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(72) 519 - 2157 1141 - 9 - 1450
632 - 0072 126 - 4 - 303
639 - 1124 939 - 10 - -202
575 - 0013 7 - 2 - 2 - 103

(74)
:

(54)

가 , TFT
, 가 , 가
, 가 (refresh)
가 (flicker)

1

1 1

2 1

3a 3b 1

4 2

5 4

6a 6b 4

7 2

8 3

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10 4

11 10

12 4

13 5

14 13

15 6

16 15

17 1 6

18 17

19

20

가

21

22 TFT

9 , (1), (2), 가 (3) (4) 1

(1) (11), (12), (11,12)
 () (11) , (12) (G(0) - G(3))
 (S(0) - S(3)), (13) (12) , 20
 (16) (13) (16) (12)
 , (11) (16) IPS(In Plane Switching)

(13) , 20 (, TFT)(14) (C
 LC) . TFT(14) (S(i)) , TFT(14) (G(j))
 . (C_{LC}) (15) , (3) (S(i))
 (V_{SP} · V_{SN}) TFT(14) (V_{d(i,j)}) 가 , (C_{LC})
 (16) , 19 (4) (V_{COM}) 가 .

가 , (V_{d(i,j)}) (V_{com}) 가 (C_{LC}) 가 , (15,16)
 (17) (13) (C_{LC}) 가 TFT(14)가 OFF

(13) (V_{SP} · V_{SN}) 가 , (V_{SP} · V_{SN}) (C_{LC})

가 , 21 (Tv1) (V_{gh} - V_{gl}) (3)
 (2) (G(j)) , TFT(14)가 ON ,
 (S(i)) (V_{sp}) (13) (C_{LC})
 (S(i)) (Tv1) , 가 TFT(14)가 ON (3)
 (S(i)) (V_{SN}) (13)
 가 (V_{SP} · V_{SN}) 가
 1 .

(C_{LC}) (V_{sp} · V_{sn}) (V_{com})
 (Vrms(P1) · Vrms(N1)) , (Vrms(P1)) (Vrms(N1))
 , 가 , 가 ,
 , DC가 가 .

(31) , 19 , 가
 (1) , (Vrms(P1)) (Vrms(N1))

m) (31) (Vref) (Vcom) (Vco
 (:199.1.22) 99 - 15452

B (A) (Tv1) (Tv2) (13) (Vrms(P2))
 (Vrms(N2)) (B) (Vsp · Vsn) (Tv2 · Tv2) TFT(14)

(Vgl) (Vgl) (Vsp) 가 (Vsn) 가 TFT(14) (Voff(P))
 TFT(14) TFT(14) (Voff(N))

TFT(14) Vgd - Id(Vgd) 가 , Id 가 가) (Voff(N))
 (Voff(P)) 가 가 가

(Vsp) 가 (Vsn) 가 (Vcom) (Vrms(P2))
 (Vrms(N2)) 21 가 가 가 가

가 , TV (NTSC PAL)

2) · Vrms(N2)) () (Vrms(P)

가 ; 가 ;

, () , 가 . ,
 가 . , 가

[1]

1 1 3 20 .
 , 1 가 , (1),
 (2), (3) (4) , (5) (6)

(1) , (11), (12), (11,12)
 () (11) , (G(0) - G(3))
 (S(0) - S(3)), (13)

(13) , 20 , 2 (G(j), G(j+1)) 2 (S(
 i),S(i+1)) (13) (, TFT)(
 14) (C_{LC}) , 가 (C_{LC})

TFT(14) , 가 (G(j)) , 가 (S(i)) . (S(
 i)) , (V_{sp}) (V_{sn}) , ,

(C_{LC}) , TFT(14) (15) (16),
 (15,16) (17) (16) (13)

(13) , (15) TFT(14) (S(i)) , TFT14
 (G(j)) , (16) , 1 (4) (V_c
 om) 가 , TFT(14)가 ON (S(i)) (15) 가
 , (16) 가 (V_{com}) , (13) , (C_{LC})
 , (13) , TFT(14)가 OFF 가

1 (2)
 () , (G(0) - G(3)) . ,
 (3) , 1 () (S(0) - S(3))

(5) , (5a,5b) (5c) (5a,5b) ,
 (Vref1)가 가 , (5a,5b) 가 가
 (tap) 1 (Vcom1) 2 (Vcom2) 1 (Vcom1)
 (5c) 2 , 2 (Vcom2) (5c) .
 (5c) (6) (CONT1) , 1 (Vcom1)
 2 (Vcom2) (4) .

(4) 1 (Vcom1) 2 (Vcom2) (Vcom)
 (16) . 1 (Vcom1) (A) (Vcom)
 , 2 (Vcom2) (B) (Vcom) .

(6) CPU (A) (B)
 , 가 (A) ,
 (B) ,

, TV (A,B) , TV (NTSC PAL)
 , (A,B) , 가 .

(Vcom)

(13) , (13) 1 (17)
 2 (A) (Tv1) (Vgh - Vgl) (
 ON (Vgh), OFF (Vgl))가 (2) (G(j)) TFT(14)가 ON
 가 , (3) (Si)) (Vsp) (13)
 가 , (C_{LC}) (3) (S(i)) (Tv1) , 가 TFT(14)가 ON
 가 (Vsn) (13)

(A) , (5) , (6) " H" (CONT1) ,
 (5c)가 (5a) , 1 (Vcom1) (Vcom) , (
 16) 가 . (Tv1) (17) 가
 (Vrms(P1)) , (Tv1) (17) 가 (Vrms(N1))

(B) , (A) 가 (Tv2) (Vsp)
 가 , (Tv2) (Vsn) 가 , (B) ,
 (5) (6) " L" (CONT1) (5c)가 (5b)
 , (Vcom) 1 (Vcom1) 2 (Vcom2) (16)
 가 . 2 (Vcom2) (Tv2) (17) 가
 (Vrms(P3)) , (Tv2) (17) 가 (Vrms(N3))

(A) (B) (Vcom) (Vcom1, Vcom2) (Vcom) (A,B) (Tv1, Tv2) (Tv1, Tv2) (A,B) TFT(14) 가

(C_{LC}) (11) (C_{LC}) (16) IPS

(5i) (5e-5h) (5c) (5i) (5a,5b) (5e,5f) (Vref1) (5g,5h) (5e,5f) (5i) (5g,5h) (5i)

(5i) (4) (6) (CONT1)가 "H" (5e,5g) (4) (5i) (CONT1)가 "L" (5f,5h)

(Vref1) (A) (5) (5i) (5e,5g) (5i) (5f,5h) (Vcom1) (B) (5f,5h) (Vcom2)

(5a,5b) (5) (5a,5b) (5c) (5a,5b) (5a,5b) (5e,5g) (5f,5h) (5i) (5a,5b) (5f,5h) (5i)

(5j,5k) (3b) (5) (5j,5k) (5a,5b) (Vcom1) (Vcom2) (Vcom1) (5c)

(A) (5) (5c) (5j) (Vcom) (Vcom1) (B) (5c) (5k) (Vcom) (Vcom2)

