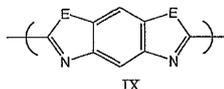
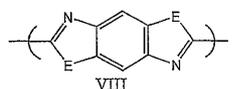
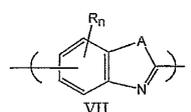
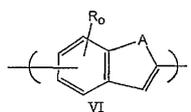
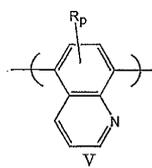
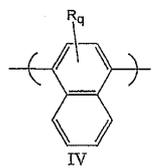
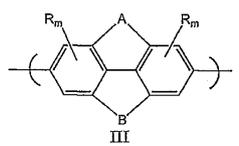
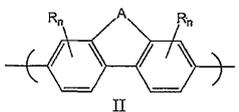
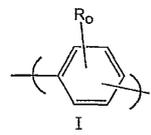


OLED 가 10 100 , 60 가 (flicker)

OLED 가 OLED

, I-V 가 가 , 가 , 가 (non - luminescent) 가 (phosphorescent decay time) 가



OLED

(discrete molecule)

(hole)

(HOMO - LUMO)

가 가

, 2 (photon)

가

m

d s
d s

" (buried)" f

5

20 nm

(transition)

f

(fluorophor)

50 nm 가

100 n

(CRT)

(cathodoluminescent)

CRT

(

가)

(가)

, 가

(4)

(non - radiative transition)

가

luorescent),

(photoluminescent),

2

(f

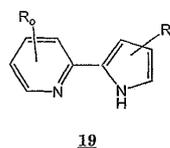
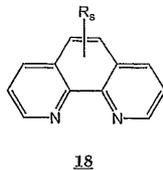
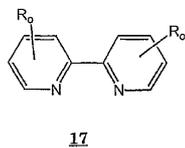
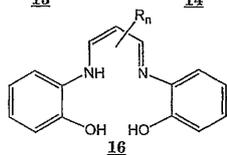
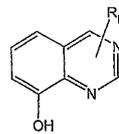
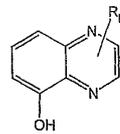
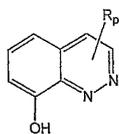
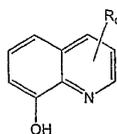
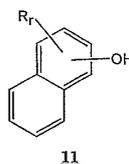
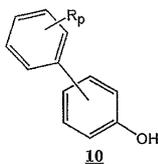
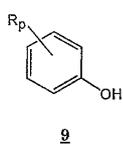
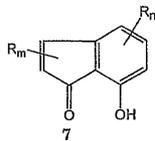
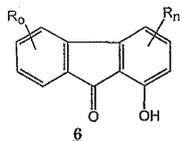
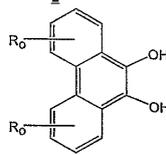
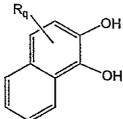
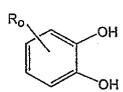
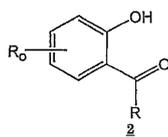
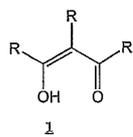
가

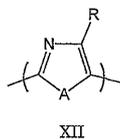
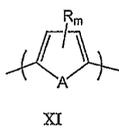
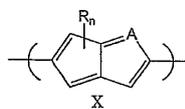
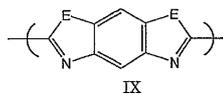
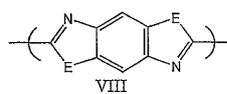
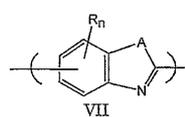
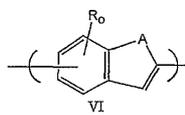
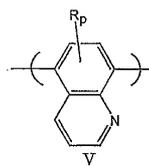
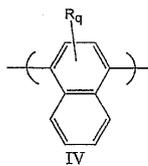
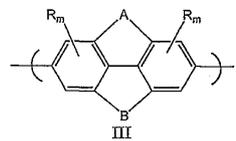
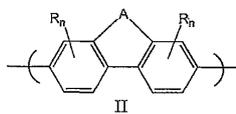
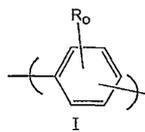
가

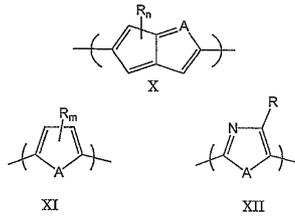
가

가

rdination site) (高揚) (polarizable ligand) (coo
 (EL) EL 1
 (emission line) 가 ; FWHM 5 20 nm
 (20 nm , 10 nm ,
 50 nm , 5 nm , 4 nm , 가 3 nm , 8 nm ,
 (cluster) 가 가
 (bridging)
 (inorganic solid) 400 (: 38 μm)
 20 μm , 5 μm , 가 3 μm
 가 1 1000 nm , 500 nm
 100 nm (1/10) 가
 가 300 nm 가
 1000 nm
 . II VI (II - VI)
 가
 가 (main chain group), 가
 가 IR, 가 , NMR 가
 가 (monodentate), (multidenta
 te),







