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(A)

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(74)

□ □

(54)

(40) 1 (42) , 1
(42a) (42b) . 1 , (42a) 가
(42b) 가 1 .
(16) (18) 1 (4
2) . 2 (46) . (70) (40) ,

1 (42) (42b) 가 (70) .
 2 (46) 2 , 2
 1 (42) (42b) (top) TFT (bottom)
 TFT (overlap) - ,
 가 가 .

5a

(thin - film) ,
 , (self - aligned)
 (staggering) -
 (large - area)

(conductor)

(laser crystallisation) / (ion implantation)

가 가 ,
 ,
 (capacitance) ,
 (array) , (uniformity)
 가

(photoresist) (through - the - substrate exposure)
 (top) , UV
 (opening) ,
 /

, .
 (5,156,986) (bottom) - , -
 (5,156,986) , 가 (masking plug)가
 가 , /
 (metallisation) ,
 (etching) ,
 (contour) , -
 , .
 ,
 1 ;
 가 가 1
 1 ;
 ;
 2 ;
 (a layer of negative resist) 2 ;
 1 가 (shadowed) ;
 1 2
 2 ,
 .
 가,
 1 ;
 가 가 1
 1 ;
 1
 ;
 2 ;

2 ;

1 가 ;

1 2 ,

2 ,

1 1

1 2 , 가,

1 (wet etching) (etchant) 가

가 1 가 ,

1 1 2

가 ,

1 ;

2 ,

1 가 2 1

1 / 가 .

2 1 .

3 .

4a .

4b .

5a .

5b .

6 .

7 가 (sequences) .

8 7 .

9 7 .

10 .

11 4b .

12 .

, (, , ,)

1 -

(12) 1 (14) , (10) , (10)

(16) (16)

(12) (14)

(18) (16) , (20)

(18) (22) , UV (24)

(10)

(12) (14) UV (24) , 가
 . UV (24) ,
 / (22) (12) (14)
 (20) , 2 가 (26)
 UV (24) , .

3 , (30)
 (36) (32) . , / (34)
 (26)
 (2 3 ,
) .

4a ,
 가 .

4a (40) , 1 (42) ,
 (42) (42a) (42b) (42a)
 가 (44) (42b) 가 , 1
 (42b)
 UV 2 (46)
 , 2 (46) (42b)
 (43) (47) (48) 가 (50) .

4b . 4b
 (16) (47) (48) 4a
 (80, 82) , (84) (86) .

4b 4a . 4a (16)
 16) (states) , 200nm 가
 , 가 (problematic) UV UV
 가 ($5 \times 10^5 \text{ cm}^{-1}$) . UV

4b , 4a -
 (47) (48) (16) ,
 - , (80, 82) (47)
 (48) , (84) (86) .

5a, 1 4a 4b (42a, 42b) (47) (48) , 2 (46)
 (42b) (40)
 2 (46) (43)

5b (47), (48), (18) (43) 5a (

4a, 4b, 5a 5b (42b) (43) 가 (misalignment)
 , 가

6 , (16) (60) 가 , (47) (48)
 (60) 가

4 6 1 1 ,
 1 ,
 2

7a 가 (51) (42b) 가 1 (42a) 가 가

7b , (40) (42a, 42b) (sputtering),
 (chemical vapour deposition), (thermal evaporation)
 (42a)
 (42b) (chromium nitride), (molybdenum),
 , (42b)
 , (42a, 42b) , -

(60)가 1 1 (6
 2) (60) (photolithography)

, 1 (60)
 (42a, 42b) 7c (62)
 (42a) (42b) , (6
 4) (42a, 42b)
 , 가 7d ,
 가 (66)가 가 (68) 1 (60)
 , (42a, 42b)

(51)
 ammonium Ceric Nitrate) ITO (, 20nm 40nm 가) Cr
 N (, 40nm 120nm 가) (51)

9 5a

9a (40) , 1 (42) 7
 (16) 9a ,
 (microcrystalline)
 , 가 (47) (48)
 , 9a (phosphine) (flash doping)
 ,
 (16) , 가
 ,
 (annealing)

(18) ,
 (dioxide)
 , 2 (46) , (18) ,
 (70) , (40)

1 (42a) UV (42b)
 , " " , (70)
 , 100% ,
 " " ,
 (70)

(70) (47) (48) (42b)
 1 3 , (70)
 , (43) (47) (48) (26)
 가 , 가 1
 (42a, 42b) 가
 0) 2 (46) 9c , (7
 a 9c 5a 9c 5
 (16) (47) (48) 9a
 5b

10 4a

10a , (42a, 42b) (40) ,

(18) (16) 10a (17) (intrinsic) , ,

2 (46) 10b (17) .

9 , 1 (42b) , (70)

가 2 (46) (17) , 10c

(17) (16)

10d , (26) 4a

1 가

11 4b

10 , (42a 42b) (40) , (18) ,

10 (70) , (17) ,

(11a) . 30nm 50nm

UV (88) (40) (42b) 가 11b

11c , (17) (etched away).

가 (isopropyl alcohol) (potassium

hydroxide) .

(island) (90) , (9

0) (47) (48) (92) . UV가 가 2 UV

(90) (42b), (47, 48) (90)

11f (70) (47)

(48) (92) (11g). , (84) (86) 11h

(84, 86) (47) (48)

12 6

12b , 1 (18) (16) , 12a 10a ,

(72) (72)

, (72) , (spinning) 12b (74)
 (42b) (74)
 (72) 12c
 (43) -
 (17) 12c , 2 (46)
 (42b) 12d , (47)
 (48) (60)
 12d
 (OL₁ OL₄) (OL₁) 7 1
 (60) (74) (43)
 (42b) OL₂ (72)
 (OL₃) , (47)
 가 OL₂ 가 (OL₄)
 (48) (60)
 (OL₂) 가 (72) -
 1 (dose) 가,
 1 OL₄가 , 9 11
 가
 ,
 ,
 (47 48){ (42b) } 2
 (46) , (ITO : Indium Tin Oxide)
 (17)
 (17)
 (47) (48) 가 (47)
 (48) , 가 ()
 (47 48)
 가 가
 , , 가
 , 가
 가
 , 1 (tapering)
 TFT ,
 TFT ,

가 가 1 가 .

가

,

(57)

1.

(thin film)

1

;

가
1

(patterning)

가

;

1

;

2

;

(a layer of negative resist)

2

;

1

가

(exposing)

;

1

2

2

,

,

2.

1
etching)

,

1
(etchant)

,

,

(

3.

2

,

,

가

,

가

.

4.

1 3 , (bottom) 1 ,
1 , 2 ,
, .
5.
4 , 2 , .
6.
4 , (stop) , 1 ,
, 2 ,
가 , .
7.
1 3 , , 1 , 1
, , 2 , 2 ,
. .
8.
7 , 2 , .
9.
1 3 , (top) , 1 ,
1 , , 2 ,
. .
10.
1 3 , , 1 , 1
, , 2 ,
. .
11.
1 10 , (microcrystalline) ,
. .
12.
가 가 ,
1 , 1 ;

;

1 2 ,

.

13.

12 , 1 , 2
1 , 1
 ,
 , .

14.

13 ,
 , .

15.

13 , ,
2 가 , .

16.

12 , 1 ,
1 , 2 , 2
 , .

17.

16 , 2 , .

18.

12 , 1 , 2
1 , ,
 , .

19.

12 , 1 , 2
 , 1 ,
 , .

20.

18 19 , , 2
 , .

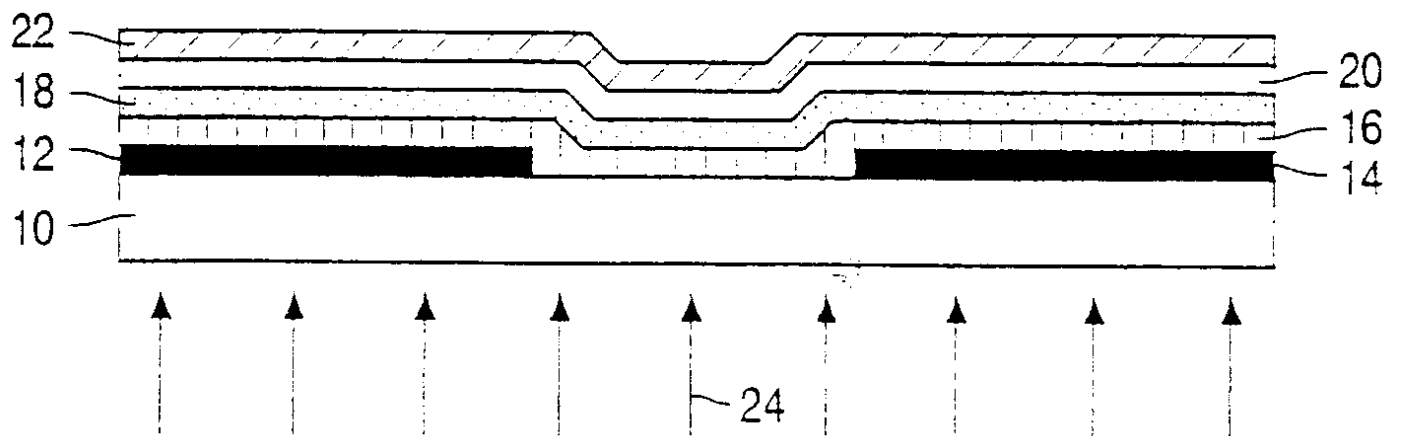
21.

