

(row) 1 (column) 2
(electro - optical) ((

overlapping) (pixel) , - (focal - conic) (p

(chiral - nematic) , - (p

lanar) , ,

가 ,

() 가 ,

() { (telephony), (sm

art cards), 가 , (personal digital assistant), }

- , ,

- (light - transmissive) , (reflect

ing) 가 () (pitch), ,

(director){ (orientation)} 360 ,

e) , (texture)(- (light) (degre

(homeotropic) 가 ; (high) , 가,

(reflecrive) , (polarizer)

20 30 m

sec , () ,

95 (SID 95 Digest) 347 , "

(Dynamic Drive for Bistable Cholesteric Displays; A Rapid Addressing Scheme)"

(preparation) (evolution) ,

p (p> 1),

, () {(super) twisted nematic}

(frame response)

(transmission)

(가) 가

가 ()

(p)

가

p

p

. p

$$P_{opt} = 16 \cdot V_{RF}^2 \left[\frac{\frac{1}{2} (V_{on}^2 + V_{off}^2) - V_{RF}^2}{(V_{on}^2 - V_{off}^2)^2} \right]$$

, V_{on} ()/, V_{off} -

, ()/

, V_{pf} , V_{pf} , V_{on} V_{off}
()99%, 99% 1% (, 95%, 95% 5%)
 V_{on} V_{off} (IC)가, ()/
, 0 (volt). 가 , 0 -
(,) 가

(grey scales)

(facility)

, p

() 가

가 가

(texture)()

가

(Walsh)

(Haar)

(Rademacher)

(Slant)

가

(

" "),

DC

(zero)가

- 1 , - (light - modulating) .
- 2 1 (reflection voltage characteristic curve) .
- 3 (behavior) .
- 4 (matrix) .
- 5 (simplified matrix) (variation) .

1 (5) (6) , (glass) , (3), (4) -
 (2) 가 - (1)
 (inner walls) (orient) (orientation) (9) , (pos
 itive) (optical anisotropy) (dielectric) . 1 , -
 (10) 가 .

- (2) , - 가 (pi
 tch) (P) (quantity) ; (P) ,
 , 가 360 . 1 () (perpendicularly) (
 , 가) d (P) (, 6 , P(1a) 가 (helix)
 . - 2) .

, = n.P (n:) 가 . 1
 , (10) , 가 가
 . , () , .

- 가 { 1(b)} , (5),
 (6) { 1 (11) (12) } 가
 (energized). , , ,
 () , .

- , 3 가 , ,
 , - (가 :visible) . (
) , - .

2 1
 , - R . () V_{pf} (eff
 ective value) , - (1) , R
 { 가 (visible) } . (effective) 가 , V_{off}
 가 . 가 0 , - V'_{off} (2)
 가 , V_{on} (high) . $V_{off} - V_{on}$,
 ; , (alphanumeric)
 , () () ,
 () , V_{off} V_{on} (1), (2) . V_{off} V_{on}
 , (1% 99%) , , ()
 , 5% 95%). () - ()
 .)

3 t_0 , t_1 , - , t_2 , () ,
 () (relax) . - ,
 (3
) . { (alternating voltage)
 } 20 msec가 () ,
 { , (moving) , (preparing electronic labels)}

, p (t_{sel}) , 4 N (22)
 M (23) (crossings) , (21) ,
 (27) , (22) $F_i(t)$
 ROM . (elementary) , (28) p
 (29)
 , T.J. Scheffer B. Clifton , SID (Digest) 92 228 - 231
 , " - STN (Active Addressing Method f
 or High Contrast Video - Rate STN Displays)" , T.N. Ruckmongathan , 92(Japan
 Display 92) 65 - 68 , " STN LCD (A New Add
 ressing Technique for Fast Responding STN LCDs)" .

(30) $N \times M$ (31) , (then) ()
 . (23) , p
 M (M exclusive ORs) (array) (32)
 . (logic) (33)
 (33) (34) , (23) ,
 (p+1) 가 가 $G_j(t)$.

