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(KR)  
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G02F 1/1335

(45)  
(11)  
(24)

2004 10 15  
10-0452669  
2004 10 04

(21)	10-2003-0050428 ( )	(65)	10-2003-0069141
(22)	2003 07 23	(43)	2003 08 25
(62)	10-2001-0052333 : 2001 08 29		2001 08 29

(30) JP-P-2001-00003186 2001 01 11 (JP)

(73) 가 가 가 4 6

(72) 1 5 1 가 가

가 1 5 1 가 가

1 5 1 가 가

1 5 1 가 가

(74)

:

(54)

가 .

( ) 0 4 1 , .

1  
 2  
 3  
 4a 4b ,  
 5a 5b , 50  
 6a 6b , 50  
 7a 7b , 60  
 8a 8b , 60  
 9a 9b , 70  
 10a 10b , 70  
 11a 11b , 80  
 12a 12b , 80  
 13a 13b , 90  
 14a 14b , 90  
 15  
 16a 16b ,  
 17  
 18a 18b  
 19a 19b  
 20a 20b  
 21

- 101 :
- 102 :
- 103 :
- 104 :
- 109 :
- 130 :
- 131 :
- 135 :
- 137 :

ECB(Homeotropic Electrically Controlled Birefringence) , 3 (Homogenous Electrically Controlled Birefringence) ECB ,  
 ECB , (Applied Physics Letters) 20,199(1972 )

ECB , , JP-A-1-70  
 21

2  
 가 HFE(Hybrid Field Effect) , TN-ECB(Twisted Nematic-Electrically Controlled Birefringence) , SCTN(Self-Compensated Twisted Nematic) , MTN(Mixed mode Twisted Nematic)  
 TN-ECB (Japan Display) '89, p.192(1989 ) , SCTN JP-A-10-090731 , MTN (Applied Physics Letters)68, p. 1455(1996 )

(Proceeding of SPIE)3685,P.87(1999 ) (Proceeding of I  
 DW) '99, p.985(1999 )  
 HFE 0 Vrms ( ) 가 , 가 ( ) 가 ,  
 (normally black) 0 Vrms ( ) 가 ,  
 가 ( ) 가 , (normally white)

JP-A-61-13885

가 JP-A-4-319910

1/4

1/4

JP-A-2-250026 US Patent 5,327,270 ,

(retardation) 0.25( , 1/4 )

US Patent 5,576,854

, JP-A-1-7021

(Proceeding of SPIE) 3685, P.87 (1999 ) ,

, MTN

가

, TN-ECB

1

60

가

(追隨)

1

, 1/60 = 16.7

가

1

가

, TN-ECB

MTN

가

(retardation)

, MTN

MTN

(d) ,

( n)

d n

가

2

2d n

2

2

1

가

(flicker)

가

가

, 가

1

가

가 , 100% 가  
가 가 . 가 가  
가 가 가 . (p  
retilt angle) 가 .  
가 가 (耐橫電界性) 가 가  
가 가 .  
( )  
4 1  
50 90 0 10  
80 50 90 90  
45 0 -10 1  
90 100  
가 0 4 1 10  
가,  
( 1)  
1  
1 (109), (104), (102)  
(109) ( )  
(102) 2  
(102) (103)  
(104) (109) (102) 가 (104)  
(104) (102) (103) s  
(105), p 108, 107 (106)  
가  
2) ( ) (101) (102) (101) (10  
(103)( (103)' ) s (104)  
s (104) (109) (109)  
(104) (102) s



(R) (R=1) (7) 0

4a (7) R=1 (7) R=1 (7) 0

( $\phi$ ) d n/ R=1 100%가 )

( $\phi$ ) d n/ 2

( $\phi$ ) > 73

(B1, B2)

( $\phi$ ) > 73

$\partial R / \partial (d \Delta n / \lambda) = 0$  (8)

$\partial^2 R / \partial (d \Delta n / \lambda)^2 > 0$  (9)

4a (B3) 4b 4a B1, B2 B3 4a B1, B2

B3

가 50 , 60 , 70 , 80 , 90

(104) 4a 4b (124a) (201 210) 90

80%가 ( ) 가

1% ( 100) 가 5

5a, 5b ( )

(104) (  $p$  ) (124a)

0 Vrms

5a (  $p$  ) = 0

가 5b  $p = 90$  가 가

6a ( ) 6a, 6b 가 5Vrms

6 가  $p = 0$   $p$  0.55  $\mu$ m  $p$  가 5

(124a) (  $p$  ) 0 10  $p$  6b  $p = 90$  0.55

$\mu$ m  $p$  가 85  $p$  가

(124a) (  $p$  ) 90  $p$  80

가 60 (124a) (  $p$  ) 7a, 7b ( )

(104) (  $p$  ) (124a)

0 Vrms

7a (  $p$  ) = 0  $p$  7b  $p = 90$  가 가

가 8a, 8b 가 5 Vrms

8a 가  $p = 0$   $p$  0.55  $\mu$ m  $p$  가 5

(124a) (  $p$  ) 0 10  $p$  8b  $p = 90$  0.55  $\mu$ m

$p$  가 86  $p$  가

(124a) (  $p$  ) 90  $p$  80

가 70 (124a) (  $p$  ) 9a, 9b ( )

(104) (  $p$  ) (124a)

0 Vrms

9a  $p = 0$   $p$  9b  $p = 90$  가 가

가 10a, 10b 가 5Vrms

10a 가  $p = 0$   $p$  0.55  $\mu$ m  $p$  가 3

4 (124a) (  $p$  ) 0 10  $p$  10b  $p = 90$  0.

