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(72)	,	,	,	,	- 5656,	6
	,	,	,	,	- 5656,	6

(74)

(54)

- (bistable chiral - nematic) LCD (fast addressing), (pushes)
 (orthogonal),
 (a single row addressing).

art cards), 가 (personal digital assistant), 가 (telephony), (sm

ing) 가 . (light - transmissive) , (reflect
(director) { () (pitch), , ,
(orientation) } 360 , , ,
, , (light) (degree
) 가 , (high) , ,
(polarizer)
) (reflecive)

sec () . , 20 30 m

95 (SID 95 Digest) 347 , "
(Dynamic Drive for Bistable Cholesteric Displays; A Rapid Addressing Scheme)"
(preparation) (evolution) ,

$p > 1$),

, () { (super) twisted nematic }

(frame response)

(transmission)

가 , (p)

$$P_{opt} = 16, L_{eff}^2 \left[\frac{\frac{1}{2} (V_{on}^2 + V_{off}^2) - V_{off}^2}{(V_{on}^2 - V_{off}^2)^2} \right],$$

, V_{on} , V_{off} - - , , ()/ , ()/ , ()/ , V_{pf} . , V_{pf} , V_{on} - V_{off} , 99%, 99% 1% (, , 95%, 95% 5%) (, IC)

가, ()/ , 0 (volt) . 가 , , 0 .
(grey scales) () .
(facility) , , .
, p () .
(texture) () .
가 .

, , , (Walsh) (Rademacher) (Slant) 가 . , , " "), DC , , , (zero)가

- 1 , - (light - modulating)
- 2 1 (reflection voltage characteristic curve)
- 3 (behavior)
- 4 (matrix)
- 5 (simplified matrix) (variation)

1 (5) (6), (glass), (3), (4)
 (2) 가 - (1)
 (inner walls) (orient) (orientation) (9) . . . , (pos
 itive) (optical anisotropy) (dielectric) . . 1 . -
 (10) 가 .

(2) (quantity) ; (P) , (perpendicularly) (helix) (1a) (P) (6) , 2).

$$= n.P(n: \quad) \quad \text{가} \quad . \quad 1 \quad \text{가}$$

$$(10) \quad , \quad (\quad),$$

3 가 (가 :visible)

2 1
 , - R . () V_{pf} (eff
 ective value) . (1) , R
 { 가 (visible) } . (effective) 가 , V_{off}
 가 . 가 0 , , , , V_{off} (2)
 가 , V_{on} (high) , , , , V_{on}
 ; , , , , (alphanumerical)
 (, , (, V_{off} V_{on} , , (1), (2) , V_{off} V_{on}
 , , (, 1% 99%) , , , , (3)
 , , 5% 95%). , , , ,)

3 t₀ , t₁ , t₂ ,
 (,) , () ,
 (relax) , , , , (3)
) , , , ,
 } , , , ,
 { 20 msec 가 , , , ,
 { , (moving) , , , , (alternating voltage)
 , , , , () , ,
 , , , , (preparing electronic labels) } , , , ,

M (23) , p (t_{sel}) , , 4 N (22)
 (crossings) , , (21) , ,
 (27) , , (22) , , F_i(t)
 ROM . (elementary) , , (28) p
 , , , ,
 , T.J. Scheffer B. Clifton , SID (Digest) 92 228 - 231
 , " STN , , , ,
 or High Contrast Video - Rate STN Displays) " , T.N. Ruckmongathan (Active Addressing Method f
 Display 92) 65 - 68 , , , , 92 (Japan
 , , , ,
 , , , , (A New Add
 Pressing Technique for Fast Responding STN LCDs) "

(30) N x M (31) , , , , (then) ()
 (23) , , , ,
 , M , p (M exclusive ORs) (array) (32) , , , ,
 , , , , (logic) (33) , , , ,
 (p+1) 가 , , , ,
 , , , , G_j(t) , , , , (23) , , , ,