(5j,5k) , 가 가 가 , 가 ,
 (Vcom) , 가 가 가 , 가 ,
 , , 가 , 가
 , 가 .
 [2]
 2 4 6 . , , 1
 .
 (1), (2), (3), (4) , 가 , 1
 (5) (6)(1) , (7) (8) .
 , 1 (3) , (16)(20) (Vcom) .
 (7) , (7a - 7d) (7e,7f) . (7a - 7d) 가
 (Vref2)가 가 , (7a - 7d) ,가 가
 , 1 (Vsp1), 2 (Vsp2), 1 (Vsn1) 2 (Vsn2) .
 1 (Vsp1) (7e) , 2 (Vsp2) (7e)
 (sp2) (7e) (8) (CONT2) 1 (Vsp1) 2
 (3) .
 , 1 (Vsn1) (7f) , 2 (Vsn2) (7f)
 (7f) , (CONT2) , (7e) 1 (Vsn1)
 2 (sn2) (3) .
 (8) CPU , 1 (6)(1) 가 , (A)
 (B) (8) A가 , " H" (CONT2)
 , (B)가 " L" (CONT2) .
 , (Vsp,Vsn) .
 (13) , (13) 1 (17) , 5
 , (A) , (Tv1) , (Vgh - Vgl) (ON Vgh.
 OFF Vgl)가 (2) (G(j)) , TFT(14)가 ON ,
 (3) (S(i)) (Vsp) (13) 가 ,
 (C_{LC}) (Tv1) , 가 TFT(14)가 ON ,
 (3) (S(i)) (Vsn) (13) 가 .
 (A) , (7) , (8) " H" (CONT2) ,
 (7 e,7 f)가 (7a,7c) , 1 (Vsp1,Vsn1) (Vsp,Vsn)
 (3) 가 , 1 (Vsp1,Vsn1)

(Tv1) (17) 가 (Vrms(P1)) , (Tv1) (17) 가 (Vrms(N1))

(B) , (A) 가 (Tv2) (Vsn) 가 가 (Vsp) 가 (7) , (8) " L" (CONT2) , (B) , (Vsp,Vsn) 1 (Vsp1,Vsn1) 2 (7e.7f)가 (7b.7d) (3) 가 , 2 (Vsp2,Vsn2) (Vrms(P4)) , (Tv2) (17) 가 (Vrms(N4)) (Tv1,Tv2) 가 (Tv1,Tv2)

(A) (B) , (Vsp,Vsn) (Vsp,Vsn)(1 (Vsp1,Vsn1) 2 (Vsp2,Vsn2)) (A,B) TFT(14)

가

(7) 6a 6b (7)가, (7a - 7d) (7g - 7n) 가 (7e,7f) (7o,7p) . (7o,7p) , 2

가 (7g,7i) (A) , (7) , " H" (CONT2) (7o) (7g,7i) (7p)가 (7k,7m) (7p)가 (7k,7m) 1 (Vsn1,Vsp1) (Vr ef2)가 (7g,7i) (7k,7m)

(B) , " L" (CONT2) (7o)가 (7h,7j) (7p)가 (7l,7n) , (Vref2)가 (7h,7j) (7l,7n) 2 (Vsn2,Vsp2)

(7r - 7u) 6b (7)가, 4 (7a - 7d) 1 (Vsp1), 2 (Vsp2), 1 (Vsn1) 2 (Vsn2) . 1 (Vsp1,Vsn1) (7e,7f) , 2 (Vsp2,Vsn2) (7e,7f)

(A) , (7) , (7e,7f)가 (7r,7t) (Vsp,Vsn) 2 (Vsp1,Vsn1) . (B) , (7e,7f)가 (7s,7u) , (Vsp,Vsn) 1 (Vsp2,Vsn2)

6a 6b 가 가 , 1 3a 3b 가 , (Vsp,Vsn)
 가 가 , (Vsp,Vsn)
 , 4 , (7) , (7b) , (7e)
 (Vsp) (7a) .
 , 7 , (B) (Tv2) (A) 1 (Tv2)
 (Vsp) 가 가 , (Vsn) 가 가 . (Vsn1)
 (B) 2 (Vsn2)
 2 (Vsn2) , (Vsp) (Vrms(P5)) (Vsn) (1 (Vsn1)
 (Vrms(P5)) (Vsn) , (Vsp) , 가
 (Vrms(N5))
 , (Vsp,Vsn) , (Vsp,Vsn)
 4 , (7) .
 [3]
 3 8 9 . , 1 2
 , 8 , 2 가 ,
 (1), (2), (3), (4) (8) . ,
 2 (7)(4) (9) TFT(14)(20) ,
 2 가
 (Tv1,Tv2) .
 (9) , (9a - 9d) (9e,9f) . (9a - 9d) , 가
 (Vref2)가 가 , (9a - 9d) , 가
 , 1 (Vsp1), 3 (Vsp3), 1 (Vsn1) 3 (Vsn3) .
 3 (Vsp3,Vsn3) , 2 (Vsp2,Vsn2)(5) , (Tv2) (()
 Tv2) TFT(14) 가
 가 .
 1 (Vsp1) (9e) , 3 (Vsp3) (9e)
 . (9e) , (8) (CONT2) , 1 (Vsp1) 3 (sp3)
 , 3 (Vsn3) (9f) . , 1 (Vsn1) (9f)
 , (9e) 1 (Vsn1) 3 (sn3) (CONT2)
 (3) .

9) (V_{sp}, V_{sn}) 가 (A) (9)
 (V_{sp1}, V_{sn1}) (3) 가
 (V_{sp1}, V_{sn1}) (17) 가 $(V_{rms}(P1))$
 $(Tv1)$ (17) 가 $(V_{rms}(N1))$

(B) (A) 가 (V_{sp}, V_{sn}) 가 가
 $(Tv2)$ 1 (V_{sp1}) 3 (V_{sp3}) 가 가
 $(Tv2)$ 1 (V_{sn1}) 3 (V_{sn3}) 가 가

2 $(Tv2)$ TFT(14) $(Tv1, Tv$
 $(Tv2)$ 2 5 (V_{sp}, V_{sn}) 가 $|V_{rms}(P1)| = |V_{rms}(N1)|$ $|V_{rms}(P4)| = |V$
 $rms(N4)|$, $|V_{rms}(P1)| > |V_{rms}(P4)|$ $|V_{rms}(N1)| > |V_{rms}(N4)|$ 가
 $(Tv2)$

3 (V_{sp3}, V_{sn3}) 9 가 $(V_{rms}(N1), V_{rms}(N6), V_{rms}(P1),$
 $V_{rms}(P6))$ $(Tv2)$
 (9) 2 6a 6b (7) 가
 (V_{sp}, V_{sn}) 가
 (V_{sp}, V_{sn}) 가

[4]

4 10 12 1 2

(1), 2 (2), 10 (3), (4), (8) 가
 $(7)(4)$ (21) (Vs) 1 (Vs) 2
 (Vs) 11 (Vs) 1 $(V_{sp})(1$
 (V_{sp1}) 2 $(sp2))$ $(V_{sn})(1$ (V_{sn1}) 2 $(sn2))$ $(V$
 $s(ref))(10)$ (21)

10 (21) (21a,21b), (21c) AC (21d)

(21a,21b)가 (Vref3)가 , (21a,21b)가 (Vs(offset1))가 (Vs(offset2))가

(21c) (Vs(offset1)) (21c) (Vs(offset2)) (8) (CONT2) (3) AC (Vs(ref))가 (21d) (Vsp,Vsn) 가 , 1 (21c)

(Vs(offset1)) (Vs(ref))가 (Vs(offset2)) (21) (21c) AC (21d) DC Vs2)가 (3) (Tv1,Tv2) (Vs1,

(A) (21) (Vs1)가 (3) (Tv1) (Vs1) 1 (Vsp1)() (Vs1) 1 (Vsn1) (Tv1) (Vrms(P1)) (Tv1) (17) 가 (Vrms(N1)) 1 (Vsp1,Vsn1)

(B) (21) (Vs2)가 (A) (Vs2) 2 (Vsp2, Vsn2)() 가 가 (Vrms(P7)) (Vrms(N7)) (Vs) 2 , 1

(Vs)(Vs1,Vs2) (Vs1) (Vs1,Vs2) (Vs2)

(21d) AC (Vs1,Vs2) , 12 (21)가, AC (21e) (21e,21f) (21g)가) AC (21c) Vs(ref)가 (21b) (21f) , (21g) (Vs(ref))가 , (21c) (21a)

(VS1)가 (21) , AC (Vs(ref)) (21g) (Vs1) (Vs2)가 (Vs1,Vs2) , 3 가 (Tv2) 가 (Vrms(N1),Vrms(N7),Vrms(P1),Vrms (P7))

[5]

5 13 14 . , 1

(1), (2), (3), (4) (6) 1 가 ,
 (1) (5) (1) , (22) . ,
 1 , 14 () 1
 (Vcom(AC)) , (Vcom(AC)) , (Vcom(AC))
 . (Vcom(AC)) , (Vcom(ref)) .