12 20

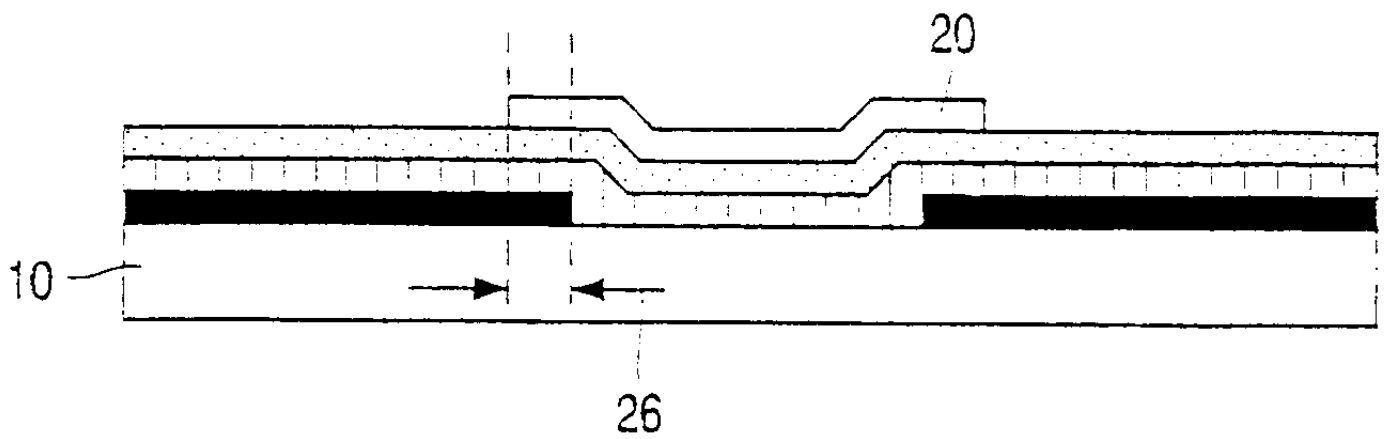
22.

12 20

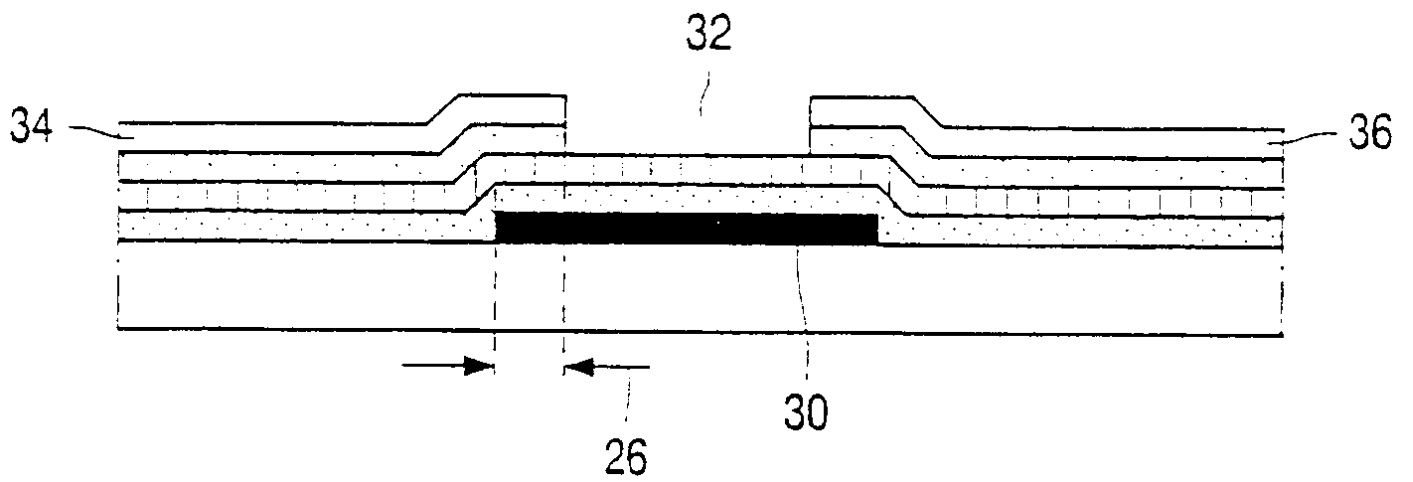
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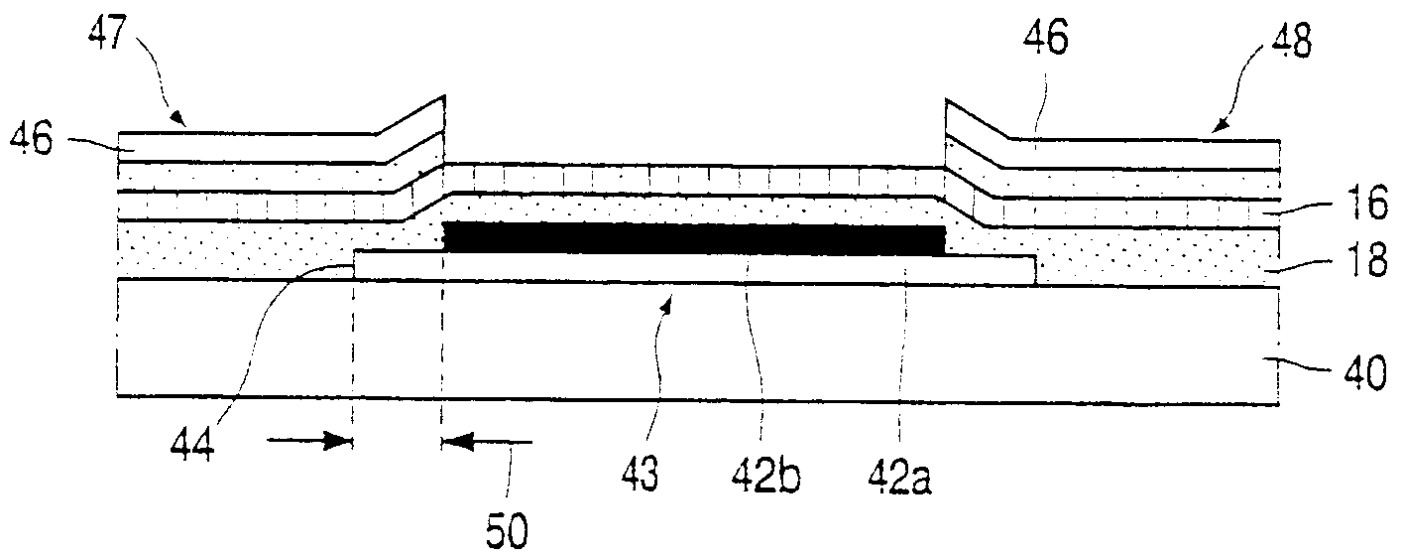
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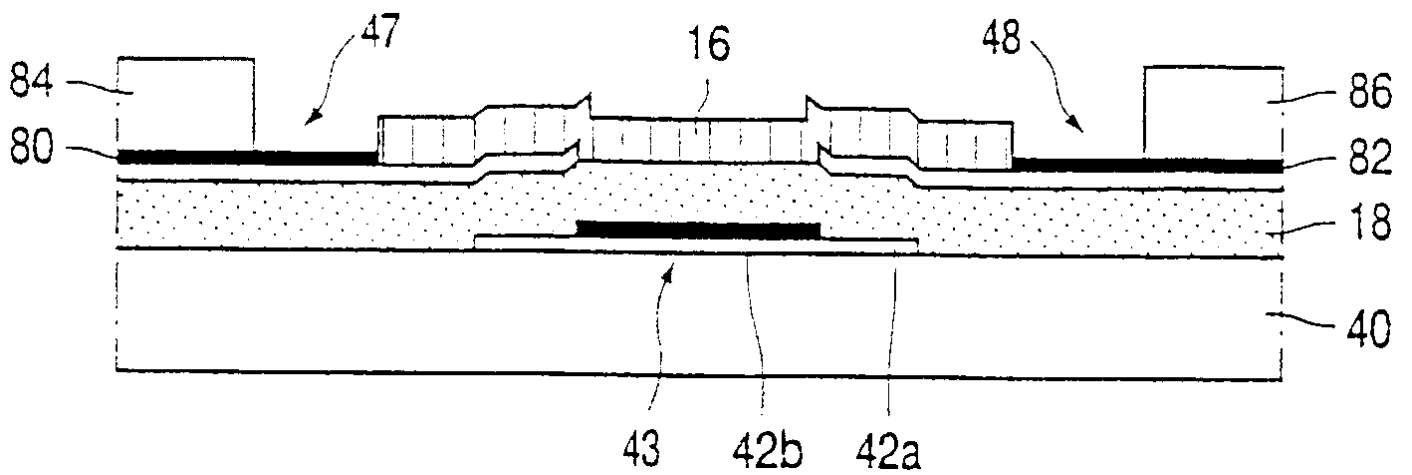
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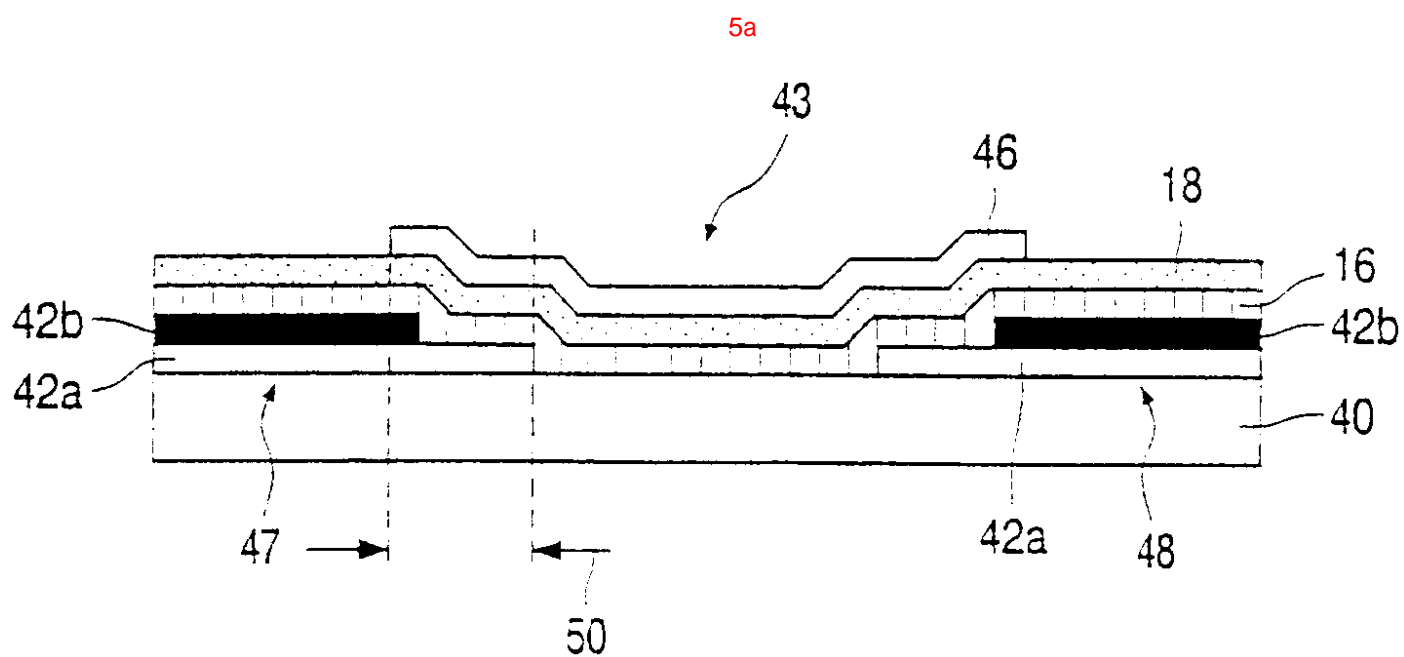
4a