4 4
 { F₁(t), F₂(t), F₃(t), F
 4(t) } t_{sel} , 1 , , 5 { 1 1 . 4
 } , , , , G₁(t) = $\frac{C}{\sqrt{4}} (F_1(t) - F_2(t) - F_3(t) - F_4(t))$ 가 (off) , , 2 , , , ,
 , , , , G₂(t) = $\frac{C}{\sqrt{4}} (-F_1(t) + F_2(t) - F_3(t) + F_4(t))$ (on) , , , ,
 , , , ,

$$F_i(t), F_j(t) \quad (i, j = 1, \dots, p) \quad , \quad \text{and} \quad \int_{C_0}^t F_i(t) \cos t, \cos t, \cos t = 0 \quad , \quad \int_{C_0}^t F_i(t) \cos t, \cos t, \cos t = 1 = 1$$

, p

1

$$G(t) = \frac{C}{\sqrt{p}} \{ \pm F_1(t) \pm F_2(t) \pm F_3(t) \dots \pm F_p(t) \}$$

RMS $V_{p,eff}$, , , , , , , , , 1

2

$$\begin{aligned}
V_{p,eff}^2 &= \frac{1}{t_{sel}} \int_0^{t_{sel}} \{F_1(t) - G(t)\}^2 dt = \\
&= \frac{1}{t_{sel}} \int_0^{t_{sel}} \left[F_1(t) - \frac{C}{\sqrt{P}} \{ \pm F_1(t) \pm F_2(t) \pm F_3(t) \dots \pm F_p(t) \} \right]^2 dt = \\
&= \frac{1}{t_{sel}} \int_0^{t_{sel}} \left[\left[1 \mp \frac{C}{\sqrt{P}} \right] F_1(t) - \frac{C}{\sqrt{P}} \{ \pm F_2(t) \pm F_3(t) \dots \pm F_p(t) \} \right]^2 dt = \\
&= \left[1 \mp \frac{C}{\sqrt{P}} \right]^2 F^2 + \frac{C^2}{P} (p-1) F^2 = \left[1 \mp \frac{2C}{\sqrt{P}} + C^2 \right] F^2
\end{aligned}$$

(normalizing) C 가 p . 1(1) ,
 $G(t)$ $F_1(t)$ RMS (2) 가 .
 $\pm F_i(t) (j-1)$ - (data - independent contribution) 가 .

가 , 가 , p (disturbed) . 1 , RMS V row
 non - sel. eff , , :

3

$$(V_{rms,eff})^2 = \frac{1}{t_{frame} - t_{sel}} \int_{t_{sel}}^{t_{frame}} [G'(t)]^2 dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{t_{frame} - t_{sel}} \int_{t_{sel}}^{t_{frame}} \left[\frac{C}{\sqrt{P}} \{ \pm F_1(t) \pm F_2(t) \pm F_3(t) \dots \pm F_p(t) \} \right]^2 dt$$

$$N \quad \text{가} \quad , \quad t_{\text{frame}} = N t_{\text{sel}} \quad , \quad p \quad , \quad (interference) \quad ,$$

$$(\frac{N}{P} - 1) \quad . \quad , \quad (\frac{N}{P} - 1) t_{\text{sel}} \quad , \quad (interference) \quad ,$$

$$(V_{rms,\max})^2 = \frac{1}{t_{\text{sel}}} \int_0^{t_{\text{sel}}} \frac{C}{\sqrt{P}} \{ \pm F_1(t) \pm F_2(t) \pm F_3(t) \dots \pm F_p(t) \}^2 dt$$

$$, \quad p \quad , \quad (interference) \quad , \quad$$

4

$$(V_{rms,\max})^2 = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{N}{P} - 1\right) t_{\text{sel}}} \int_{t_{\text{sel}}}^{\left(\frac{N}{P} - 1\right) t_{\text{sel}}} \left[\frac{C}{\sqrt{P}} \{ \pm F_1(t) \pm F_2(t) \pm F_3(t) \pm F_4(t) \} \right]^2 dt$$

,

5

$$V_{rms,\max} = \sqrt{C^2 F^2} = C F$$

$$(\quad) \quad , \quad (\quad) \quad , \quad V_{pf} \quad ,$$

$$(below) \quad , \quad$$

6

$$V_{col,eff} = C F \leq V_{pf}$$

$$, \quad (5) \quad , \quad (2) \quad , \quad (\quad) \quad , \quad (\quad) \quad , \quad (\quad) \quad , \quad$$