13 , (22) , (22a,22b), (22c) AC (22d,22e)
 . (22a,22b) 가 (22a,22b) 가 , (Vref)가 ,
 Vcom(offset1)) (Vcom(offset2))가 .

(Vcom(offset1)) (22c) , (Vcom(offset2))
 (22c) . (22c) (6) , (CONT1) ,
 (Vcom(offset1)) (Vcom(offset2)) (16) (20)
 . AC , AC (22d,22e) , 1 (Vcom(ref))가
 . AC (22d) (22c) (22a) , AC
 (22e) (22c) (22b) .

(Vcom(offset1)) (22) , (22c)
 22e) DC (Vcom(offset2)) AC (22d,
 1 2 (Vcom1,Vcom2)가 (Vcom(ref))가 . (Tv1,Tv2)
 (16) (A) , (22) , 1 (Vcom1)가 (Vcom(AC))
 (Vs) . , 14 (Vcom(AC)) () 가 (Tv1)
 (Tv1) 가
 (V_{CLC}) (V_{rms}(N1)) 1 (V_{rms}(P1)) (Tv1)
 (V_{CLC}) (V_{rms}(N1)) (V_{CLC}) (V_{rms}(P1)) (Vcom1) .

, 14 , (Vs) , (Vcom(AC))
 . (Vs)가 2V DC , (Vcom(AC))가 0V 4V
 , ±2V .

(B) , (22) , 2 (Vcom2)가 (Vcom(AC))
 , (A) 가 , () 가 가 . , 1
 가 (V_{rms}(P8)) (V_{rms}(N8)) .

(1), (2), (3), (4), (6) (Vcom(AC)) (

[6] 6 15 16 5

(1), (2), (3), (4), (6) 가 ,
 5 (22)(13) (23) (Tv1,Tv2) (Vcom(AC))

2e) (23) , (22) (22a,22b), (22c) AC (22d,2
 (23a,23b), (23c) AC (23d,23e) ,
 (23f) (23) (22) (

Vcom(ref))가 가 (23f) AC (23d) .

(23) , (23f) (Vcom(ref)) (AC1)
 1 (Vcom1) , AC (23e) (AC1) (AC2)
 2 (Vcom2) , (Vcom1,Vcom2) (Tv1,Tv2) 1 2 (Vcom1,V
 com2) (16)

(A) , (23) 1 (Vcom1) (Vcom(AC))
 (16) (Vs) 1 (Vcom1) () 가
 (Tv1) 가
 (Tv1) (V_{CLC}) (Vrms(P1)) (Tv1)
 (V_{CLC}) (Vrms(N1)) 1 (Vcom1)

(B) , (23) 2 (Vcom2)가 (Vcom(AC))
 (A) 가 , () 가 가 1
 (Vrms(P9)) (Vrms(N9)) (Tv2)
 (Vcom(AC)) 가 (Tv2) (V_{CLC}) , TFT(14)
 3 (Vrms(N1),Vrms(N9), Vrms(P1),Vrms(P9))

(C) , 5 가 1 (Vcom(A

(Vs) (Vcom(AC))
 (A) , (Vs)가 2V DC (Vcom(AC))
 가 4V AC (V_{CLC}) ±2V (B) ,
 가 (Vs)가 2V DC , (Vcom(AC)) (H L) 5V AC
 (V_{CLC}) ±2.5V (Vrms(N1),Vrms(N9), Vrms(P1),Vrms(P9))

IPS, EL(), TV, TFT, PDA()

가 (13) TFT (Vcom) (Vcom(AC)) (Vsp,Vsn)

[17 18]

17 (1) 18 C-C (1) (17)

(11) TFT(14)가 (12)

TFT (12) MIM(Metal Insulator Metal) TFT (41), (42) (43)

(44) (12) , RGB (44) (16)

TFT(14) (46) (11) (46) (45) (45) i (4) (47) n+ (48) 2

n+ (48) (49) (50) n+

(50) (46) 18 (51) (53)

(51) (15a) TFT(14) (51)

(15b) (15b) (51)

, (15b) (51) (52) (50) ,
 (49) 가 TFT(14) (50) (52)
 (15) 가 , (15b) (16) (17)
 (15a) (15b) , (15b) (16) (17)
 , (15a) (15b) (15) .

, (2) , 17 (17) 18 , TFT(14)
 (45) (G(j)) , TFT(14) (49)
 (S(i)) (11) . (15a)
 , 가 (46) (53) (53) (G(j))
 (G(j)) , (15a) (53) (G(j)) (11)
 , 18 (15a) (53) (53) 가
 (15b) , 17 (51) 18 .

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 , 가 ,

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, TFT

가

(57)

1.

가 가

2.

1 가

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1 가

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15 18 ,

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24.

20 ,

25.