4 5 . 4 { $F_1(t), F_2(t), F_3(t), F$
 $4(t)$ } t_{sel} . { 1 1 (off) , (on)
 } , 1 , $G_1(t) = \frac{C}{\sqrt{4}} (F_1(t) - F_2(t) - F_3(t) - F_4(t))$ 가 , 2 , $G_2(t) = \frac{C}{\sqrt{4}} (-F_1(t) -$
 가 .

$$\begin{aligned}
 (35) \quad & \text{(reset)} \quad \text{DC} - F_1 \\
 & \text{(reset)} \quad \text{DC} - F_1 \\
 & \text{(voltage integral)} \quad \{F_2(t), F_3(t), F_4(t)\} \cdot \text{DC} - \\
 & \text{(voltage integral)} \quad \{F_1, \dots, F_4\} \cdot \text{DC} -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(reset)} \quad \text{DC} - \\
 & \text{(reset)} \quad \text{DC} - \\
 & F_i(t), F_j(t) (i, j = 1, \dots, p)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{RMS} \quad V_{p,eff} \\
 & \text{RMS} \quad V_{p,eff}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & V_{p,eff}^2 = \frac{1}{t_{sel}} \int_0^{t_{sel}} \{F_1(t) - G(t)\}^2 dt = \\
 & \frac{1}{t_{sel}} \int_0^{t_{sel}} \left[F_1(t) - \frac{C}{\sqrt{p}} \{ \pm F_1(t) \pm F_2(t) \pm F_3(t) \dots \pm F_p(t) \} \right]^2 dt = \\
 & \frac{1}{t_{sel}} \int_0^{t_{sel}} \left[\left[1 \mp \frac{C}{\sqrt{p}} \right] F_1(t) - \frac{C}{\sqrt{p}} \{ \pm F_2(t) \pm F_3(t) \dots \pm F_p(t) \} \right]^2 dt = \\
 & = \left[1 \mp \frac{C}{\sqrt{p}} \right]^2 F^2 + \frac{C^2}{p} (p-1) F^2 = \left[1 \mp \frac{2C}{\sqrt{p}} + C^2 \right] F^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(normalizing)} \quad C \text{ 가 } p \\
 & \text{(normalizing)} \quad C \text{ 가 } p \\
 & \text{(normalizing)} \quad C \text{ 가 } p \\
 & \text{(normalizing)} \quad C \text{ 가 } p
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (V_{rms,eff})^2 = \frac{1}{t_{frame} - t_{sel}} \int_{t_{sel}}^{t_{frame}} [G'(t)]^2 dt \\
 & = \frac{1}{t_{frame} - t_{sel}} \int_{t_{sel}}^{t_{frame}} \left[\frac{C}{\sqrt{p}} \{ \pm F_1(t) \pm F_2(t) \pm F_3(t) \dots \pm F_p(t) \} \right]^2 dt
 \end{aligned}$$

N 가 , $t_{\text{frame}} = N t_{\text{sel}}$. p ,
 $\left(\frac{N}{P}-1\right)$, $\left(\frac{N}{P}-1\right)t_{\text{sel}}$, (interference) .

$$(V_{rms,\max})^2 = \frac{1}{t_{\text{sel}}} \int_0^{t_{\text{sel}}} \frac{C}{\sqrt{P}} \{ \pm F_1(t) \pm F_2(t) \pm F_3(t) \dots \pm F_p(t) \}^2 dt$$

, p , (interference) :

4

$$(V_{rms,\max})^2 = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{N}{P}-1\right)t_{\text{sel}}} \int_{t_{\text{sel}}}^{\left(\frac{N}{P}\right)t_{\text{sel}}} \left[\frac{C}{\sqrt{P}} \{ \pm F_1(t) \pm F_2(t) \pm F_3(t) \pm F_4(t) \} \right]^2 dt$$

,

5

$$V_{rms,\max}^{rms} = \sqrt{C^2 F^2} = CF$$

() , () , V_{pf} -

(below) .

6

$$V_{col,eff} = CF \leq V_{\text{pf}}$$

, () - () 가 .
 (5) (2) , .

7

$$\left[1 + \frac{2C}{\sqrt{P}} + C^2 \right] F^2 \geq V_{on}^2$$

8

$$V_{pf}^2 \leq \left[1 - \frac{2C}{\sqrt{P}} + C^2 \right] F^2 \leq V_{of}^2$$

(, 가) , p ,
 . 6 7 8 , V_{pf} ,
 8 , .

