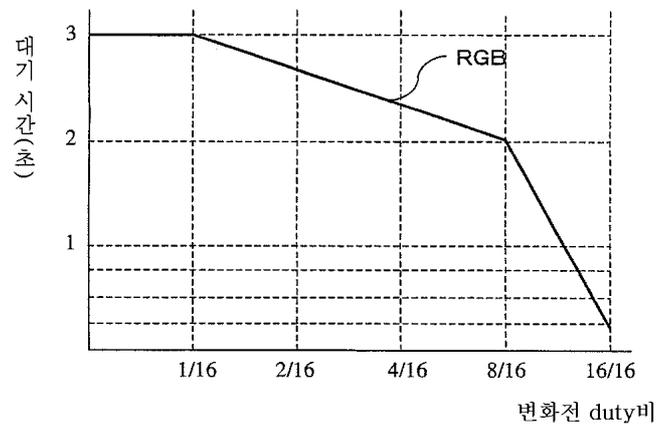


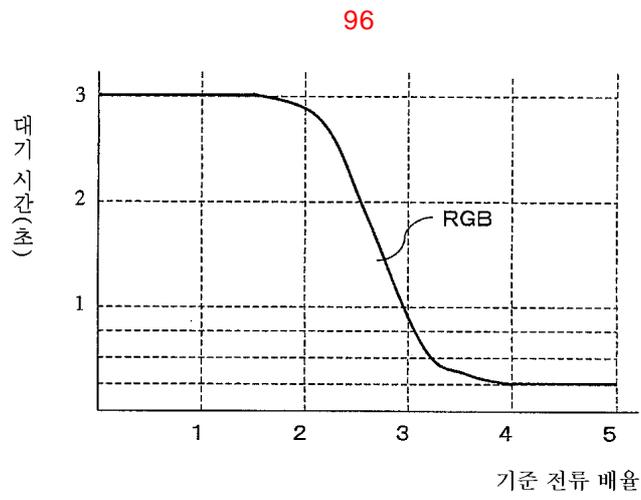
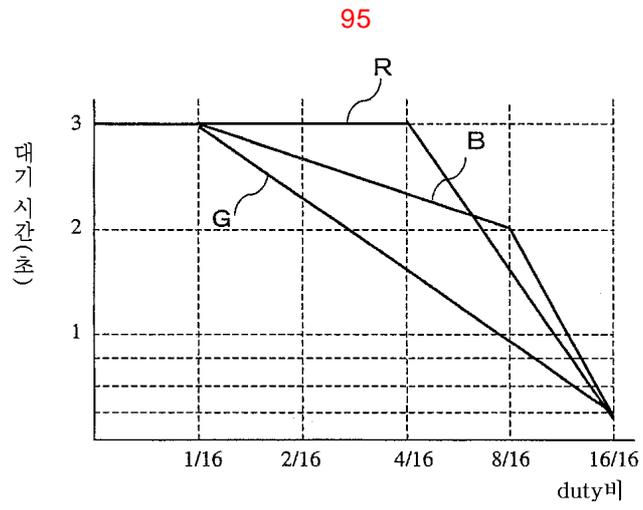


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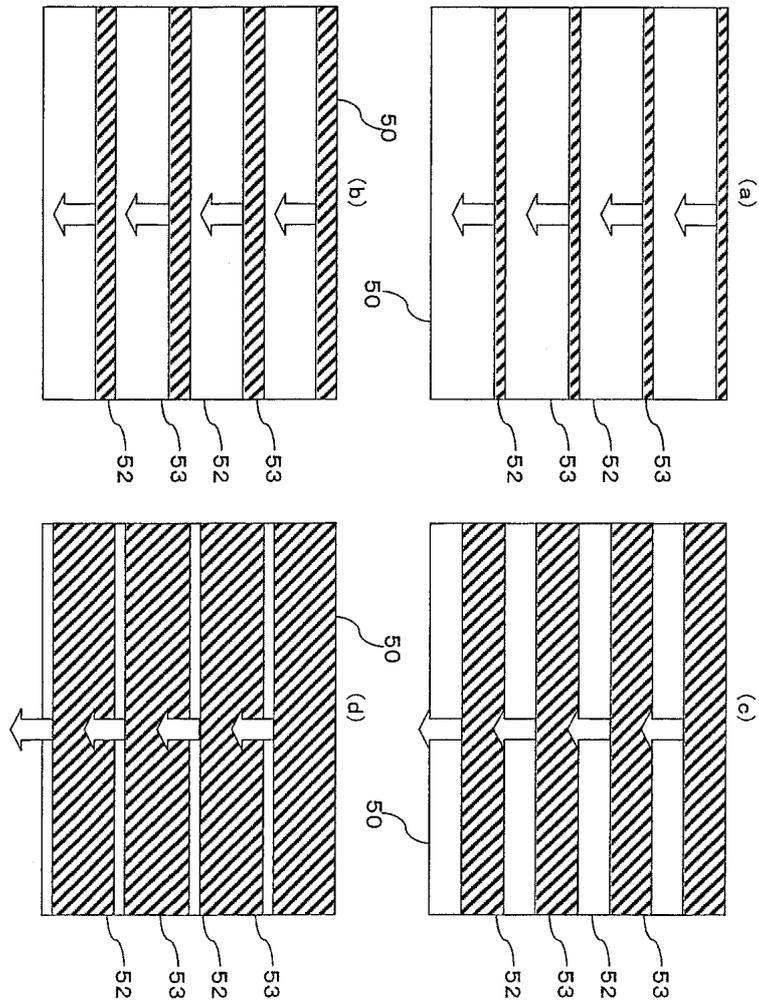


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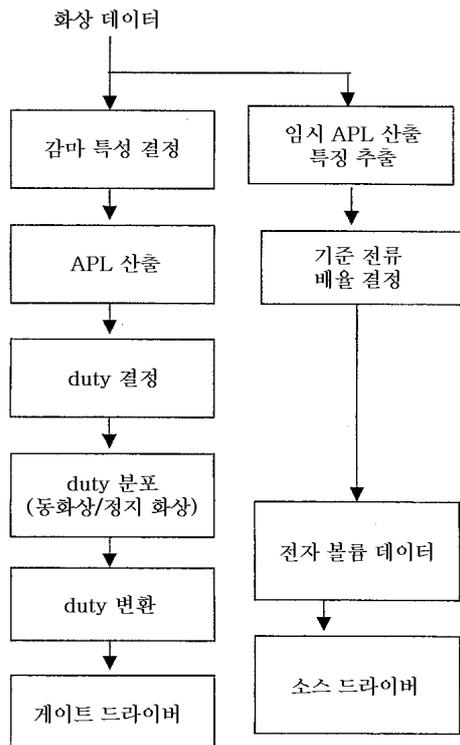




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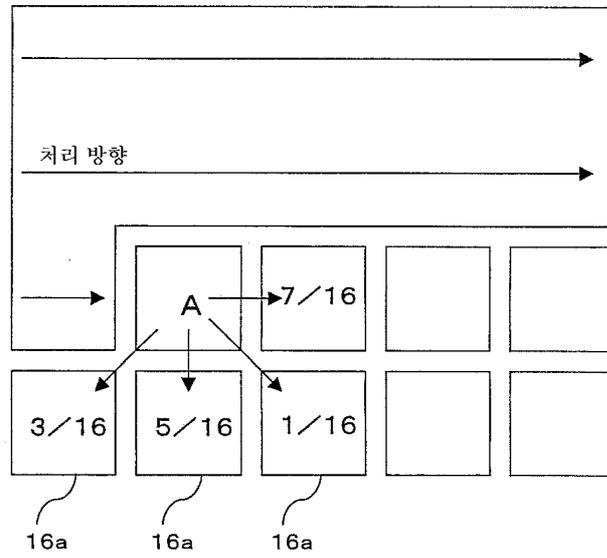


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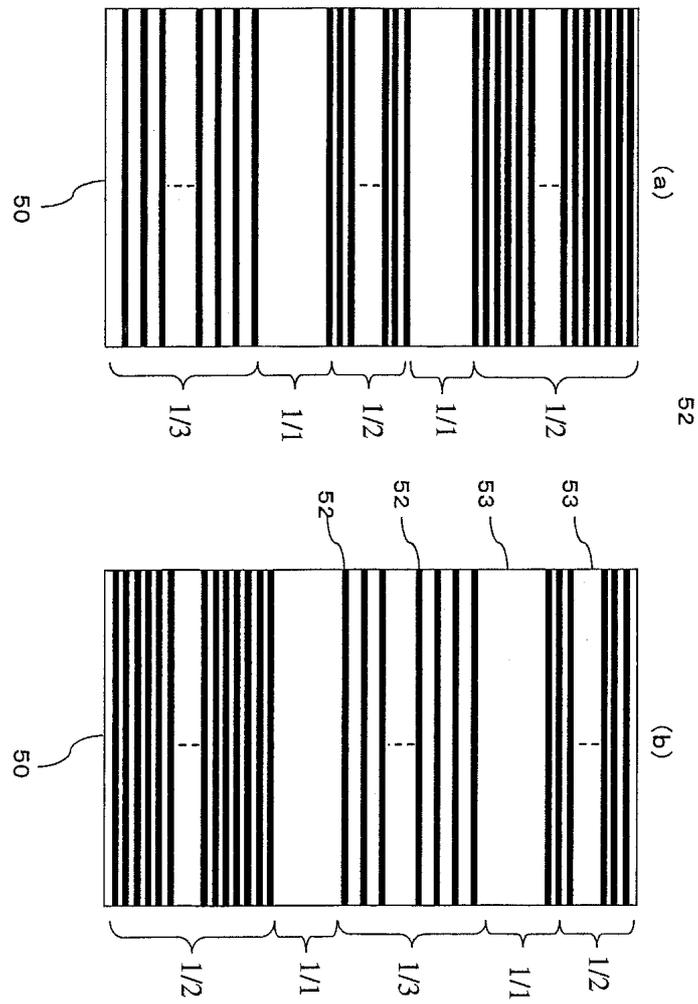


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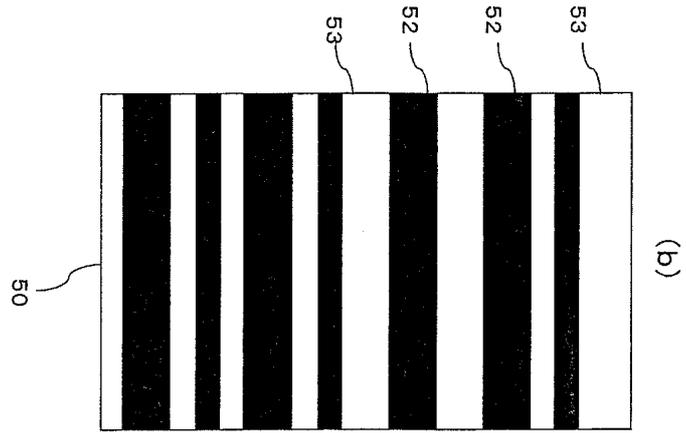
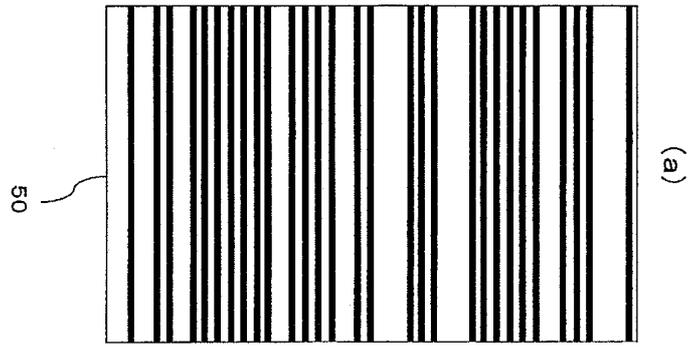
오차 확산
FRC



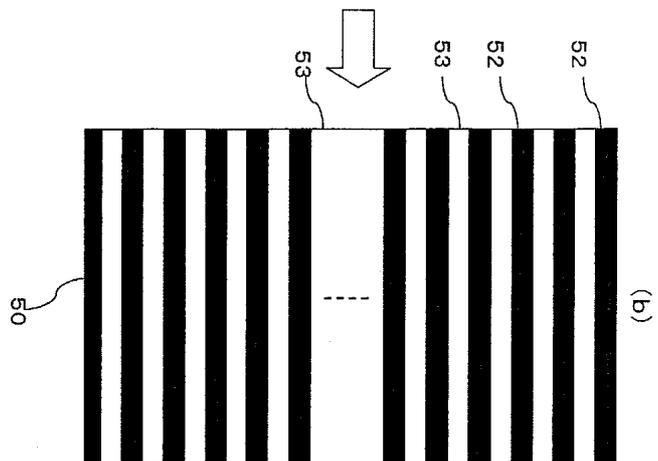
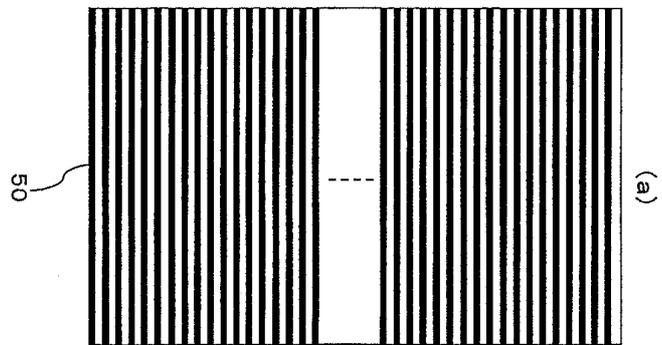
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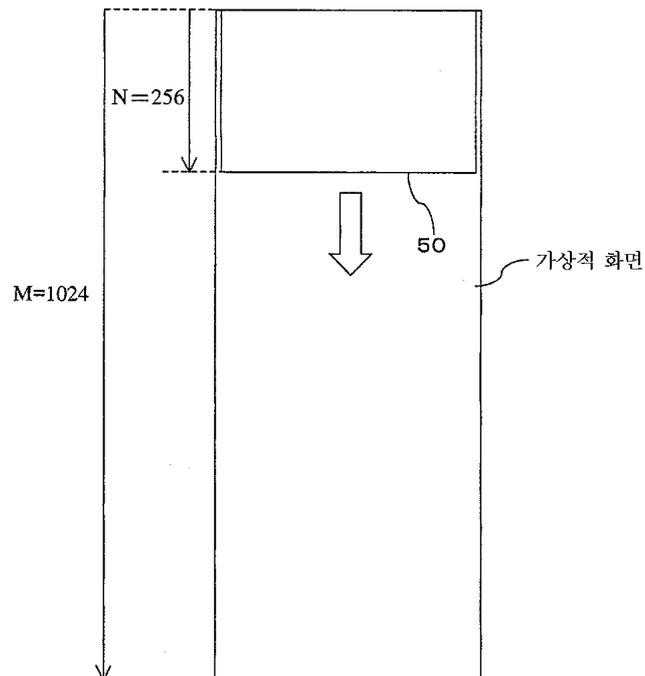
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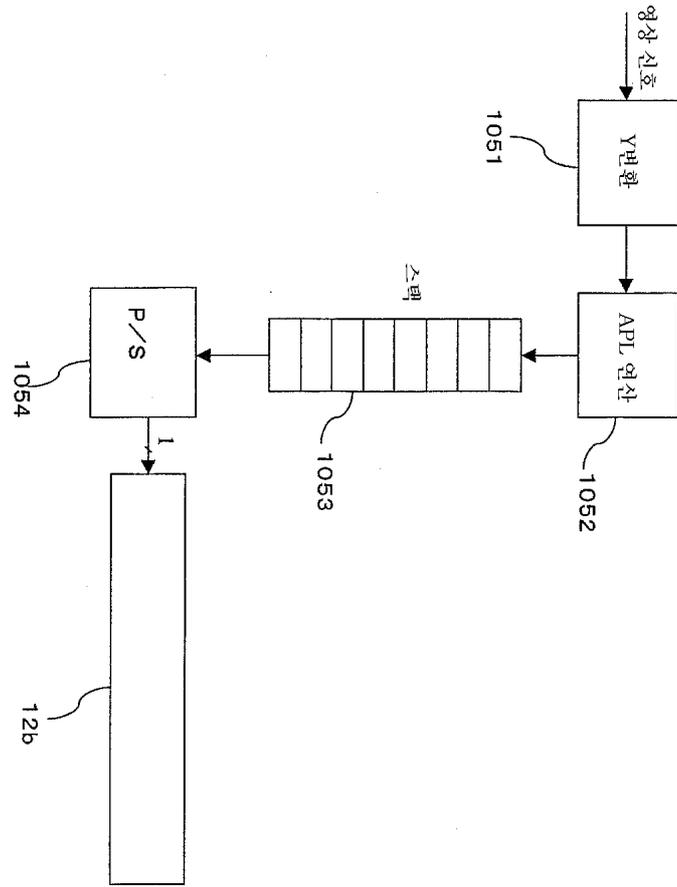
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APL 레벨	228	220	218	216	212	210	192	198	182	168	192	182
대응 Duty비	8 /64	9 /64	9 /64	10 /64	9 /64	10 /64	11 /64	11 /64	12 /64	14 /64	11 /64	12 /64
처리 Duty비	8 /64	8 /64	9 /64	9 /64	9 /64	10 /64	10 /64	11 /64	12 /64	12 /64	11 /64	12 /64

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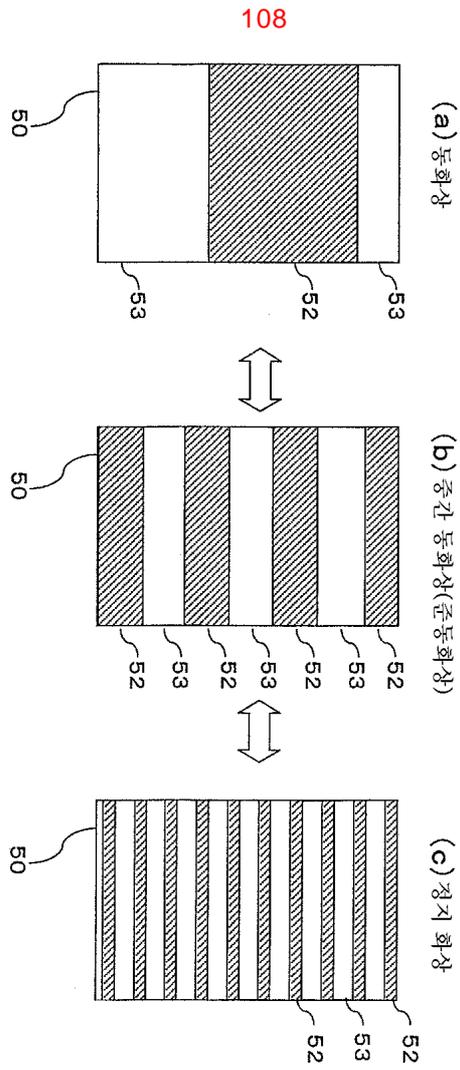