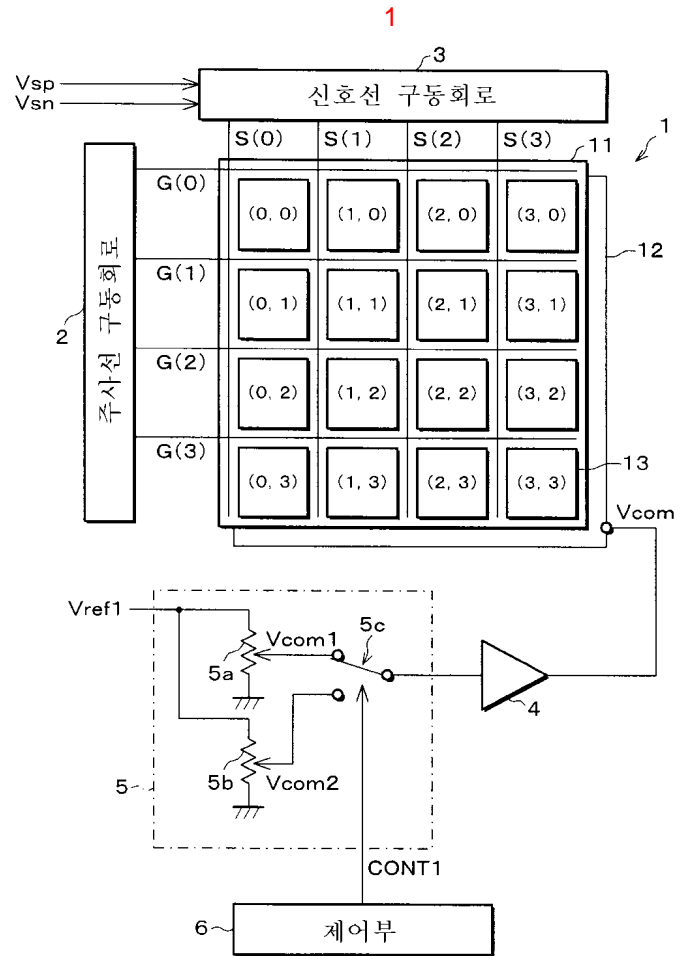
20 ,

가

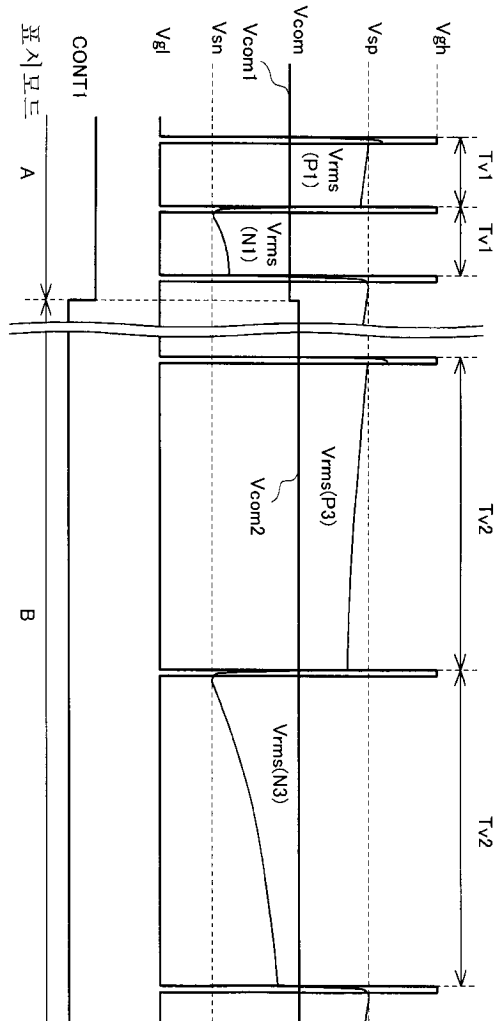
26.