(, R H, D, F, Cl, Br, I, , , , , , , , , R
 2 , m 0-2, n 0-3, o 0-4, p 0-5, q 0-6 , A B -O-, -S-,
 -NR₁ -, -CR₁R₂ -, CR₁R₂CR₃R₄ -, -N=CR₁ -, -CR₁=CR₂ -, -N=N-, - (CO) -
 , R₁ R₄ H, D, F, , , , , , , , ,
 , R 2 , m 0-2, n 0-3, o 0-4, p 0-5, q 0-6, r 0
 -7 , E O, NH S),

(MW)

가

가

(GPC)

30,000 Dalton , 50,000 Dalton , 100,000 Dalton ,
 150,000 Dalton , 가 200,000 Dalton . 가

Ubbelohde

가 0.8 dL/g , 1 dL/g , 1.5 dL/g , 가
 2 dL/g . 3 dL/g 가 0.3 dL/g ,
 0.5 dL/g , 가 0.6 dL/g .
 (inherent) 가 , 1.5 dL/g , 2 dL/g , 1 dL/g
 가 , 0.3 dL/g 가 , 0.
 5 dL/g , 가 0.6 dL/g .

가

. EL

가

, UV, e- (e-beam), , ,

()

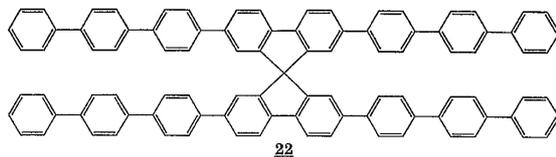
가
가

(nadimide), /가 (vulcanizer), (phenylethynyl),

2222

(J. Salbeck, J. Bauer,

F. Weissortel, Polymer Preprints, 38,(1)1997)가
Salbeck



Salbeck

(arm)

2222

2222

9,9 -

1,4 - (6 - - 4 - - 2 -) , 1,3 - (2 -) , 2,4 - , 2,3 -
- 4,4' - , N,N,N',N' - , (4,4' -) , - 1 -
(N -) , (2,3 - - 1,4 -) , (2,3 - - 1,4 -)
, 9,9' -
() , (- 1,4 - - - - 1,3 -) ,
(9,9' -

ility),

$10^{-6} \text{ cm}^2/\text{V} \cdot \text{s}$
가

$10^{-5} \text{ cm}^2/\text{V} \cdot \text{s}$, 가

(electron mob
 $10^{-4} \text{ cm}^2/\text{V} \cdot \text{s}$

[(exciton)] 가 ; , (Foerster coupling); , " Electro luminescent Materials," Blasse and Grabmaier, Chapter 5, 1994, Springer - Verlag,

가 , 가 UV - vis , 354 nm(, 354 UV (extinction coefficient) E_{matrix} 0.1 % E_{matrix} / - cm 가 $\Phi_{complex}$ $\Phi_{complex}$ 가 $\Phi_{complex} / E_{matrix}$ F F가 F가 () .

(EL) . EL , EL (ITO), , PEDOT, 50 nm

EL (hole transport layer; HTL), (electron transport layer; ETL), (conducting polymer layer; CPL), 가 가

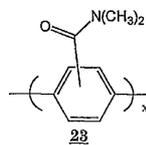
가 HTL ETL (graded), (gradient) 가 , , , 가

1 (10) 가 (12) (14) (16) (18) 2 (20) (10) (22) , 1 (10) 가 1 2

3 (36) 2 (30) 가 (32, 34) / (40) (32)

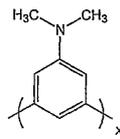
(42) (34) (44) (40) (46)
 3 (36) 가
 4 (52), (54), (56), (58)
 (54) (56) (50)가 (60)
 5 (70) (74, 76) (70)가
 (70) (78) (72)
 / (74, 76) (zero) (72)
 가 (76) 가 (7)
 4) (74) (74) 가 (76) (7)
 76) (74) 가 (76) (7)
 / /

1.



(60 mg, 0.41 mmol), (0.917 g, 3.5 mmol), 2,2' - (64.7 g, 0.41 m
 mol), (0.39 g, 1.44 mmol), (0.92 g, 14.1 mmol) 100 ml
 2323 - p - (N,N -) (10 mg) (9
 5,227,457 XV). (D
 0 50 가 .
 MF) (8 ml) 가 80 .5 20
 , DMF (5 ml) 2,5 - - N,N - (2.016 g, 9.1 mmol) 가 . 2 ,
 , 5% HCl , 15% HCl 200 ml 가
 가 - p - (N,N -) 0.5 g
 2323 N - (NMP) 1.5 g EuCl₃ · 6H₂O 15 mg NMP 1.7
 g . 120 2 . 120 - 130 가
 m) , (red luminescence) 23 23/Eu³⁺ UV (366 n

2



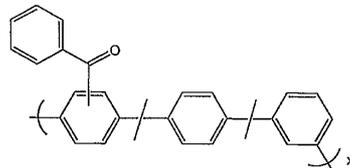
구조 24

(1,3 - (5 -)),2424

NMP(50 ml) N,N - 3,5 - (1.90 g, 0.01 mol) ()
 (0.109 g, 0.167 mmol), (0.103 g, 1 mmol), (0.262 g, 1 mmol),
 (1.96 g, 0.03 mol) 가 . 가 가 .
 가 70 85 4 . 50
 100 ml . NMP .
 , 2 . .