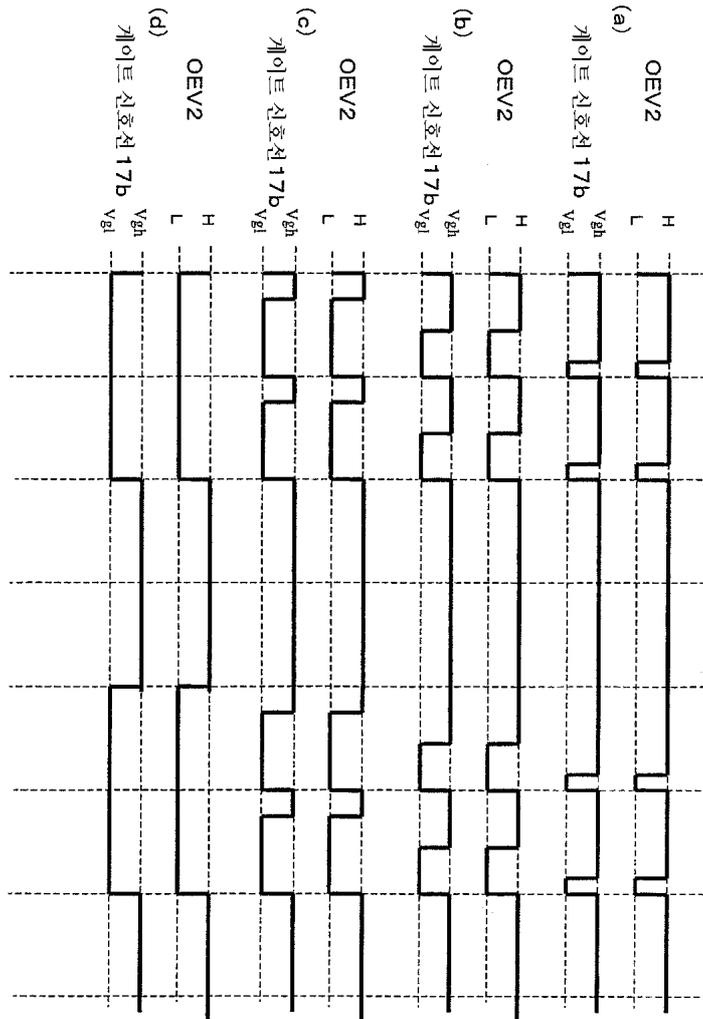
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	1-1	1-2	1-3	1-4	2-1
128/1024→132/1024	128/1024	129/1024	130/1024	131/1024	132/1024
128/1024→130/1024	128/1024	128/1024	129/1024	129/1024	130/1024
128/1024→136/1024	128/1024	130/1024	132/1024	134/1024	136/1024

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A	30.0/256	30.2/256	30.4/256	30.6/256	30.8/256	31.0/256	31.2/256	31.4/256
B	30.0/256	30.0/256	30.4/256	30.4/256	30.8/256	30.8/256	31.2/256	31.2/256
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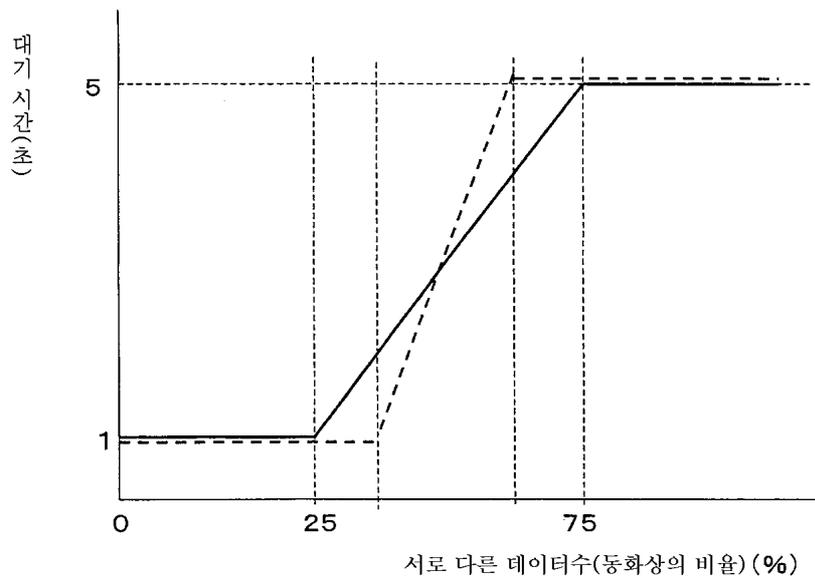


110

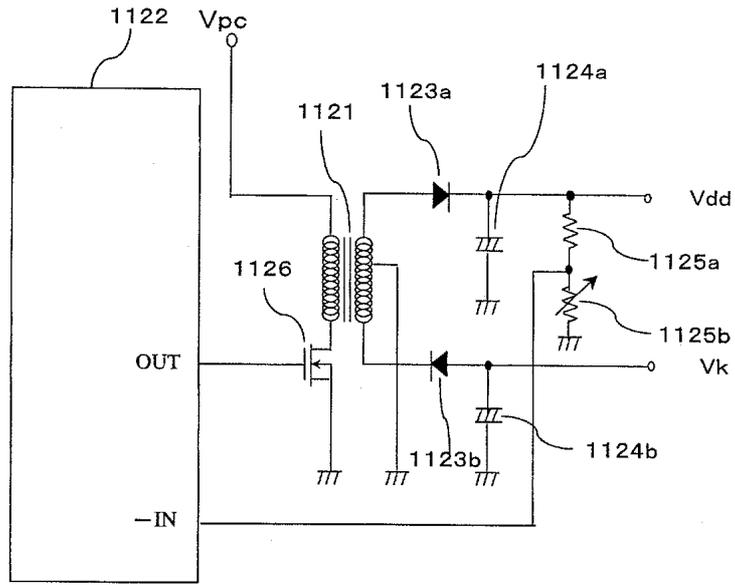
- 0 정지 화상
- 1 준 동화상
- 2 동화상

프레임	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
동화상 정지 화상 레벨	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	0
분산수	1	1	1	10	10	30	50	50	50	30	1	1
Duty비	4/9	5/9	5/9	4/9	4/9	8/9	8/9	7/9	6/9	3/9	3/9	4/9

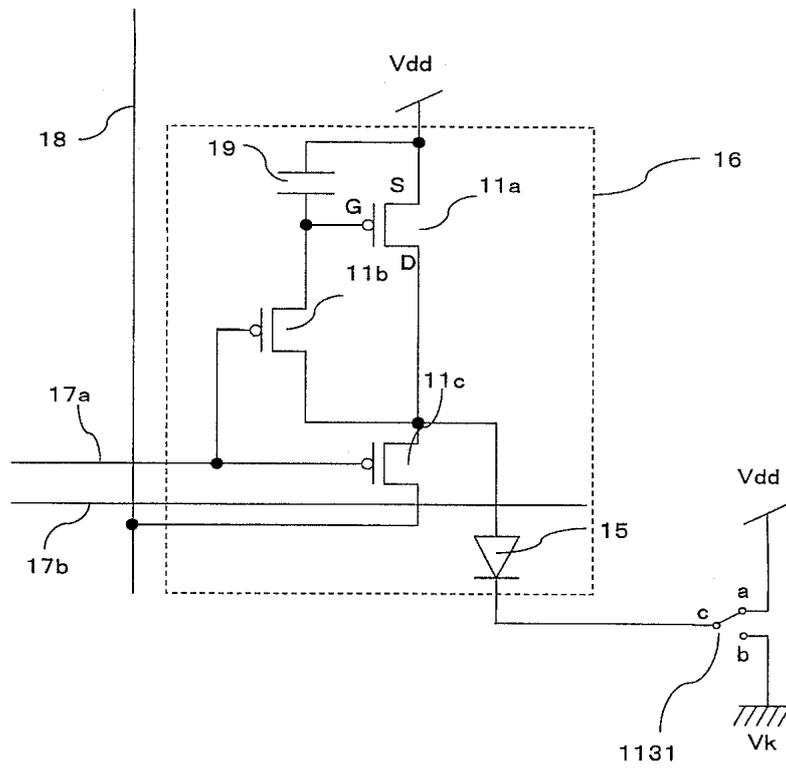
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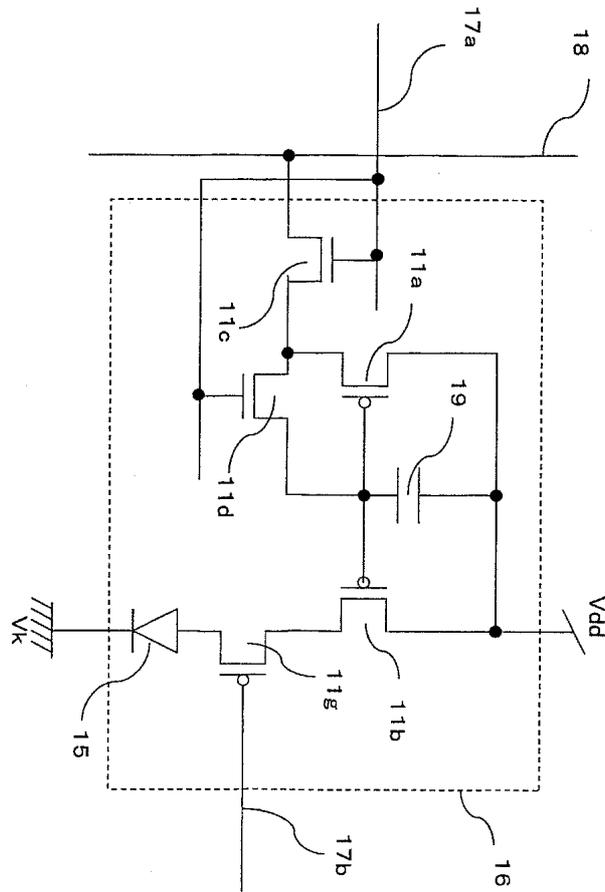
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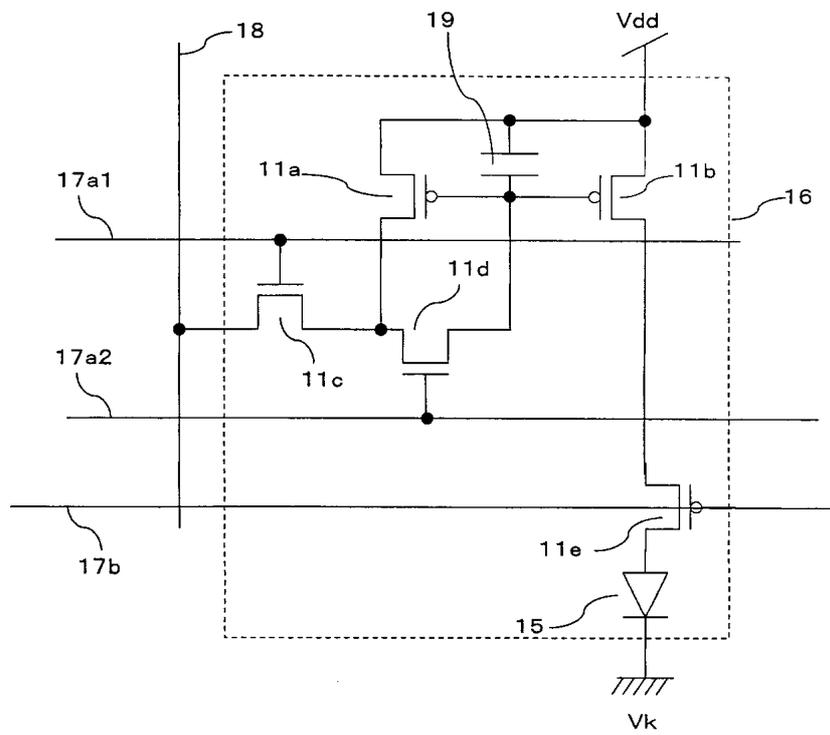
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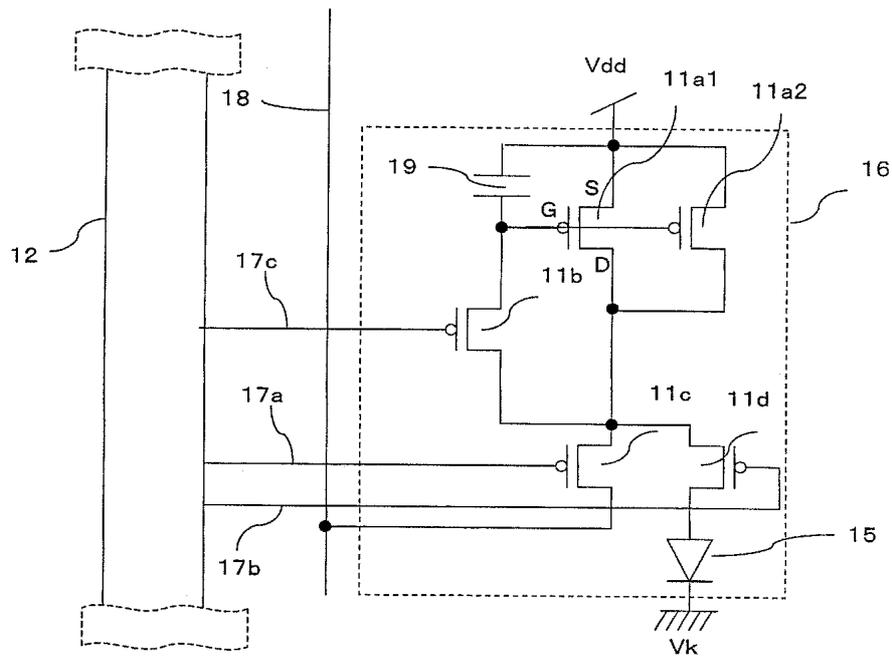
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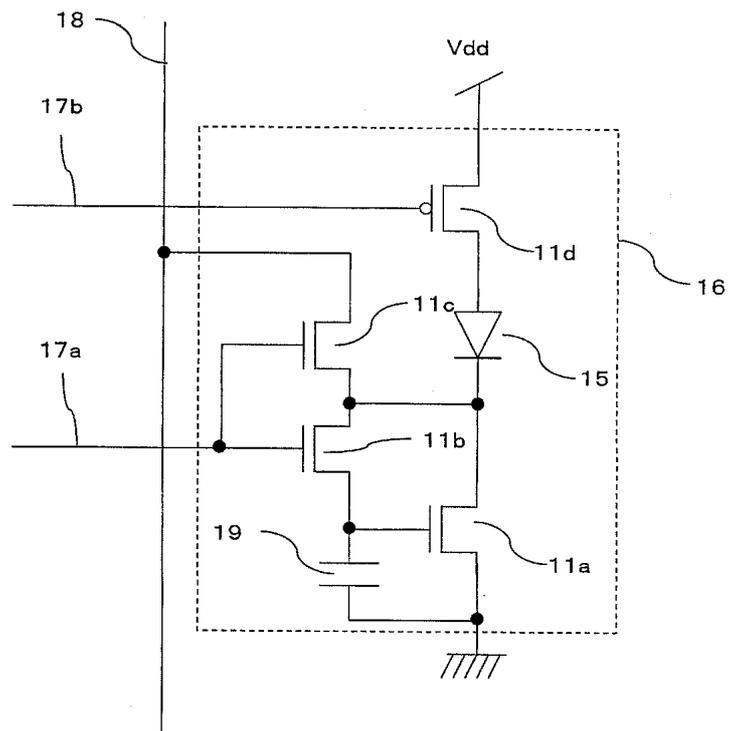
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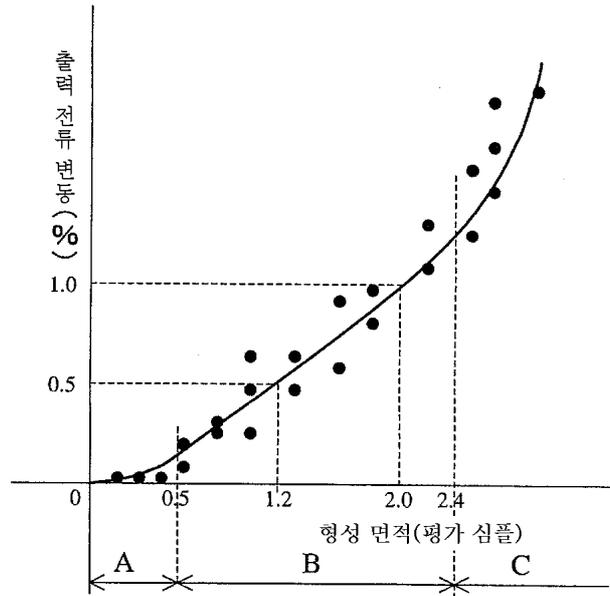
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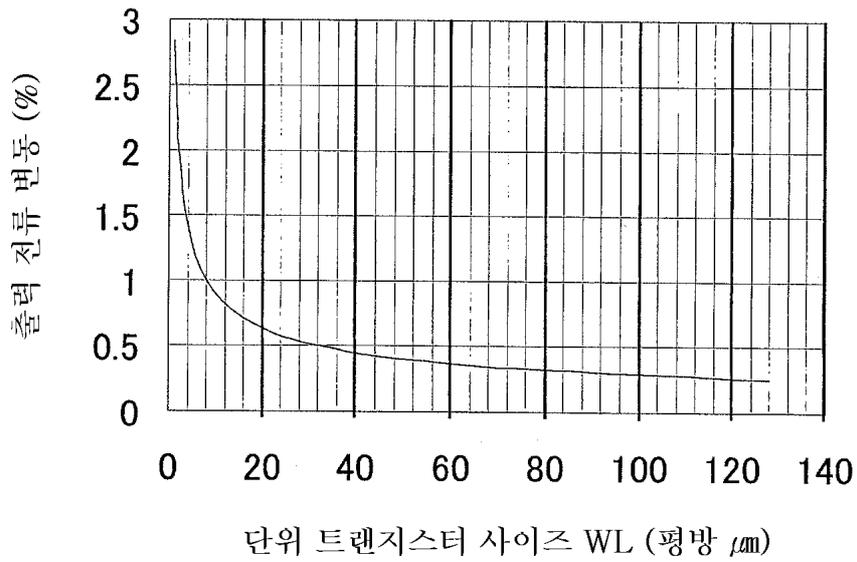
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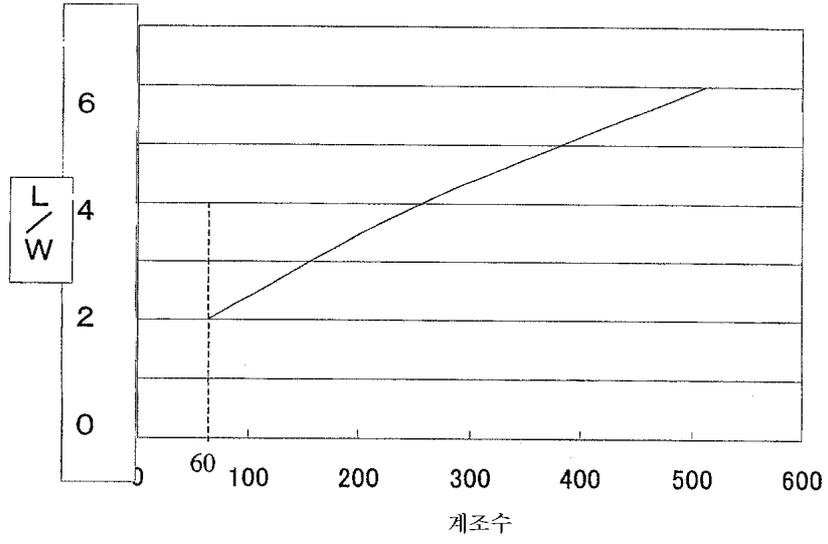
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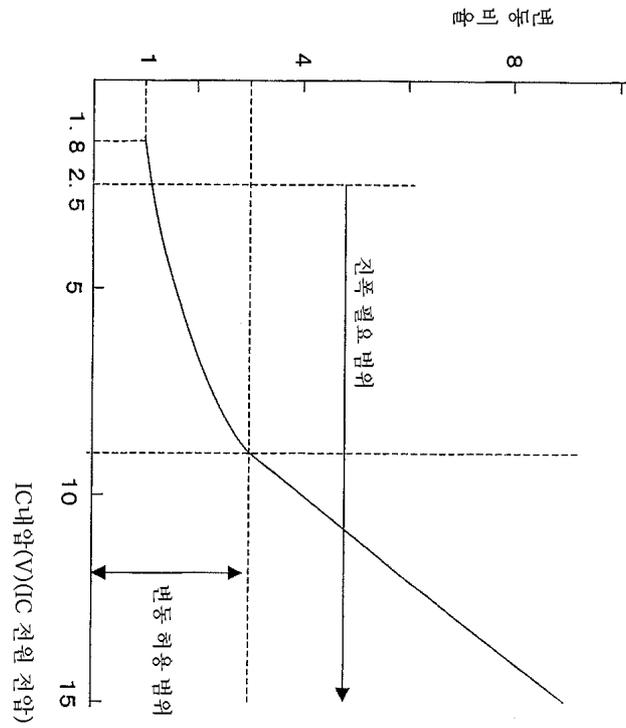
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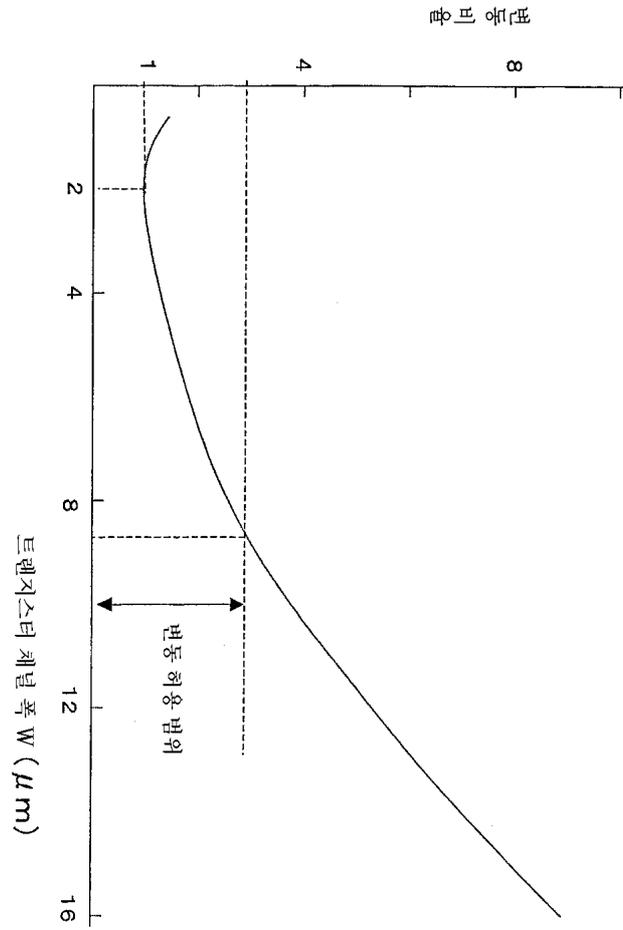
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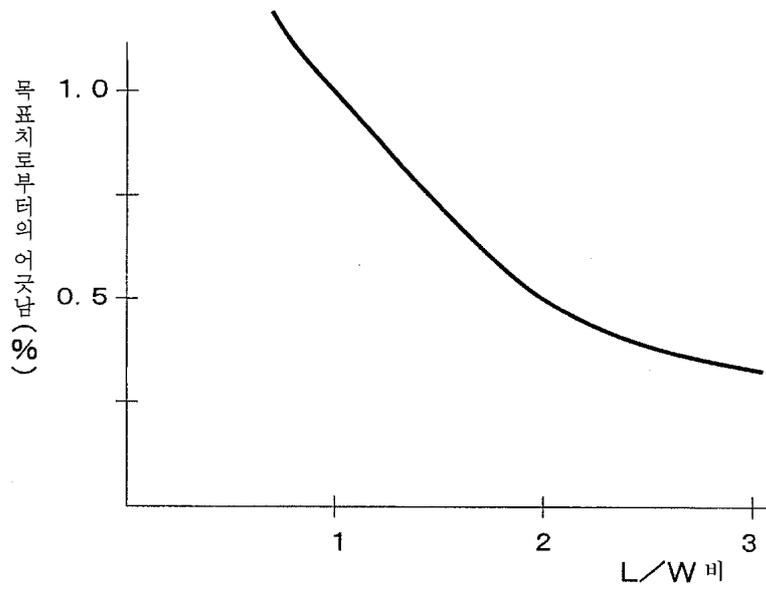
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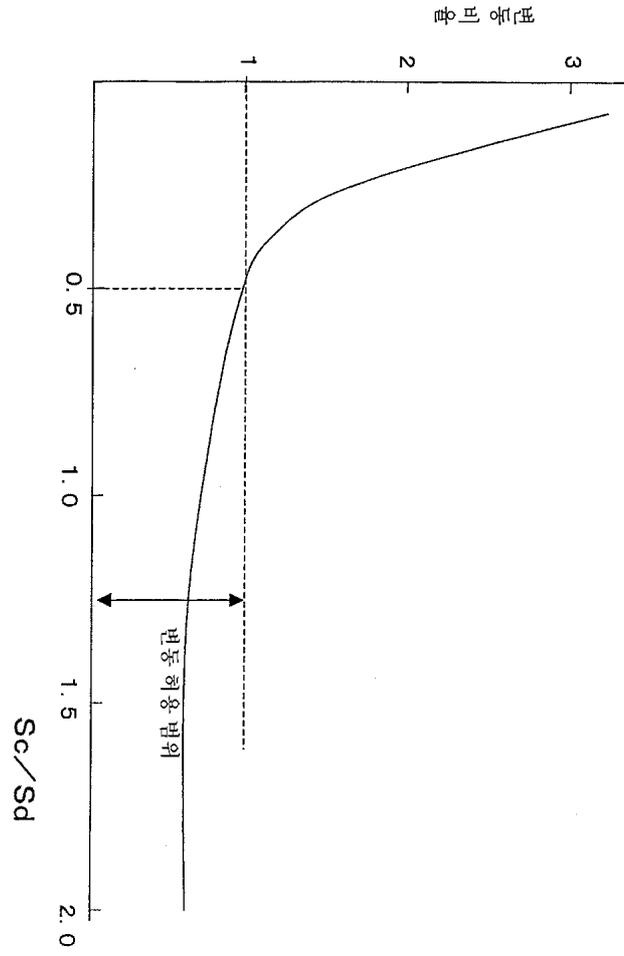
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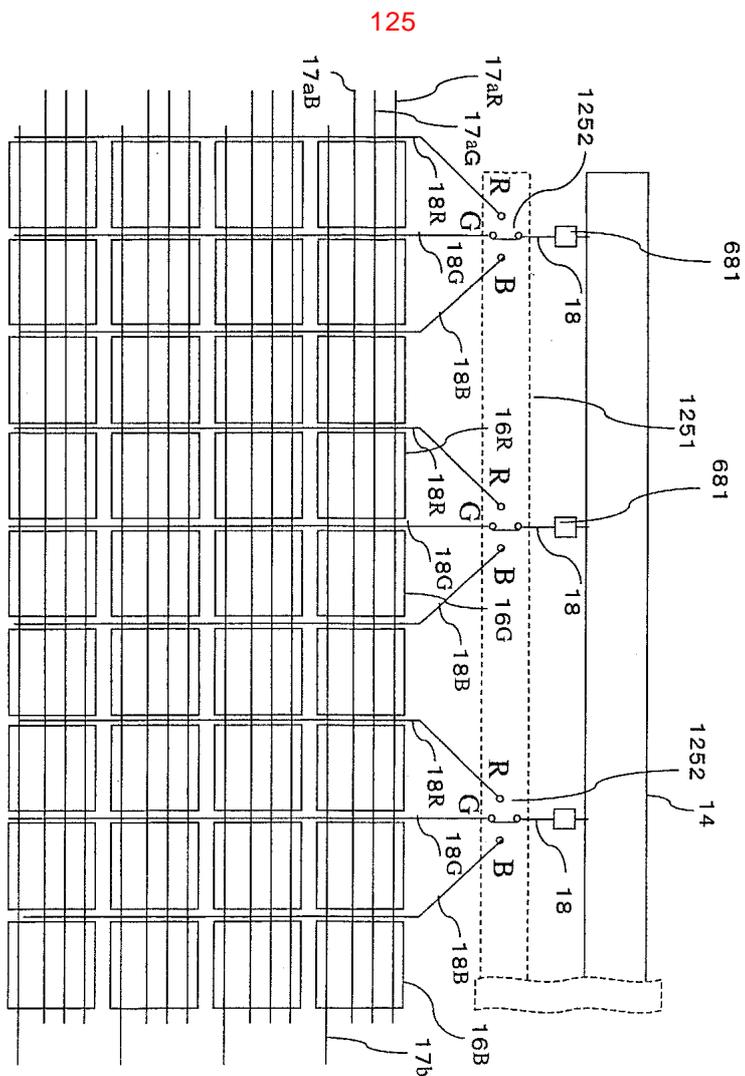