20 25 ,

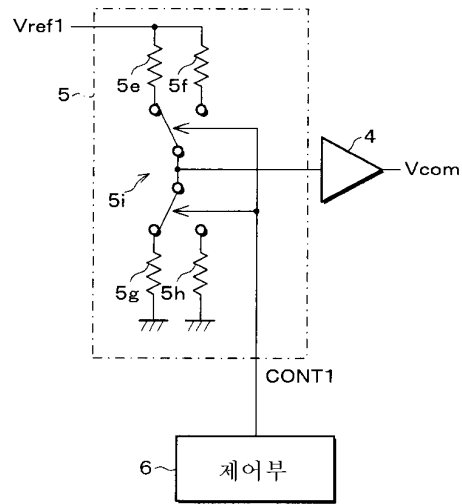
가



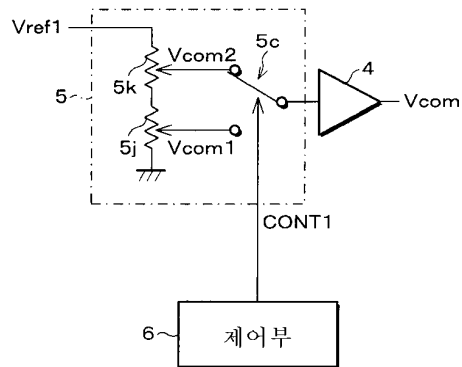
2

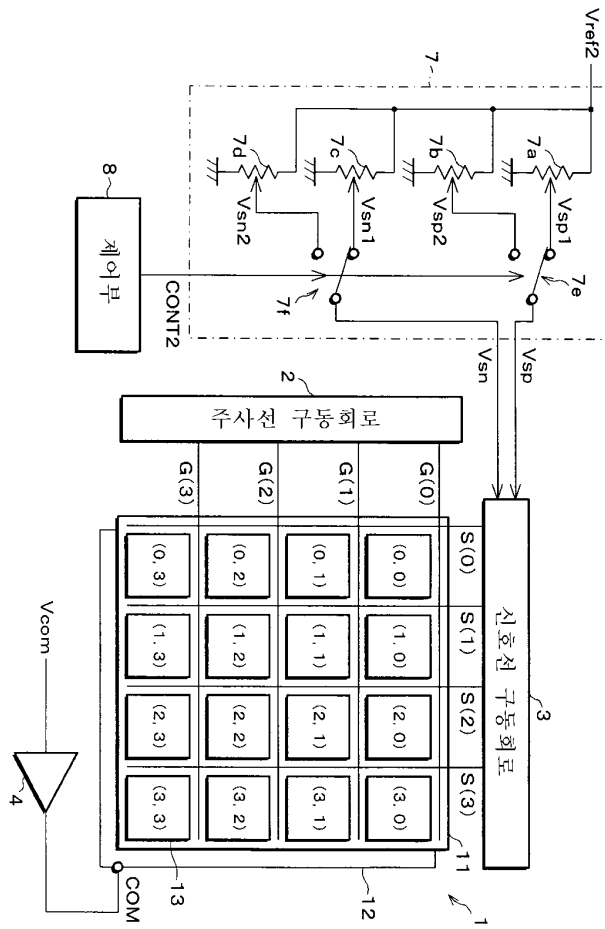


3a

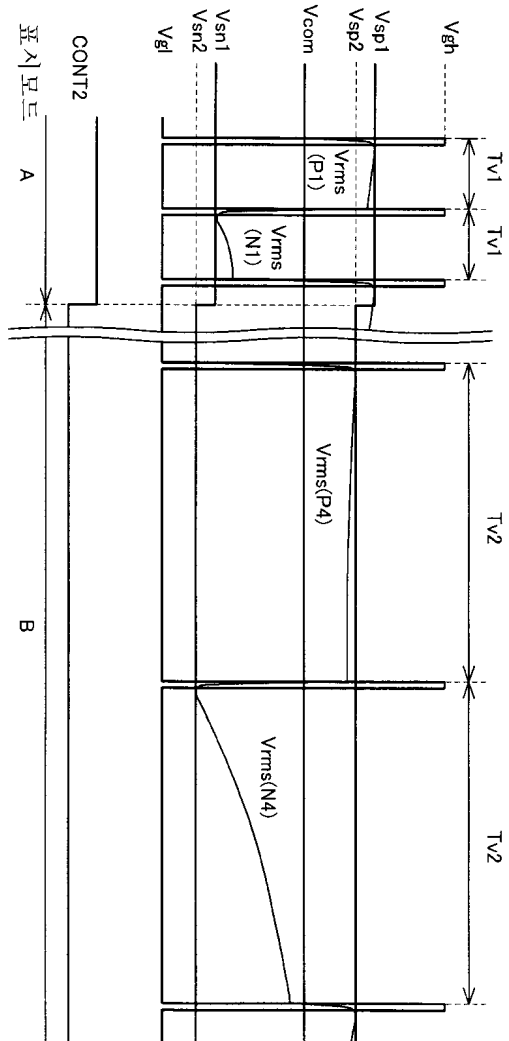


3b

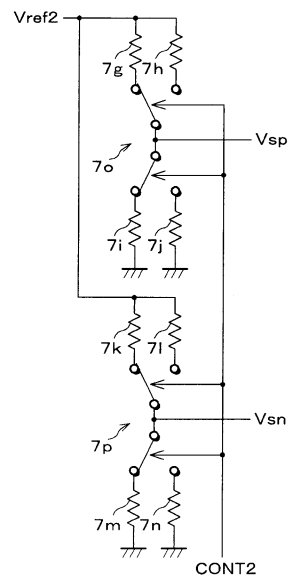




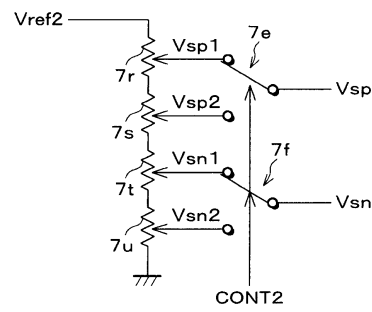
5



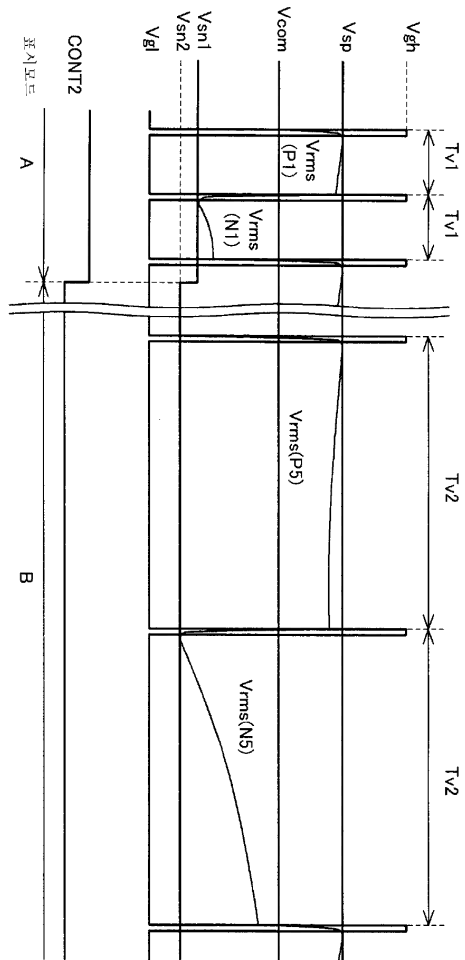
6a

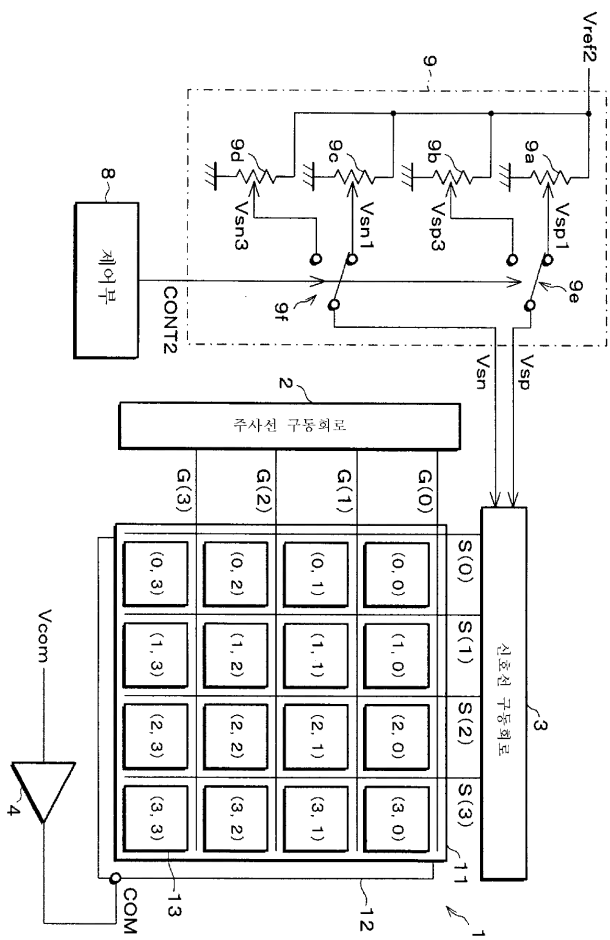