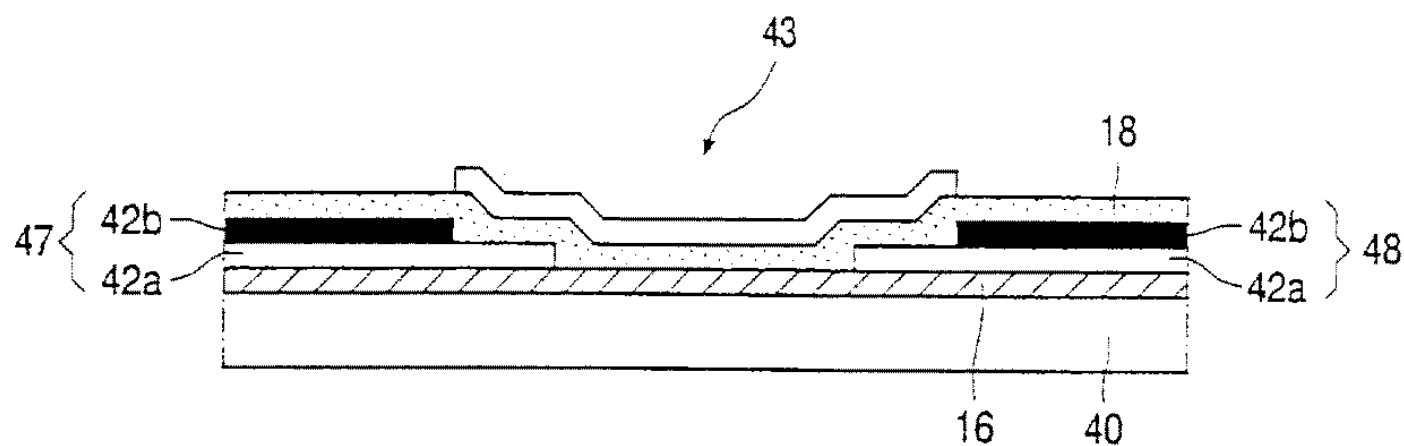
4b



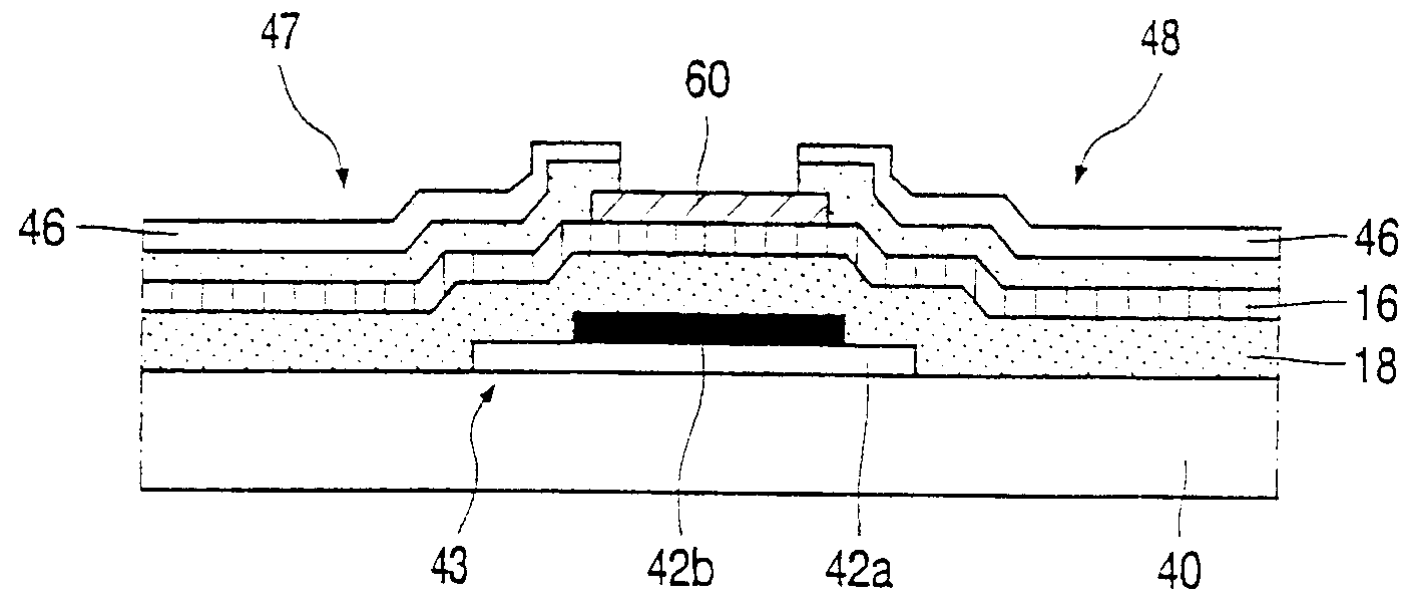
5a



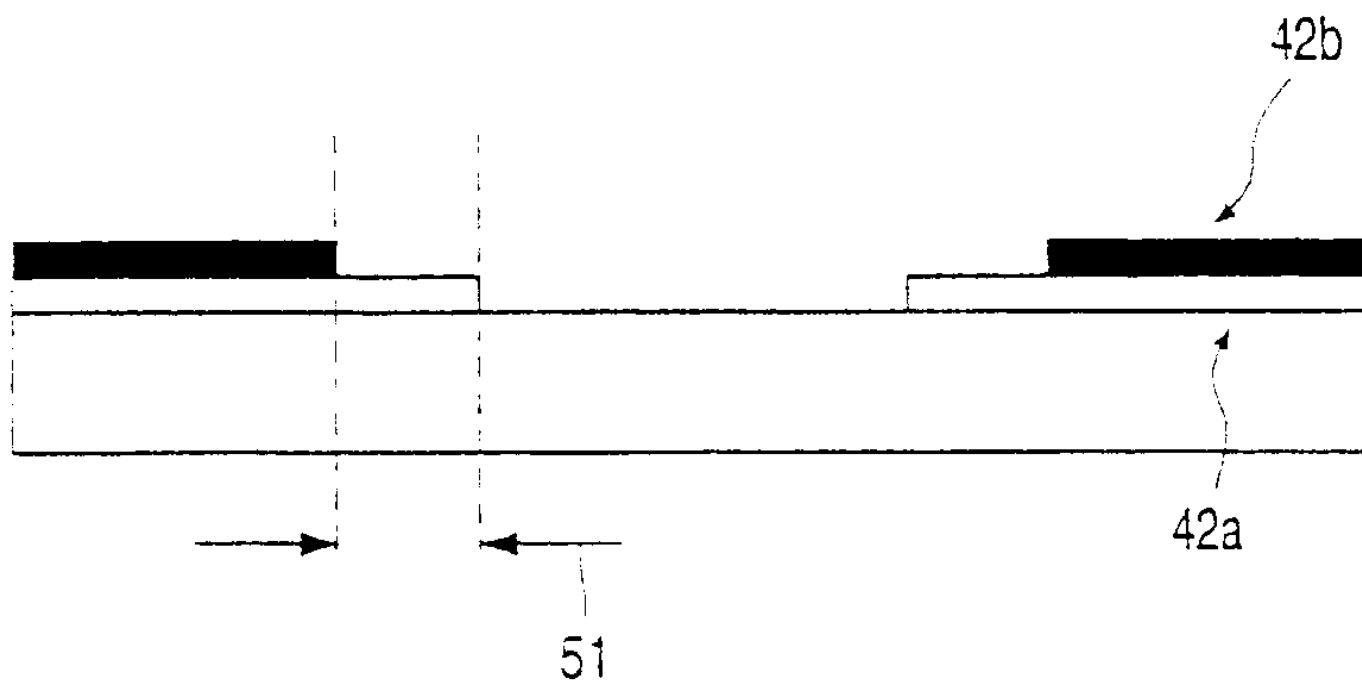
5b



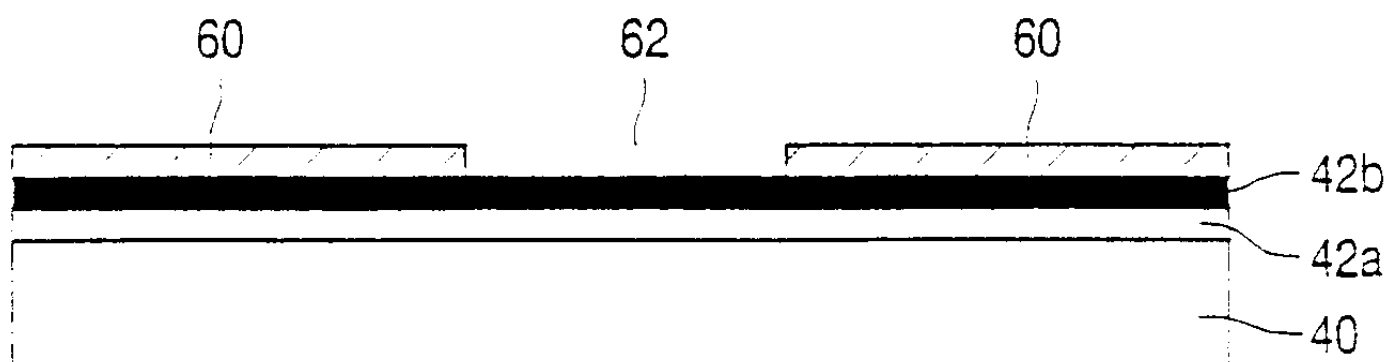
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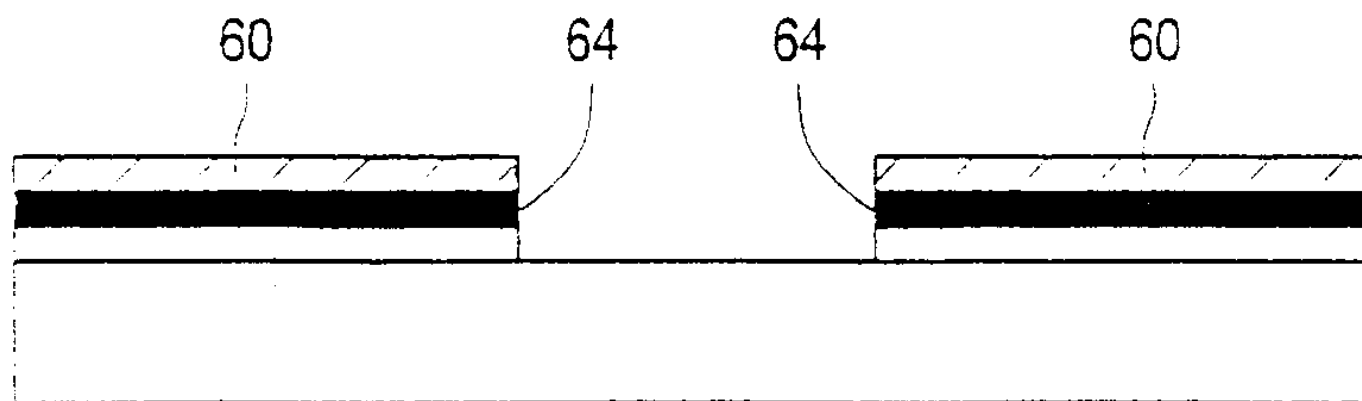
7a