9

$$V_{on}^2 \leq F^2 + \frac{2V_{col,eff}}{\sqrt{P}} F + V_{col,eff}^2 ,$$

10

$$V_{off}^2 \geq F^2 - \frac{2V_{col,eff}}{\sqrt{P}} F + V_{col,eff}^2$$

11

$$V_{on}^2 - V_{off}^2 \leq \frac{4V_{col,eff}}{\sqrt{P}} F$$

12

$$P \leq \frac{16V_{col,eff}^2}{(V_{on}^2 - V_{off}^2)^2} F^2$$

7 8 (equal signs) , F² . ,

13

$$V_{on}^2 + V_{off}^2 = 2(F^2 + V_{col,eff}^2) \text{ 또는 } F^2 = \frac{1}{2}(V_{on}^2 + V_{off}^2) - V_{col,eff}^2$$

13 12 , 6 , p . ,

14

$$P_{opt} = 16 \cdot V_{pf}^2 \left\{ \frac{1/2(V_{on}^2 + V_{off}^2) - V_{pf}^2}{(V_{on}^2 - V_{off}^2)^2} \right\}$$

13 6 , 6 , C ,

15

$$C = \sqrt{\frac{V_{pf}^2}{\frac{1}{2}(V_{on}^2 + V_{off}^2) - V_{pf}^2}}$$

p , p (t_{sel}) , ; (electr
onics) . p_{opt} { , (as many) 1.5
2 } , 가 . 가 p > 1/2Popt .
(1)

50 msec (cholesteric) LCD . 2
 , 가 6.4 , V_{off} = 25 V, V_{on} = 29 V . 가, V_{pf} = 6 V ,
P_{opt} = 8.6, F = 26.4 V C = 0.23 가 . , LCD , ,
9(8) 가 가 . 50 msec
 , 10 , 90 (80) 500 msec .

(2)

10 msec

LCD

b). 2

3.0

가, $V_{pf} = 7 \text{ V}$ 가

LCD

10 msec

, 5 , 60

 $P_{opt} = 11.6$, $F = 29.3 \text{ V}$ $C = 0.24$

가

12 가

50 msec

가

가

(polarization)

가

가

가

가

, RMS

가

가

()/

; 가

2

가

2 (points)

(57)

1.

(row)

1

(column)

2

(electro - optical)

가

(overlapping)

(electri

c field)

(image)

(selection signals)

(selection period)

(mutually orthogonal)

p

(p > 1)

2.

1 , - (a chiral - nematic liquid crystal) ,
 - (focal - conic) (planar) ,
 .

3.

1 2 , , p
 .

4.

3 , , p , ,
 (homeotropic) .

5.

2 , $p < 2 \cdot p_{opt}$,

$$P_{opt} = 16 \cdot V_{pf}^2 \left\{ \frac{1/2(V_{on}^2 + V_{off}^2) + V_{pf}^2}{(V_{on}^2 - V_{off}^2)^2} \right\} ,$$

, V_{on} ()/ {reflection
 (transmission)/voltage characteristic curve}
 ()/
 ()/ , V_{pf} , V_{off} - -
 .

6.

1 , (zero)
 .

7.

1 , (Walsh) ,
 .

8.

2 , , (preparation)
 .

