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G02F 1/13

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(43)

2002 - 0018066
2002 03 07

(21) 10 - 2001 - 0052121
(22) 2001 08 28

(30) JP - P - 2000 - 00262851 2000 08 31 (JP)

(71) 가가 가 가
3 35 58

(72) 982 - 103

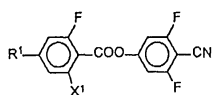
가 가 4 - 2 - 35 - 102
가 가 3 - 131 - 4
1 - 8 - 4
가 3 - 6 - 27

(74)

:

(54)

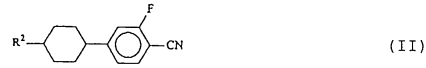
(a) (I)



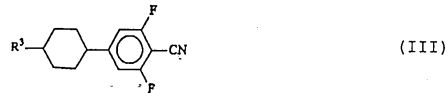
(I)

(, R¹ 1 16 , 2 16 , 3 16 , X¹)

(b) (II)



(, R² 1 16 , 2 16 , 3 16) (III)



(, R³ R² 가) 1

, , SNT , SNT - LCD

(threshold voltage) (supertwisted nematic)

(STN - LCD)

STN - LCD가 가 STN - LCD가 가

(duty ratio)

(multiplexing drive system) STN - LCD

STN - LCD가 가 가 가 가 4 - 296387 , 4 - 3006

81 , 7 - 209624 , 9 - 157654 , WO89/08102, WO91/08184
STN - LCD

STN - LCD

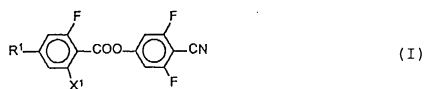
S

TN - LCD

STN - LCD

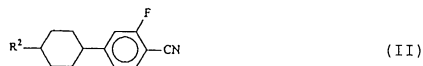
(1) 가,

(a) (I)



(R¹ 1 16 , 2 16 , 3 16 , X¹)

(b) (II)



(R² 1 16 , 2 16 , 3 16) (III)



(R³ R² 가) 1

(2) 가,

(i)

$$\left| \frac{V_{th}(-20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}) - V_{th}(50\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C})}{70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}} \right| \leq 3\text{ mV / }^{\circ}\text{C} \quad (i)$$

(, Vth(-20) Vth(50) -20 50 100Hz (矩形)
가) ,

(ii)

$$\left| \frac{V_{th}(5000\text{Hz}) - V_{th}(100\text{Hz})}{V_{th}(100\text{Hz})} \right| \leq 0.3 \quad (ii)$$

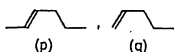
(, Vth(5000Hz) Vth(100Hz) -20 5000Hz 100Hz 가)

(i) 가 3mV , 가

(ii) 가 STN - LCD 가 0.3 , 3mV ,
가 가 STN - LCD STN - LCD

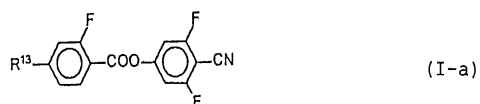
< >

가 (I) (I) R¹ 1 8 ,
2 8 가 (p) (q)

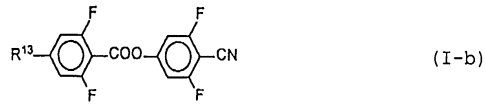


(. X¹ .) 가 , (q) 가

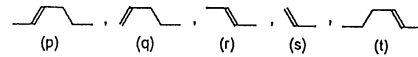
(I) (I - a)



(I-b),

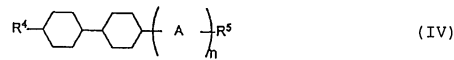


(I-a), (I-b) (I) 5 40 % (I-a) (I-b) 1 4 5 40 %가 , 5 30 %가 , 5 20 %가
 (II) (III) (II) (III) 5 40 % , 10 30 %가
 (II) (III) (III) (II) R² R³
 1 16 , 2 16 가 , 1 8 , 2 8 가
 , (p) (t)