0 55  $\mu$ m  $p$  가 87  $p$  가  $p$

(124a)( $p$ ) 90 80  
 가 80 , 11a, 11b ( )  
 (104) ( $p$ )( (124a))  
 가 0 Vrms .  
 11a ( $p$ )=0 ,  $p$   
 가 11b  $p=90$  가 가 ,  $p$   
 ( ) 12a, 12b 가 5Vrms .  
 12a  $p=0$   $p$   
 가 0.55  $\mu$ m ,  $p$ 가 3  
 (124a)( $p$ ) 0 10  $p$  12b  $p=90$   
 $p$ 가 88 87 가 ,  $p$  80  
 가 90 (124a)( $p$ ) 90 80  
 , 13a, 13b ( )  
 (104) ( $p$ )( (124a))  
 가 0 Vrms .  
 13a ( $p$ )=0 ,  $p$   
 가 13b  $p=90$  가 가 ,  $p$   
 ( ) 14a, 14b 가 5Vrms .  
 14a  $p=0$   $p$   
 가 0.55  $\mu$ m ,  $p$ 가 0.5  
 1 (124a)( $p$ ) 0 10  $p$  14b  $p$   
 =90  $p$ 가 89.5 89 가 ,  $p$  80  
 0.55  $\mu$ m (124a)( $p$ ) 90 80  
 가 , ( ) (12  
 4b) 가 50 5 6 , 10  
 , 2 (124a)가 0 10 80 90  
 (124b)가 0 10  
 , 4 가 가  
 , 5 10 가 70  
 가 ( ) ( )  
 , 9 14 가 70 가 ( ) 8  
 0% ( ) 50 90 , ( )  
 70 , 가 0.55  $\mu$ m  
 ,  $p$  0.5 6  
 ( 3)  
 3 15 3 . 15 3  
 3 0 , (123) 45  
 , 16a 16b  
 16a 16b (130)  
 (138) , (132) (137)  
 (138) (Vcom) 가 16a (137)( )  
 (V1) , 16b (137) ( V1, V2, V1 > V2) 가  
 16a ( 16a, 16b (160) , 16b  
 가 ( )가 (131) , 16b  
 , 16b (150)가 (150)

가 .

17 (151) (151) (150) (150) .

가 , ( ) , 가 , 가 t 4 t 6 가 .

4 , 6 가 - 가 가 가 , 가 가 18a, 18b t 2 ,

) ( 0V ) , t 가 가 ( ) ( 3.5V ) , 18a ( ) ( )

18a, 18b t 가 가 가

19a 19b (104) ( ) . 19a p 가 0

19a , (124b) p 0 p 가 90 . 가

가 , p 가 - 1 - 1.5 (1

24a) 0 - 10 p 가 . , 19b , p =90

가 91 p 91.5 가 , 0.55 μm p

3 , (124a) 90 100 p 가 , ,

20a, 20b (124a) p 0 - 2 , 90 92 . 20a, 20b ,

가 , (124a) p - 1 - 1.5 , 91 91.5 가 가

( 4) , (124b) 1 1.5 가

1 (301) , (102) , 21 (302, 303) 1 4

(109R, 109G, 109B) , (104R, 104G, 104B), (304) (102)

(301) (102) (302 303) , (102)

(109R, 109G, 109B) . (302 303)

21 , (102) , (304) (

1 ) . 가

(104R, 104G, 104B) (124a)

, 5 14 (104) (124b)

0 10 가

4 (102) (104) (302, 303) ,

, 4 (102) (104) (302,

303) , (301) (101) 가 .

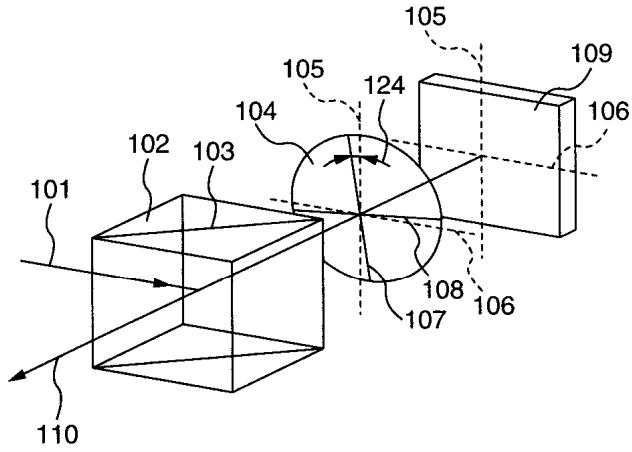
, . 2000 , p.92

, 4 1 가 , 2, 3

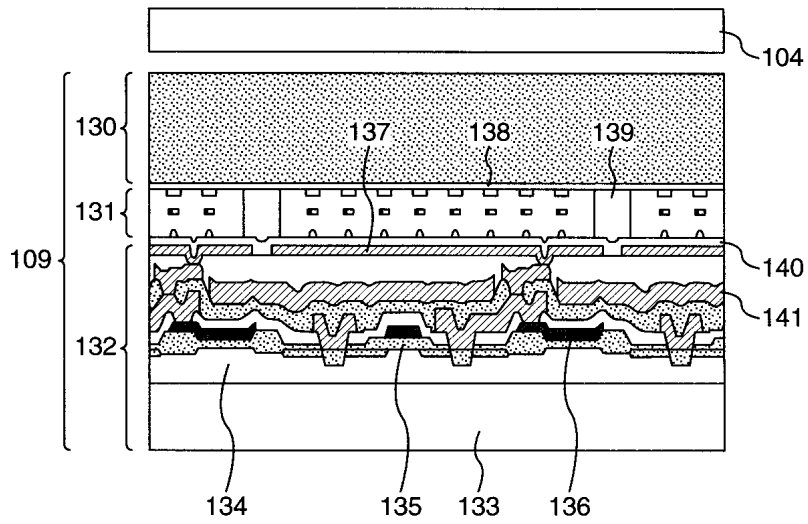
가 가



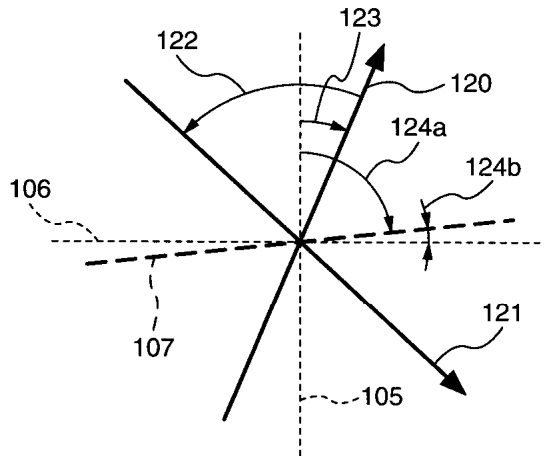
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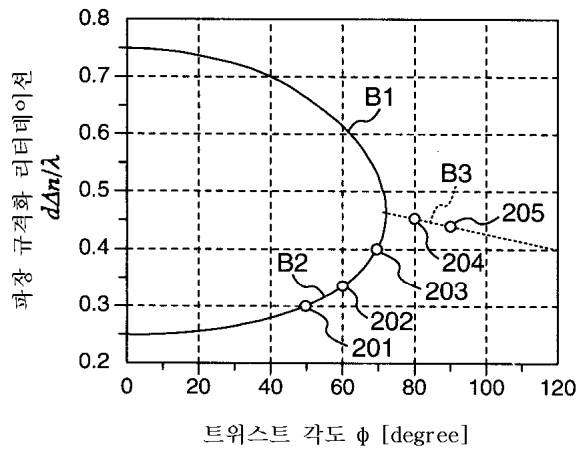
2