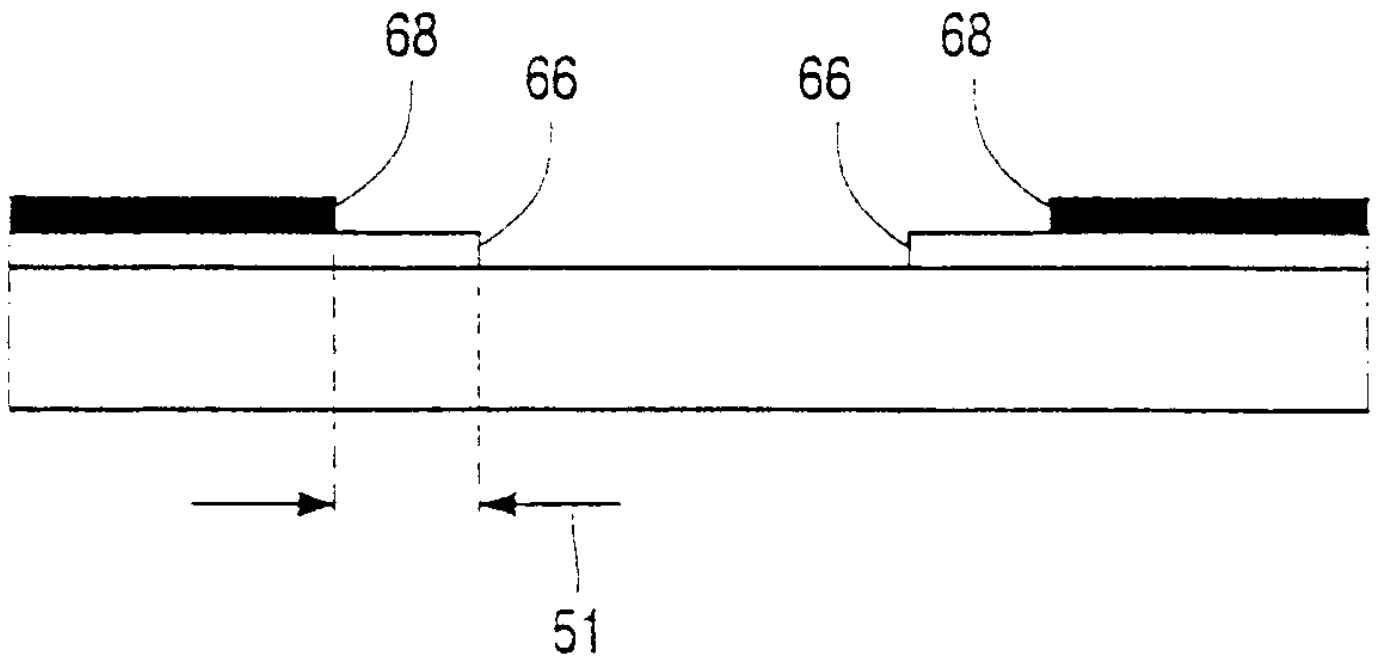
7b



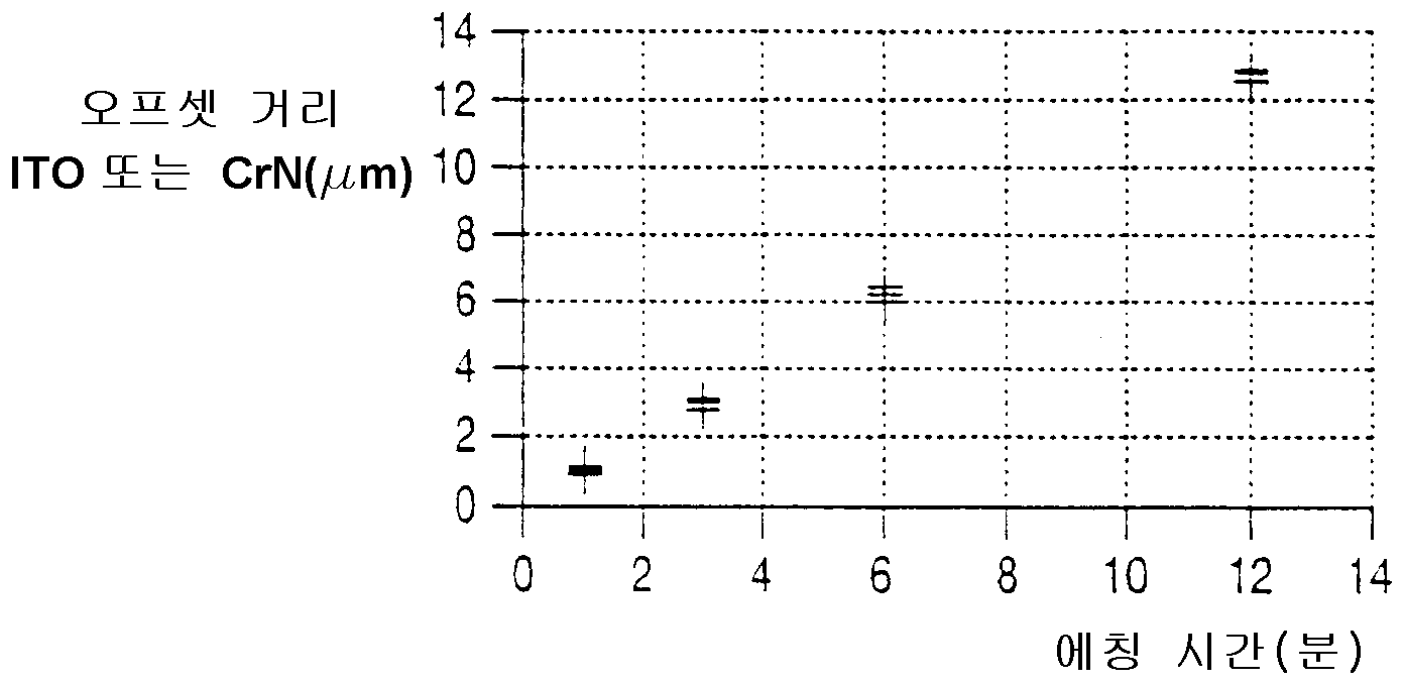
7c



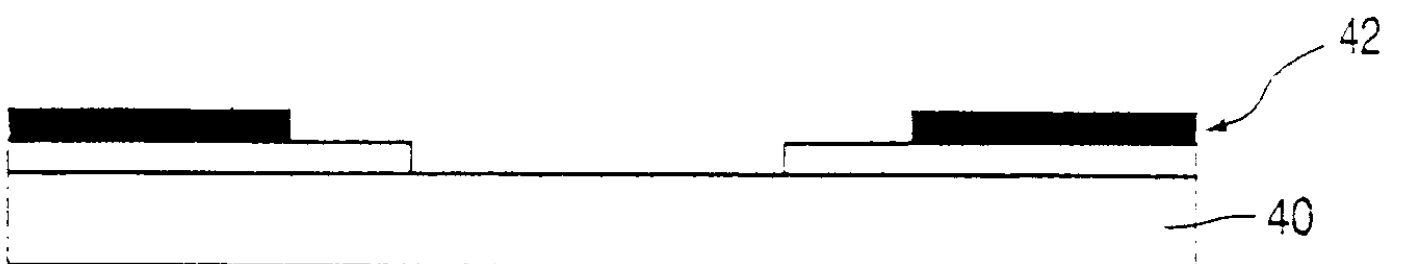
7d



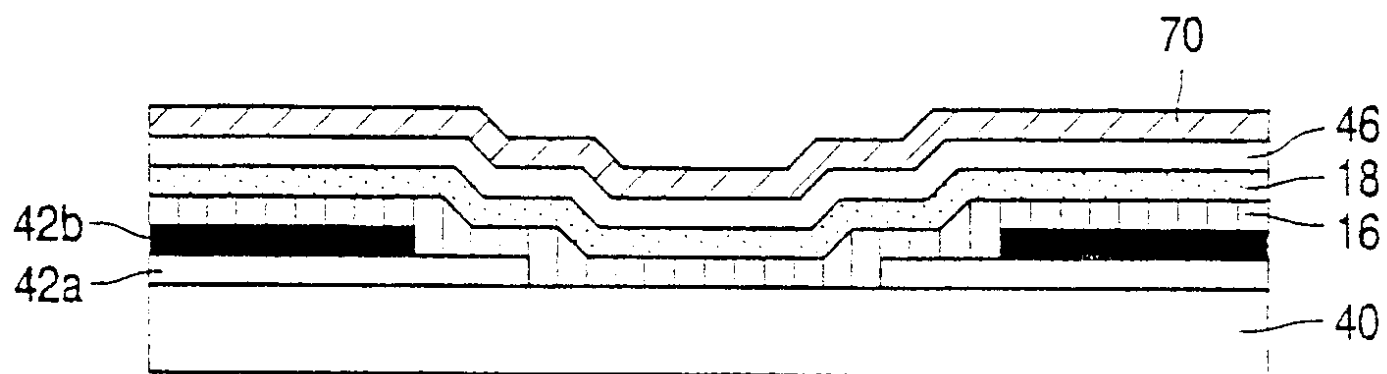
8



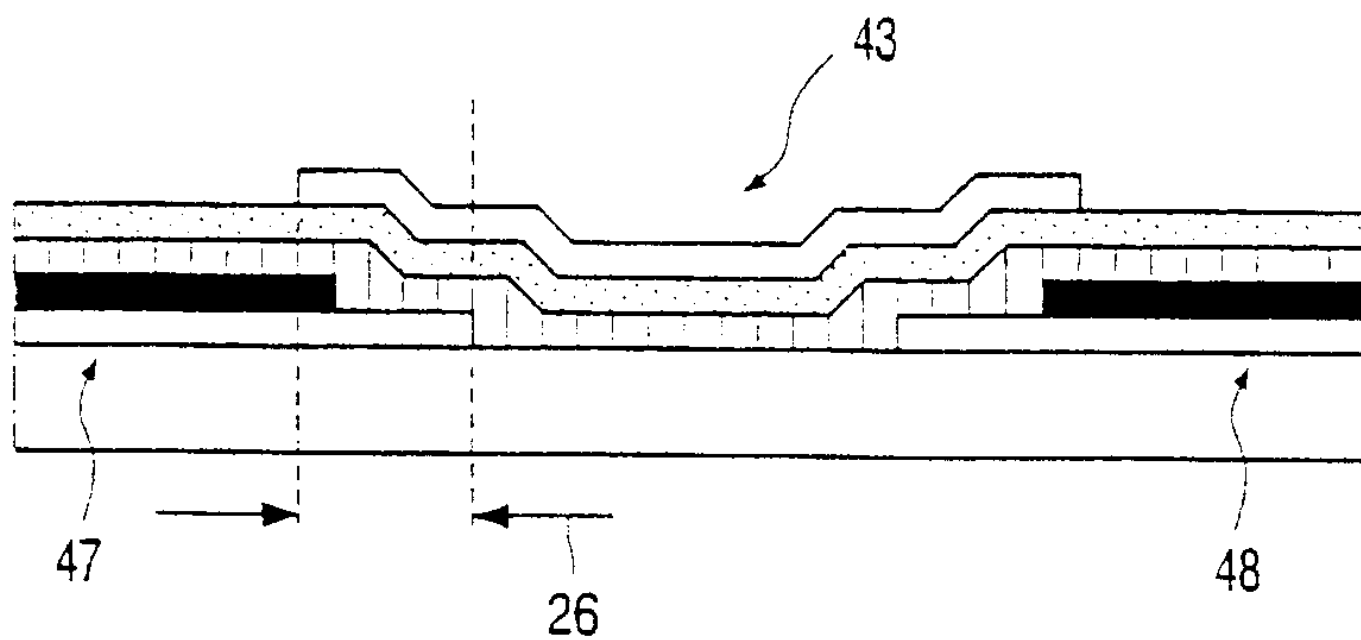