(가 .) 가 . , (r) (s)
 STN - LCD - (T_{ni})
 , T_{ni} 가 , 75 150
 , 80 120 가 , -
 (T_n) , -60
 -30 가 , -60 -40 가 , -60
 4가 , 0.08 0.20 , 0.12 0.18 (n) 0.07 0.2

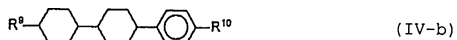
(IV)



(, R⁴, R⁵ R² , A 1,4- -1,4-
 n O 1) ((IV)) ,
 5 40 %가 , 10 40 %가 (IV) 1 5 ,
 (IV) (IV-a)

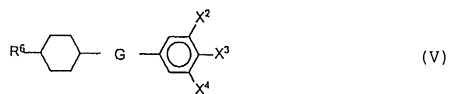


(R^7, R^8)
 ((IV - a)) . 1 8 2 8 .)
 40 %가 (IV - a) 5 40 %가 , 10
 (IV) , (IV - b)

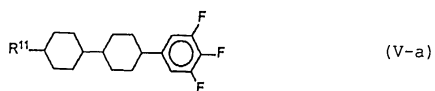


(R^9, R^{10})
 ((IV - b)) . 1~8 2 8 .)
 40 %가 (IV - b) (IV - a) (IV - b) 5 40 %가 , 10
 , (IV - b) 가 . , (IV - a) (IV - b)

(V)



(R^6, X^3) 1 16 2 8 , G 1,4 - -1,4 -
 , (V)) , X², X⁴
 , 10 30 %가 . (V) 5 40 %가
 (V) , (V - a)



(R^{11}) 1 16 2 8 .)
 - a)) (V - a) 5 40 %가 , 10~30 %가 (V)
 , (V) , (V - b)

T_{-n} : - ()

: 20 (mPa · s)

n : 25

V_{th} : (cell) $d(\mu m)$ STN (STN - LCD)

25 (V). 가 100Hz

. $d(\mu m)$ $n \cdot d = 0.90$

. (V_{th} 90%)

V_{sat} : $d(\mu m)$ STN - LCD 25

(V). 가 100Hz . $d(\mu m)$

$n \cdot d = 0.90$. (V_{sat} 10%

)

: 25 (steepness) $= V_{sat} / V_{th}$

: STN - LCD 25 (msec)

$$\frac{dV}{dT} (-20^{\circ}\text{C} \sim 50^{\circ}\text{C}) : \left| \frac{V_{th}(-20^{\circ}\text{C}) - V_{th}(50^{\circ}\text{C})}{70^{\circ}\text{C}} \right| \text{ (mV / }^{\circ}\text{C)}$$

$$\frac{dV}{dT} (-20^{\circ}\text{C} \sim 25^{\circ}\text{C}) : \left| \frac{V_{th}(-20^{\circ}\text{C}) - V_{th}(25^{\circ}\text{C})}{45^{\circ}\text{C}} \right| \text{ (mV / }^{\circ}\text{C)}$$

$$\frac{dV}{dT} (25^{\circ}\text{C} \sim 50^{\circ}\text{C}) : \left| \frac{V_{th}(25^{\circ}\text{C}) - V_{th}(50^{\circ}\text{C})}{25^{\circ}\text{C}} \right| \text{ (mV / }^{\circ}\text{C)}$$

(, $V_{th}(-20)$, $V_{th}(25)$) $V_{th}(50)$ STN - LCD - 20 ,

25 50 , 100Hz

가 STN - LCD .)

$$\Delta V/V_{th}(100Hz) : \left| \frac{V_{th}(5000Hz) - V_{th}(100Hz)}{V_{th}(100Hz)} \right|$$

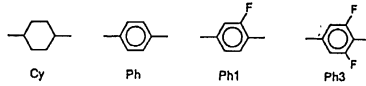
(, $V_{th}(5000Hz)$ $V_{th}(100Hz)$ STN - LCD - 20 ,