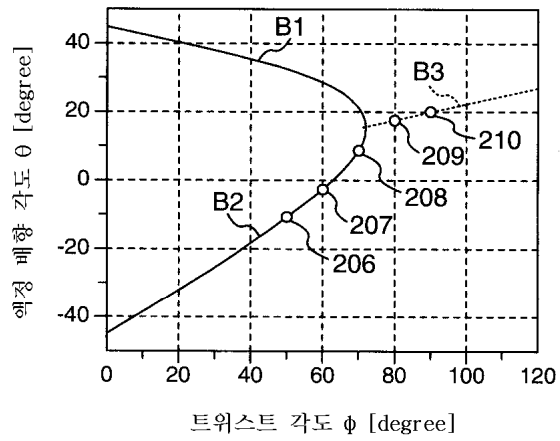
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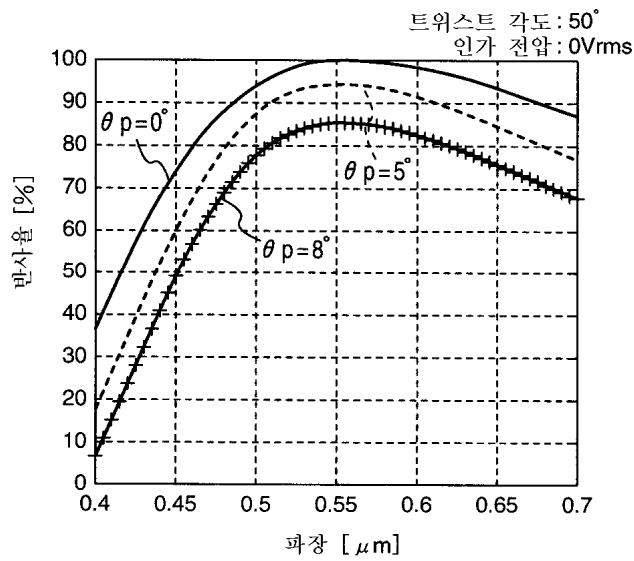
4a