7

$$\left[1 + \frac{2C}{\sqrt{P}} + C^2 \right] F^2 \geq V_{on}^2$$

8

$$V_{pf}^2 \leq \left[1 - \frac{2C}{\sqrt{P}} + C^2 \right] F^2 \leq V_{off}^2$$

$$(\quad , \quad) \quad , \quad p \quad , \quad$$

$$6 \quad , \quad 7 \quad , \quad 8 \quad , \quad V_{pf} \quad , \quad$$

9

$$V_{on}^2 \leq F^2 + \frac{2V_{col,eff}}{\sqrt{P}} F + V_{col,eff}^2$$

1 , - (focal - conic) (a chiral - nematic liquid crystal)
 (planar) , ,

3.

1 2 , , p

4.

3 , , p , ,
 (homeotropic)

5.

2 , p < 2.popt ,

$$P_{opt} = 16 \cdot V_{pr}^2 \left\{ \frac{1/2(V_{on}^2 + V_{off}^2) - V_{pr}^2}{(V_{on}^2 - V_{off}^2)^2} \right\}$$

, V_{on}
 (transmission)/voltage characteristic curve} ()/ { reflection
 ()/ , V_{pf} , V_{off} - - -

6.

1 , , (zero)

7.

1 , , (Walsh) , ,

8.

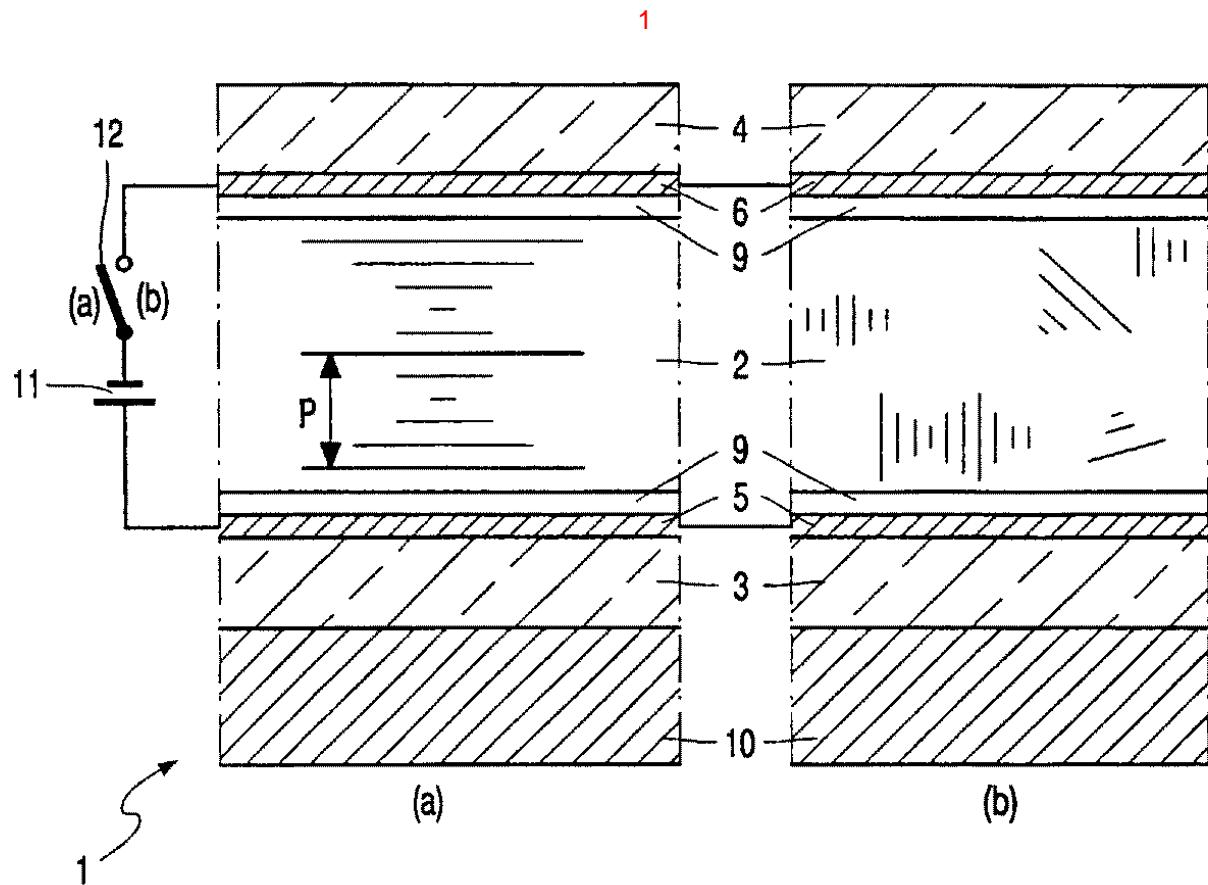
2 , , (preparation)