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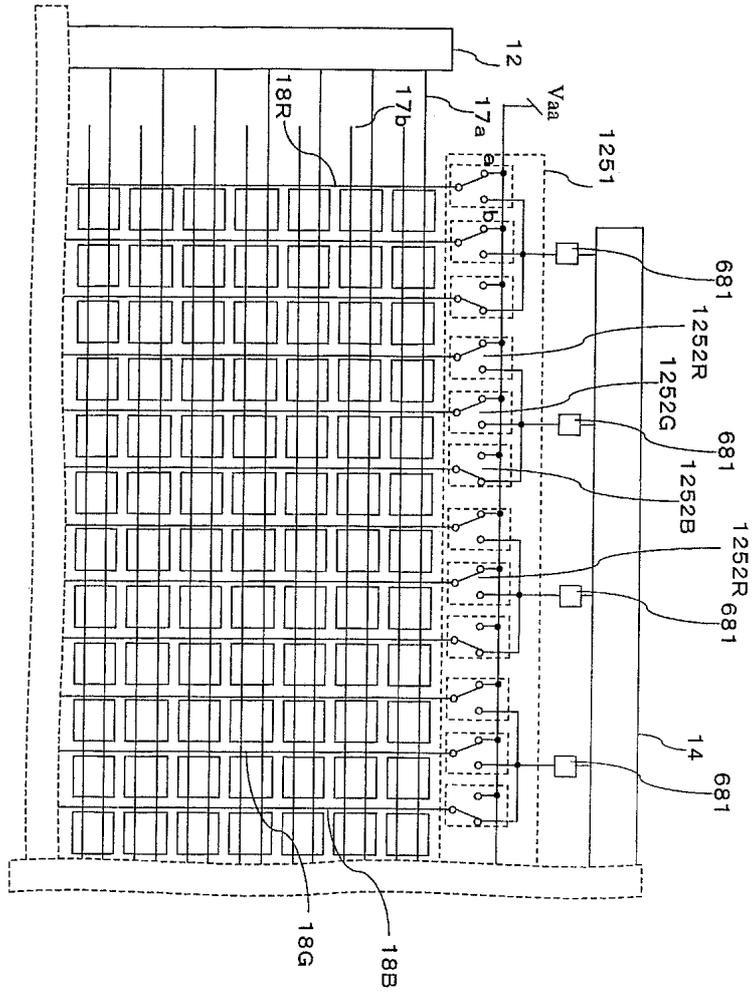


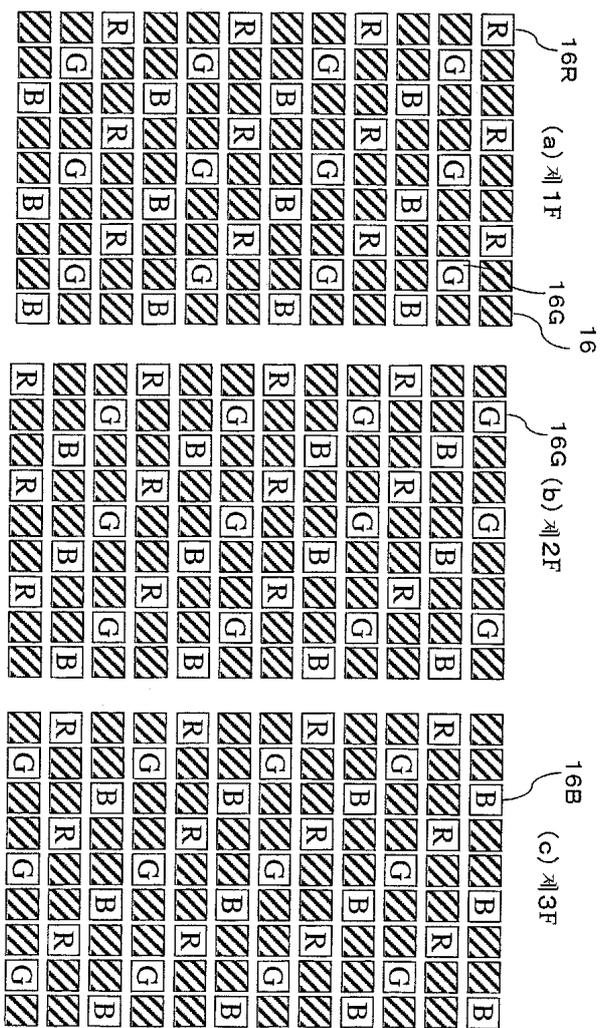
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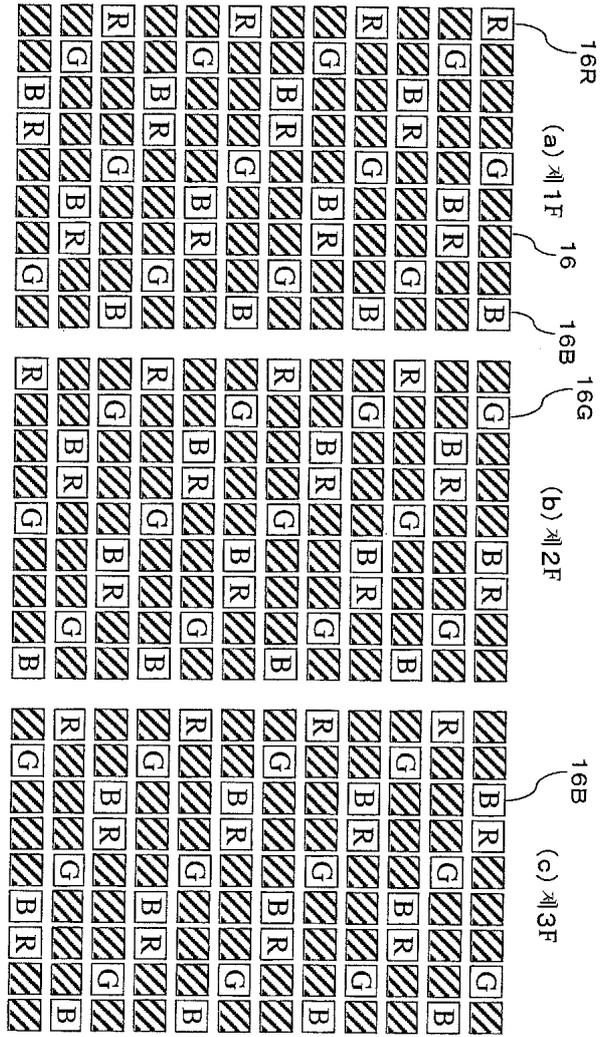