6b

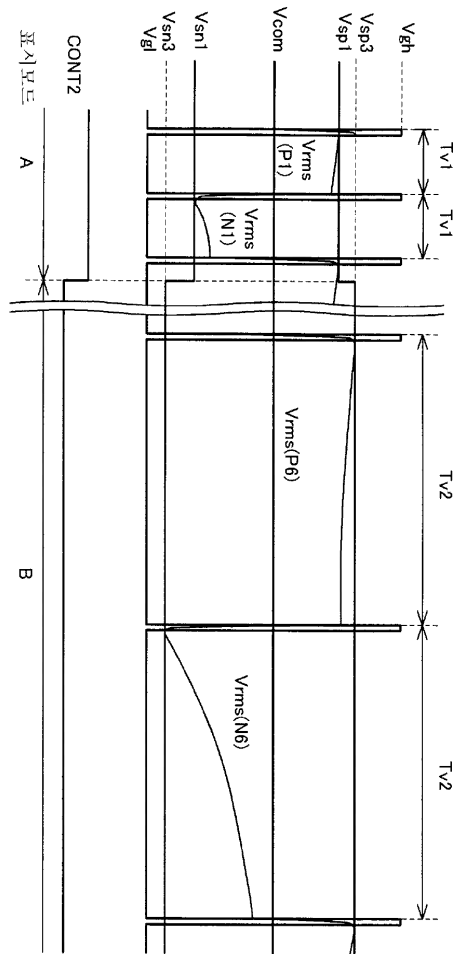


7

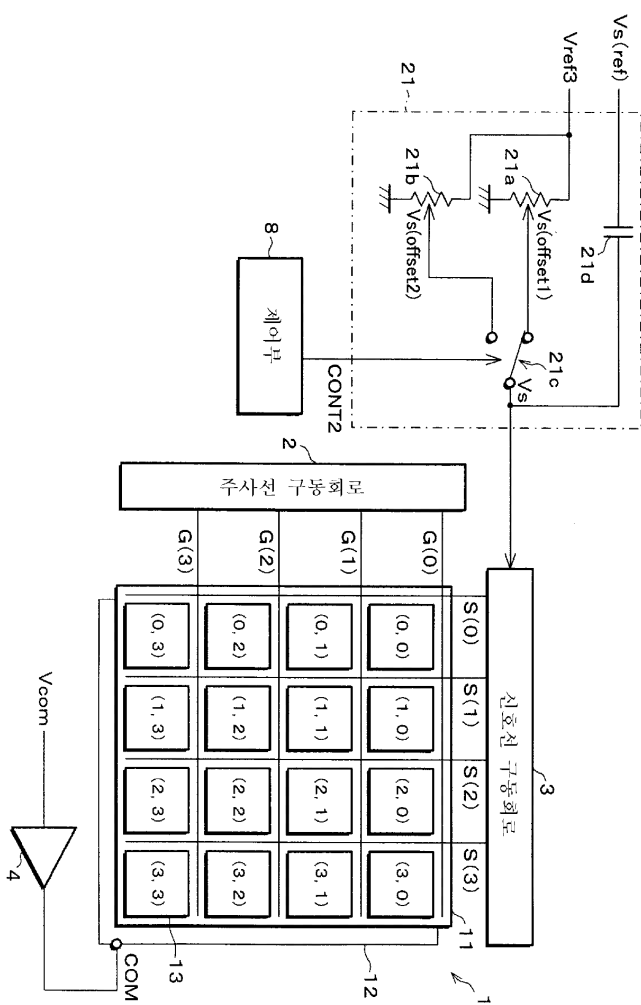


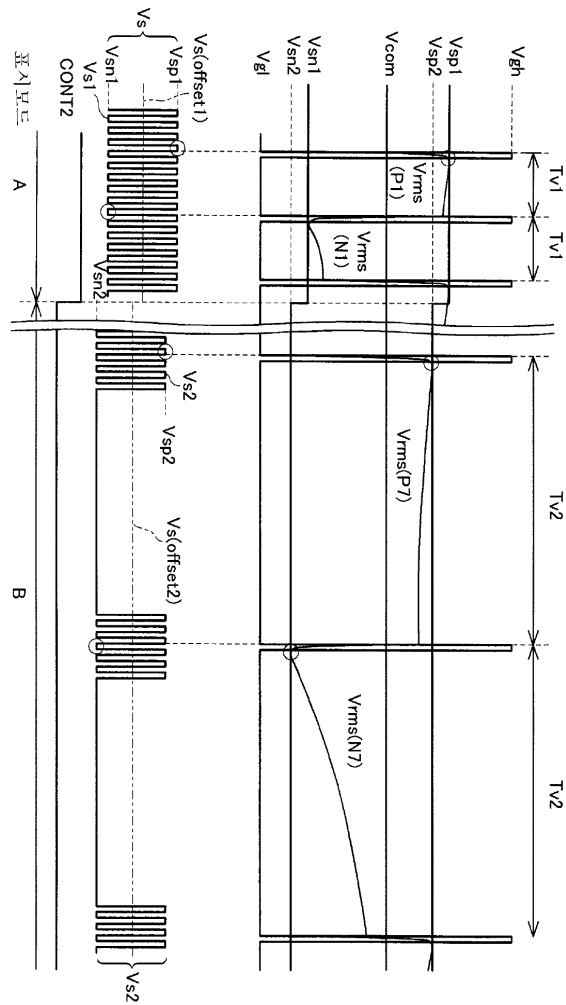


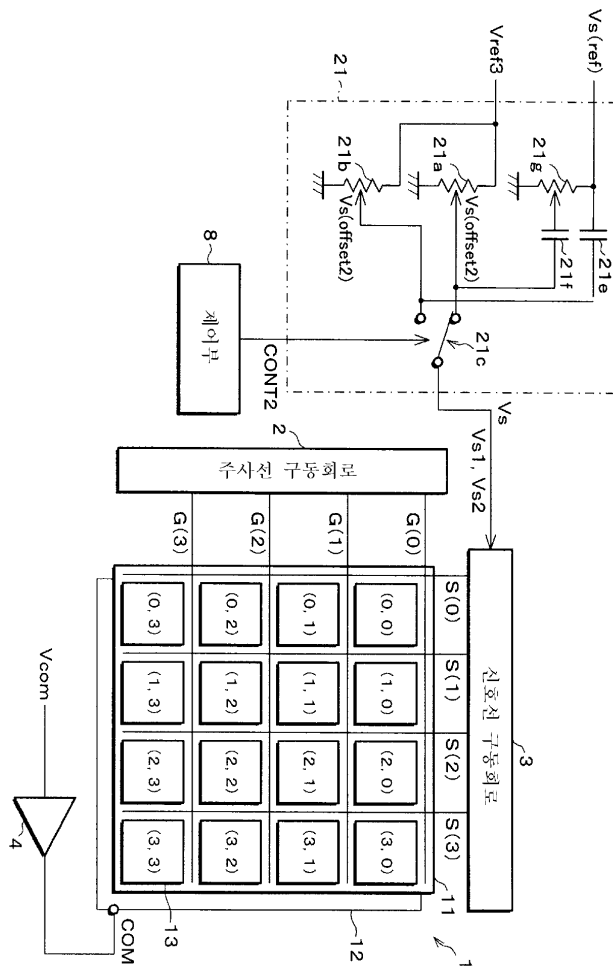
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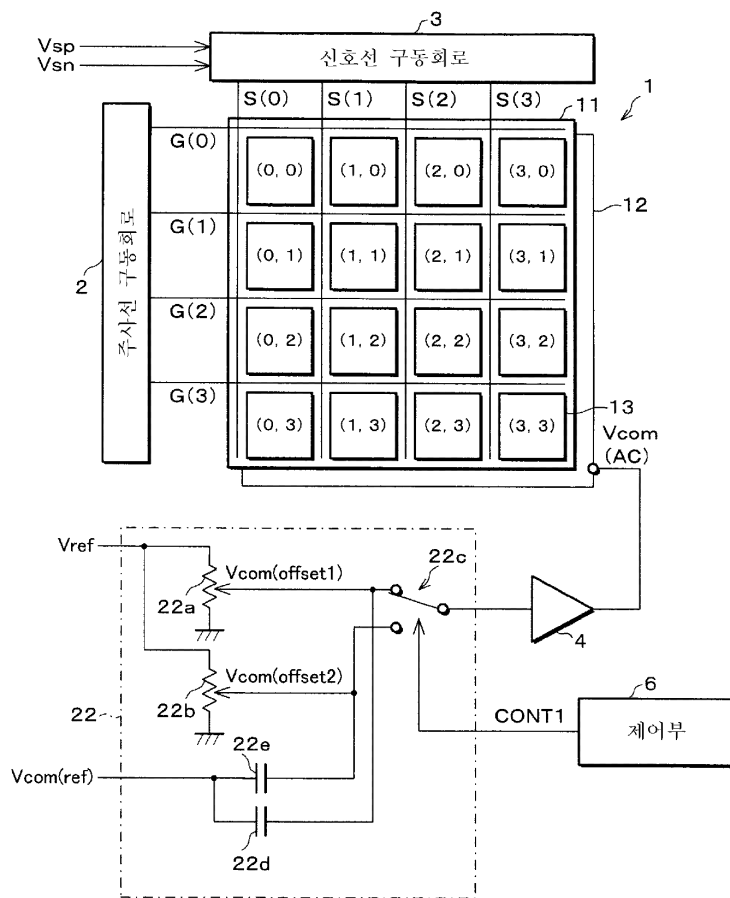
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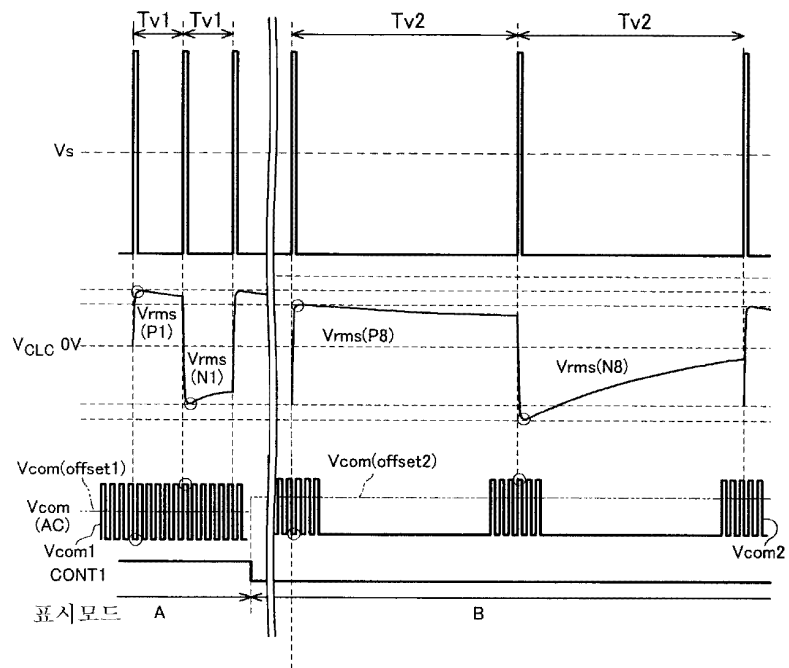