2424 (1,3 - (5 -)) (12 mg) NMP 1.2 g . EuCl₃ · 6H₂O 10 mg
 NMP 1.2 g . 1 . PP3
 . UV , PP3/Eu³⁺ .
 PP3 .

3

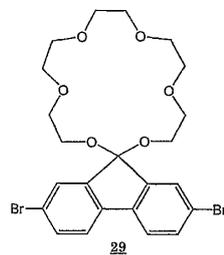


구조 25

(2,5 - - co - 1,4 - - co - 1,3 -) ,25 25

: 2,5 - (1.51 g, 6.00 mmol), 1,4 -
 (0.88 g, 6.00 mmol), 1,3 - (7.06 g, 48 mmol), NMP(53.9 ml), NaI(0.84 g, 5.60 mmo
 l), (3.15 g, 13.6 mmol), (0.523 g, 0.800 mmol),
 (5.6 g, 85.6 mmol). 65 가 . 가 65
 , 가 가 .
 (GPC) 32,333 . 25 2
 5 5.265 g . 가 NMP .

252520 mg NMP 1.5 g , EuCl₃ · 6H₂O 10 mg NMP 1.2 g
 1 . UV (366 nm) , 25 25 .
 가 .
 1 가 2, 가 1 , ,
 가 가 1 (excited) Eu³⁺ 2323
 Eu³⁺ .
 (complexation) (coordination)
 . 2323 2424 25 25
 . 가 3 , 25
 25 2 , 2424 가 . 가 가
 가 .
 4. 2626
 -2,7- Woo 5,9562,631 9,9- -n-
 2727 . 2727 GPC 50,000 60,000 .
 NMP(50 ml) 27 27(4.36 g, 0.01 mol) , () (0.109 g, 0.16
 7 mmol), (0.103 g, 1 mmol), (0.262 g, 1 mmol), (1.96 g, 0.03 mol)
 가 . 가 가 . 가
 70 85 4 50 1
 00 ml NMP ,
 2 . 2626 .
 5. 2828
 Woo 5,9562,631 9,9- -n- -2,7- 2
 727 .
 2,7- -9- -2'- (1',3',6',9',12',15' -)229



(250 ml) 2,7 - 9 - (33.8 g, 0.1 mol) , () (23.8 g, 0.1 mol)
 DOWEX^(R) 50WX4 - 100 (5 g) 가 dean - stark
 8

, 9 - 2,7 - 9 - Oshima , Bull. Chem. Soc. Japan, 59, 3979 - 3980 29 29

NMP(50 ml) 29 29(5.58 g, 0.01 mol) 27 27(4.36 g, 0.01 mol), ()
 (0.109 g, 0.167 mmol), (0.262 g, 1 mmol), (1.96 g, 0.03 mol)
 가 가 가 가
 ml 70 85 4 50 100
 2828 NMP

6 - 8. (fluorophor)

2828(10.0 g) 1 NMP 100 ml ITO
 100 nm 100 3
 366 nm 1 / 10
⁻⁶ torr 가 200 nm (solder) ITO 가
 (connection) . ITO가 가
 (), 가

[1]

[1]

6	Tb(NO ₃) ₃ · 5H ₂ O	4.35 g	0.01	
7	Ce(NO ₃) ₃ · 6H ₂ O	4.34 g	0.01	
8	Eu(NO ₃) ₃ · 5H ₂ O	4.28 g	0.01	

9 - 11.

2828(10.0 g) 2 (dbm) NMP 100 ml
 ITO 100 nm 100
 3 366 nm 2 /
⁻⁶ torr 가 200 nm 1 cm²
 . ITO가 가 ITO 가 (), 가

[2]

[2]

9	Eu(dbm) ₃	8.25 g	0.01	
10	Tb(dbm) ₃	8.32 g	0.01	
11	Ce(dbm) ₃	8.13 g	0.01	

12

(yttria), Y2O3:Eu(100 g)(, Superior MicroPowders)
 NMP(1) 2323(100 g) 가 . ITO
 2 μm 1cm
 (contact)

13 - 16.

1999 Society for Information Display, International Symposium Ihara
 (nanocrystalline phosphor) 2 3 nm . 10 g
 NMP 50 ml 26 26(2323) 5 g 가 . ITO
 100 500 nm 3 366 nm
 (PL) 5mm x 10mm
 . ITO 가 5 10 V 가 3
 (electroluminescence; EL)

[3]

[3]

			PL	EL
13	ZnS:Eu	2626		
14	ZnS:Tb	2626		
15	ZnS:EuF ₃	2323		
16	ZnS:TbF ₃	2626		

17 - 20.