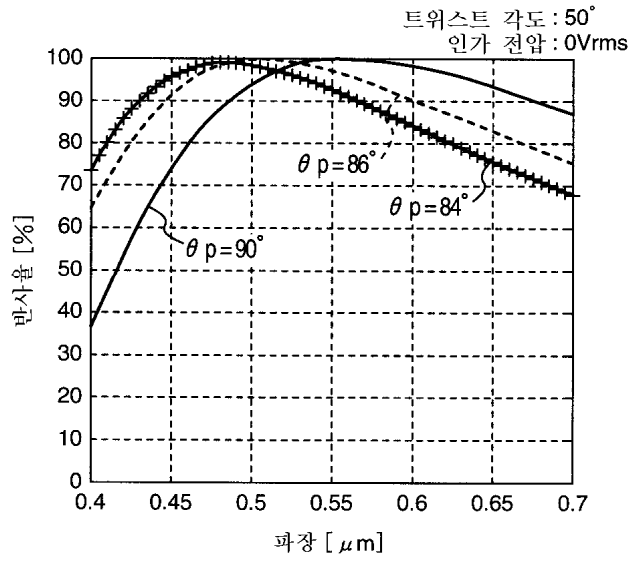
4b



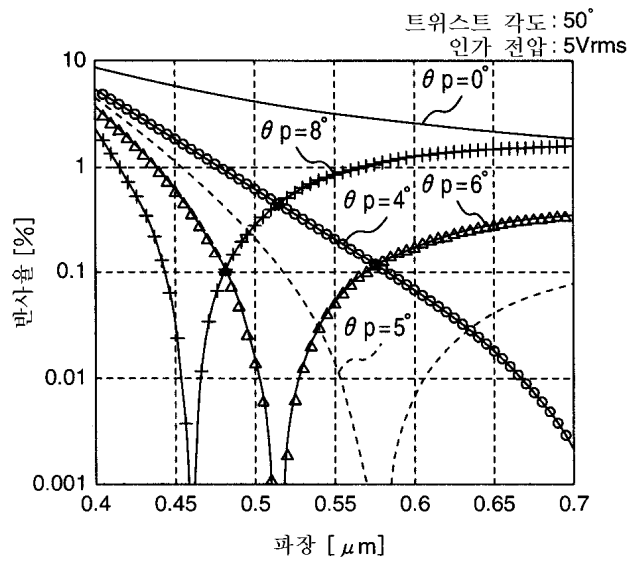
5a



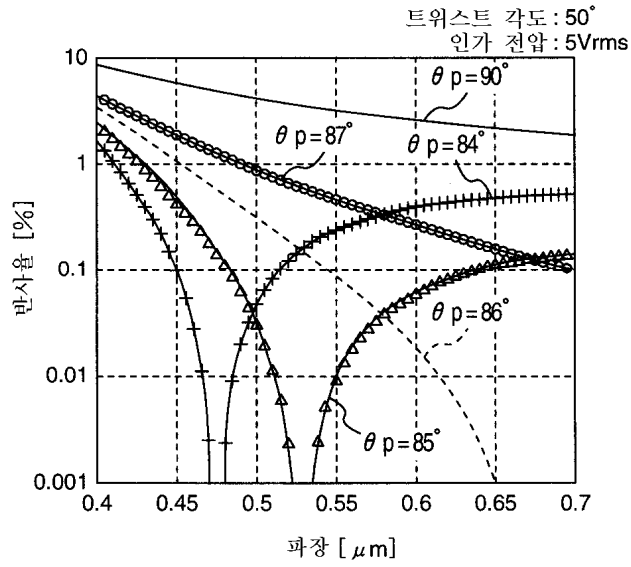
5b



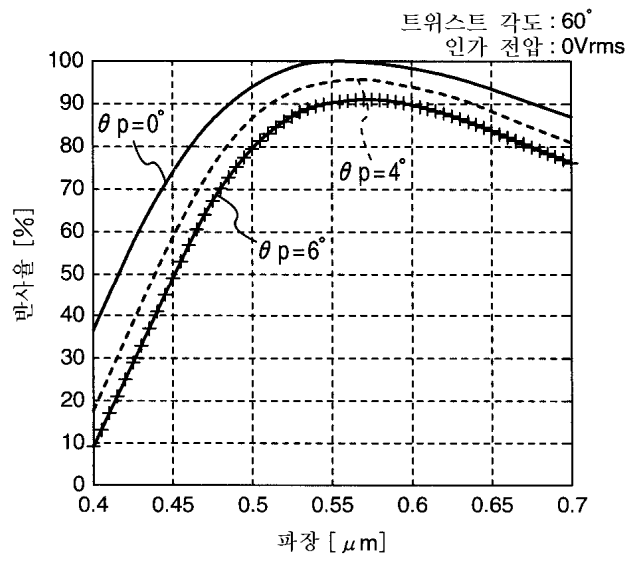
6a



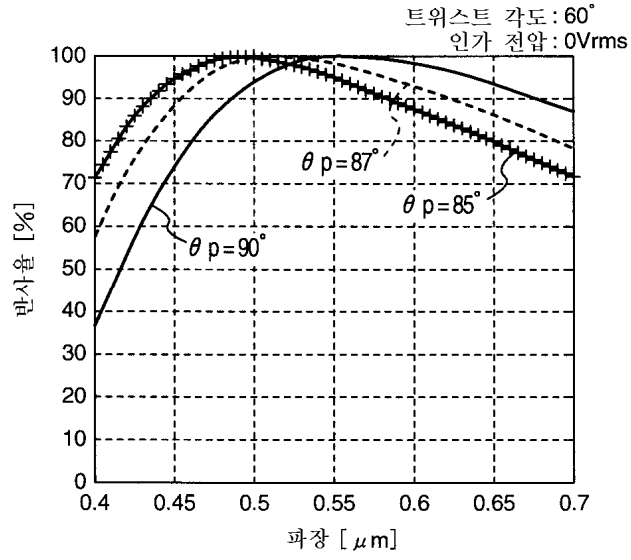
6b



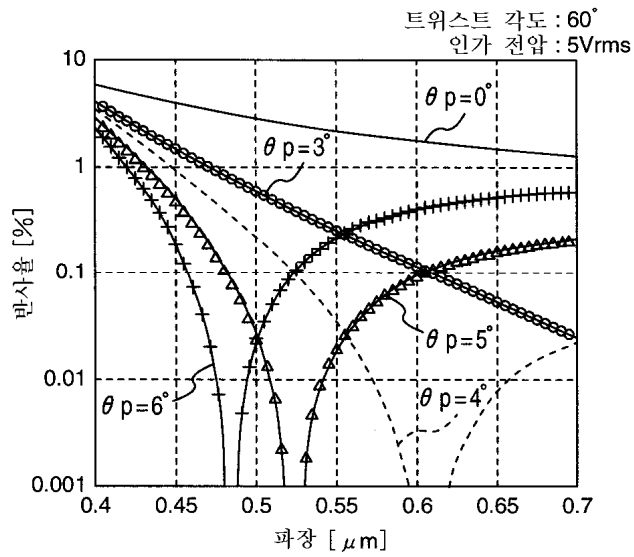
7a



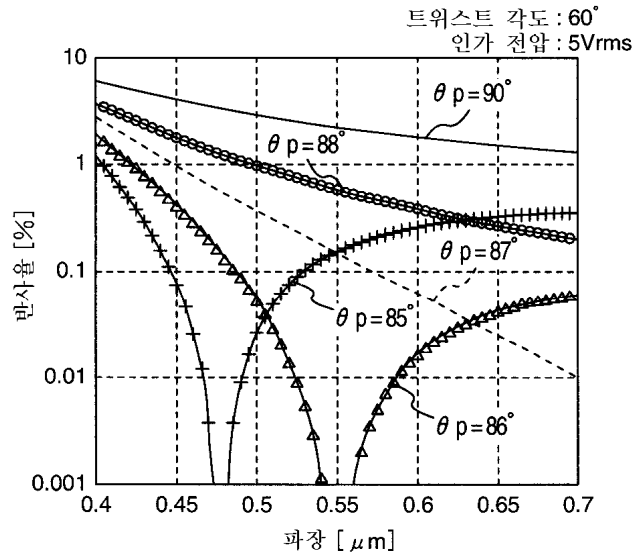
7b



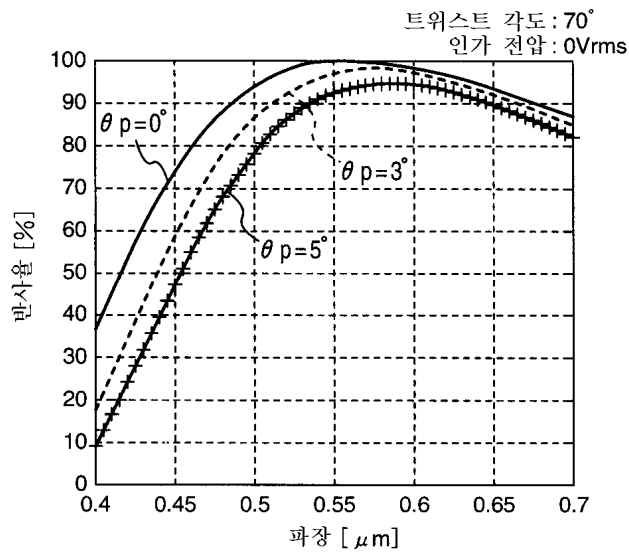
8a



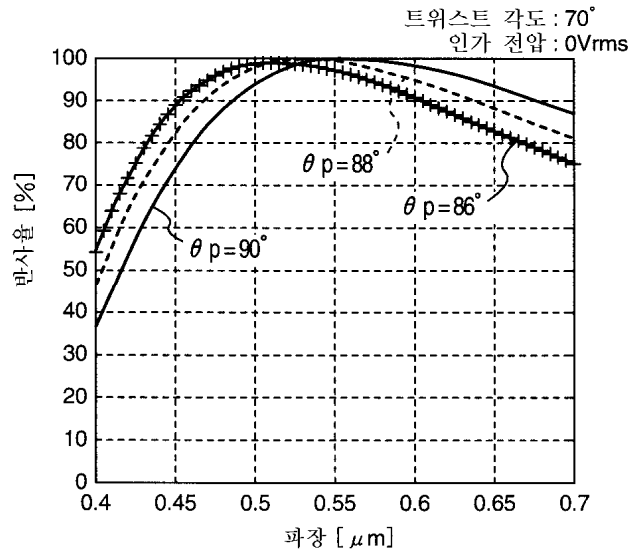
8b



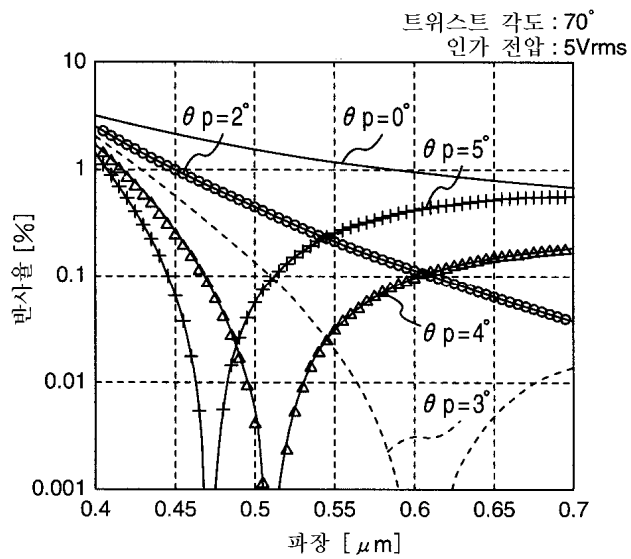
9a