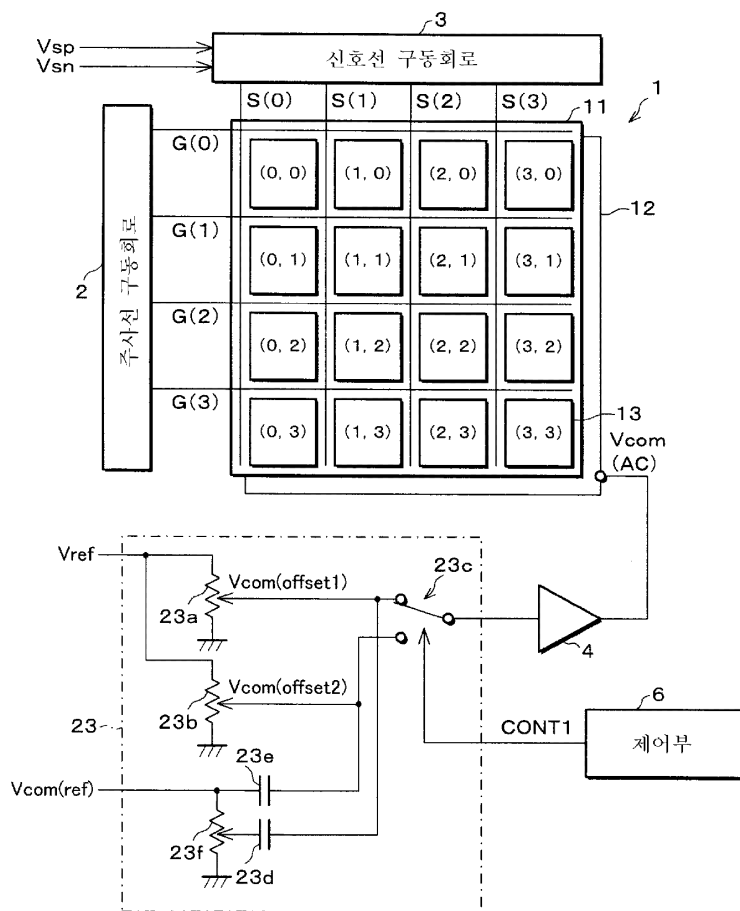


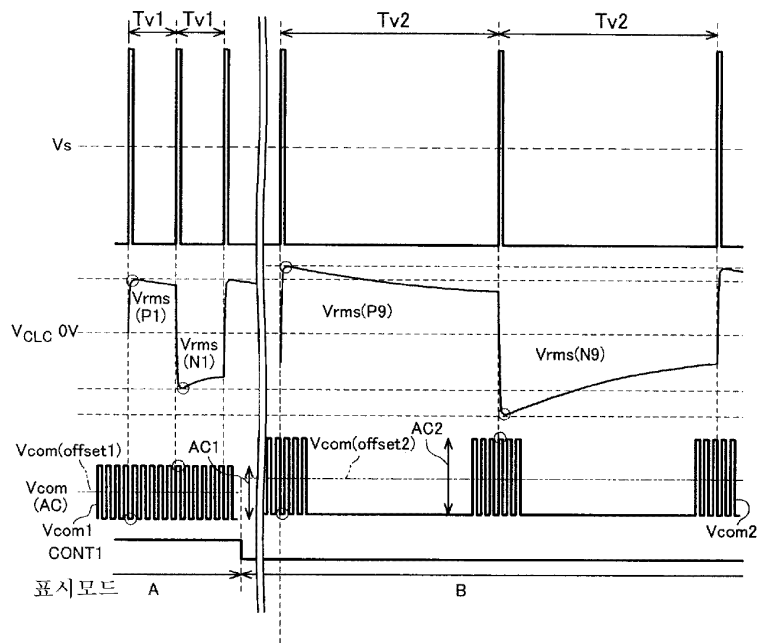
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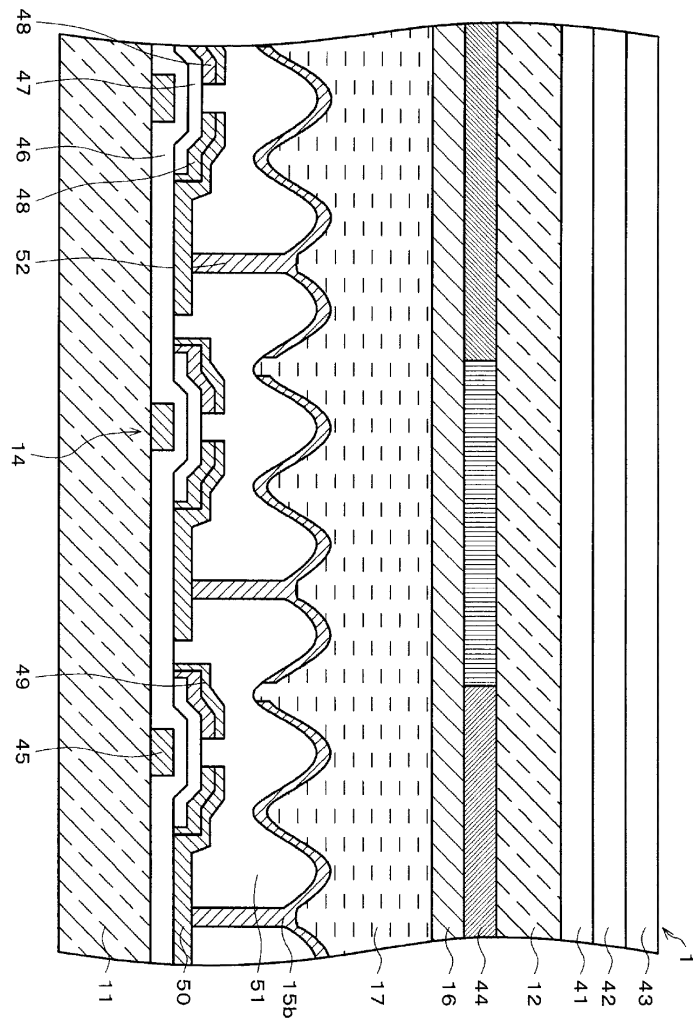


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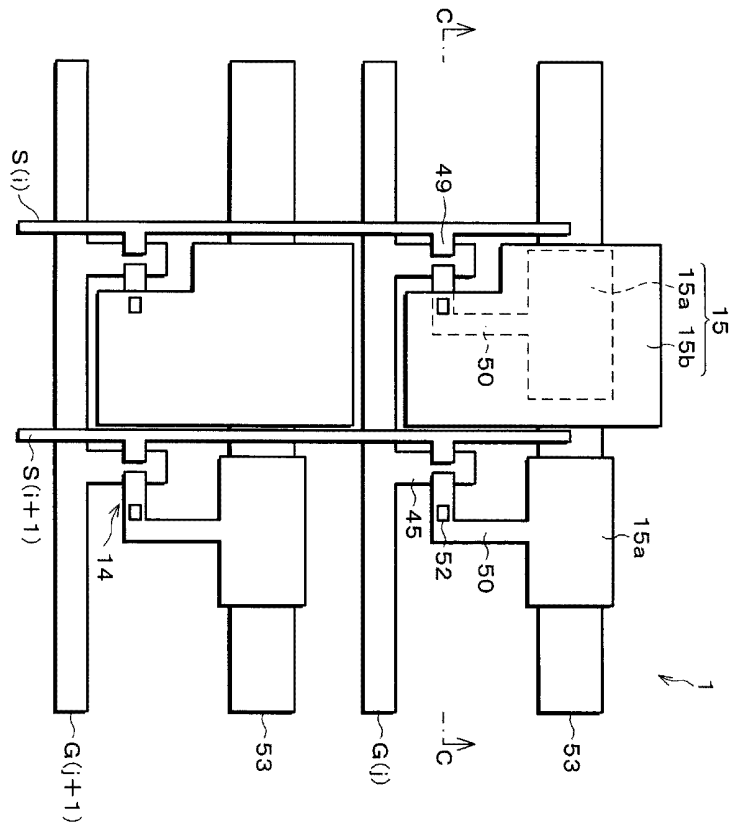