NMP 100
 NMP
 UV (366 nm) 100 4
 5

[4]

[4]

	(phase)	/	
2525			
2323			
2424			
EuCl ₃			
TbCl ₃			

[5]

[5]

#		/	
17	2525+ Eu ³⁺		
18	2323+ Eu ³⁺		
19	2424+ Eu ³⁺		
20	2323+ Tb ³⁺		

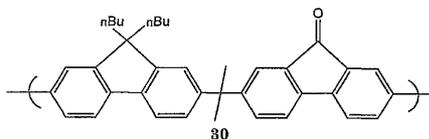
18, 19 20 , , 가
 가 . Eu³⁺ 2323 Eu³⁺
 18 가 19 , 20 ,
 , Eu . Tb
 2323 N,N- Eu³⁺ 가 .
 21. 가 (crosslinked matrix)
 4,4' - 20 mol% 1 - , 500 mol% , 2 mol% Eu(acac)₃
 , 10 50 mol% I XII 가 .
 80 가 .
 22. 가 (photocrosslinked matrix)
 1 - (0.1 mol), (0.005 mol), (0.001 mol), (8 -
) ITO .
 254 nm . 100 5 가 .
 2
 23. 가 (0.05 mol) 가
 22 .
 24. - (matrix - spiro)
 (50 ml) (50 ml) 22 22(0.1 mol) , ()
) (0.05 mol) (0.01 mol) 가 . , ITO,
 (4 -) 300 1
 (50 nm). (top)

(4 -) .

(4 -) (0.1 mol) (0.3 mol) NMP(100 ml) (0.0
 06 mol), (0.012 mol) (0.3 mol) 80 16 .

25.

2727 (9,9 - - n - - 2,7 -) (43.6 g, 0.1 mol) 2,7 - - 9 - (8.45
 g, 0.025 mol) 5 30 30 :



NMP(10 ml) 30 30(1 g) (0.1 g) .

26. (hole)

23 가 N,N' - - N,N' - (3 -) - (1,1' -) - 4,4' - (TPD) 5 mg 가
 1 . 366 nm .

27.

(II) (50 mg, 0.39 mmol), (750 mg, 286 mmol), (150 mg, 1.0 mmo
 I), 325 (1.2 g, 18 mmol) N - - (NMP) 5 ml
 25 ml (-) 31 31 (-)
 5,227,457 ,) . 50 10
 가 NMP 10 ml 2,5 - (HPLC > 99%) 3 g
 60 , 1 mol 100 ml

10 mg 31 NMP 1.5 g 2.2 g(100%) 1.8 dL/g .
 g . 120 2 , Eu(NO₃)₃ · 6H₂O 15 mg 6 mg NMP 1.5
 . 120 - 130
 . 366 nm UV .

3131 .

28.

() (II) (3.75 g; 5.7 mmol), (18 g; 68.6 mmol), (2.0 g, 34.2 mmol), 325 (19.5 g; 298 mmol) 25. ml NMP () , 1 - {1,4 - ()} - {1,4 - } 32 32 (가 5,227,457 XVII). [가 325 () 1 2 - 3 , , 100 - 120 (, 150) . 2,5 - (45 g; 179 mmol) 1,4 - - (2.95 g; 20 mmol) 가 . 가 (30) 60 - 70 NMP 0.05 4.2 dL/g 1.5 NMP , 4 30 g(89%) . 40 1.3 g 3232 (3232 1.1) 3333 3333 3434 3434 (300 nm) 500 nm Baytron P ^(R) (Bayer) 3434 가

29.

() (II) (10 g; 15 mmol), (50 g; 0.19 mol), (15 g ; 80 mmol), 325 (60 g; 0.92 mol) , (15 g NMP 800 ml가 2 - {1,4 - ()} - {1,3 - } 3535 (5,654,392 16) . 15 (11 ml; 96 mmol) 30 가 2,5 - (127 g; 0.51 mol) 1,3 - 가 80 - 85 가 10 - 15 가 1 가 6 93 g(94%) 가 2 600 ml , 1.2 μm() 92 g(93%) GPC 150,000 - 200,000 가 35352 g (3535 2 3636 3636 3737 3737 150,000 - 200,000 GPC 37 37 366 nm 3636 (250 nm) 500 nm Baytron P ^(R) (Bayer) 3636 가

30.

28

37371 g Eu(NO₃)₃ · 6H₂O 0.4 g NMP 15 ml
 Baytron P^(R) (Bayer)
 366nm

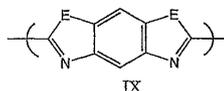
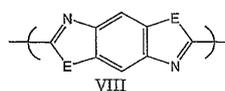
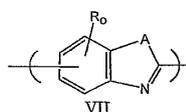
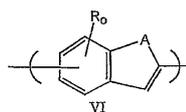
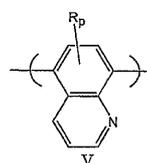
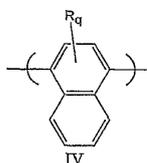
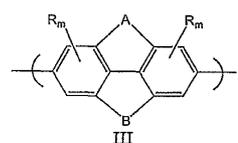
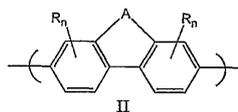
0.15 g
 200 nm

37

/ 2 37 100nm 2,4- 가 37 가

(57)

1.