9.

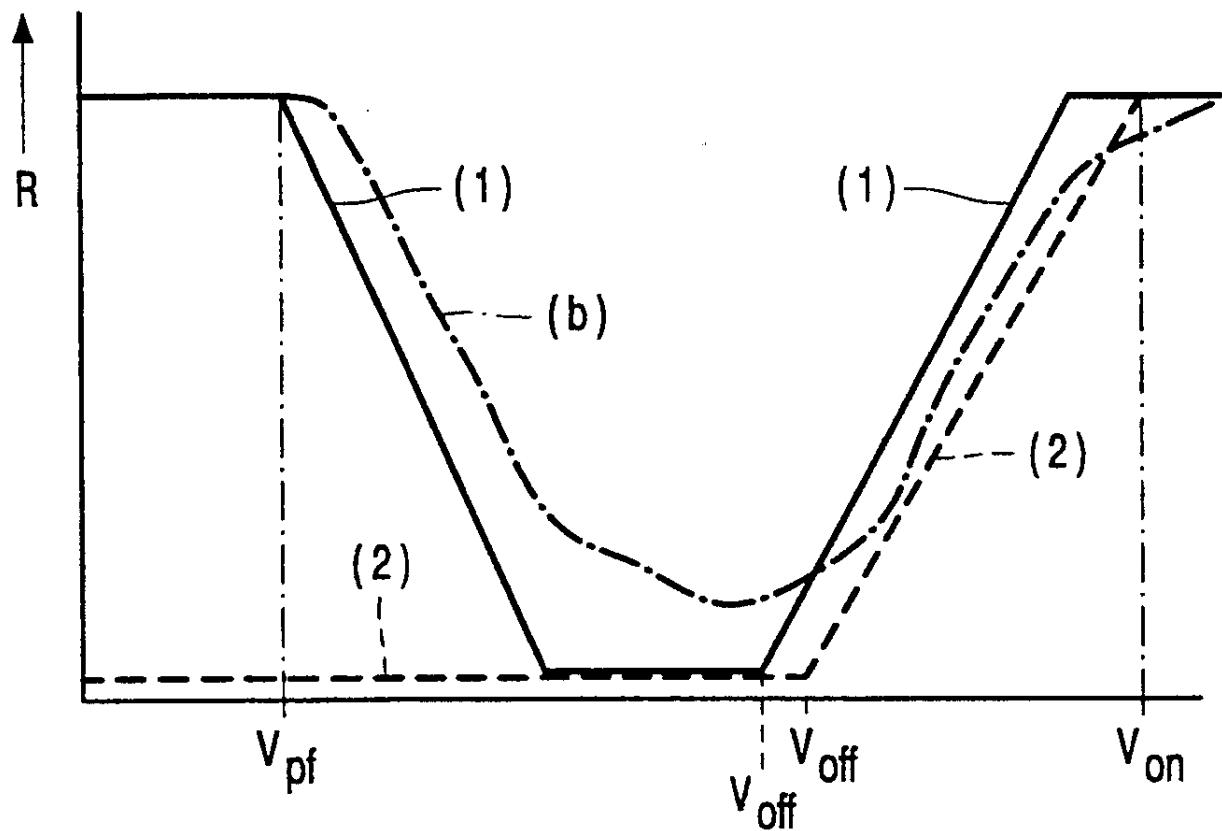
2 , , (evolution)

10.