9a



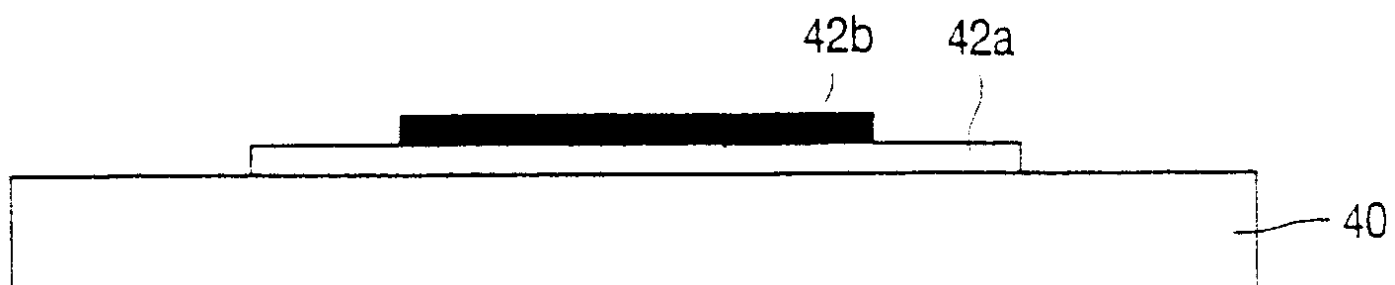
9b



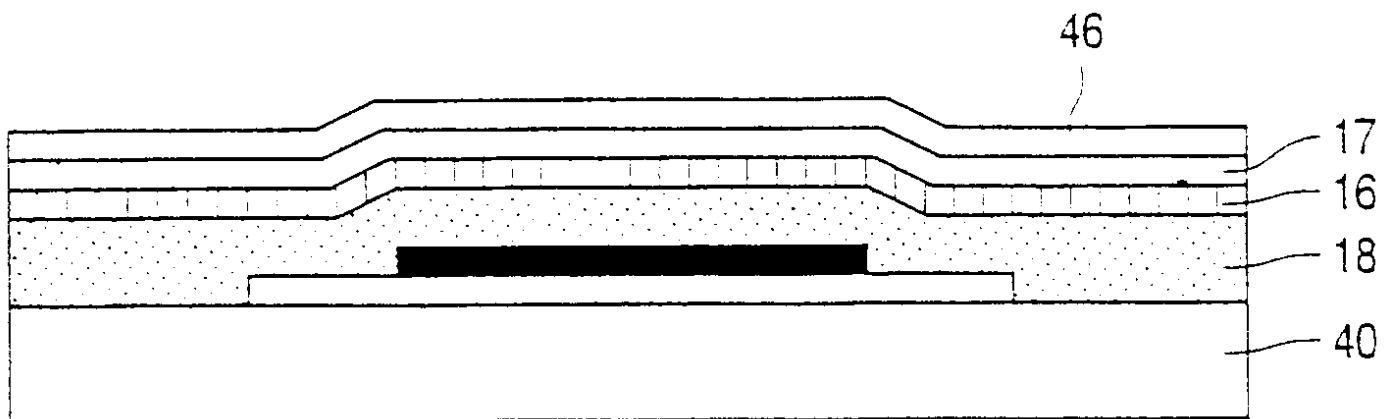
9c



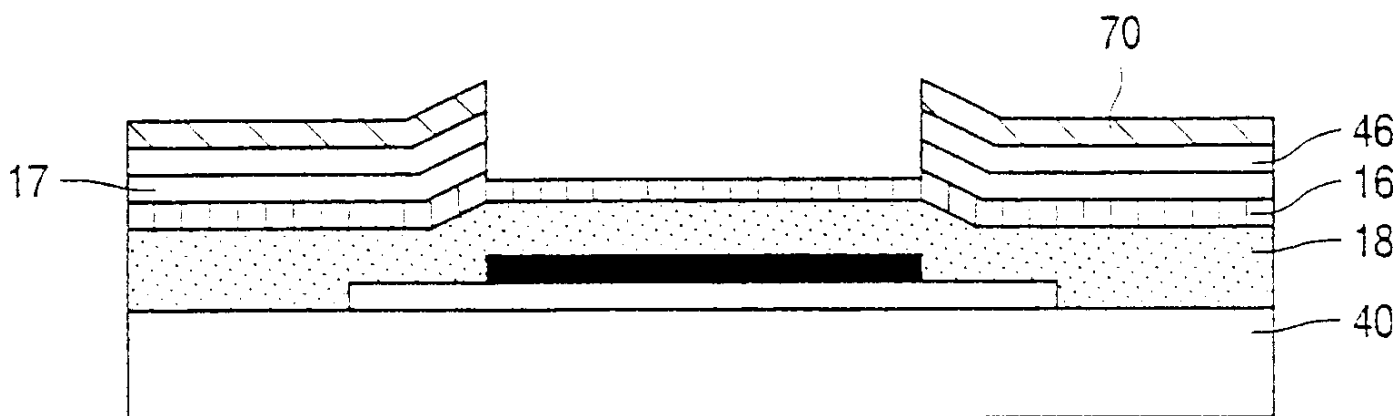
10a



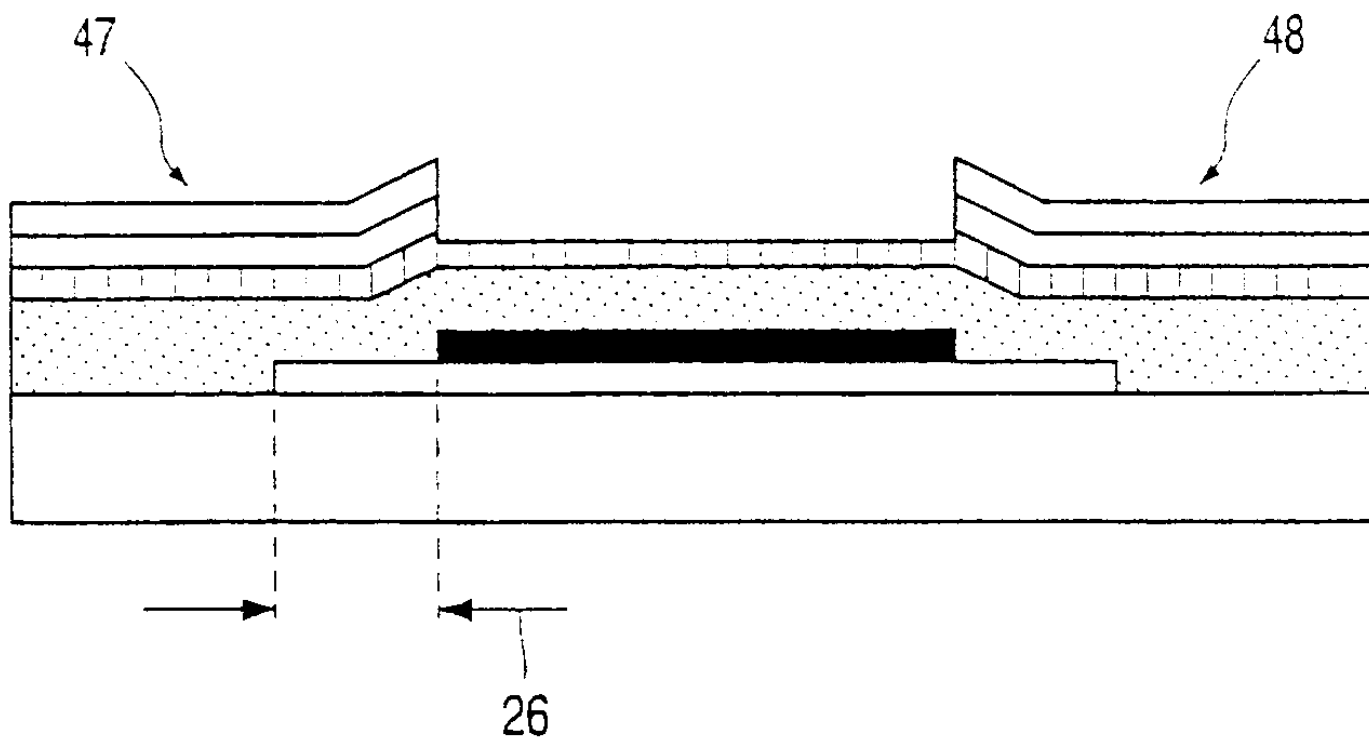
10b



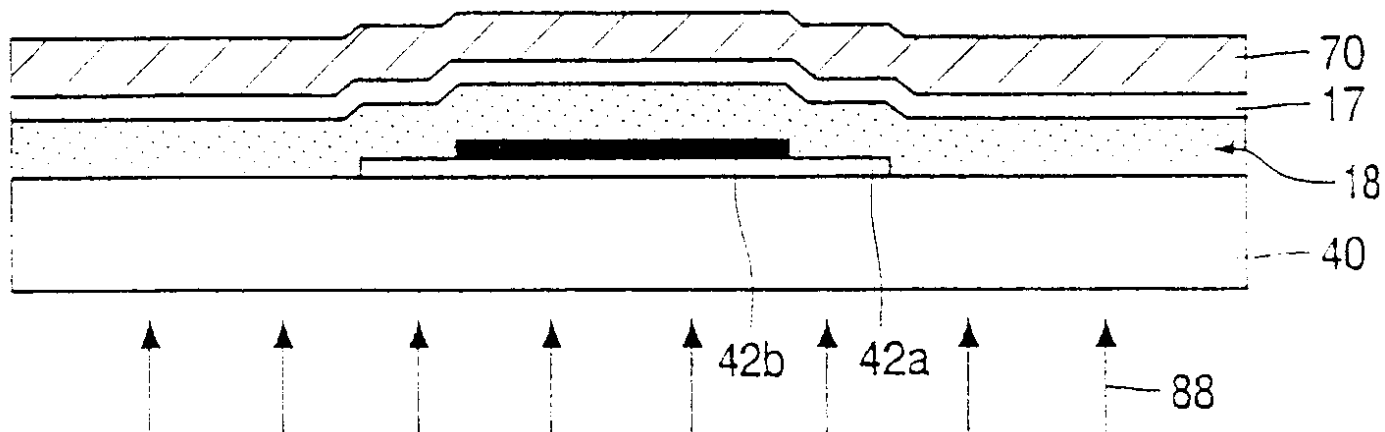