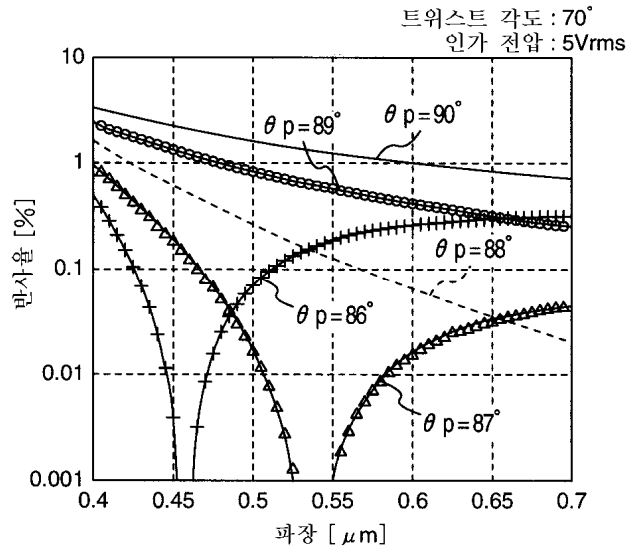
9b



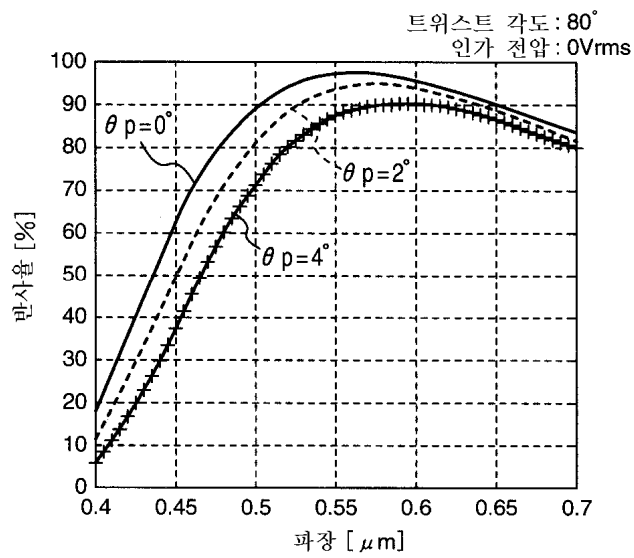
10a



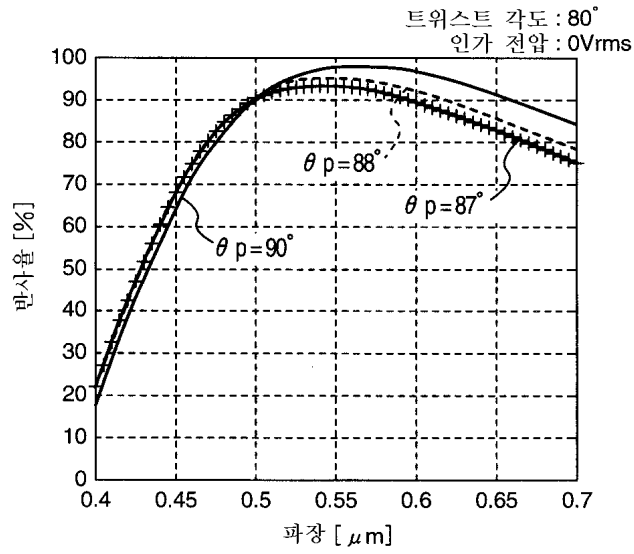
10b



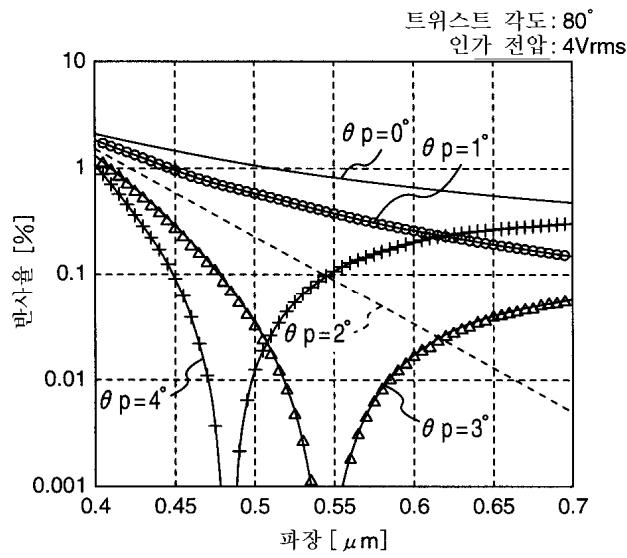
11a



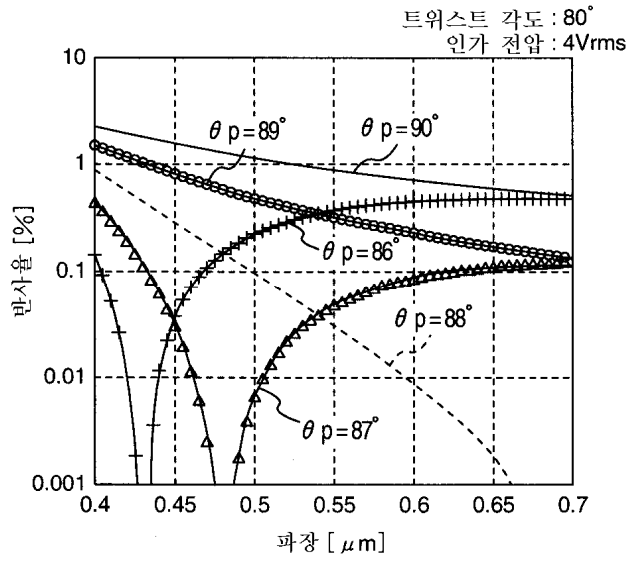
11b



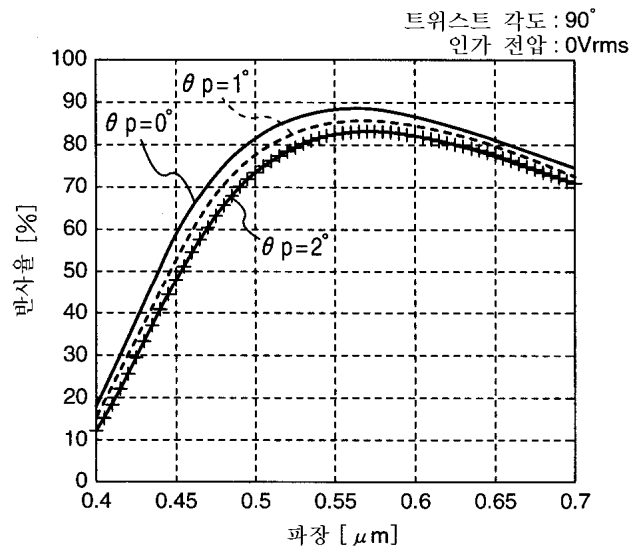
12a



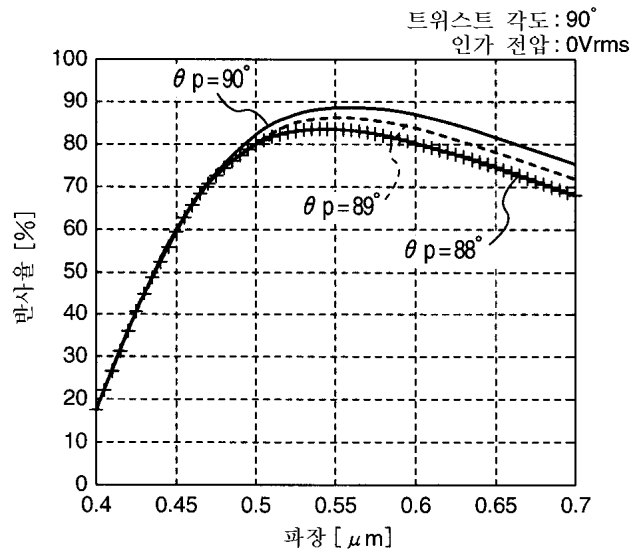
12b



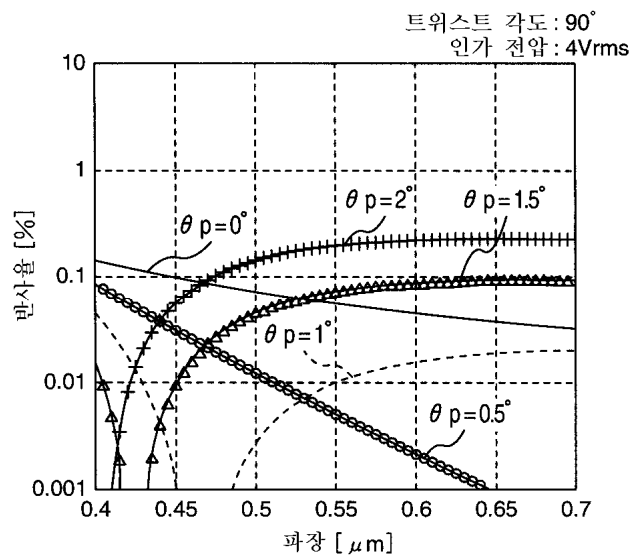
13a



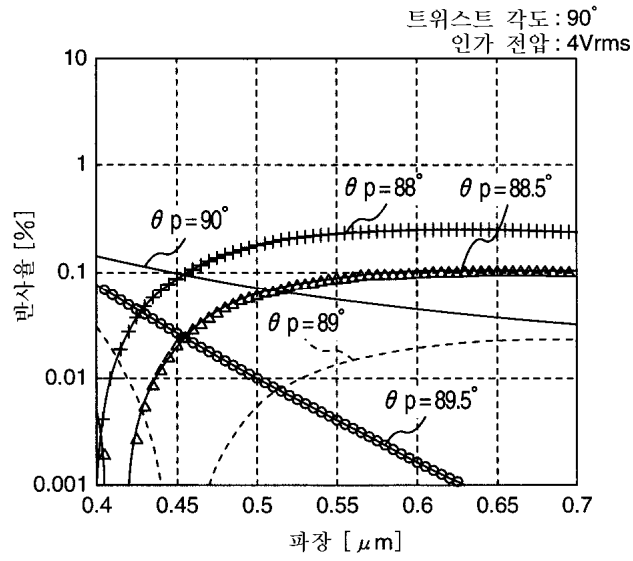
13b



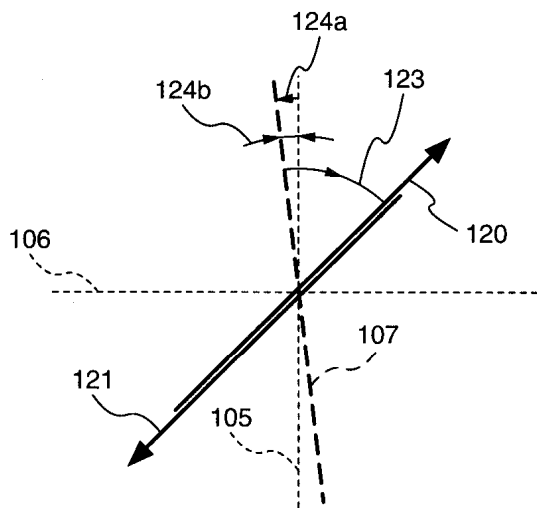