1 ,

가 .

7.

1 ,

가 .

8.

1 ,

가 .

9.

1 ,

가 .

10.

9 ,

가 II .

11.

10 ,

II $q > 0$, $A = CR_1R_2 - \dots$, R_1 R_2 .

12.

11 ,

2 가 II 가 , $q > 0$, $A = CR_1R_2 - \dots$, R_1 R_2 H, D, F, , , , .

13.

1 ,

가 .

14.

10 nm .

23.

1 ,

5 nm .

24.

1 ,

3 nm .

25.

1 ,

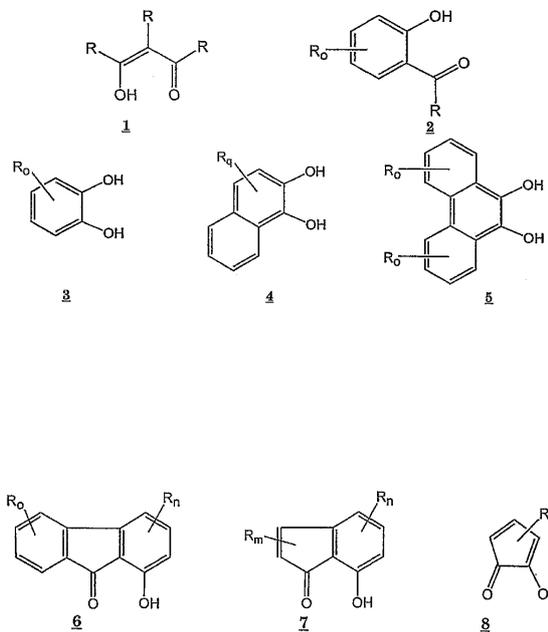
가 (polarizable ligand) .

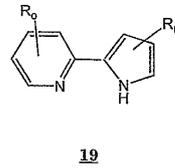
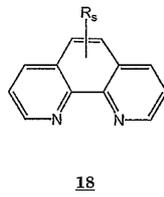
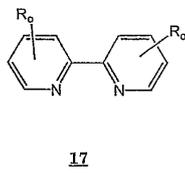
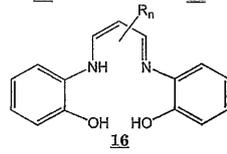
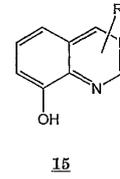
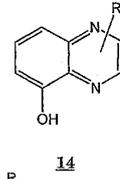
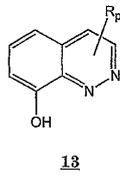
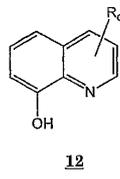
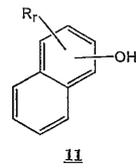
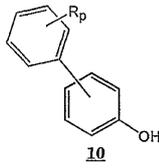
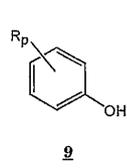
26.

25 ,

가

:





27.

25 ,

가

28.

27 ,

(conjugated)

29.

1 ,

가가

30.

1 ,

가 .

31.

1 ,

가 (branched) .

32.

1 ,

가 (block co - polymer) .

33.

1 ,

가 (random co - polymer) .

34.

1 ,

가 (graft co - polymer) .

35.

1 ,

가 (non - aromatic) (spacer groups) .

36.

35 ,

가 -O-, -S-, -NR-, -CR₁R₂-, (CH₂)_n-, -(CF₂)_n-, ,

37.

35 ,

가 2 50 (conjugated ring) .

38.

35 ,

가 3 10 .

39.

36 ,

가 3 6 .

40.

1 .

41.

40 ,

가 가 .

42.

1 ,

(charge transport material),

1 2

43.

42 ,

2 가 .

44.

42 ,

2 가 .

45.

42 ,

가 (distinct layer)

(hole transport material)

46.

42 ,

1 ,

47.

42 ,

가

48.

42 ,

1 ,

49.

42 ,

50.

49 ,

(grade)

51.

42 ,

, 가

52.

42 ,

가 20 nm

53.

42 ,

가 10 nm

54.

42 ,

가 5 nm

55.

42 ,
가 3 nm .

56.

42 ,
1 1000 nm 가 .

57.

42 ,
- (turn - on) 15V .

58.

42 ,
- 10V .

59.

42 ,
- 5V .

60.

61.

60 ,
가 .

62.

60 ,
가 2 (ring group) .

63.

60 ,
가 .

64.

60 ,
가 3 .

65.

60 ,
가 .

66.

60 .

67.

1 ,
 ,

60 2
 .

68.

67 ,
2 가 .

69.

67 ,
2 가 .

70.

67 ,
가 .

71.

67 ,

72.

67 ,

가

73.

67 ,

74.

67 ,

75.

73 ,

76.

(discrete molecule)

77.