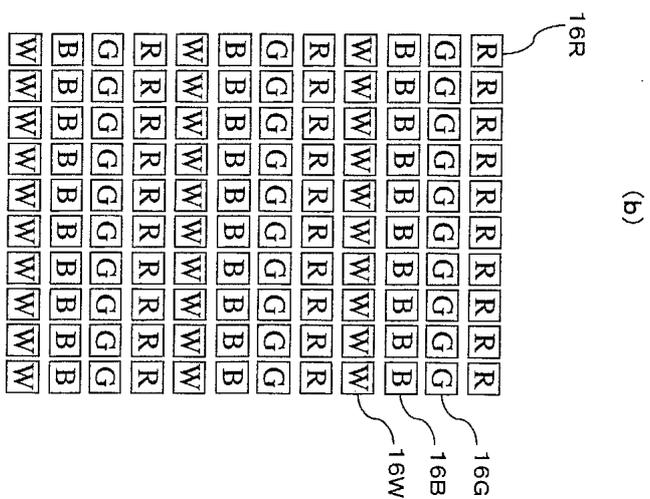
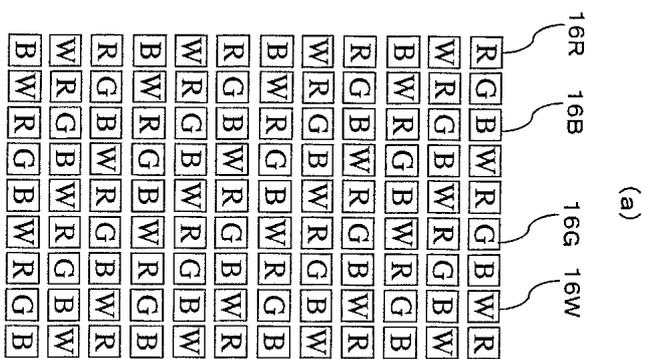
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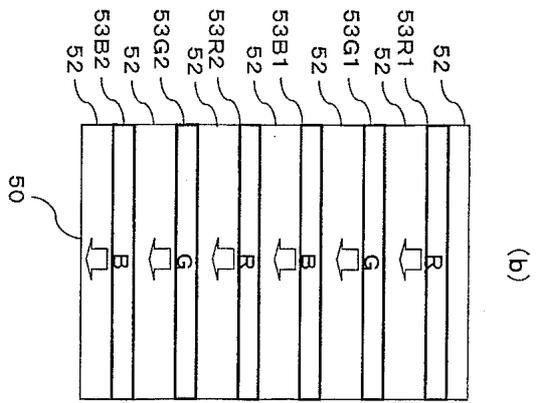
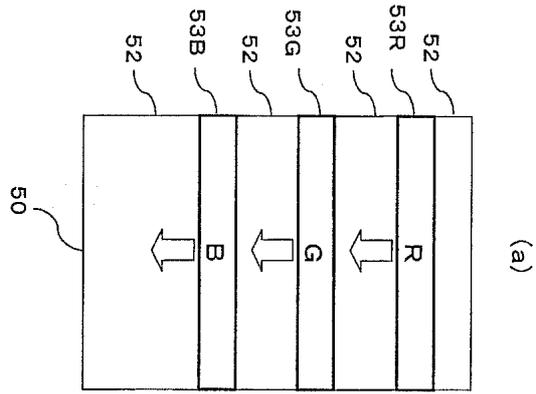




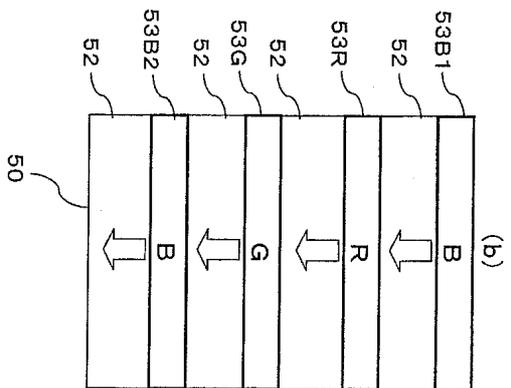
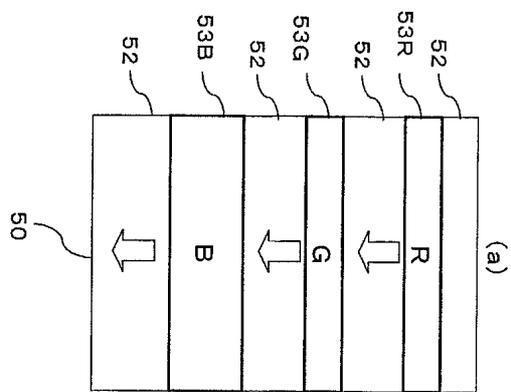
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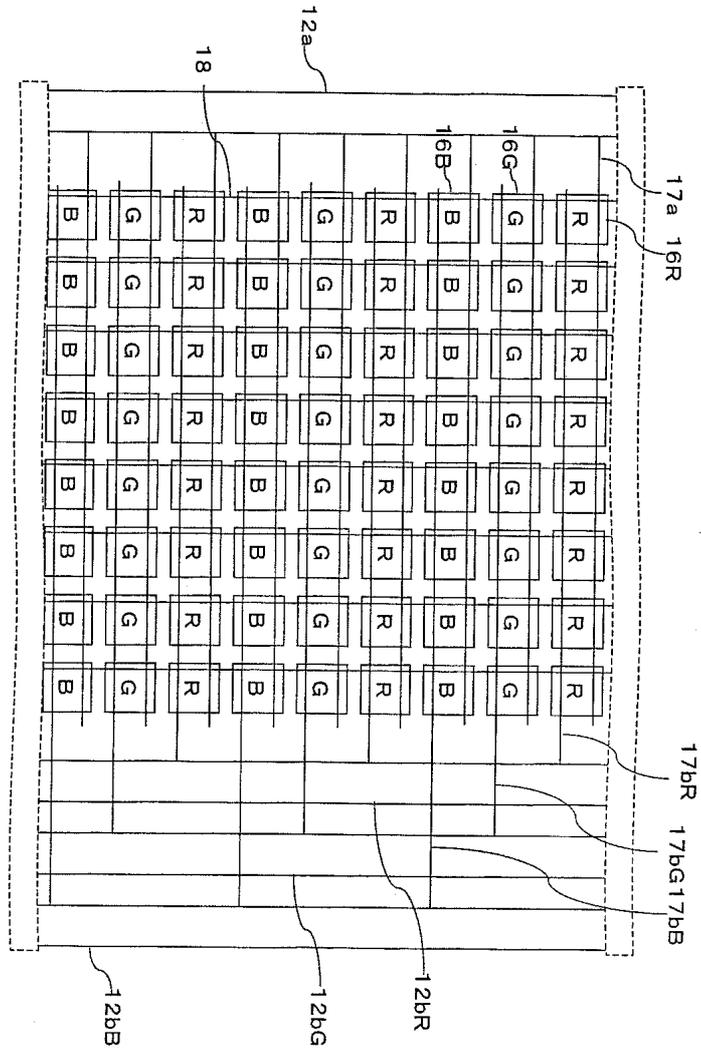
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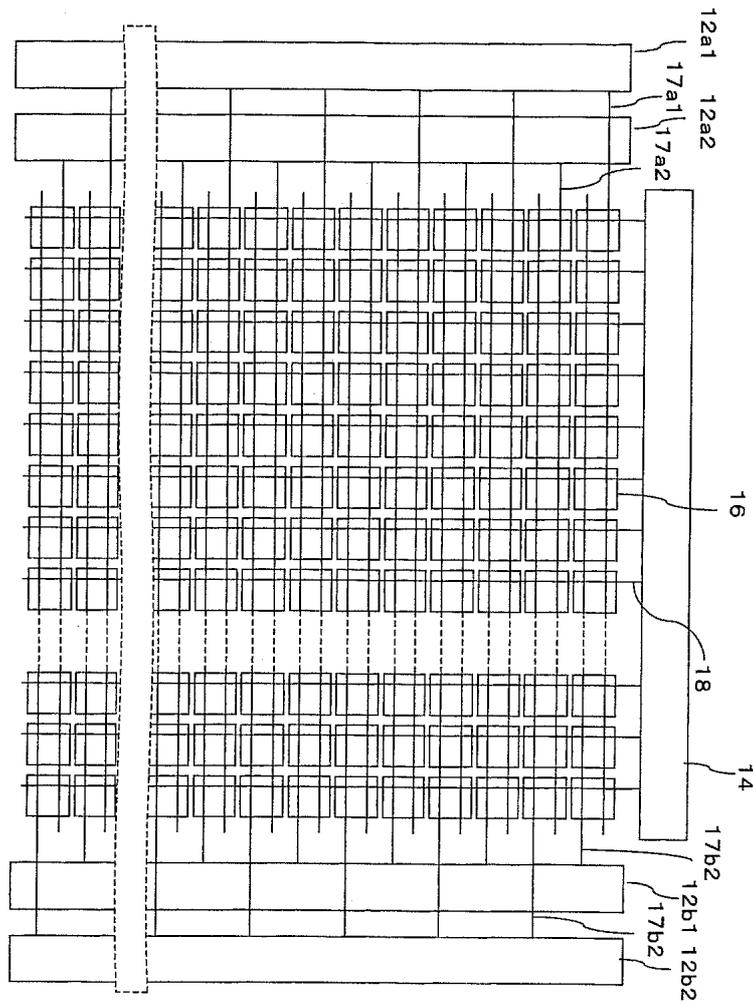


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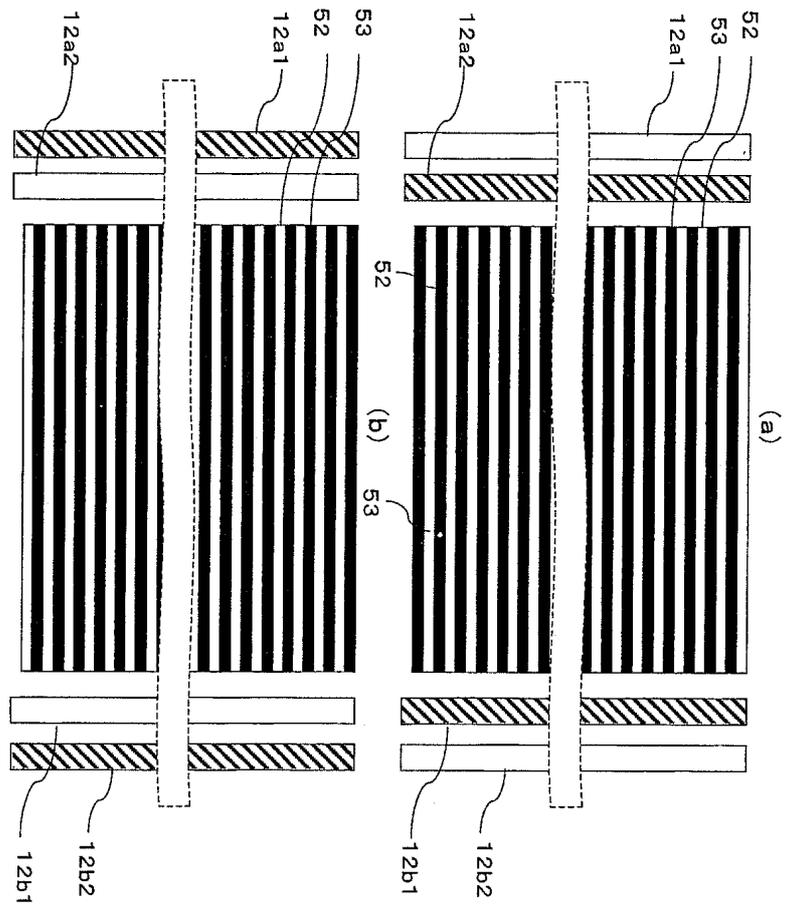


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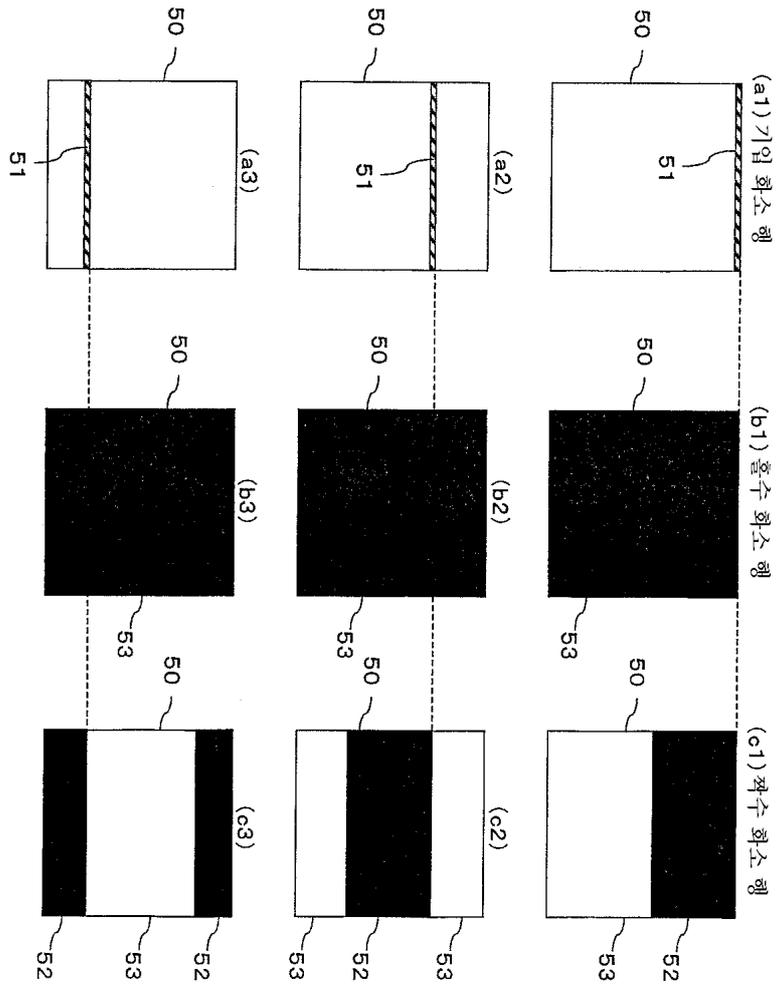