14a



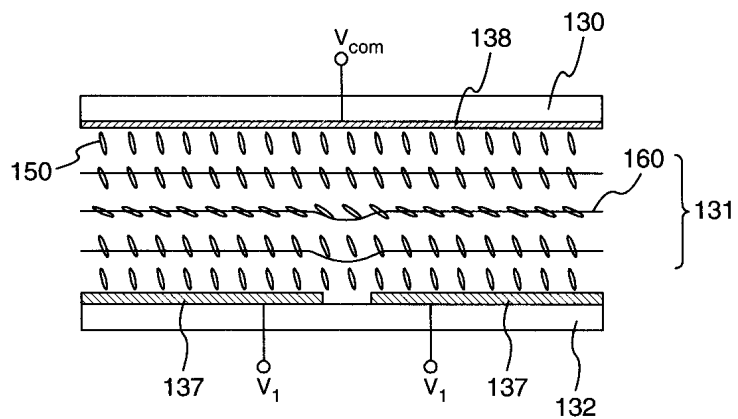
14b



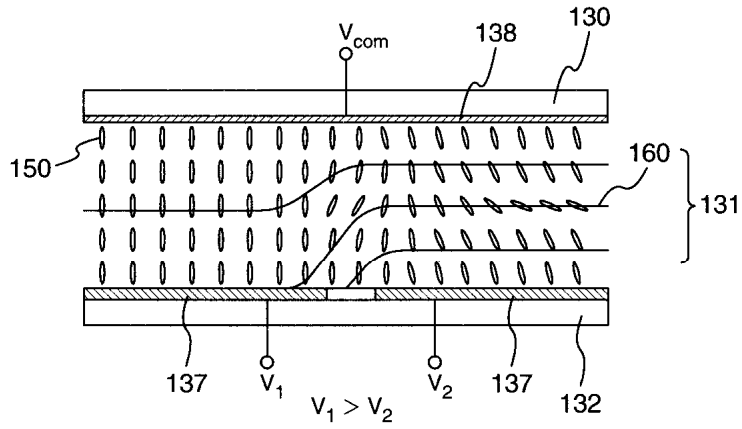
15



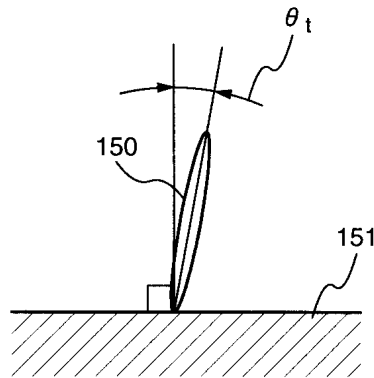
16a



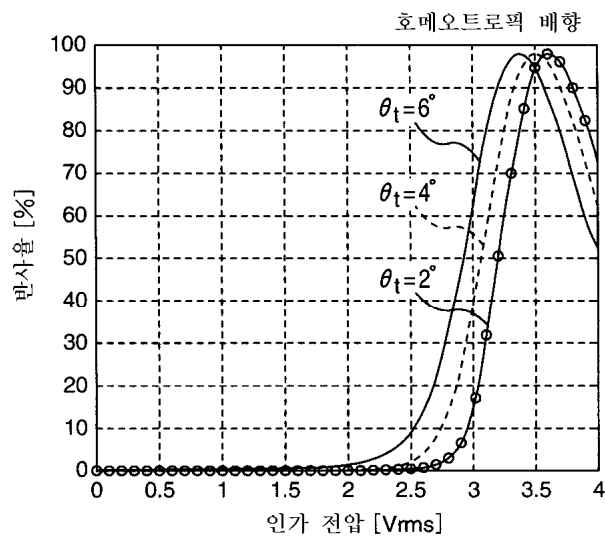
16b



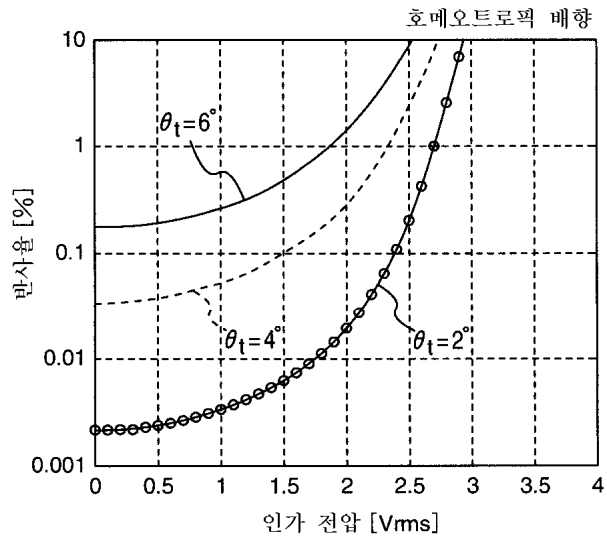
17



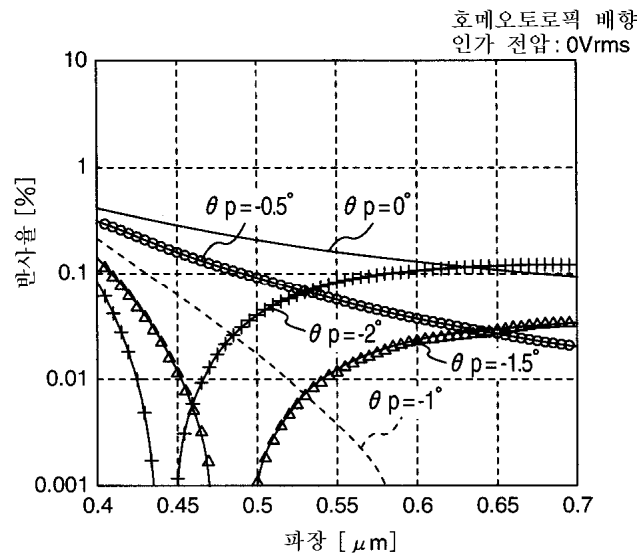
18a



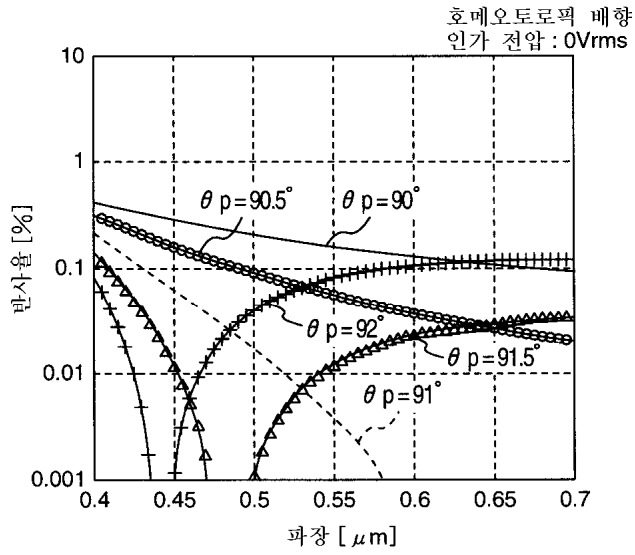
18b



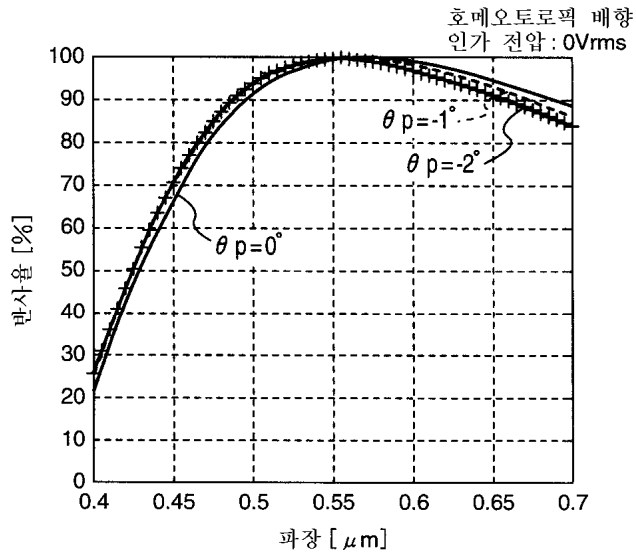
19a



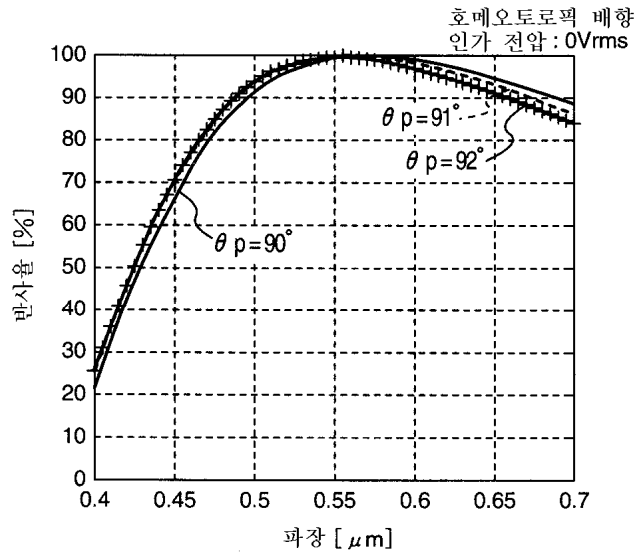
19b



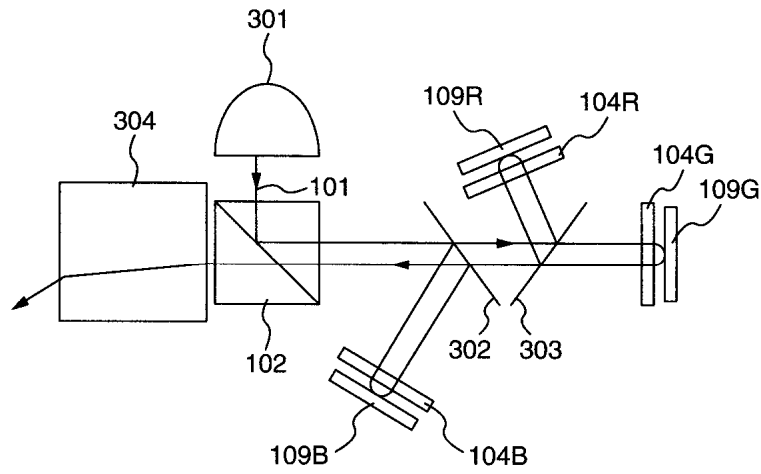