76 ,

가

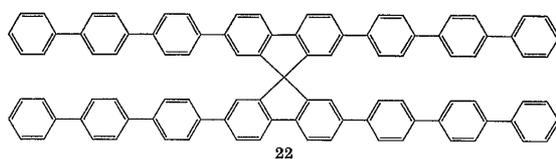
(long arm spiro compound)

78.

76 ,

가

:



22

79 ,

가 200,000 Dalton .

85.

79 ,

가 1.8 dL/g .

86.

79 ,

가 4.2 dL/g .

87.

79 ,

o 1 , R - (C=O)NR₁R₂, - , - NR₁R₂, - OR₁, - CHR₁R₂, - , - , - 2 -
R₁ R₂ .

88.

79 ,

가 .

89.

79 ,

가 .

90.

79 ,

가 .

91.

79 ,

가 .

92.

79 ,

가 .

93.

79 ,

가 .

94.

79 ,

가 .

95.

94 ,

가 1 1000 nm

가 .

96.

94 ,

가 .

97.

96 ,

가 II - VI .

98.

79 ,

가 , , , , , , , , , , , ,

99.

79 .

100.

95 ,

가 .

101.

95 ,

가 II - VI .

102.

101 ,

20 nm .

103.

101 ,

10 nm .

104.

79 ,

5 nm .

105.

79 ,

3 nm .

106.

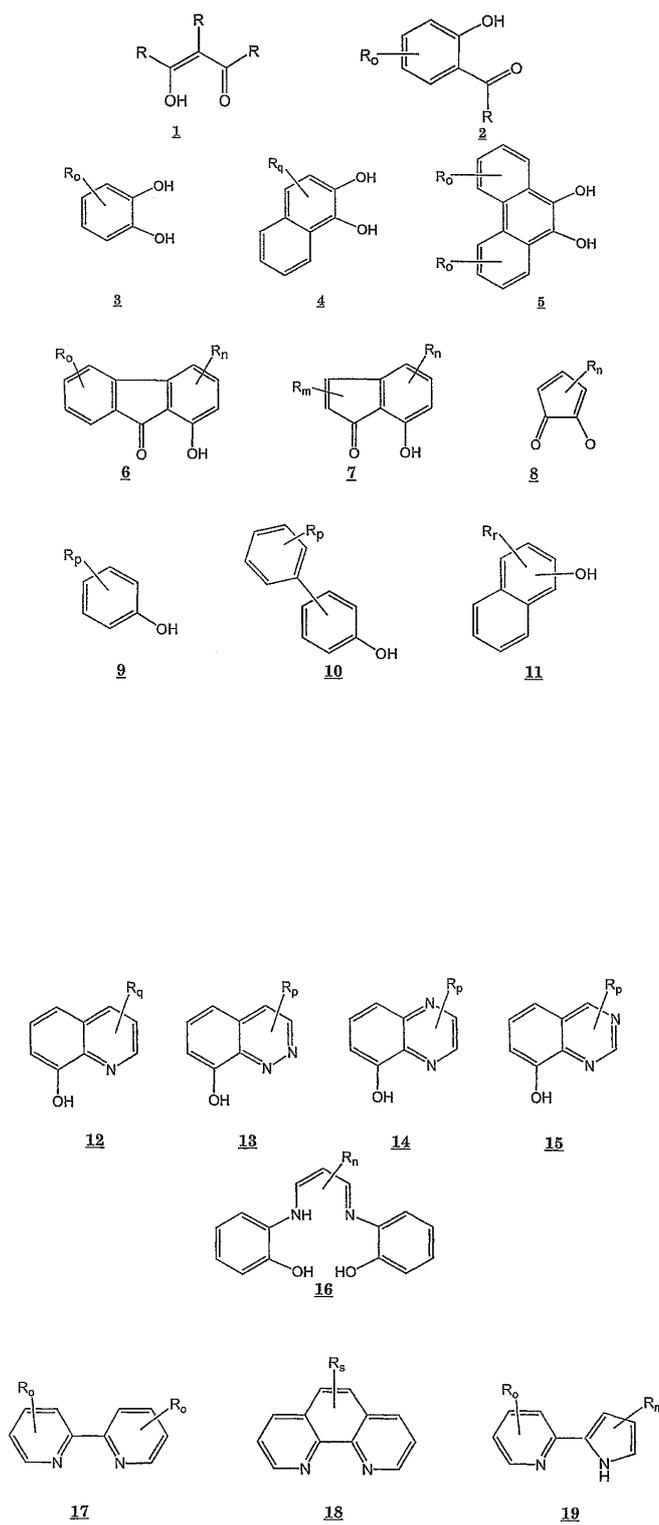
79 ,

가 .

107.

106 ,

가 :



108.

106

가 .

109.

118 ,

110.

79 ,

가 가 .

111.

79 ,

가 .

112.

79 ,

가 .

113.

79 ,

가 .

114.

79 ,

가 .

115.

79 ,

가 .

116.

79 ,

가 .

117.

116

,
 가 -O-, -S-, -NR-, -CR₁R₂-, (CH₂)_n-, - (CF₂)_n-,
 .

118.

116

,
 가 3 50 .

119.

116

,
 가 3 10 .