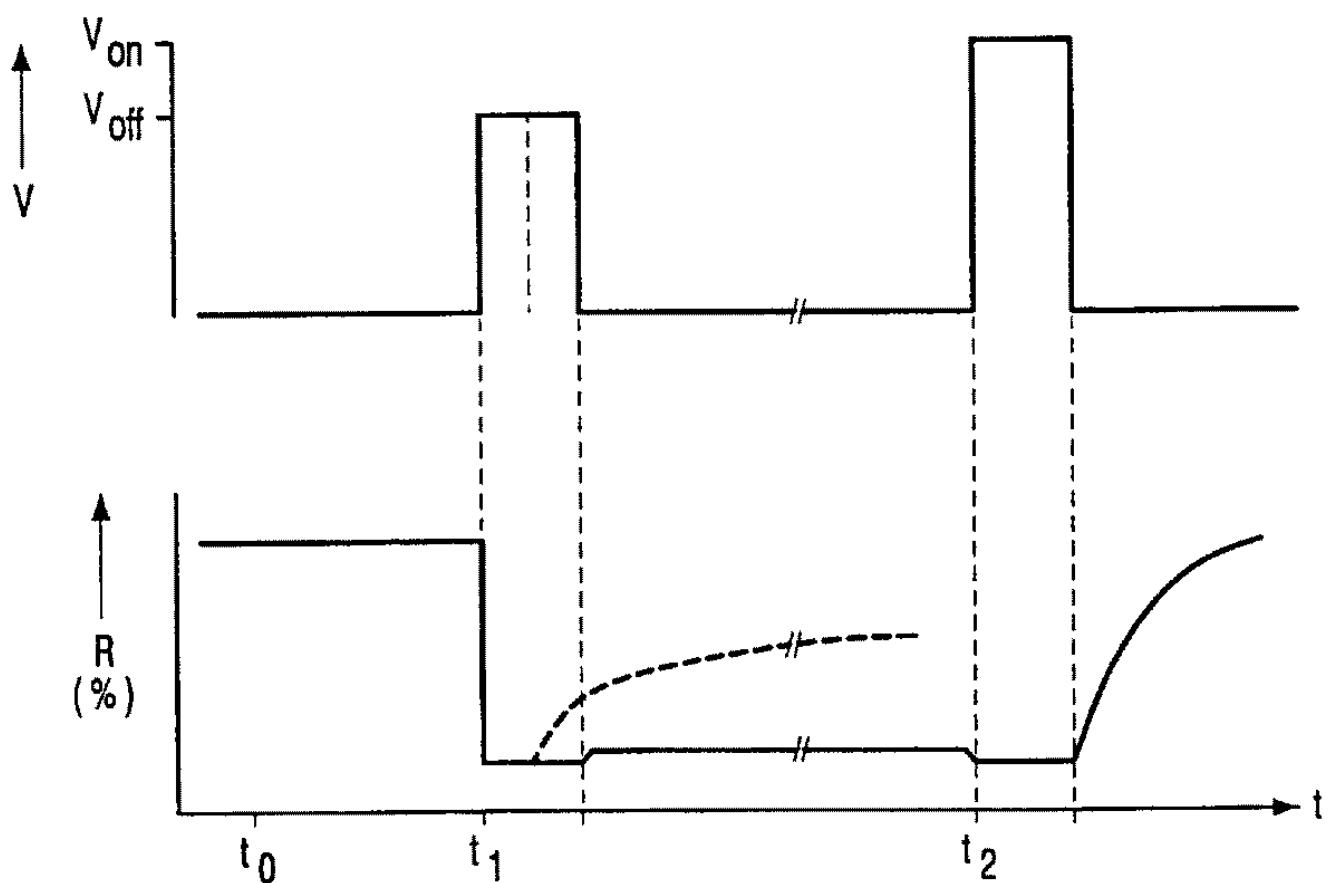
2 가 ,
(optical rotation)
(discrimination)