10c



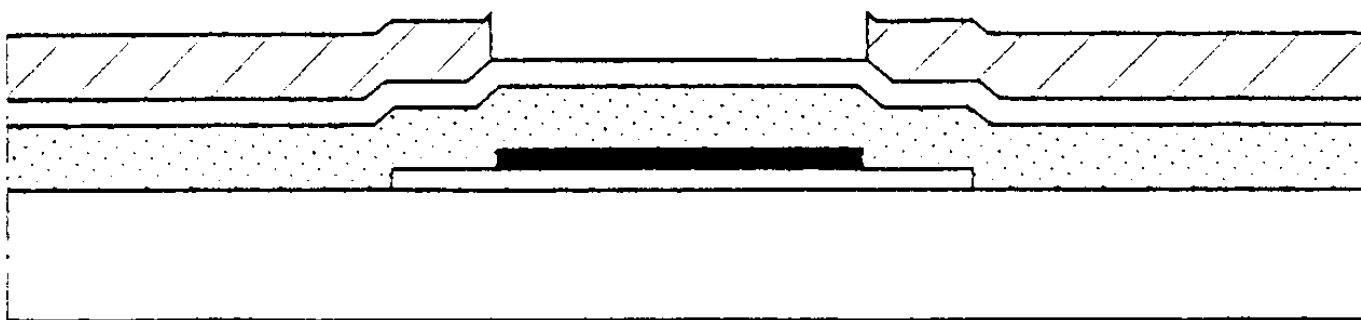
10d



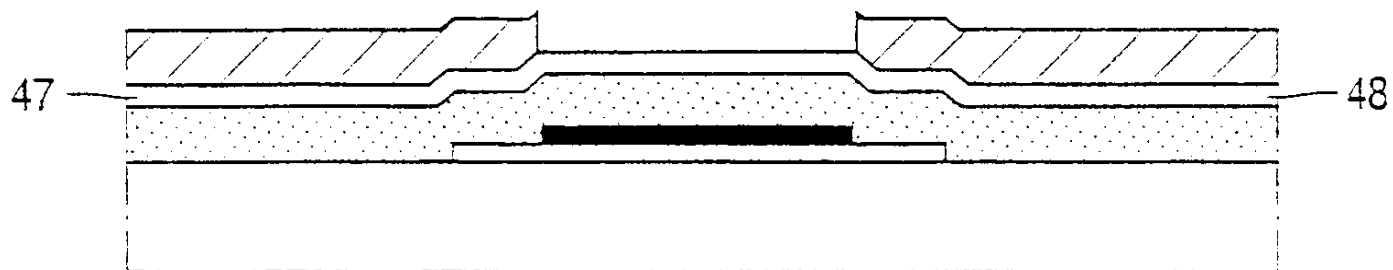
11a



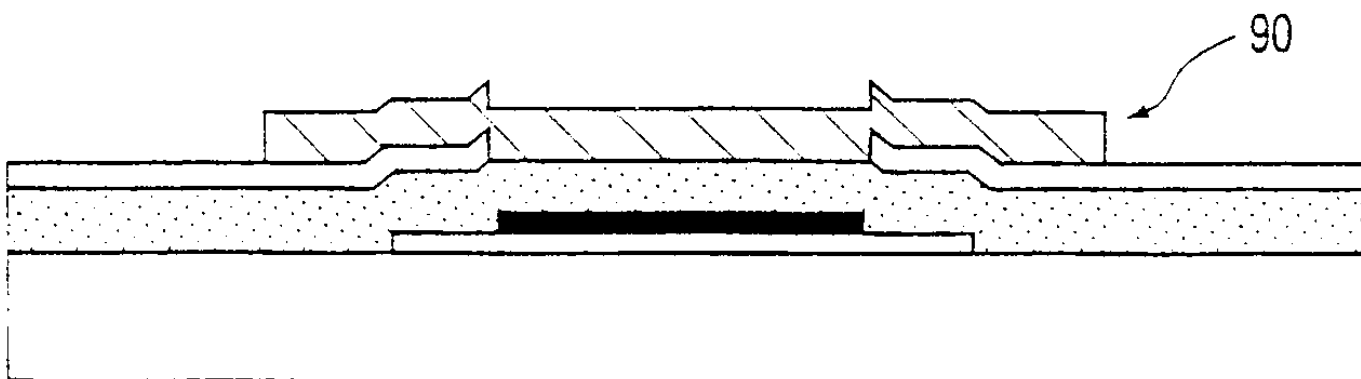
11b



11c

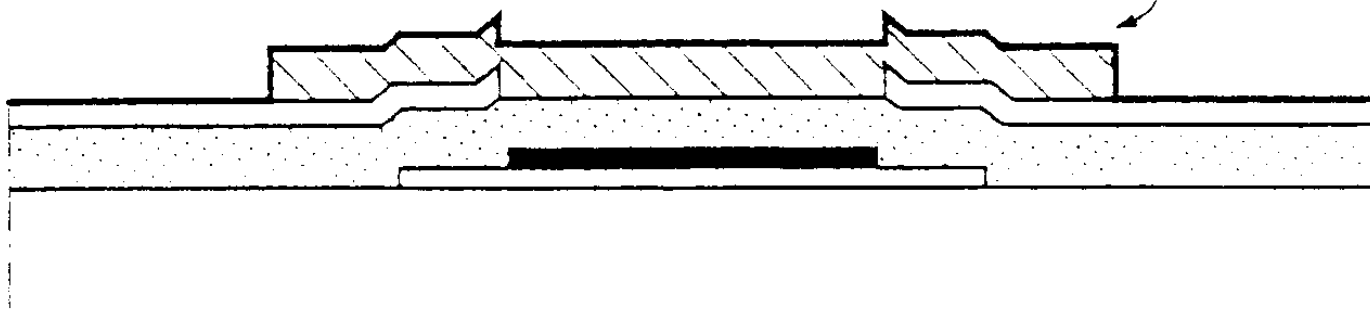


11d



11e