120.

116

,
 가 3 6 .

121.

1

79

,
 ,
 2
 .

122.

121

,
 2 가 .

123.

121

,
 2 가 .

124.

121

,
 .

가

125.

121 ,

1 ,

126.

121 ,

가

127.

121 ,

1 ,

가

128.

121 ,

129.

128 ,

130.

121 ,

, 가

131.

121 ,

가 20 nm

132.

121 ,

가 10 nm .

133.

121 ,

가 5 nm .

134.

121 ,

가 3 nm .

135.

121 ,

1 1000 nm 가 .

136.

121 ,

- 15V .

137.

121 ,

- 10V .

138.

121 ,

- 5V .

139.

- (R - (R - (Y) - ;

, R H, D, F, Cl, Br, I, , , , , , , , R ,
, , , , , , , Y , R 2

140.

139

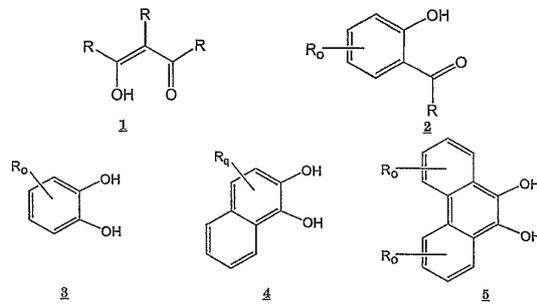
가

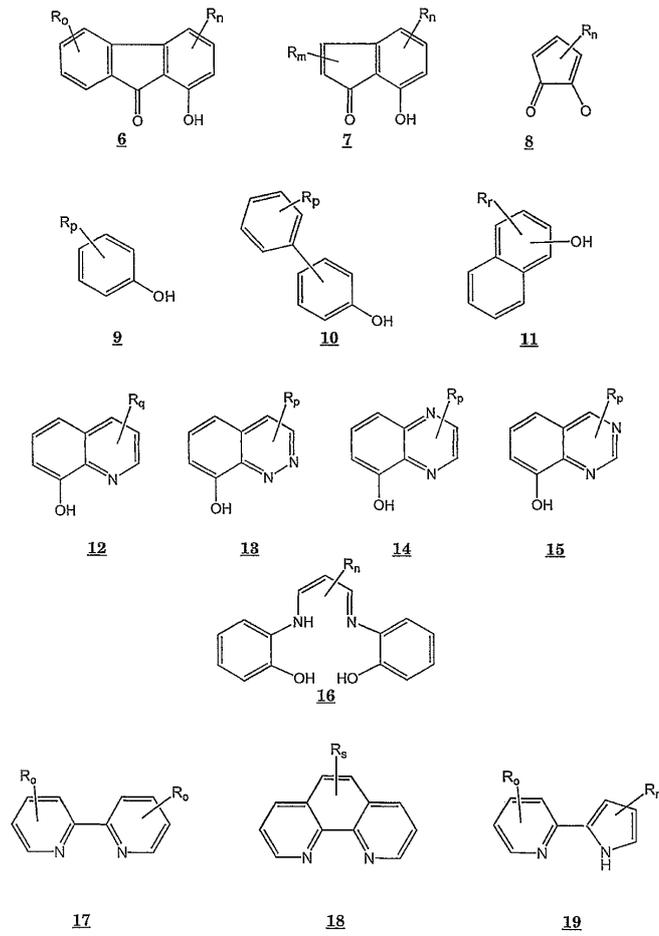
141.

139

가

:



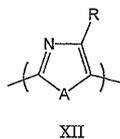
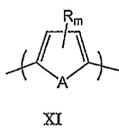
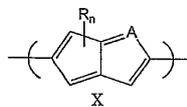
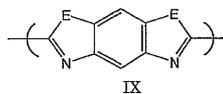
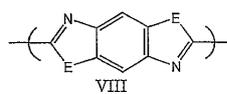
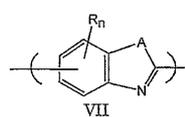
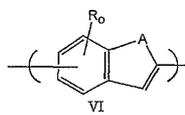
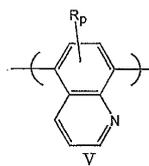
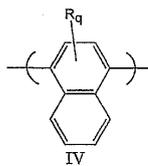
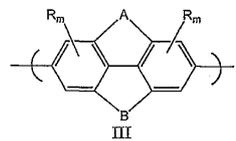
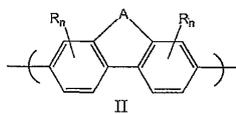
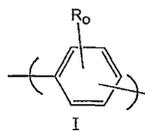


142.