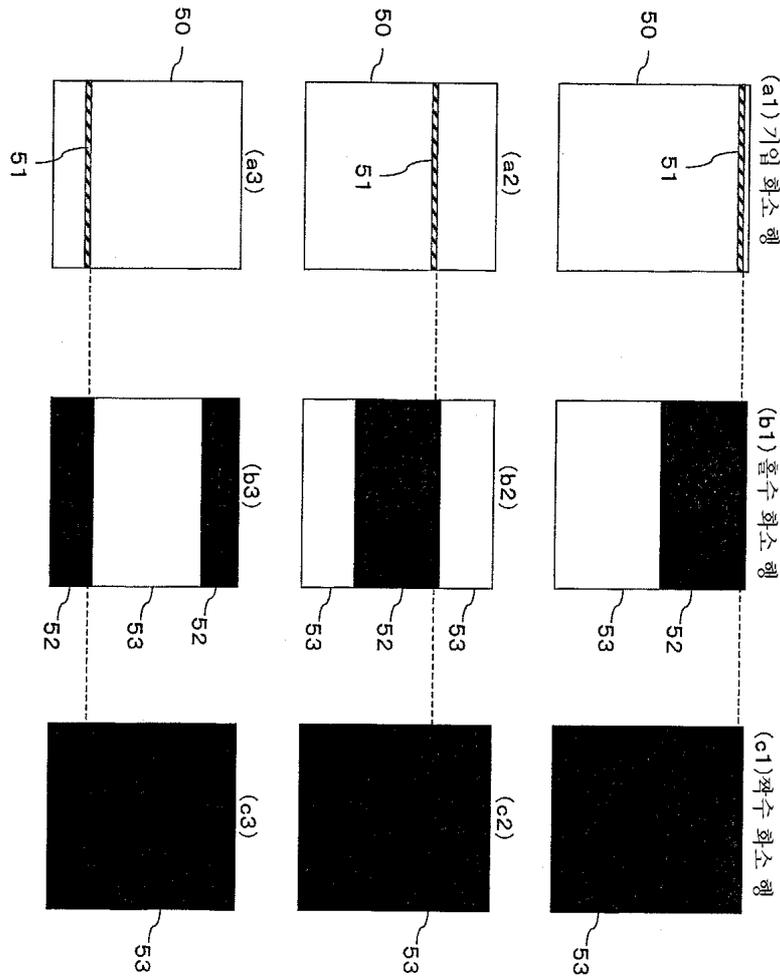
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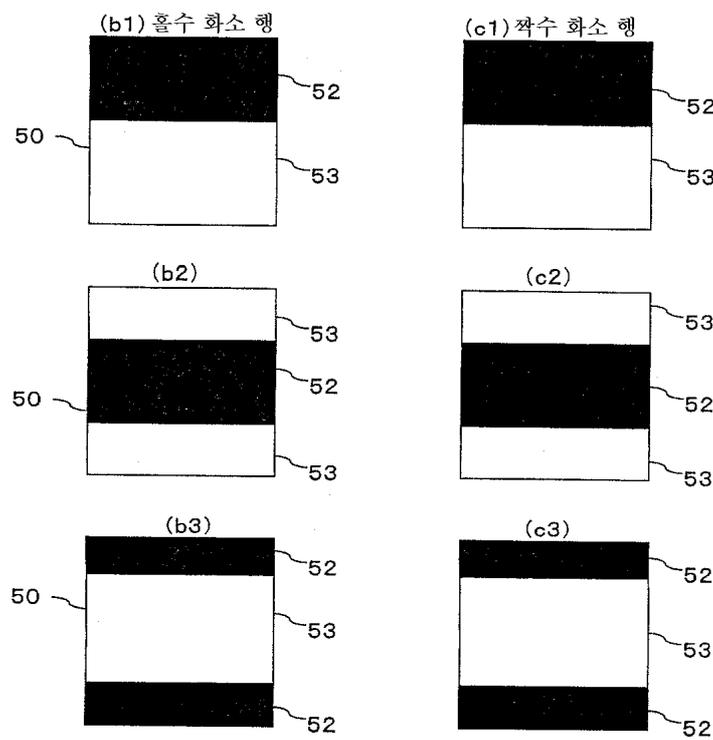
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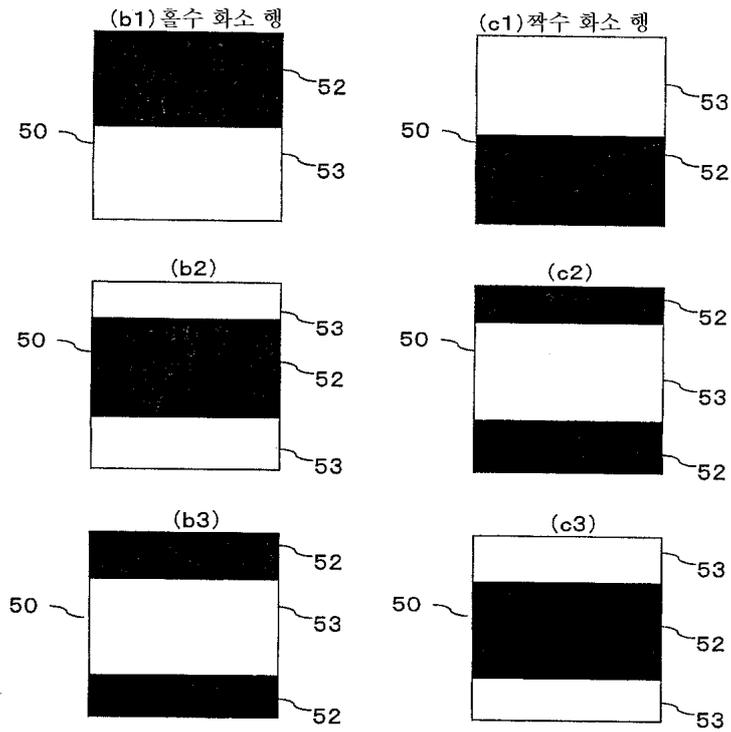
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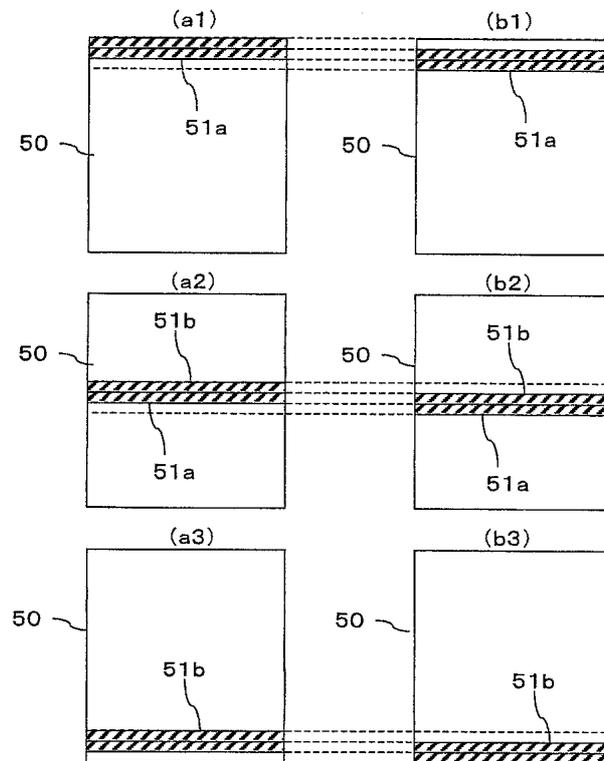
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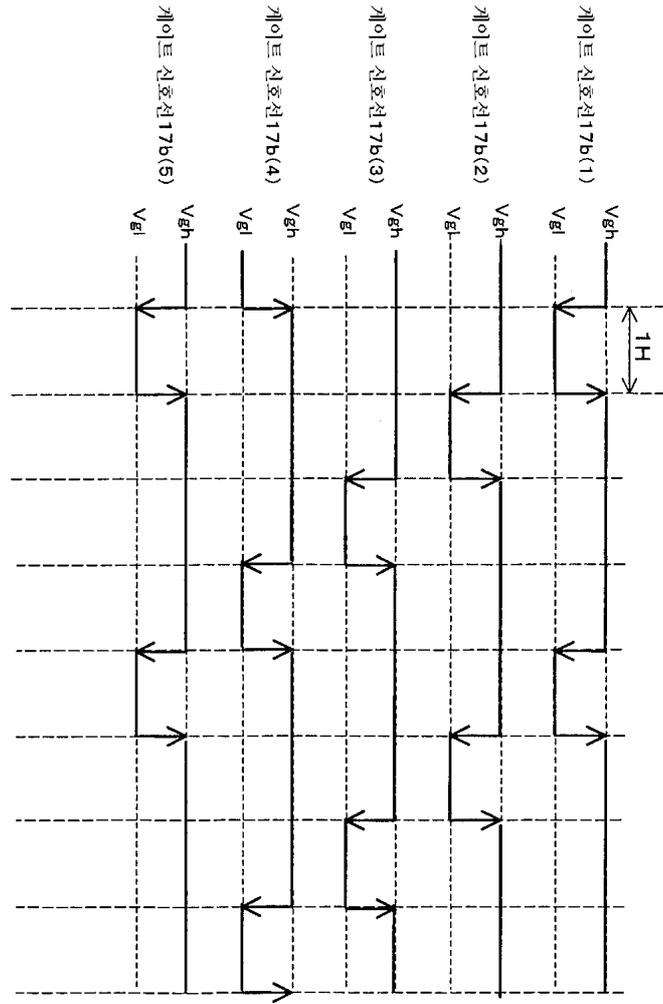
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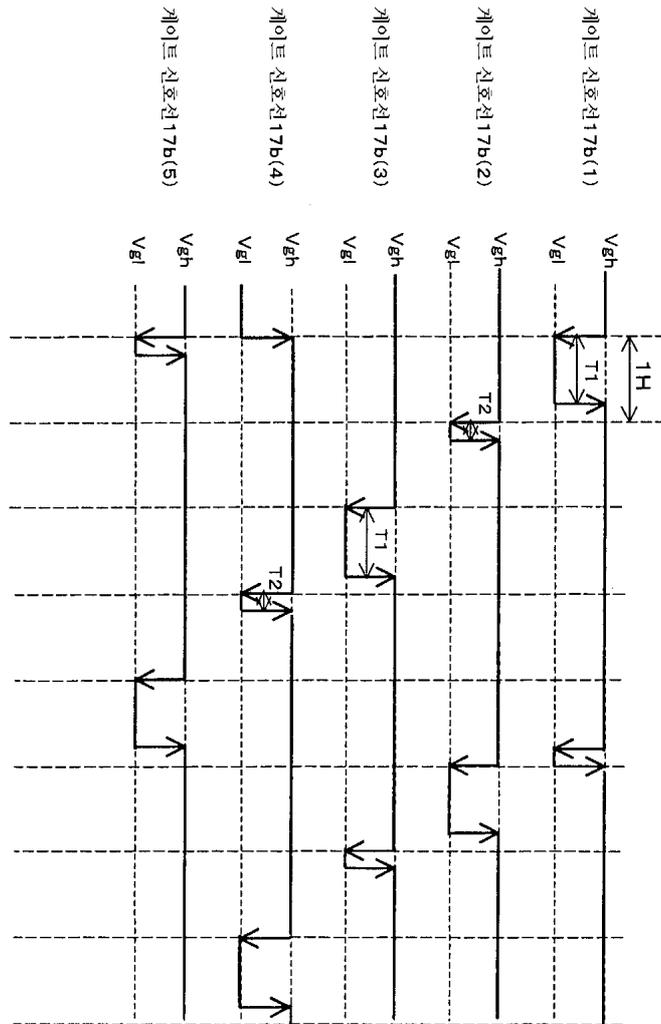
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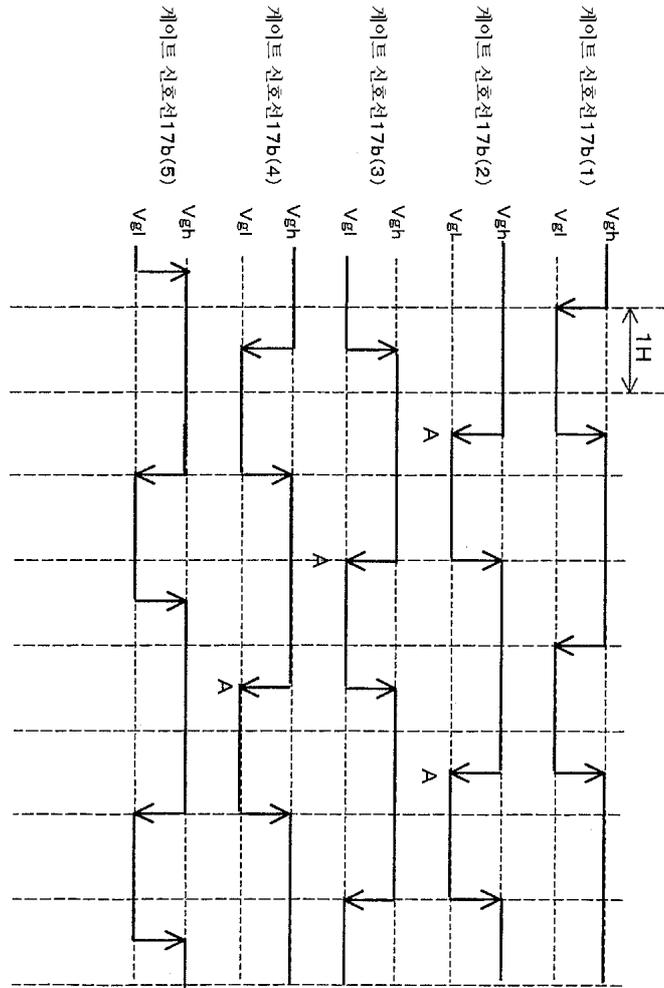
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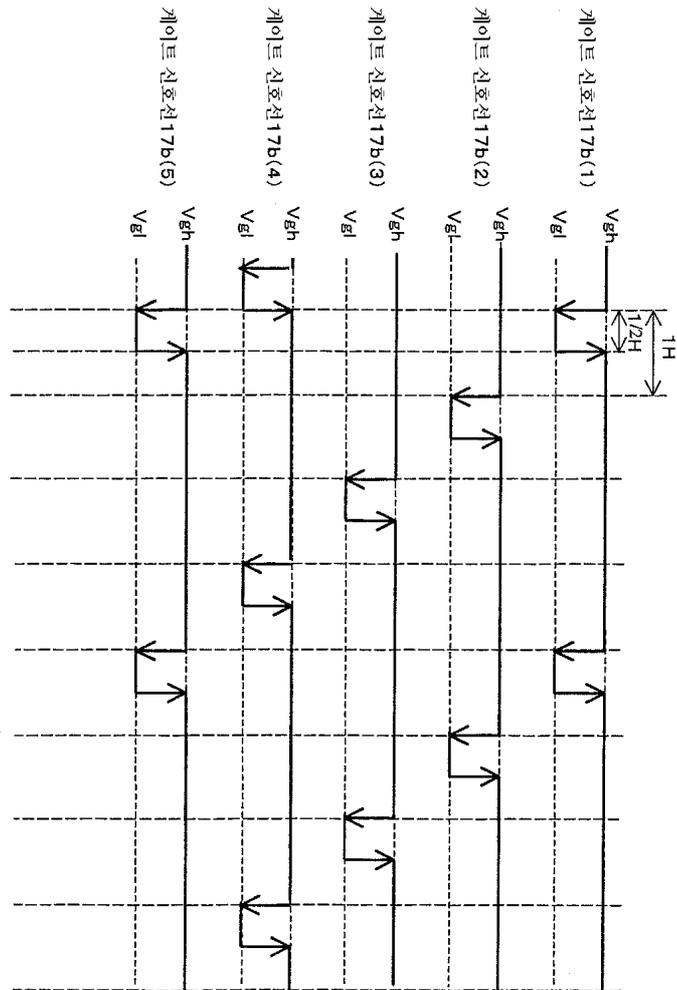
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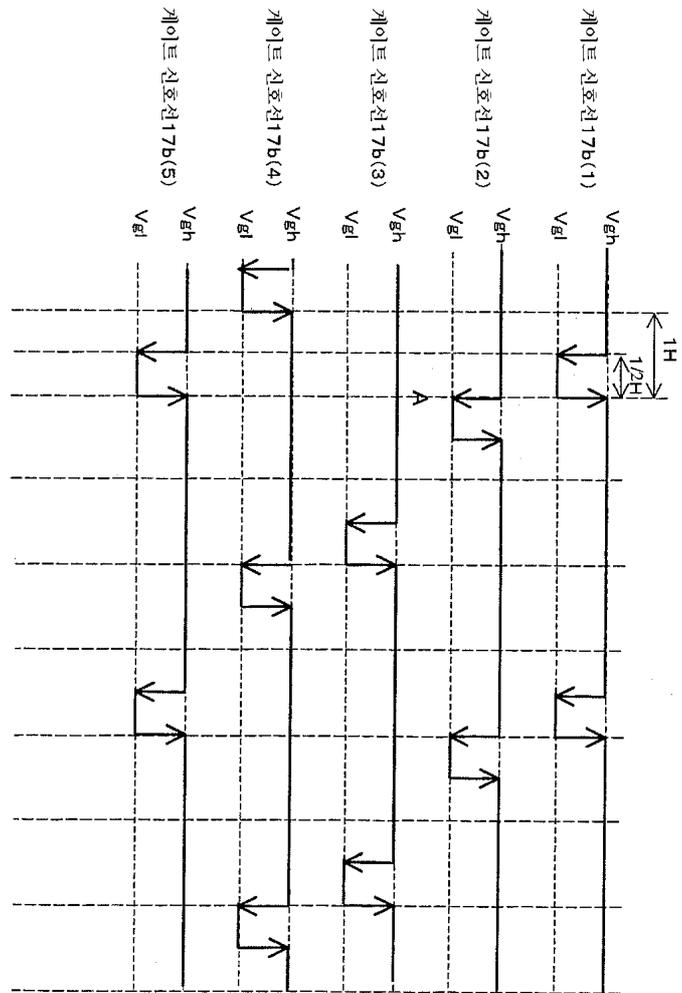
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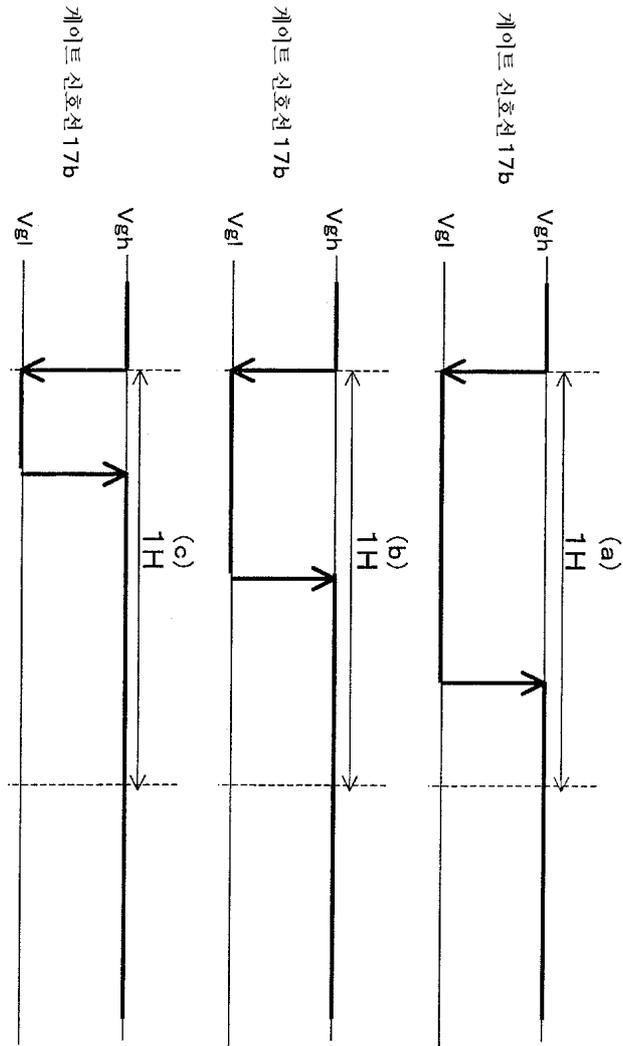


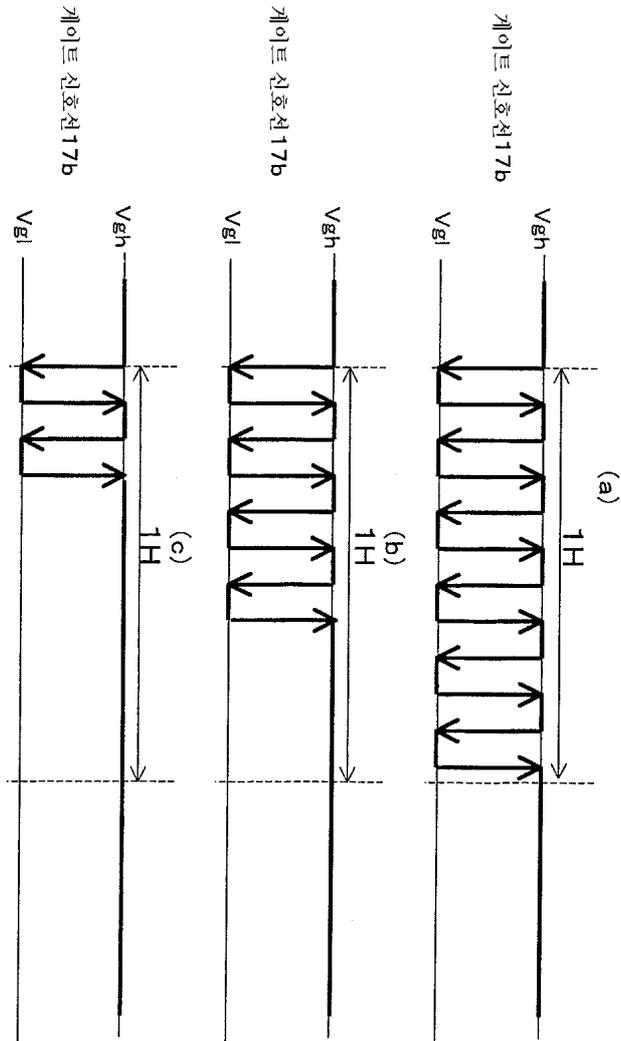
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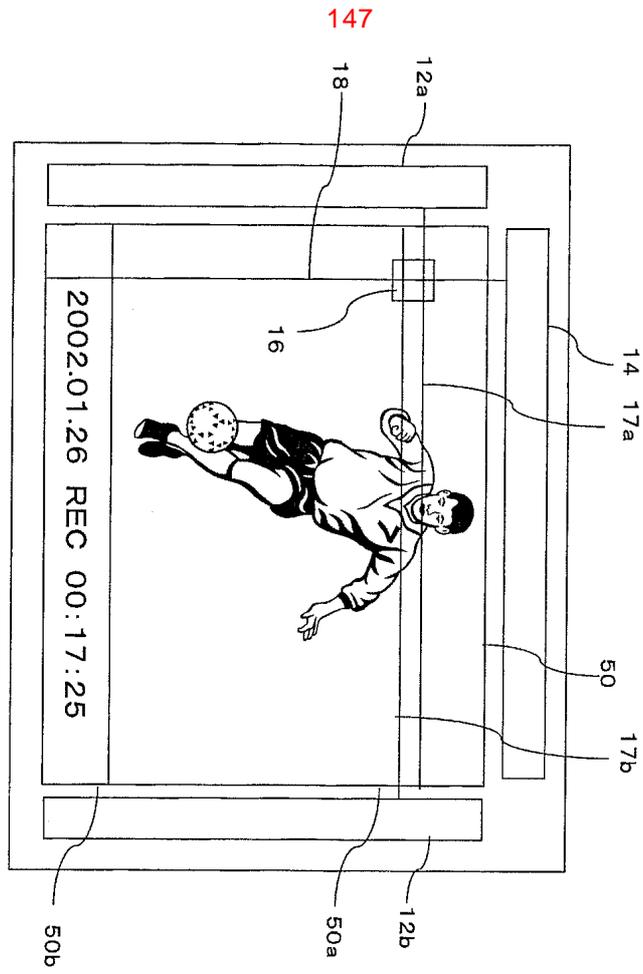