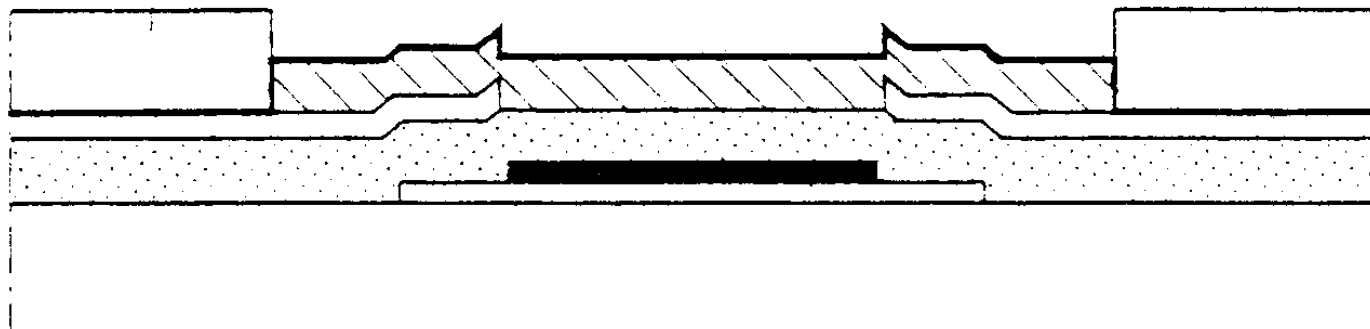
92



11f

70

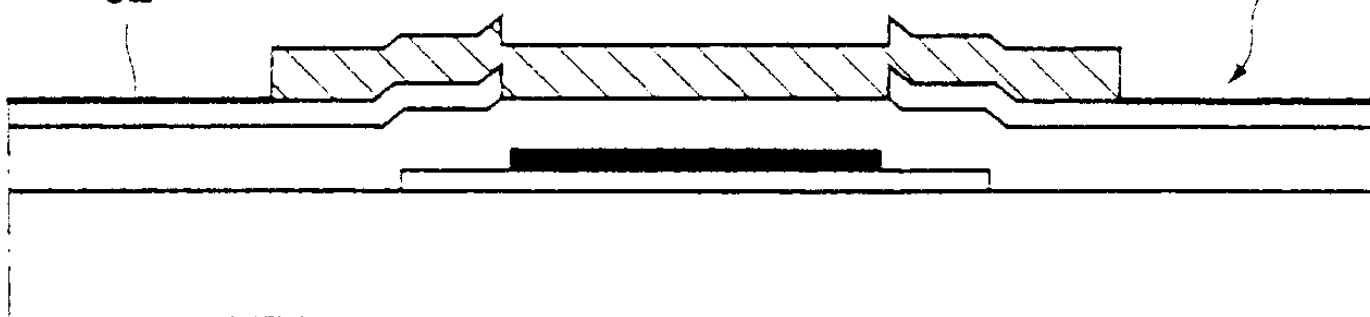
70

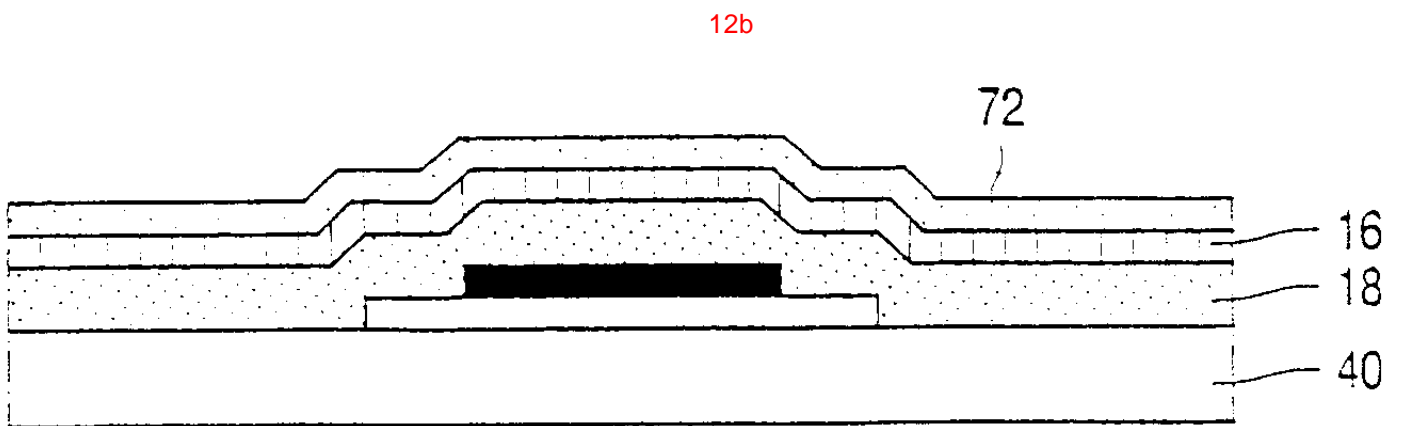
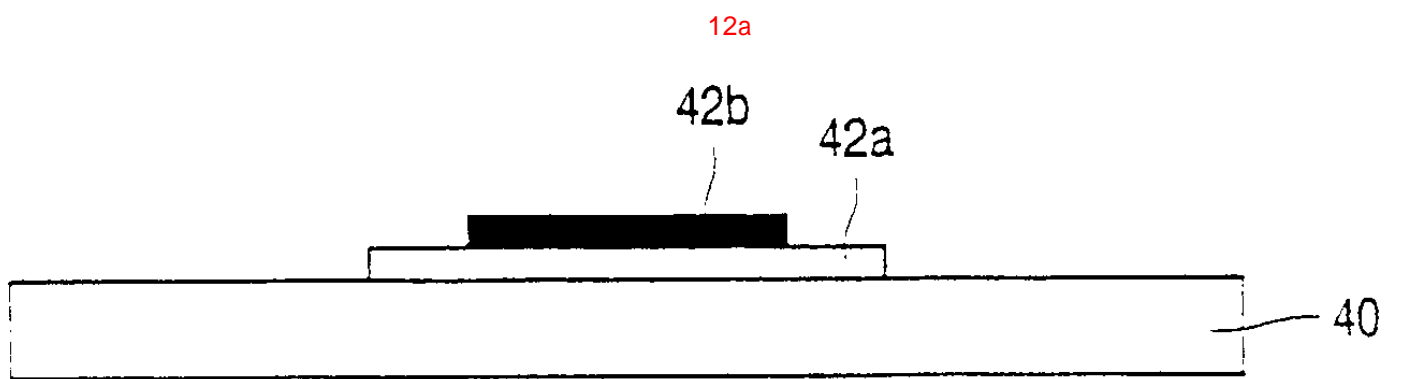
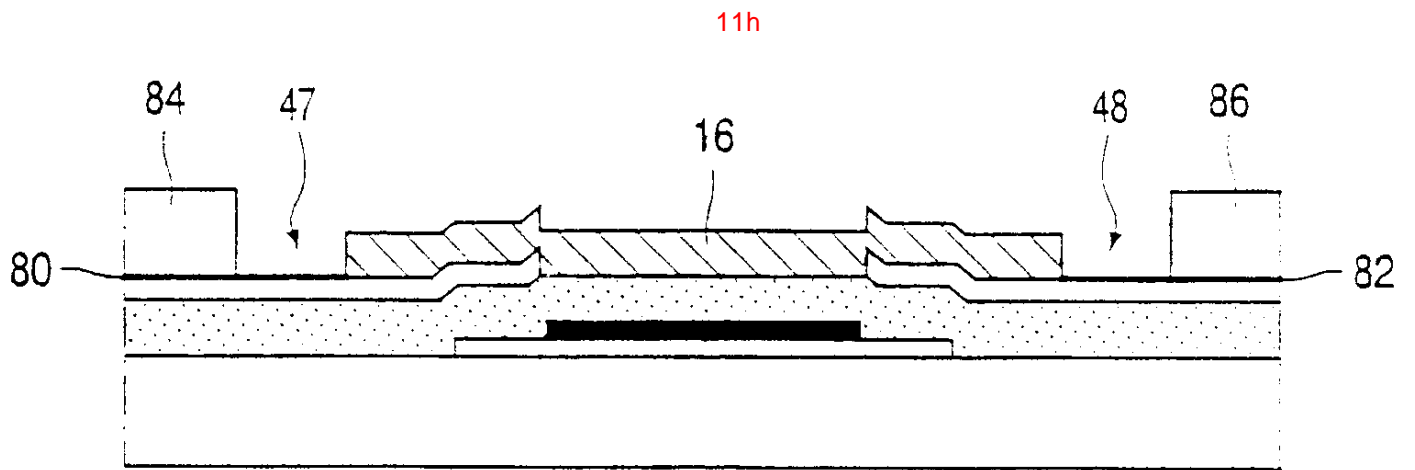