20a



20b



21



专利名称(译)	液晶显示元件和使用该液晶显示元件的显示装置		
公开(公告)号	<a href="#">KR100452669B1</a>	公开(公告)日	2004-10-15
申请号	KR1020030050428	申请日	2003-07-23
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	日立HITACHI SEISAKUSHODBA		
申请(专利权)人(译)	株式会社日立制作所		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	株式会社日立制作所		
[标]发明人	HIROTA SHOICHI 히로타쇼오이찌 AOTO KATSUhide 아오토가쯔히데 TSUMURA MAKOTO 쯔무라마꼬토 TAKEMOTO IWAO 다께모또이와오		
发明人	히로타쇼오이찌 아오토가쯔히데 쯔무라마꼬토 다께모또이와오		
IPC分类号	G02F1/1335 G02B5/30 G02F1/13363 G02F1/139 G03B21/00 G03B21/14 G09F9/00		
CPC分类号	G02F2413/01 G02F2202/40 G02F1/13363 G02F2413/08 G02F1/1393 G02F2203/02 G02F2001/133531 G02F2001/133638 G02F1/1396		
代理人(译)	Juseongmin Jangsugil		
优先权	2001003186 2001-01-11 JP		
其他公开文献	KR1020030069141A		
外部链接	<a href="#">Espacenet</a>		

摘要(译)

本发明提供了一种高速响应和高对比度的液晶显示元件以及使用该液晶显示元件的显示装置。它是使用反射型液晶光阀的显示装置，例如，设置在偏振光分束器等偏振元件与反射型液晶光阀之间的相位差板的相位差相对于入射光的波长约为四分之一波长。另外，相位差板的光轴（地轴至真轴）和入射偏振光的偏振方向偏移大于0度。图1 索引词