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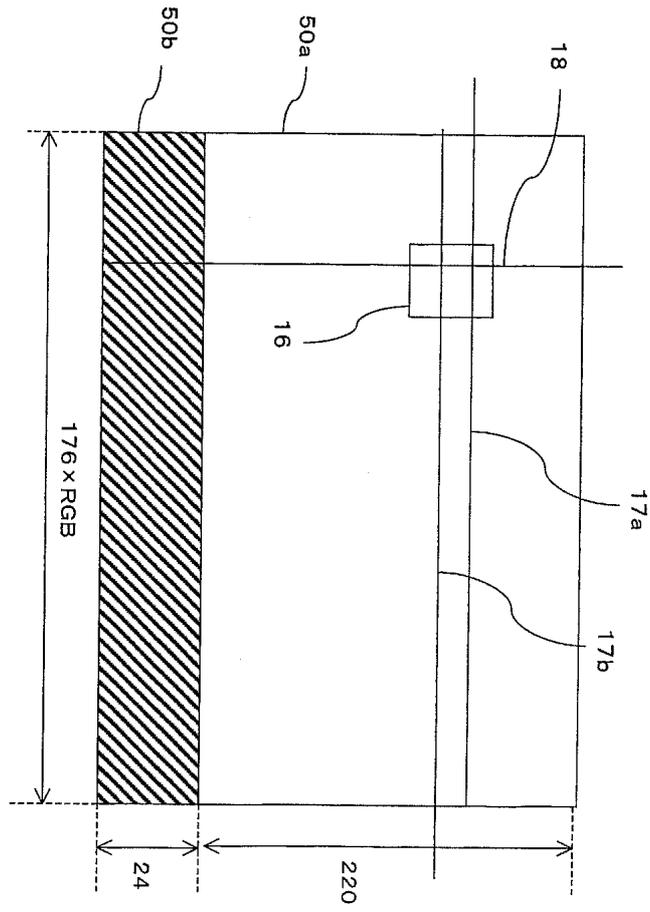


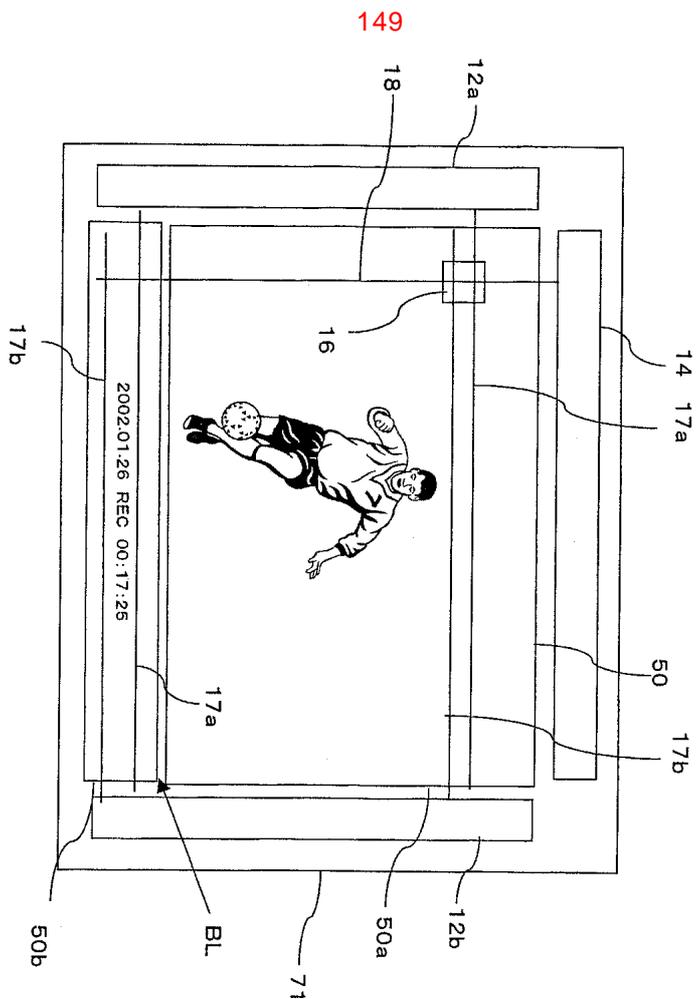




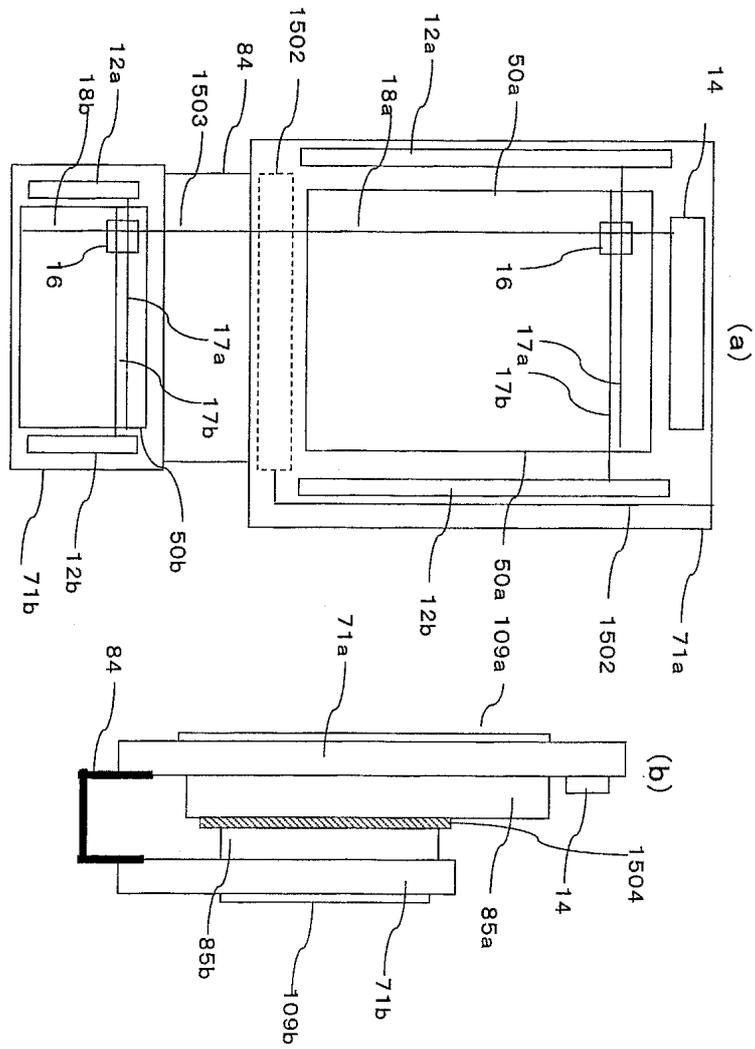


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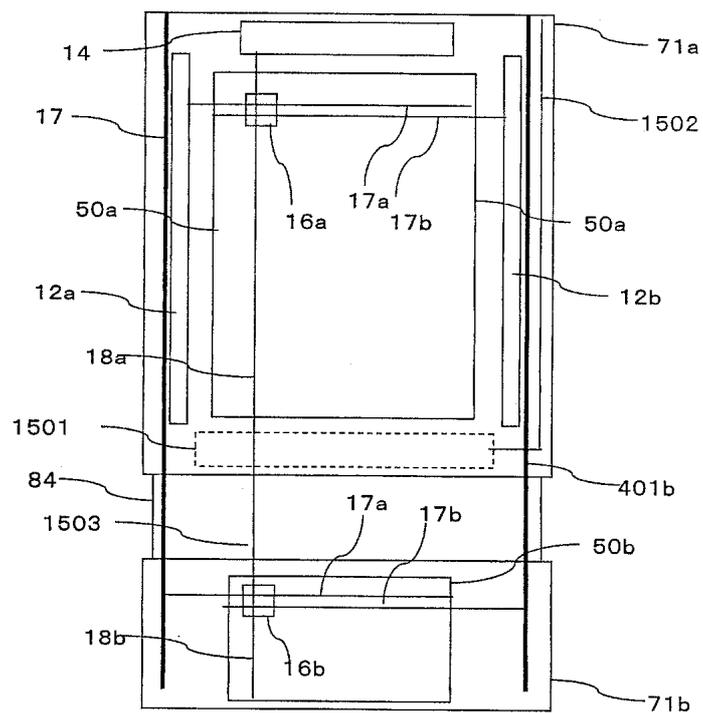




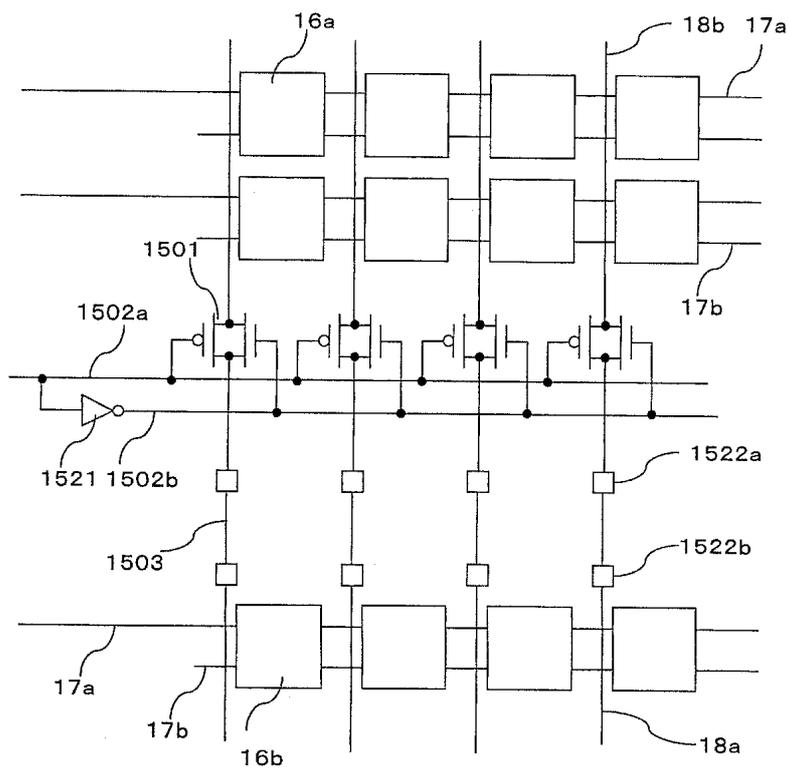
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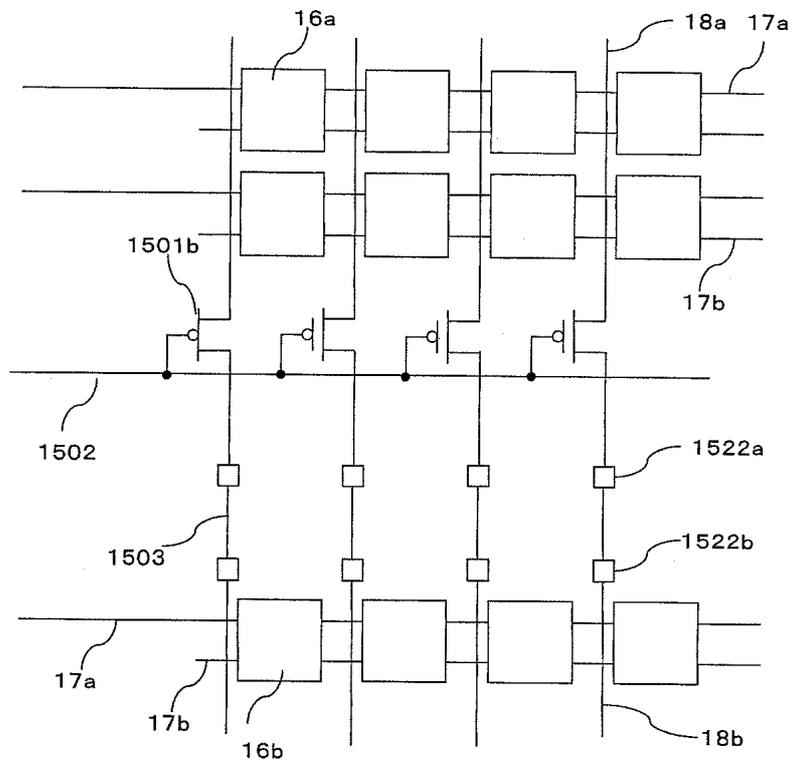
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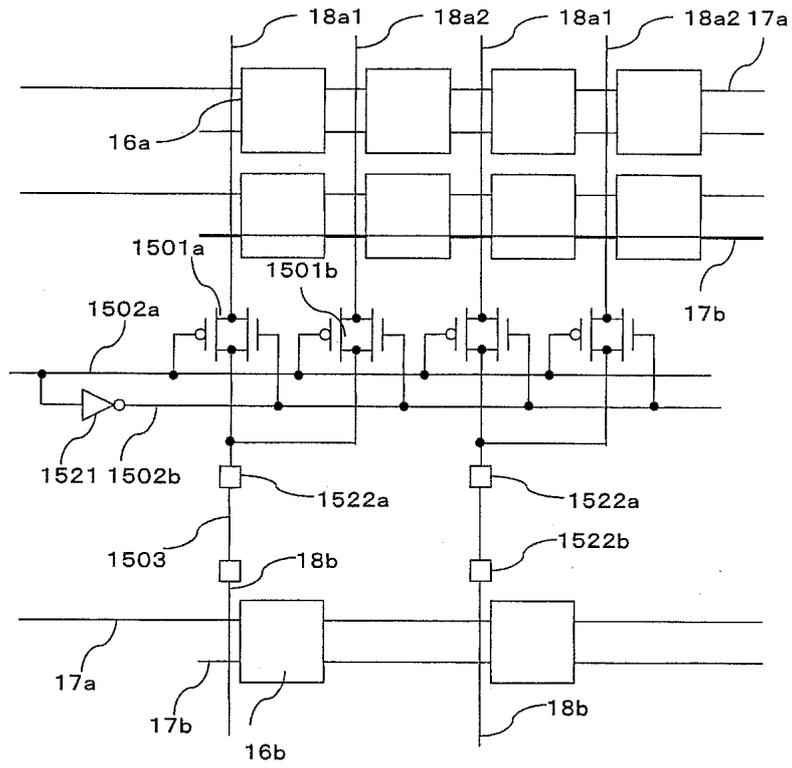
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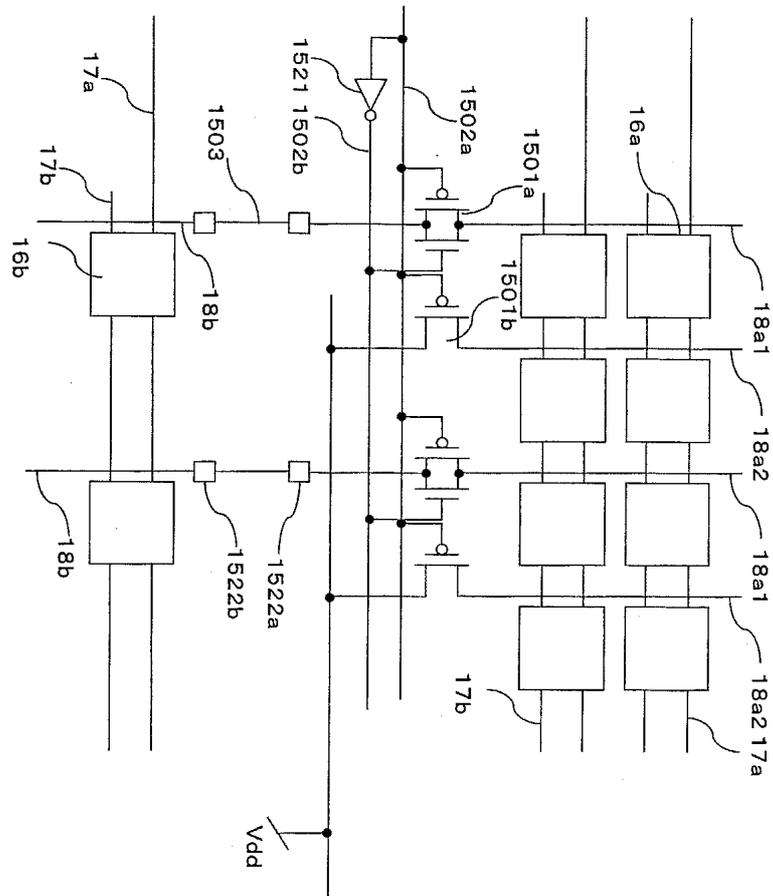
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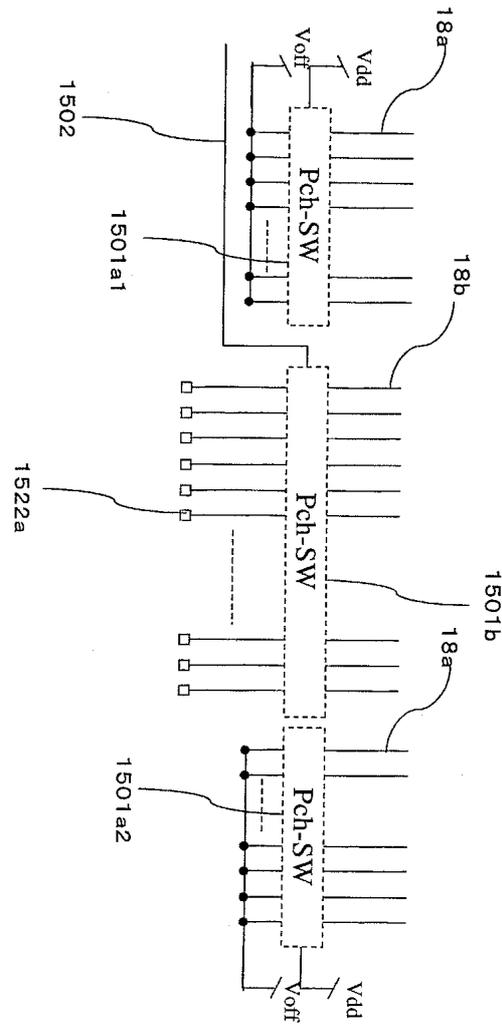
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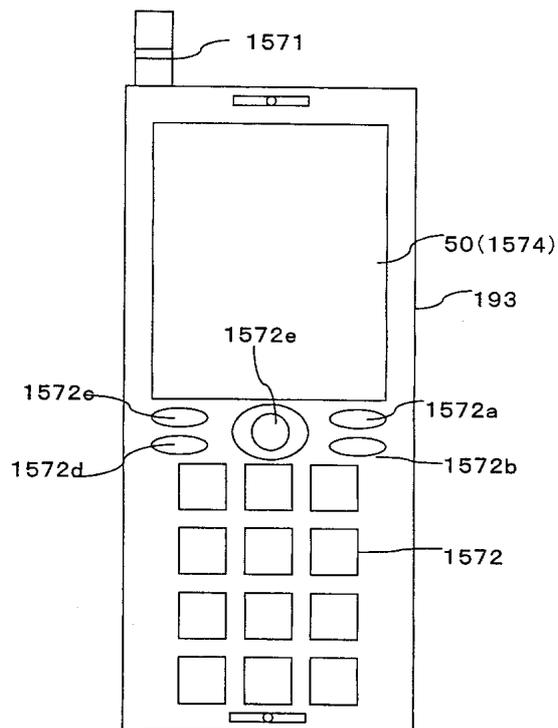
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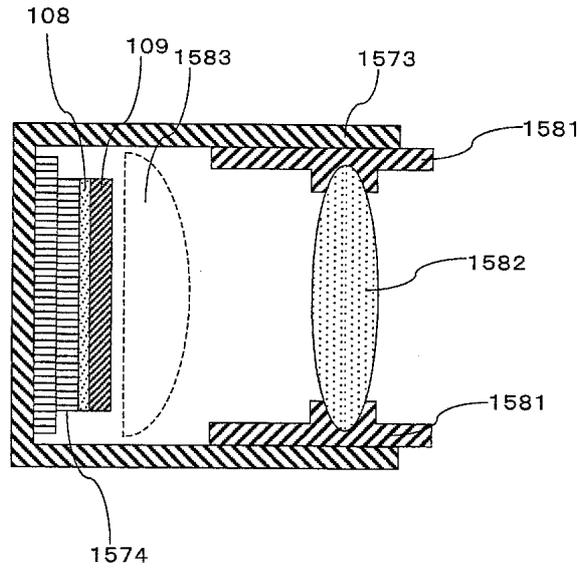
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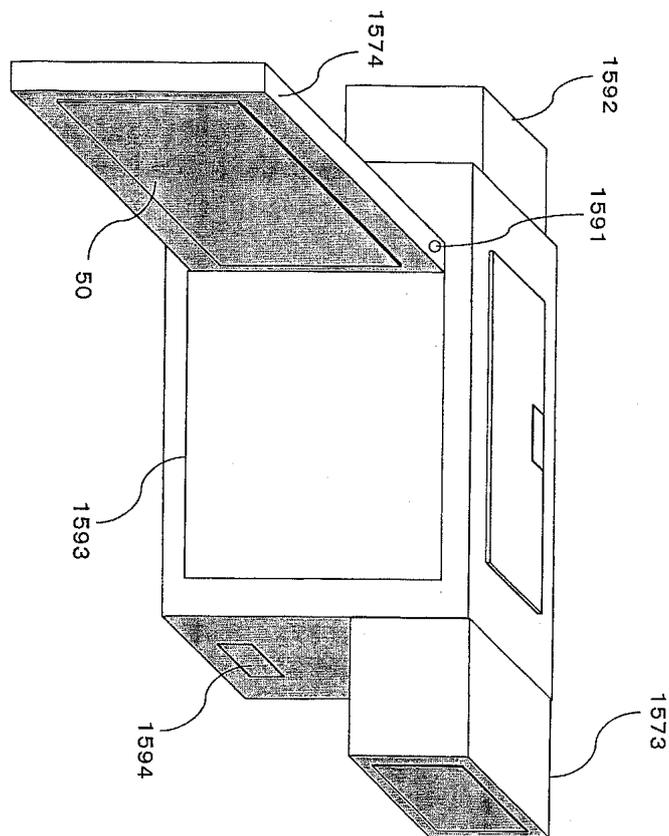
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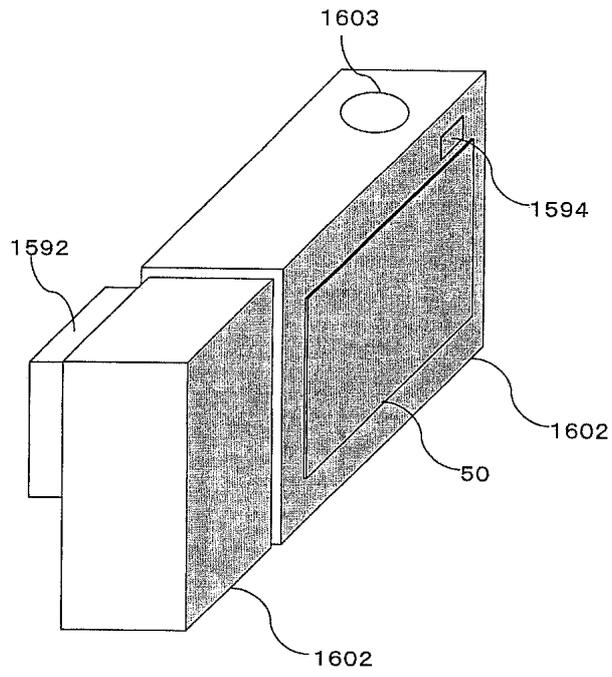
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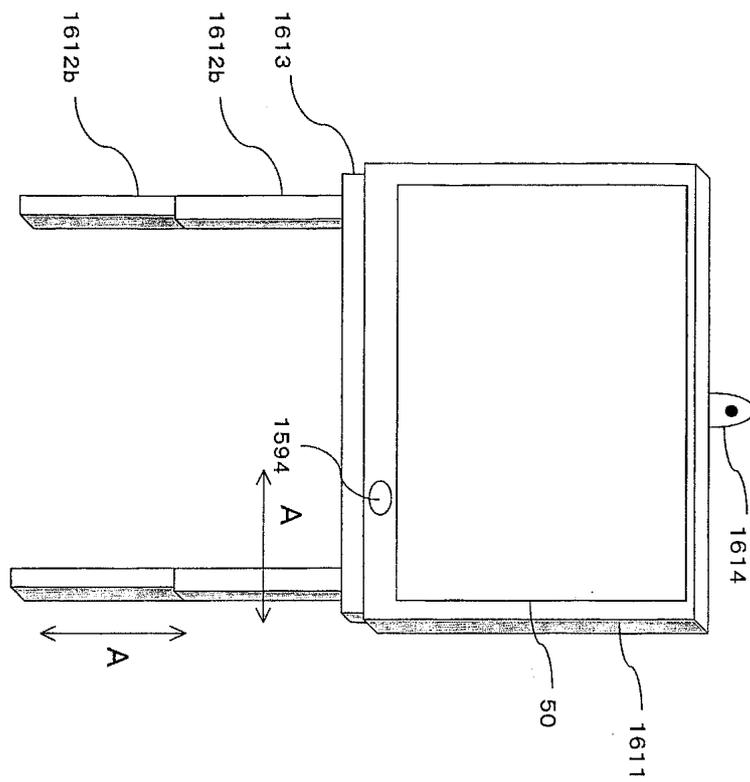
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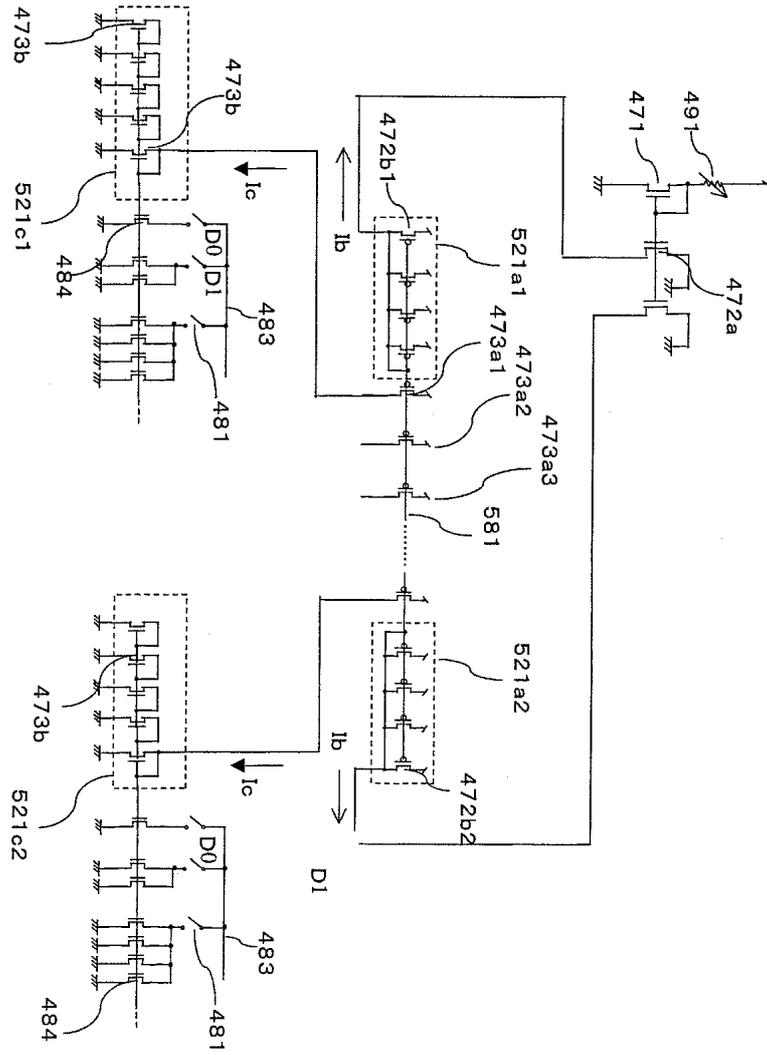