11g

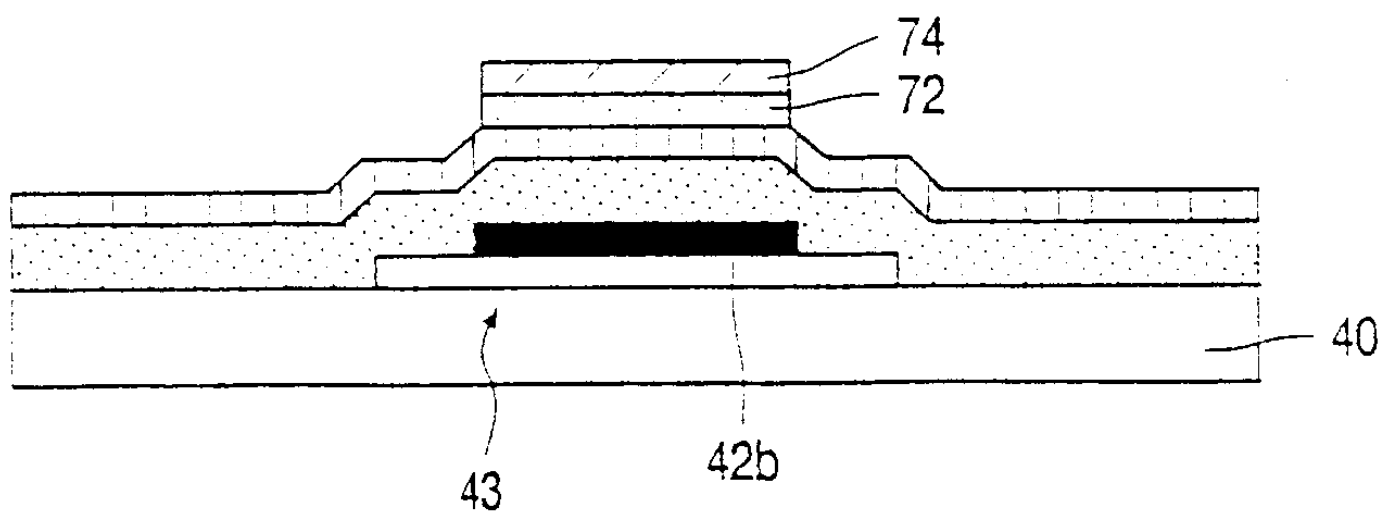
92

92

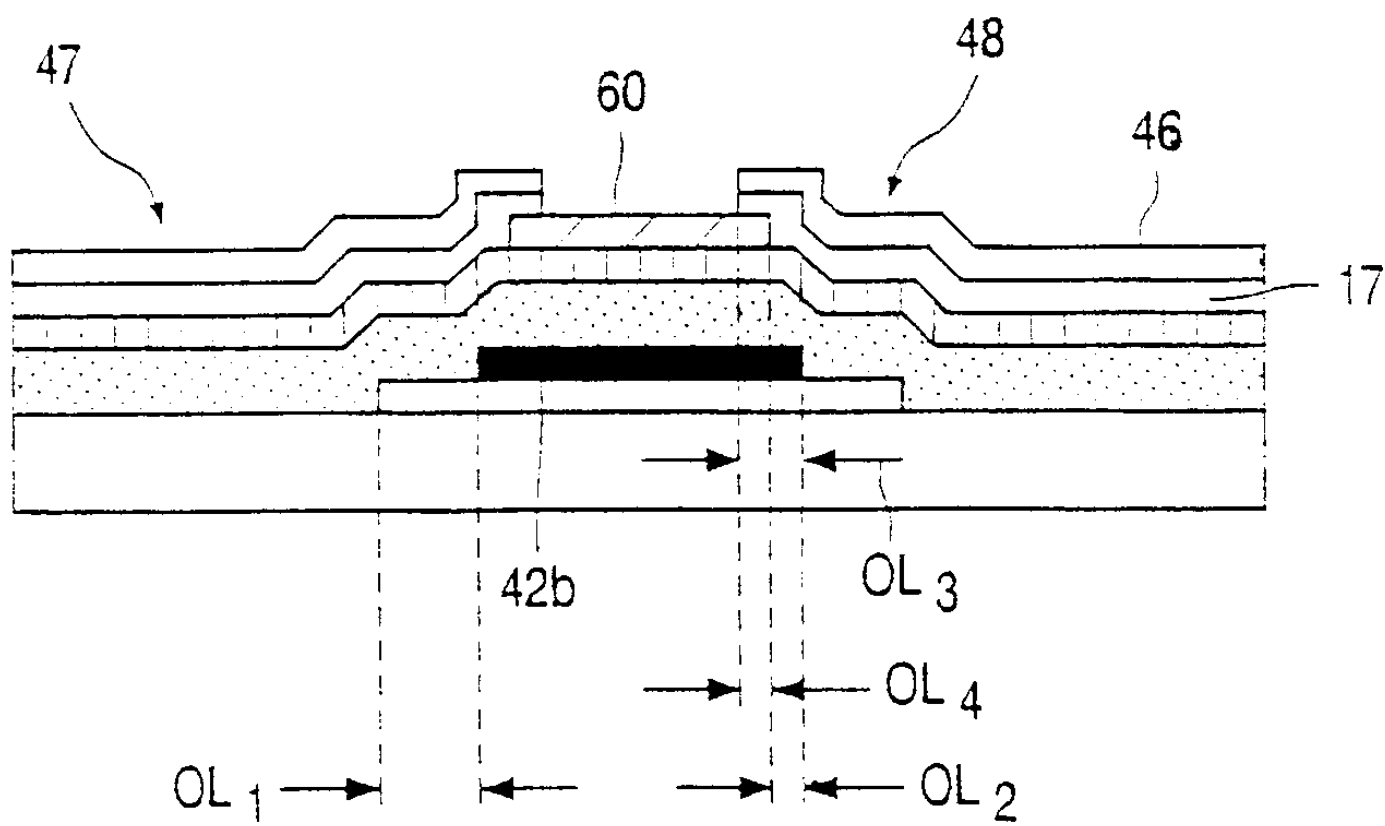




12c



12d



专利名称(译)	薄膜晶体管及其制造方法，电子设备和液晶显示器		
公开(公告)号	KR1020010080289A	公开(公告)日	2001-08-22
申请号	KR1020017005033	申请日	2000-08-23
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	皇家飞利浦电子股份有限公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	科宁欣克利凯恩菲利普斯日元.V.		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	科宁欣克利凯恩菲利普斯日元.V.		
[标]发明人	GREEN PETER 그린페터 POWELL MARTIN J 포벨마르틴요트		
发明人	그린,페터 포벨,마르틴,요트.		
IPC分类号	G02F1/136 H01L29/786 G03F7/20 G02F1/1362 G02F1/1368 H01L21/336 H01L29/423 H01L29/49		
CPC分类号	G02F1/136 H01L29/786 G03F7/20 G02F2001/13625 G02F2001/136281 H01L29/42384 H01L29/458 H01L29/4908 H01L29/66757 H01L29/66765		
代理人(译)	文京的 Johyeonseok		
优先权	1999019913 1999-08-24 GB		
其他公开文献	KR100681895B1		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

形成薄膜晶体管的方法包括在透明基板40上提供第一电极层42，其中第一电极层包括下透明层42a和上不透明层42b。图案化第一电极层以限定第一电极图案，其中透明层42a的边缘区域延伸超过不透明层42b的边缘区域。在第一电极图案42上方设置有晶体管主体区域，该晶体管主体区域包括限定晶体管的沟道区域的半导体层16和栅极绝缘层18。还提供透明的第二电极层46。负电阻层70通过基板40暴露，并且被第一电极图案42的不透明层42b遮盖的负电阻层70区域未被暴露。。去除这些区域和下面的第二电极层46以限定第二电极图案，该第二电极图案通常与第一电极图案42的不透明层42b对准。该方法可用于顶栅TFT或底栅TFT，并提供一种自对准栅结构，在源/漏和栅之间有重叠，可对半导体本体进行进一步处理 没有必要。图5a