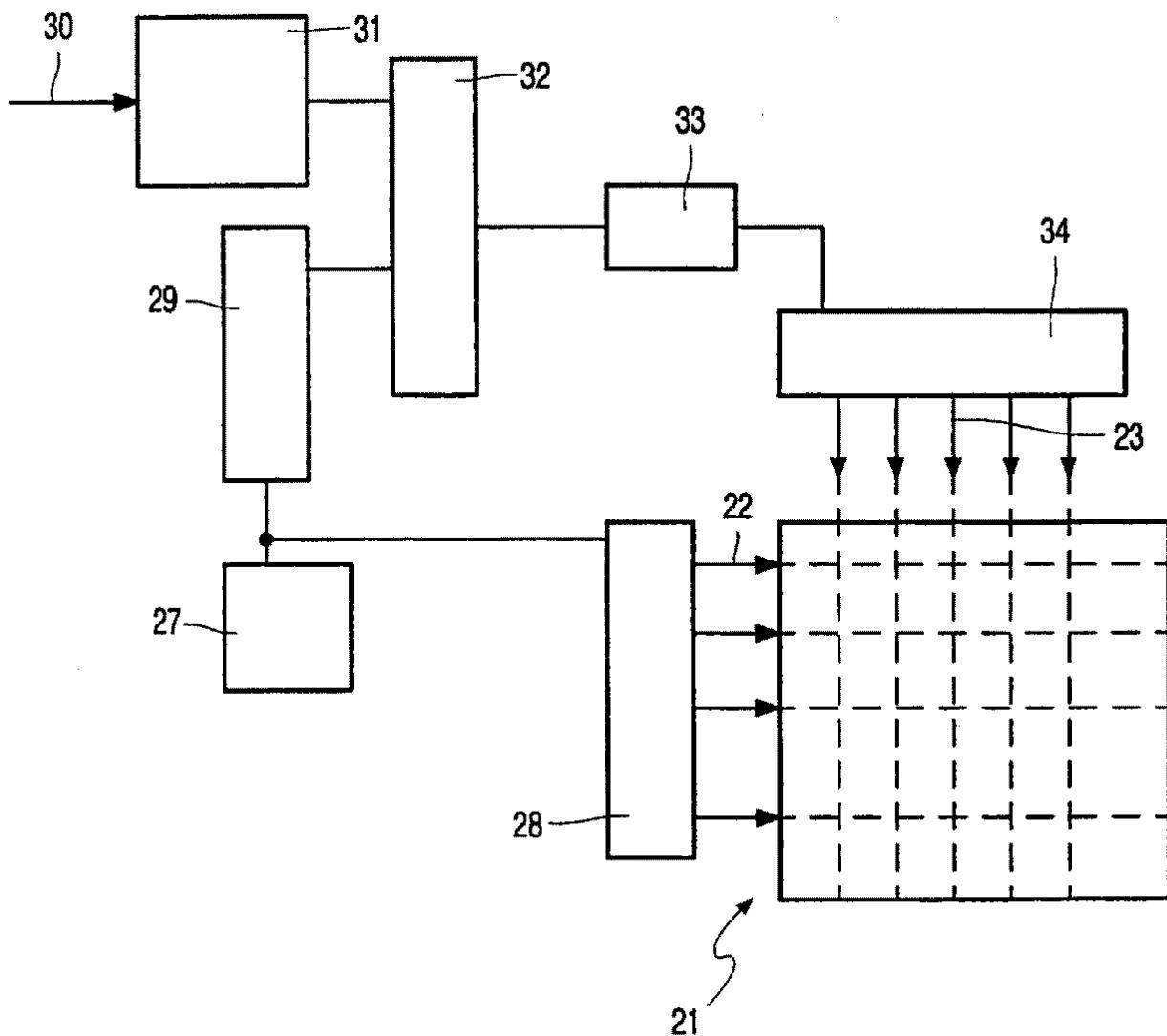


2

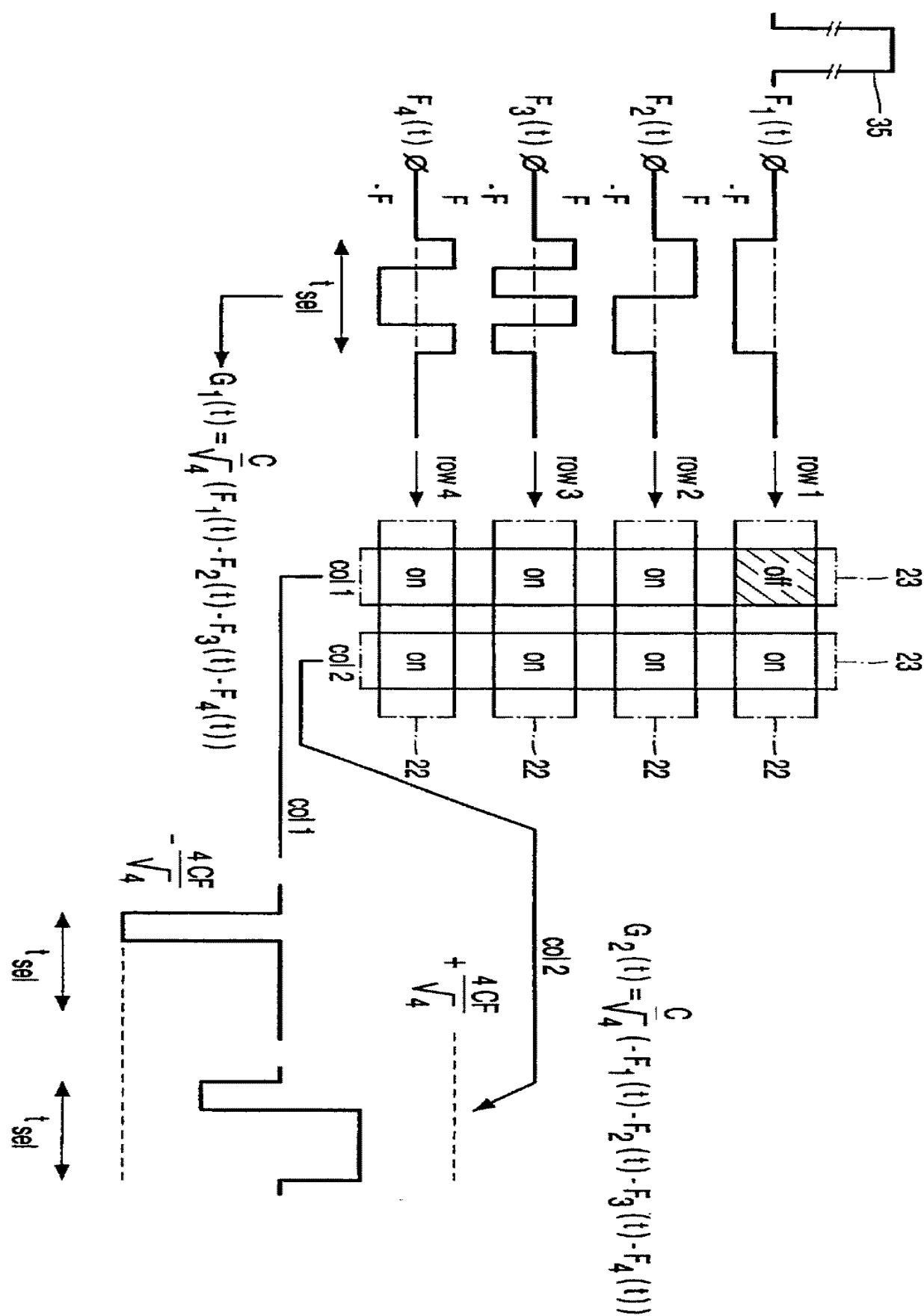


3





5



专利名称(译)	双稳态液晶显示器的高速寻址		
公开(公告)号	KR1020010102905A	公开(公告)日	2001-11-17
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优先权	1999201690 1999-05-27 EP		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

通过使用正交信号来寻址脉冲以获得更多行，获得双稳态手性向列LCD的快速寻址方法可以在单行寻址期间解决。 1 - 1 -