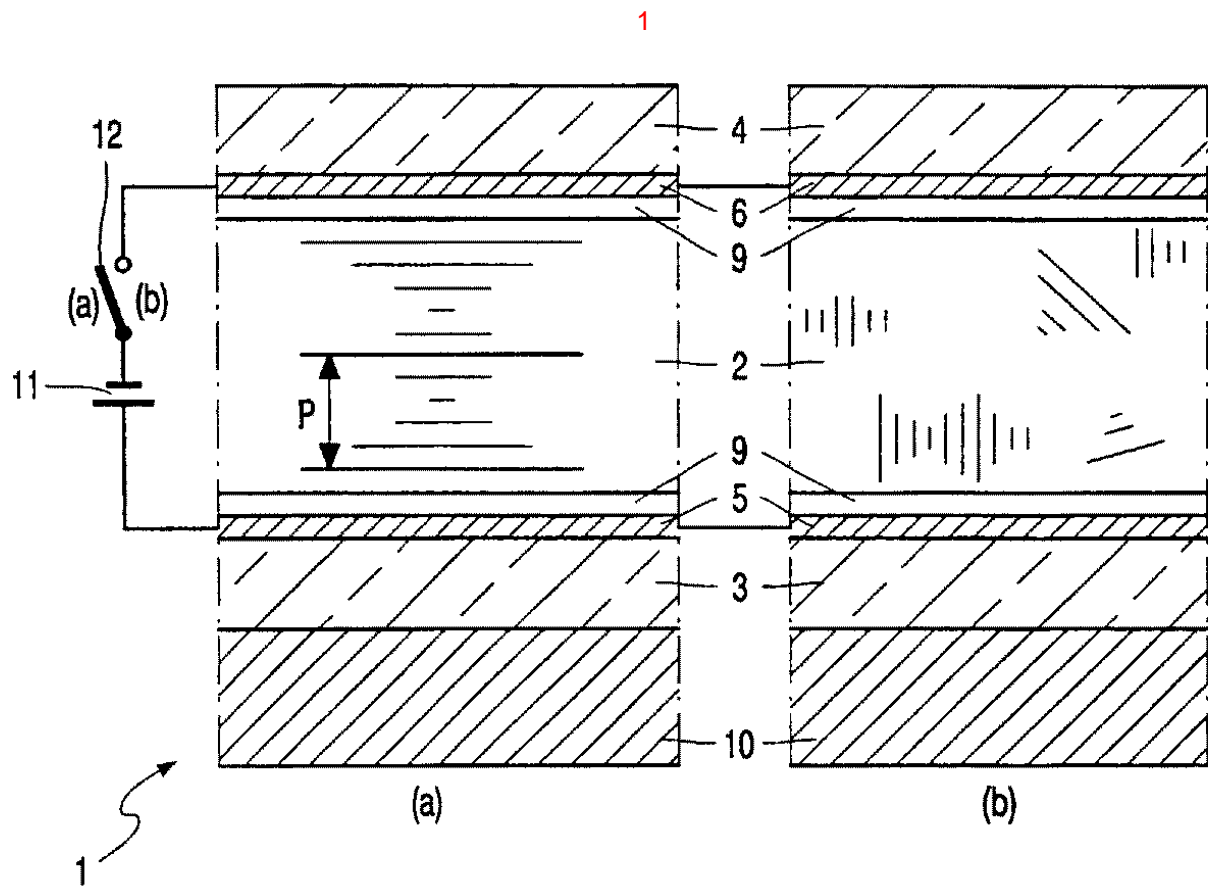
9.

2 , , (evolution)
 .

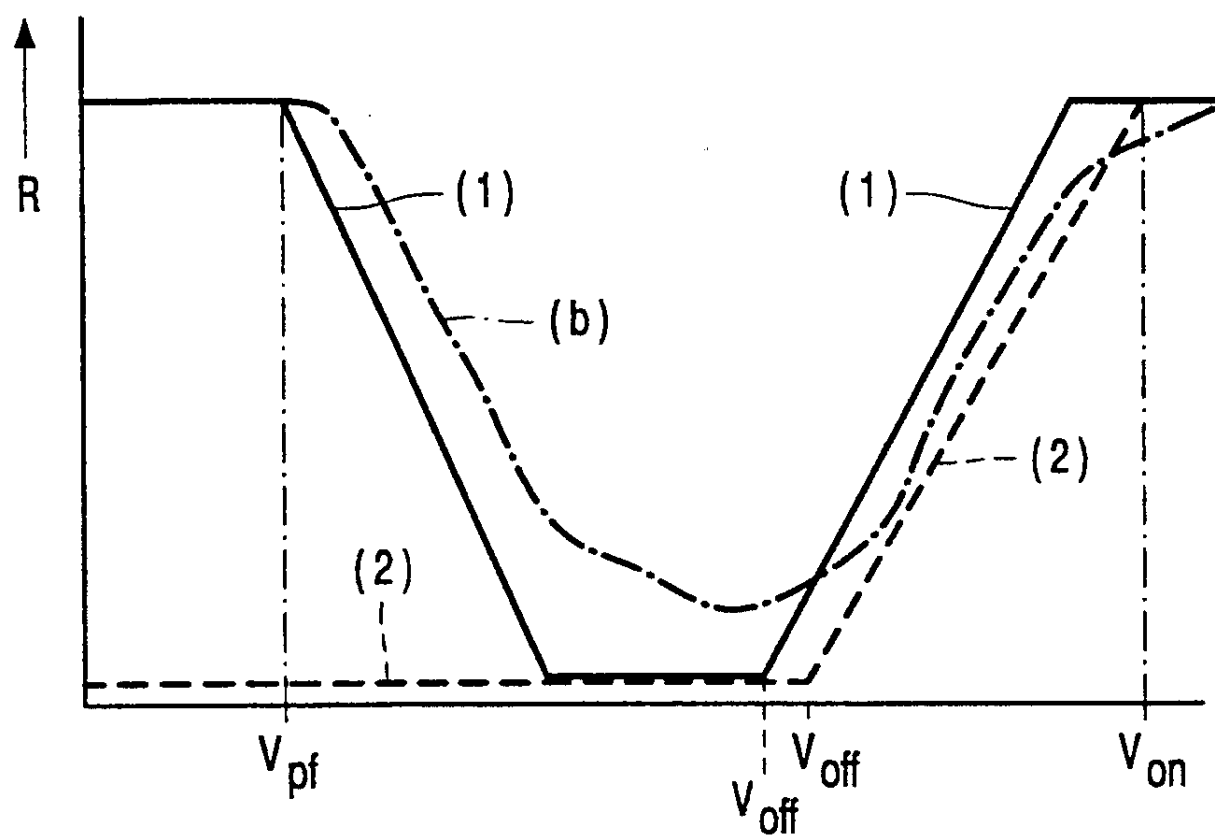
10.