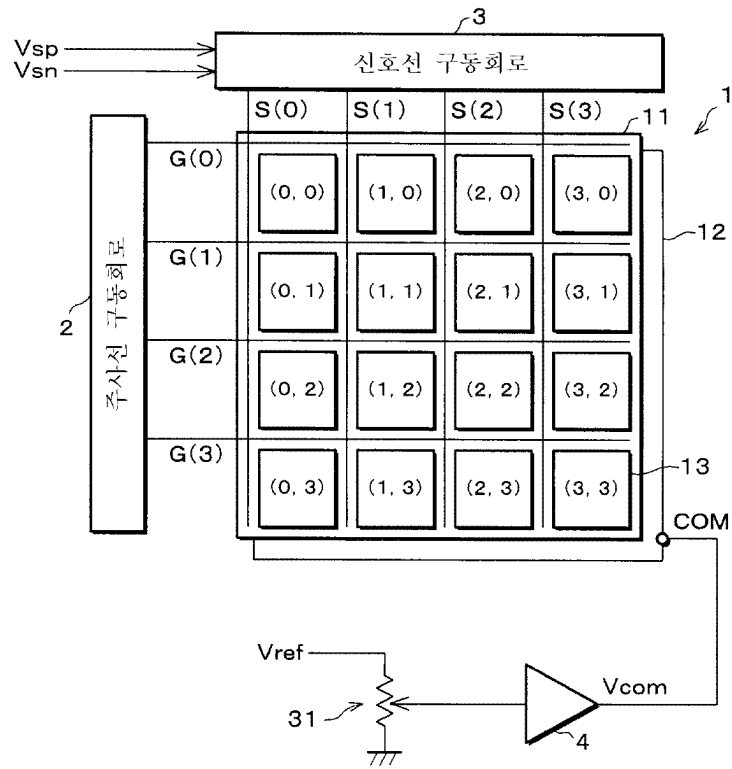
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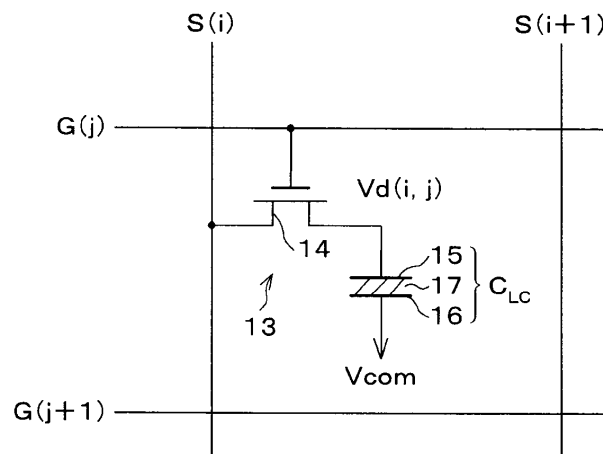
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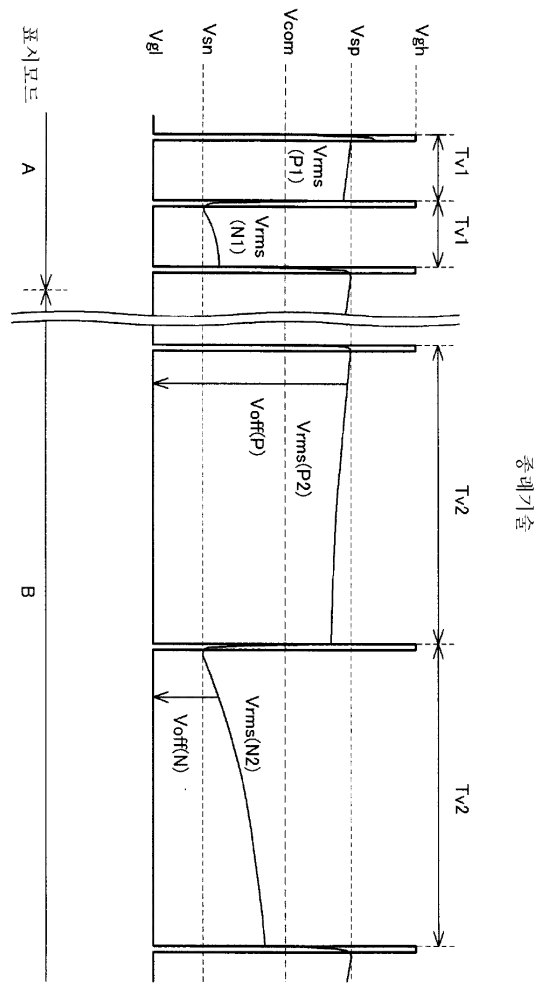


종래기술

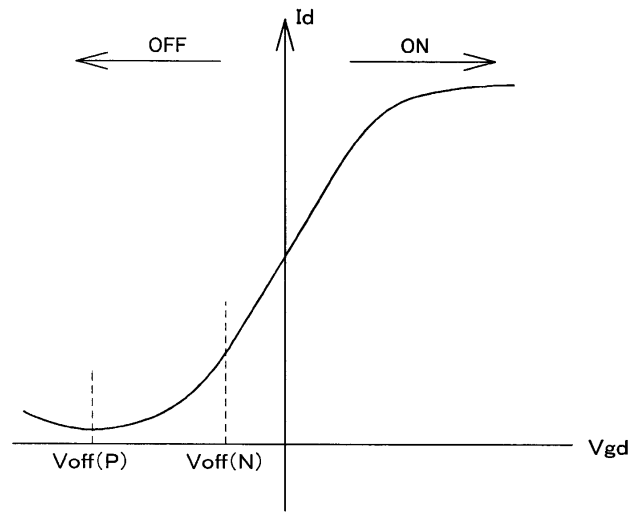


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专利名称(译)	有源矩阵型显示装置及其驱动方法		
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申请(专利权)人(译)	夏普株式会社		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	夏普株式会社		
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发明人	야나기토시히로 쿠마다코우지 오타타카시게 미즈카타카츠야		
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摘要(译)

目的：即使不同长度的刷新周期一起存在，也可以通过均衡正极性和负极性的有效电压来抑制闪烁的产生。组成：通过信号线驱动电路3的信号电压Vsp，Vsn施加到矩阵基板11上的显示电极，通过有源元件，如TFT，并施加公共电压，驱动电压施加到显示单元中的液晶每个显示单元13的Vcom通过缓冲电路4与对向基板12上的对电极共用。对于每个不同长度的刷新周期，公共电压Vcom的电平由偏移电压设置部分5转换。因此，根据刷新周期适当地设置公共电压Vcom的值作为用于定义正极性的有效电压和负极性的有效电压的参考。