139

Y가

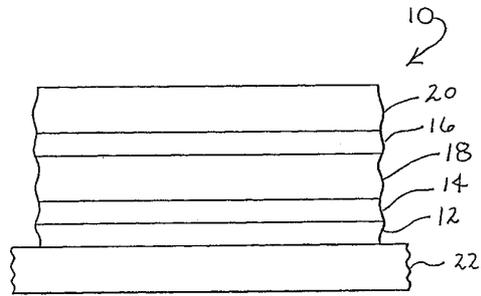
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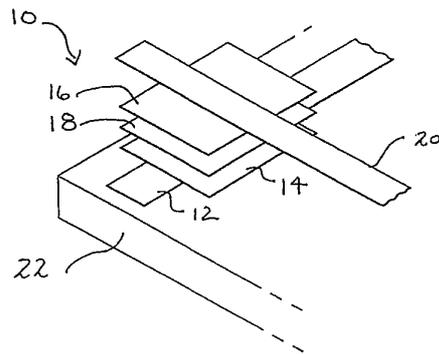
143

가 4.2 dL/g

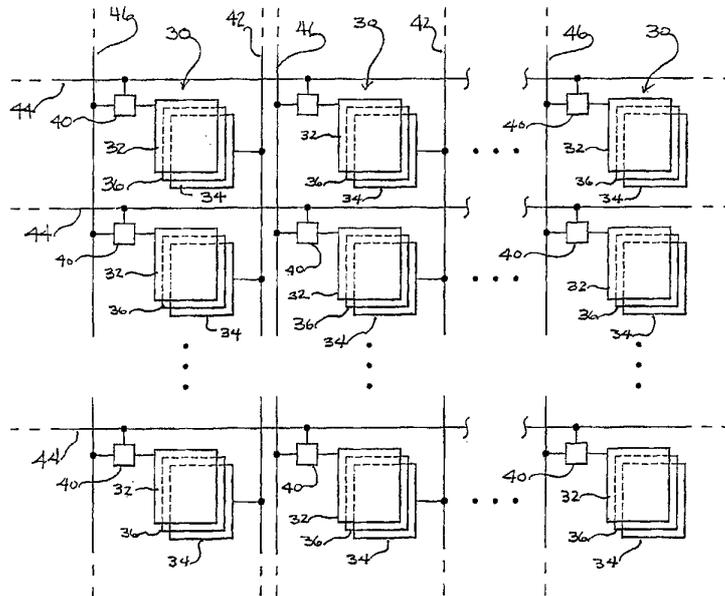
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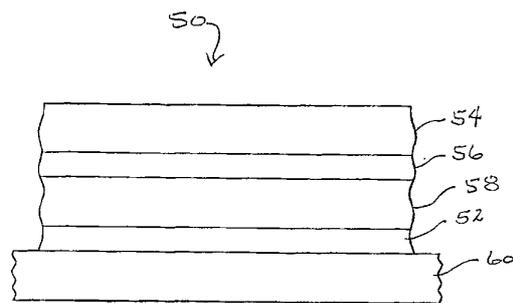
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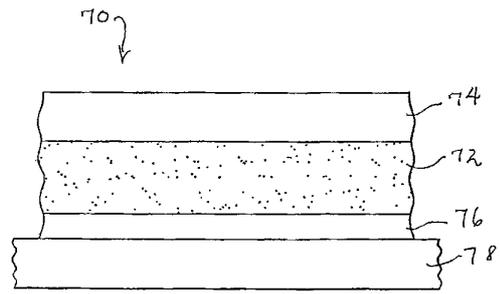
3



4



5



专利名称(译)	聚合物基质电致发光材料和电致发光器件		
公开(公告)号	KR1020030011875A	公开(公告)日	2003-02-11
申请号	KR1020027016668	申请日	2001-06-12
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	马克斯姆的鼻子的激光炮		
申请(专利权)人(译)	马克斯姆的鼻子的激光炮		
[标]发明人	MARROCCO MATTHEWL III 마로코매튜엘3세 MOTAMEDI FARSHAD J 모타메디파르샤드제이		
发明人	마로코매튜엘.,3세 모타메디파르샤드제이.		
IPC分类号	C09K11/06 H01L51/50 C08K3/24 C08L65/00 H01L51/00 H01L51/30 B82B3/00		
CPC分类号	C08G61/10 C08G61/12 C08G61/122 C08G61/124 C08G61/125 C08G61/126 C08G73/18 C08G73/22 C08K3/24 C08L65/00 C08L79/04 C09D5/22 C09K11/06 C09K2211/1416 C09K2211/1466 H01L51 /0035 H01L51/0038 H01L51/0039 H01L51/0043 H01L51/0089 H01L51/5012 H01L51/5016 H01L51 /5036 H05B33/14 Y10T428/25 C08G2261/12 C08G2261/1523 C08G2261/312 C08G2261/52 C08G2261/95 C09D5/24 C09D165/00 C09D165/02 C09K2211/1425 C09K2211/145 C09K2211/182 H01L51/0004 H01L51/5008 H01L51/5056 H01L51/5072 H01L51/5206 H01L51/5234 H01L51/56 H01L2251/306		
代理人(译)	专利法的优美		
优先权	60/211108 2000-06-12 US		
其他公开文献	KR100889514B1		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

提供了光致发光和电致发光组合物，其包含含有芳族重复单元和发光金属离子或发光金属离子络合物的基质。公开了制备这种组合物的方法，以及由此形成的电致发光器件 (10)。©KIPO & WIPO 2007