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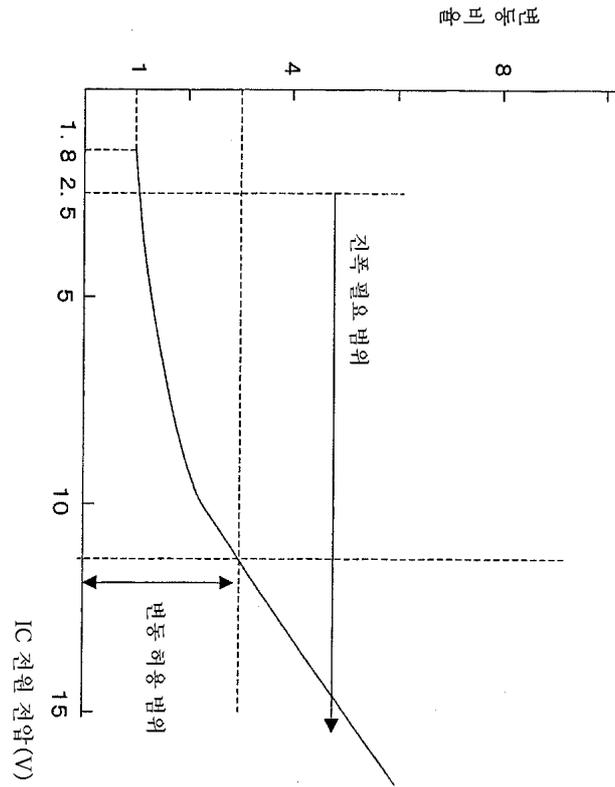


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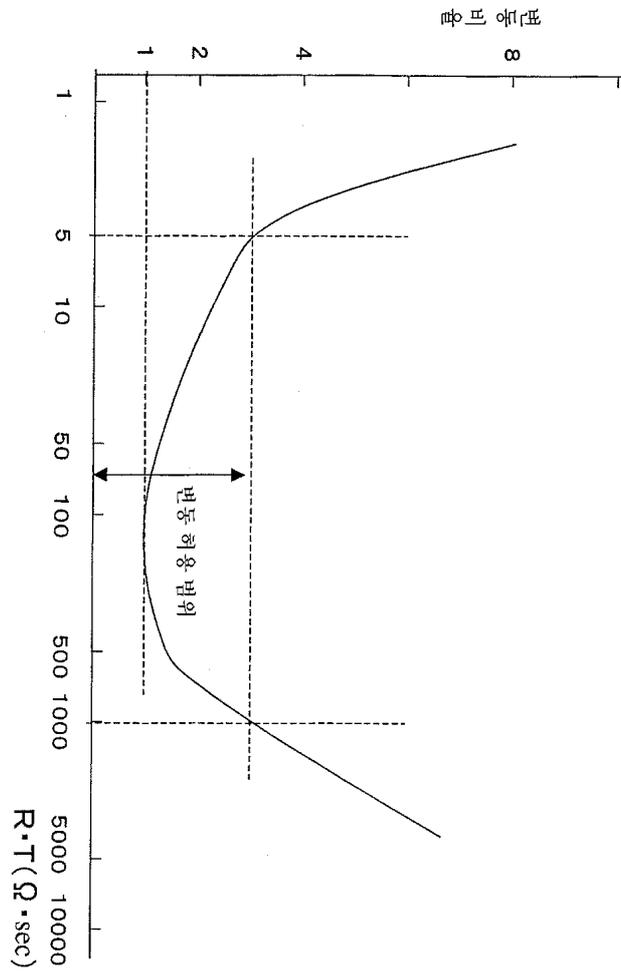




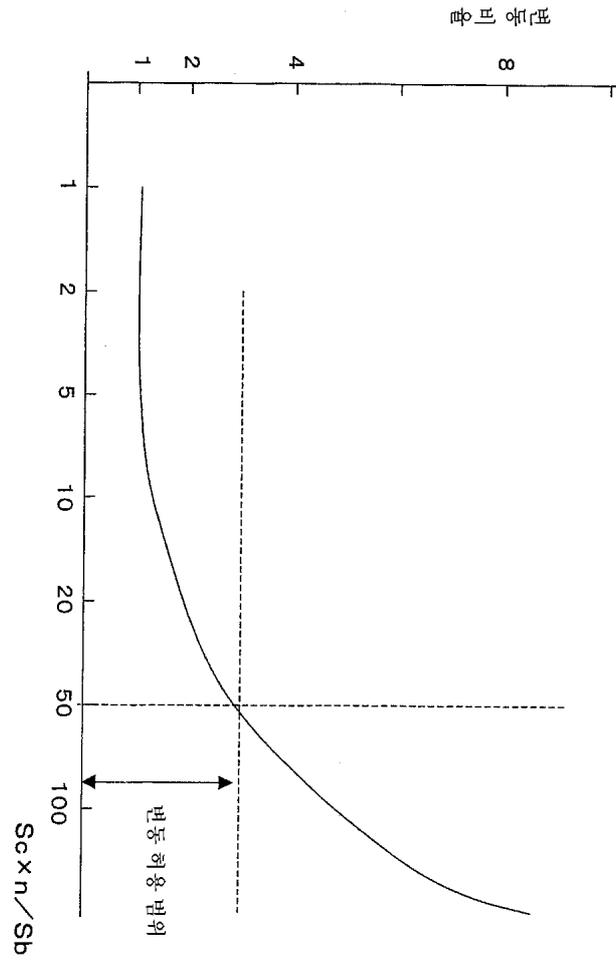
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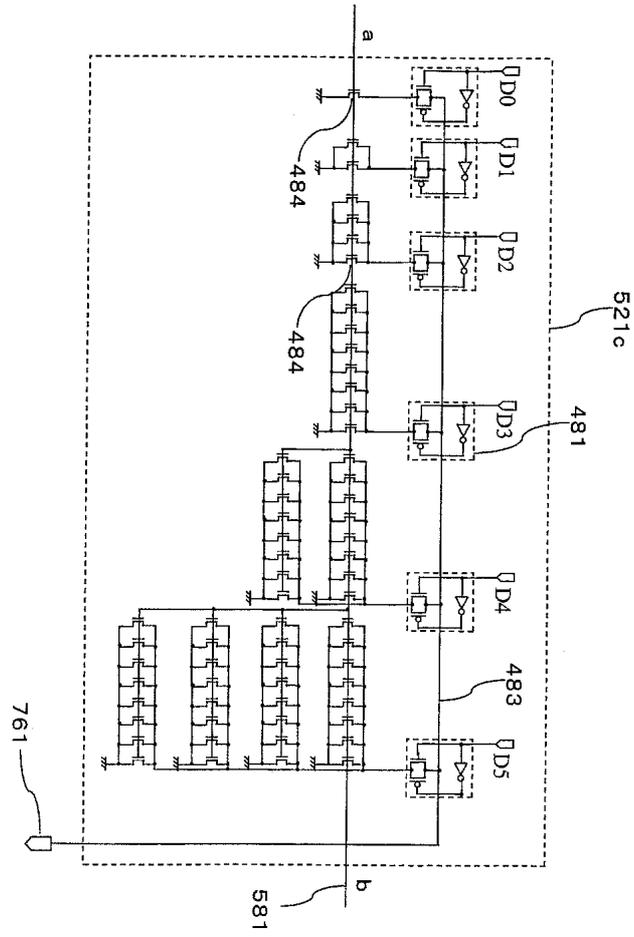
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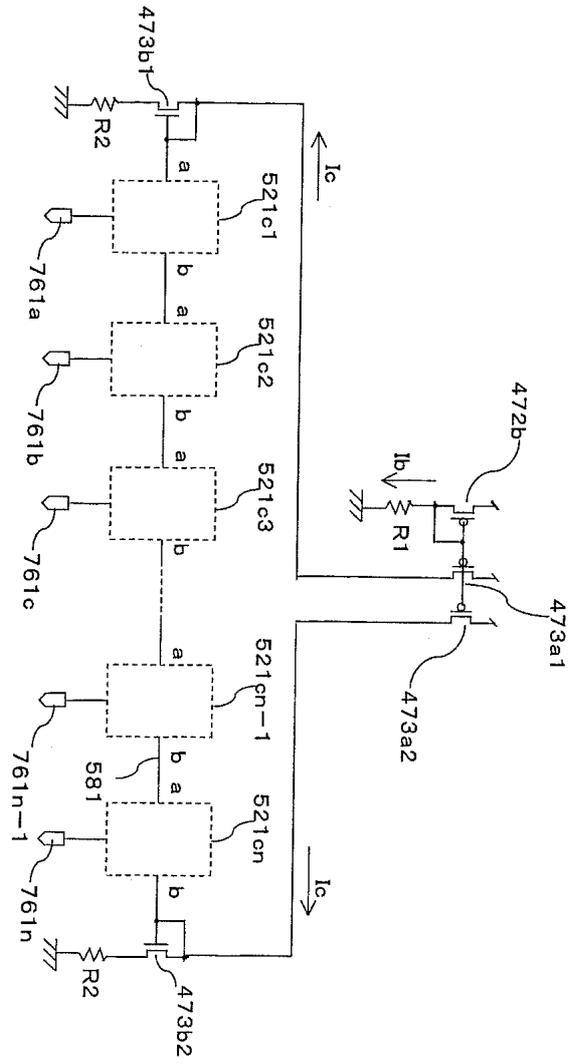
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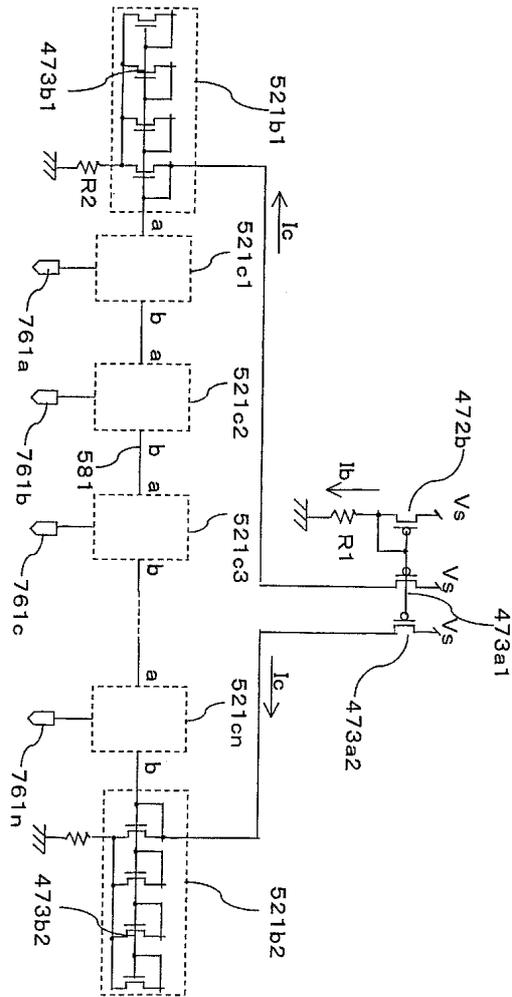
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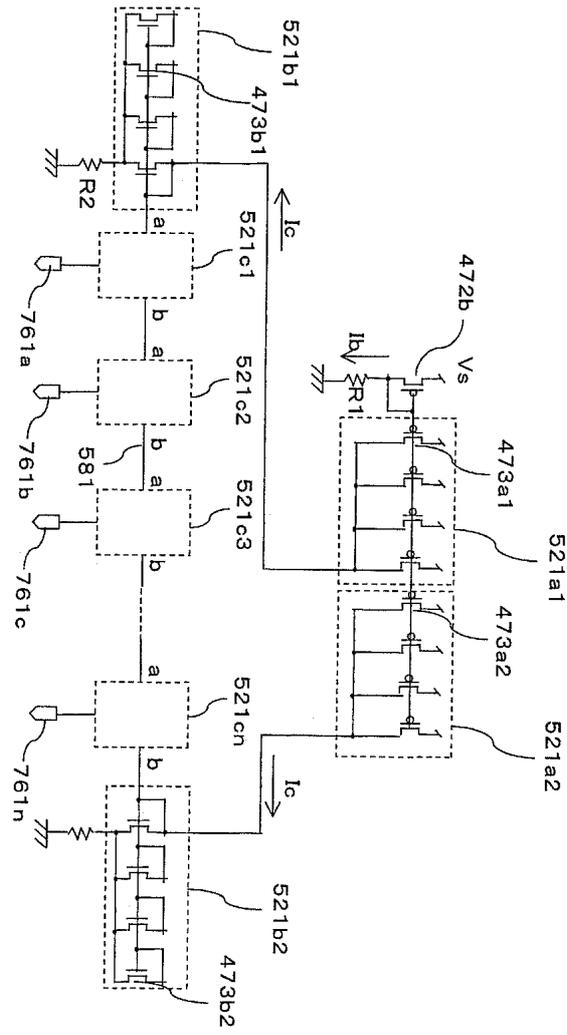
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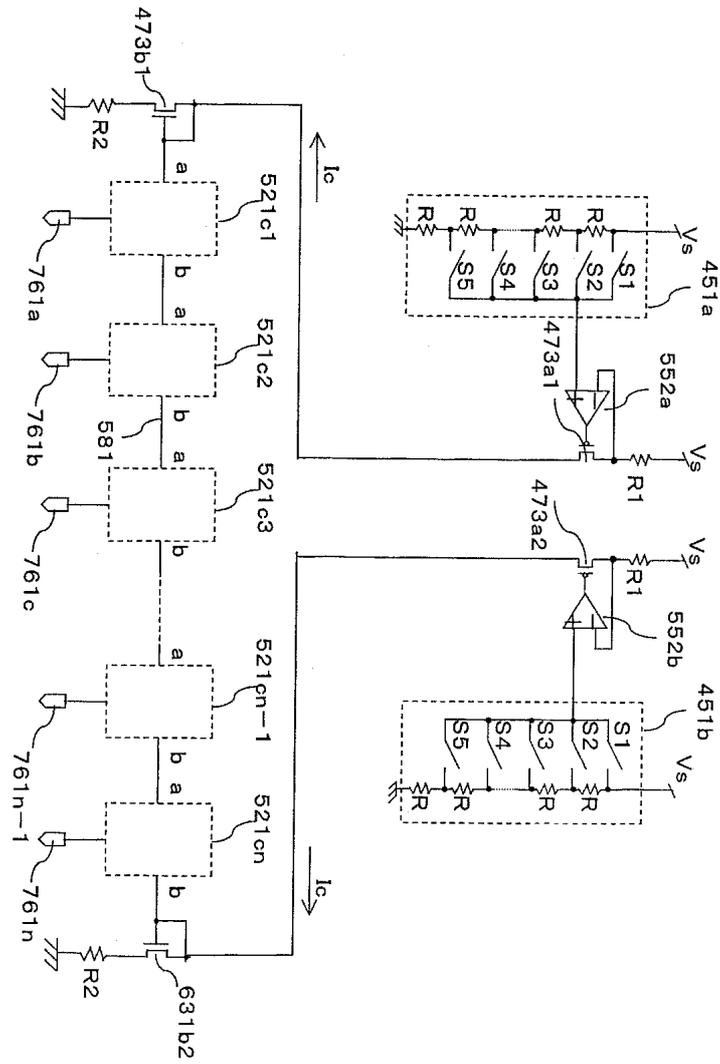