2
가 , -

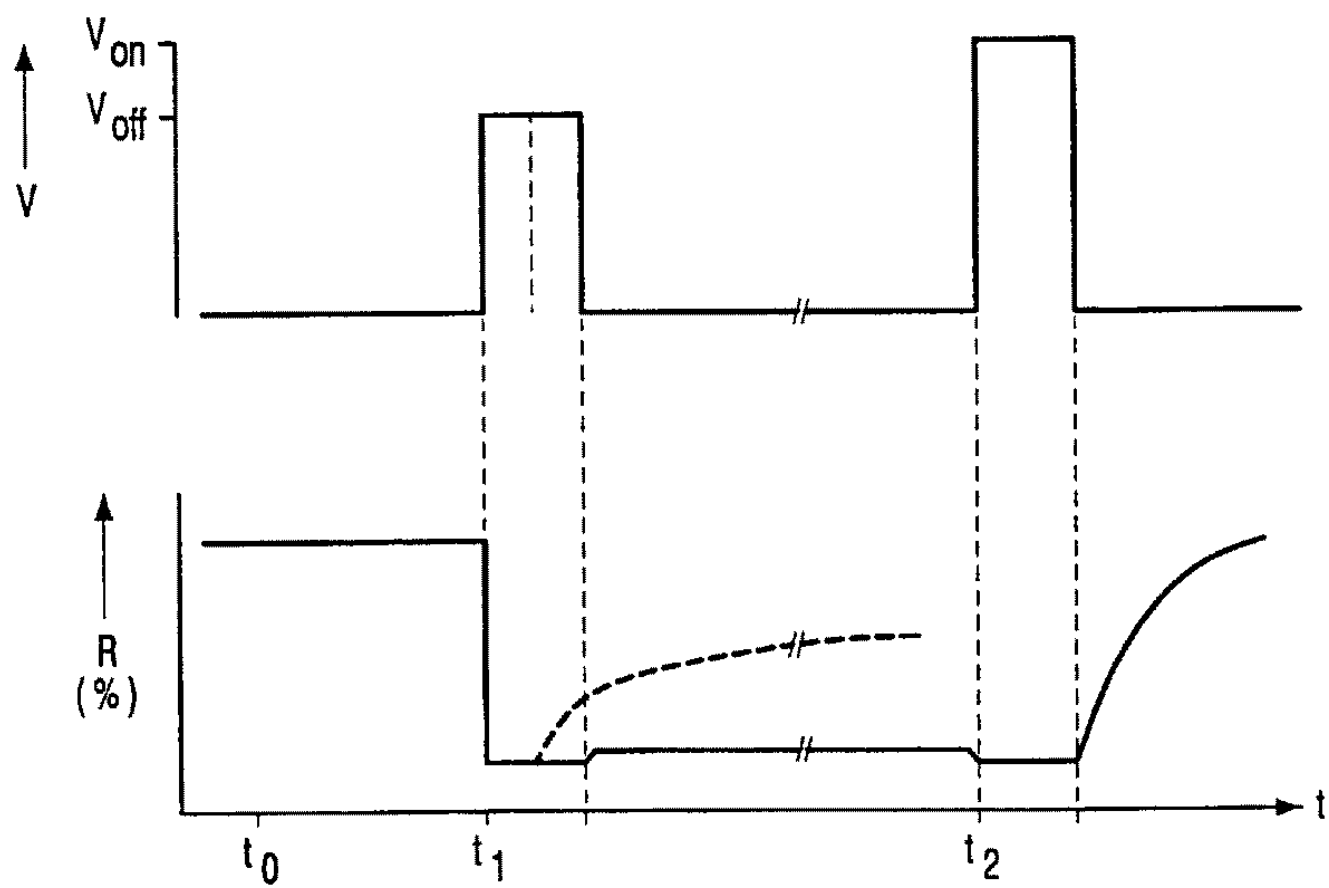
(optical rotation)
(discrimination)