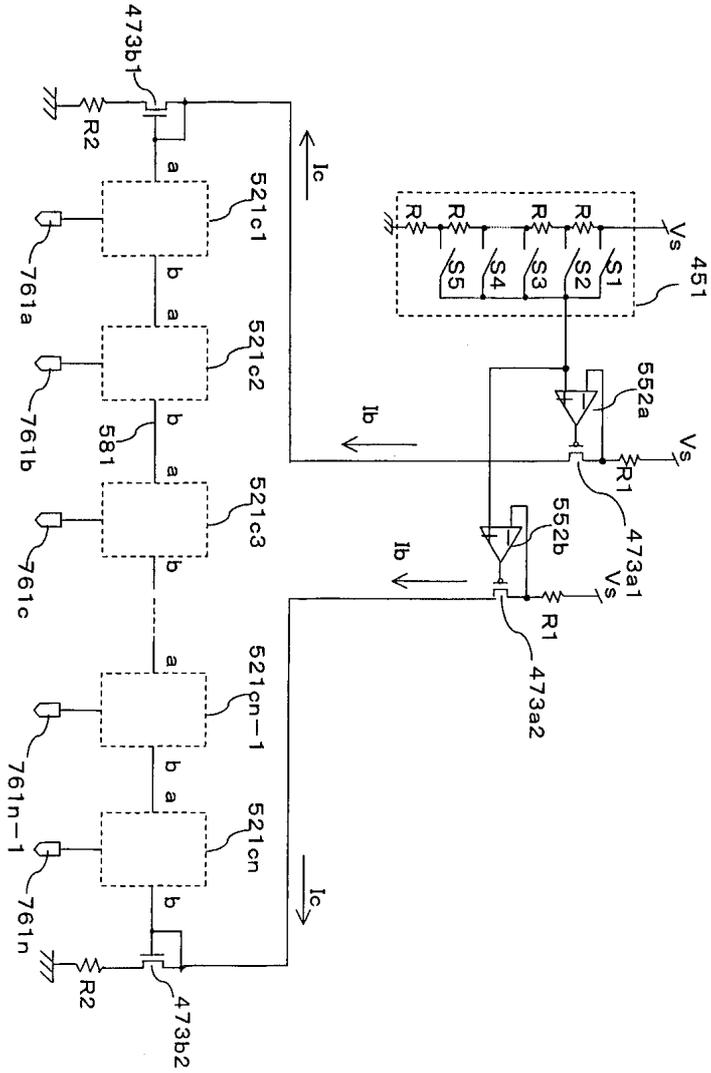
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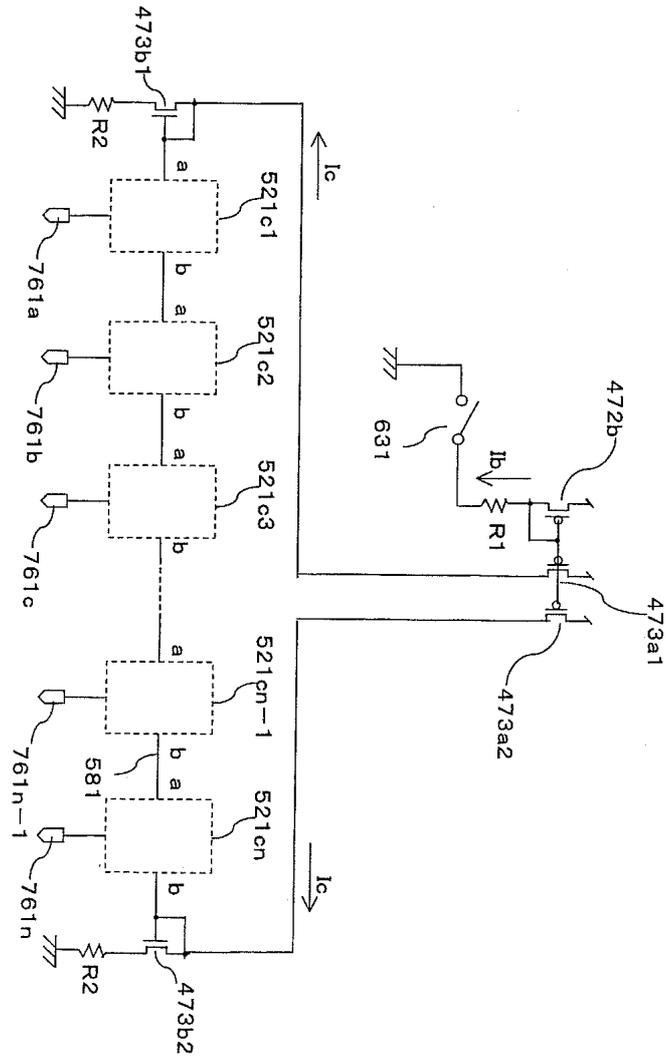
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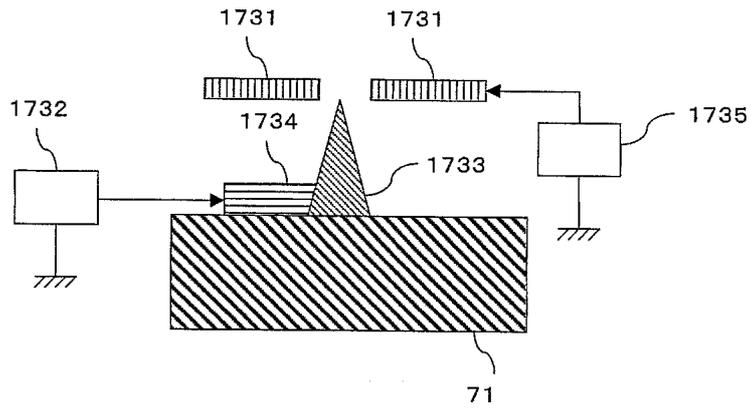




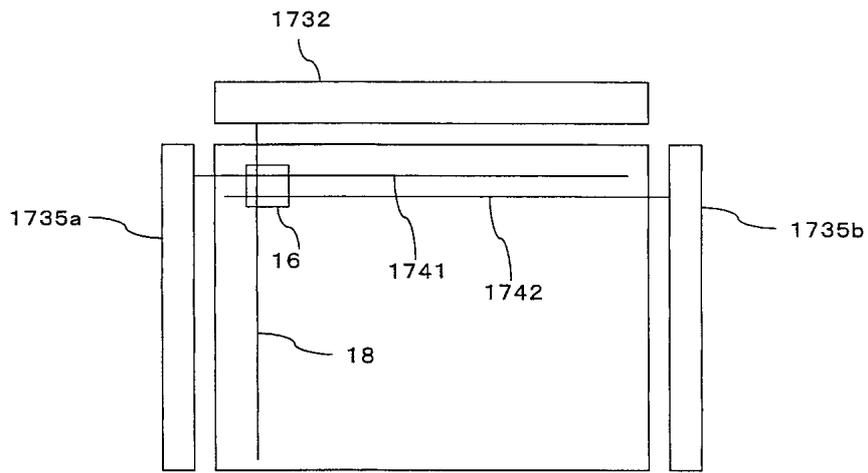
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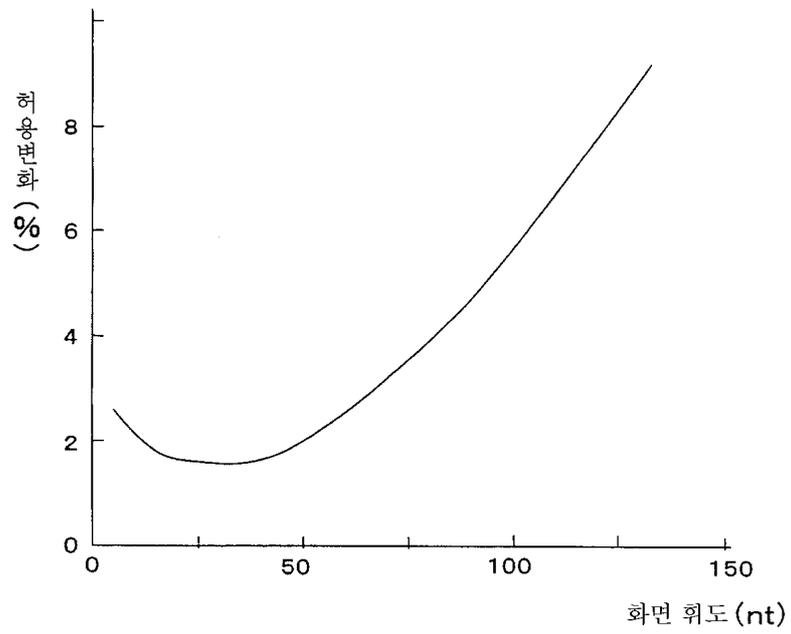
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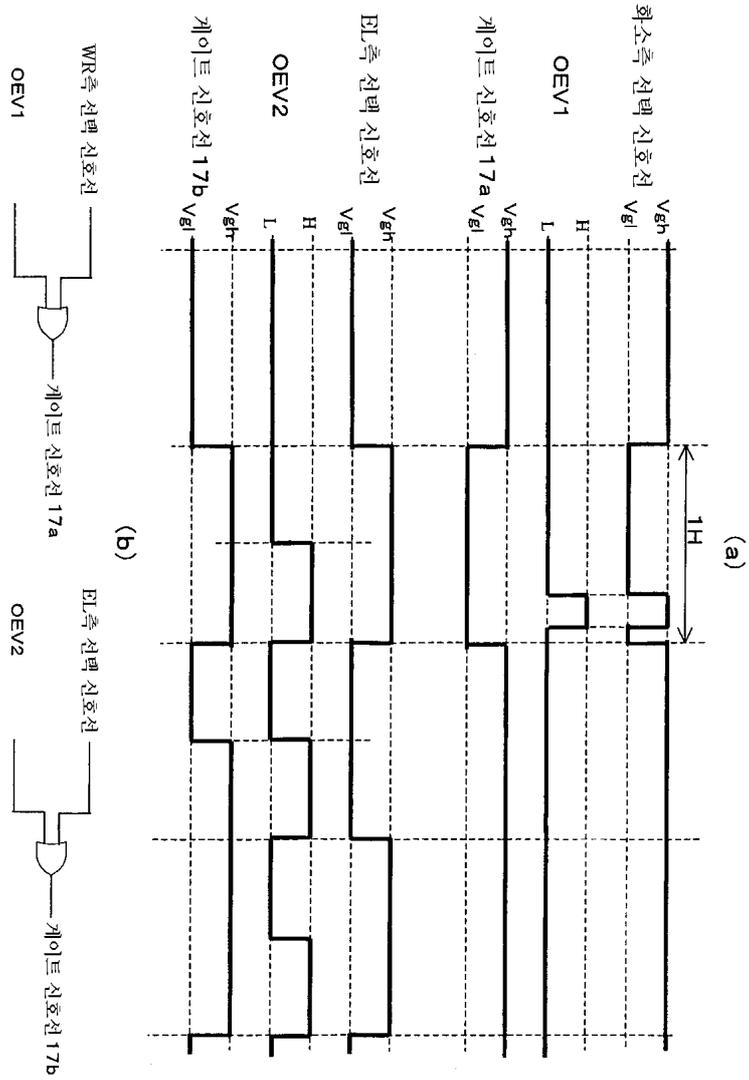
174



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专利名称(译)	EL显示装置的驱动方法		
公开(公告)号	KR1020050007340A	公开(公告)日	2005-01-17
申请号	KR1020047017243	申请日	2003-03-06
申请(专利权)人(译)	可否让我这个小粉丝展示中心		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	可否让我这个小粉丝展示中心		
[标]发明人	TAKAHARA HIROSHI		
发明人	TAKAHARA,HIROSHI		
IPC分类号	G09G3/20 G09G3/22 G09G3/30 H05B33/14 G09G3/32		
CPC分类号	G09G2320/0247 G09G2300/0842 G09G2360/16 G09G3/2014 G09G2330/021 G09G2310/0297 G09G2320/0271 G09G3/3266 G09G3/3283 G09G2310/0235 G09G2300/0861 G09G2320/066 G09G2300/0452 G09G3/325 G09G2310/0251 G09G3/3241 G09G3/22 G09G2320/064 G09G2320/0276 G09G2320/0261 G09G2310/0248		
代理人(译)	CHANG, SOO KIL LEE, JUNG HEE		
优先权	2002127532 2002-04-26 JP 2002127637 2002-04-26 JP 2002282013 2002-09-26 JP		
其他公开文献	KR100702103B1		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

本发明提供一种驱动方法，用于通过提供对消耗电流的限制来实现显示强图像中的至少一个，以便抑制峰值电流或者增大图像的对比度。当驱动具有用于通断控制每个像素中的驱动晶体管和EL元件之间的电流路径的开关元件的EL显示装置时，聚合对应于图像数据或图像数据的数据，通过采用其中开关元件关断的时段长于开关元件关断的时段的驱动方法，可以抑制峰值电流并且可以增加对比度。指数方面显示面板，EL元件，晶体管，驱动器，信号线，