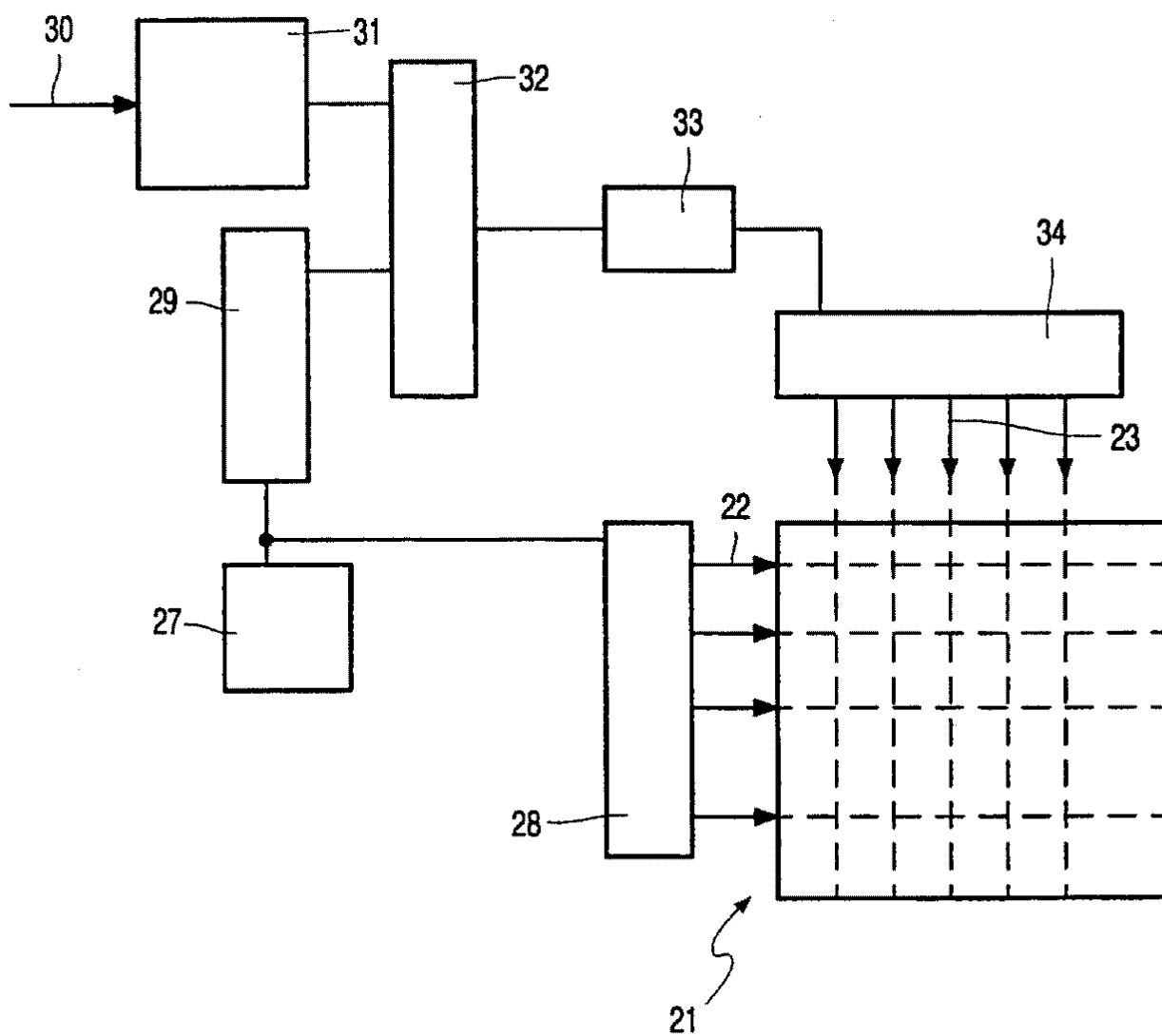
2



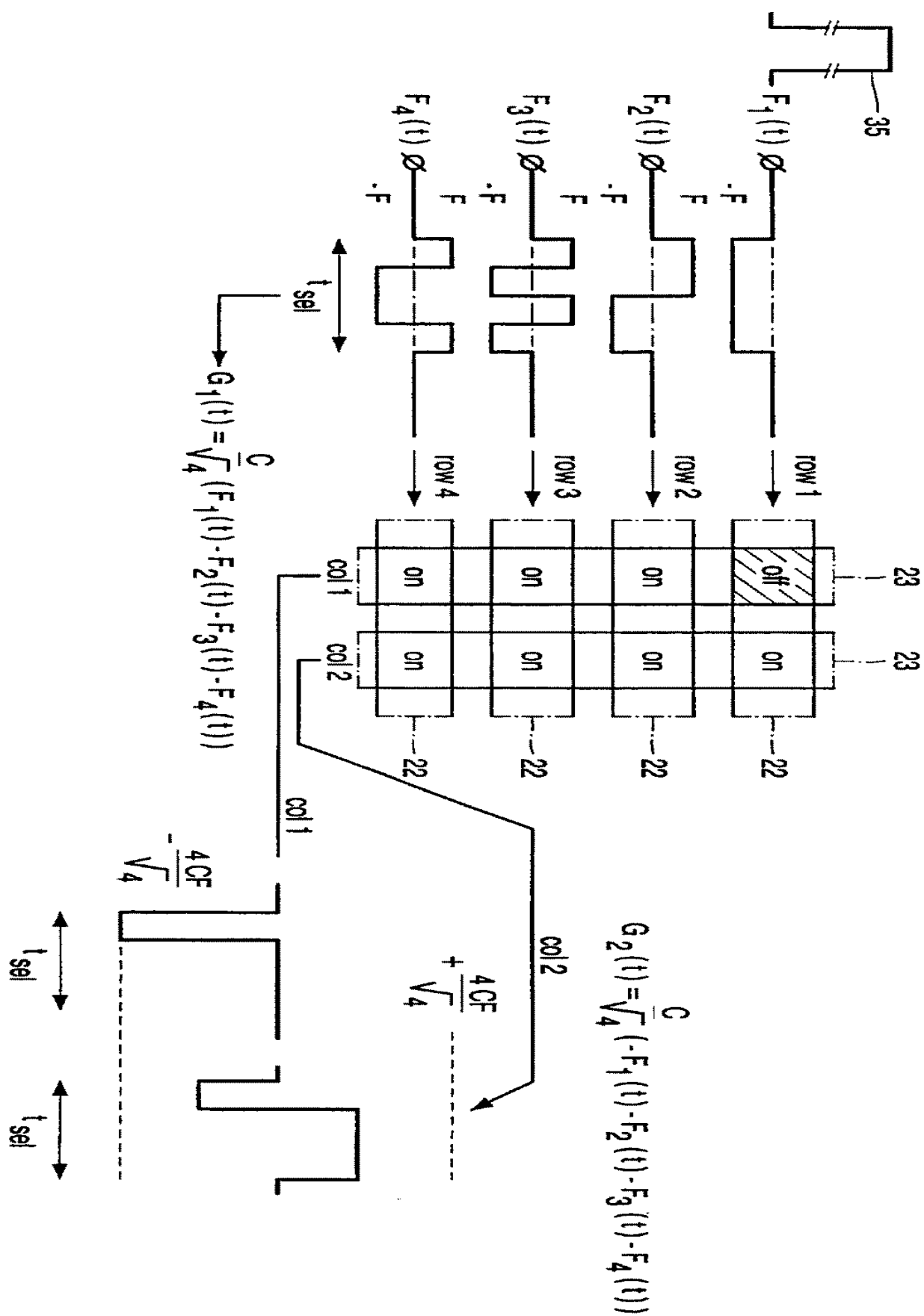
3



4



5



专利名称(译)	双稳态液晶显示器的高速寻址		
公开(公告)号	KR1020010102905A	公开(公告)日	2001-11-17
申请号	KR1020017001062	申请日	2000-05-10
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优先权	1999201690 1999-05-27 EP		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

通过使用正交信号来寻址脉冲以获得更多行，获得双稳态手性向列LCD的快速寻址方法可以在单行寻址期间解决。 1 - 1 -