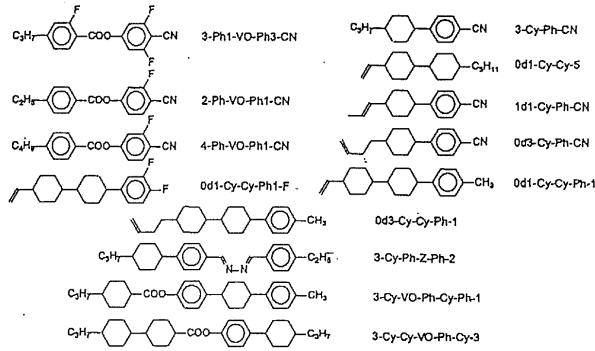
500Hz 100Hz 가

STN - LCD)

STN - LCD . 「S - 811」 () 가
 「 - 150」 ((日産化学)) (rubbing)
 240° STN - LCD (S - 811)
 가 (doping - induced helical pitch) P d가 d/P =
 0.50 가 .

- terminal -n (숫자): $-C_nH_{2n+1}$
- ndm-: $C_nH_{2n+1}-CH=CH-(CH_2)_{m-1}-$
- ndm: $-(C_nH_{2n+1}-CH=CH-(CH_2)_{m-1})$
- On: $-OC_nH_{2n+1}$
- T-: $-C\equiv C-$
- Z-: $-CH=N-N=CH-$
- VO-: $-COO-$
- CN: $-C\equiv N$
- F: -F





(1, 2, 3, 1 2)

NO.1(1), No.2(2), M1(1), M2(2)
 M3(3) , STN - LCD STN - LCD . 1

[1]

	비교예1 (M1)	비교예2 (M2)	비교예3 (M3)	실시예1 (No. 1)	실시예2 (No. 2)
조 성 (%) :					
M1	-	95	95	90	70
3-Ph1-VO-Ph3-CN	0	5	0	5	5
0d1-Cy-Ph3-CN	0	0	5	5	5
4-Ph-VO-Ph1-CN	15	0	0	0	0
2-Ph-VO-Ph1-CN	3	0	0	0	0
3-Cy-Ph-CN	12	0	0	0	0
0d1-Cy-Cy-Ph1-F	0	0	0	0	20
1d1-Cy-Ph-CN	10	0	0	0	0
0d3-Cy-Ph-CN	10	0	0	0	0
0d1-Cy-Cy-5	9	0	0	0	0
0d1-Cy-Cy-Ph-1	13	0	0	0	0
0d3-Cy-Cy-Ph-1	14	0	0	0	0
3-Cy-Ph-Z-Ph-2	6	0	0	0	0
2-Cy-VO-Ph-Cy-Ph-1	5	0	0	0	0
3-Cy-Cy-VO-Ph-Cy-3	3	0	0	0	0
특 성 :					
T _{ni} (°C)	94.1	88.2	87.8	82.6	83.4
T _n (°C)	-48	-51	-49	-51	-48
V _{th} (V)	1.70	1.49	1.56	1.38	1.23
Δn	0.139	0.138	0.137	0.137	0.127
γ	1.060	1.066	1.057	1.062	1.058
τ (msec)	180	186	203	195	217
dV/dT(-20°C - 25°C) (mV/°C)	4.1	3.4	3.2	2.0	1.7
dV/dT(25 - 50°C) (mV/°C)	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.9
dV/dT(-20 - 50°C) (mV/°C)	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.1
ΔV/V _{th} (100Hz) (-20°C)	0.53	0.36	0.34	0.22	0.23

MI(1) 95% (I) 3 - Ph1 - VO - Ph3 - CN 5% 가 M2(2)
 , M1(1)95% (II) Od1 - Cy - Ph3 - CN 5% 가 M
 3(3) , M1(1) 90% (I) 3 - Ph1 - VO - Ph3 - CN (II) Od
 1 - Cy - Ph3 - CN 5% 가 No.1(1) , No.1 (V)
 Od1 - Cy - Cy - Ph1 - F 가 No.2(2) , 1 2 STN - L
 CD 가 1 2 STN - LCD

(1, 2, 4, 3 4)

No.3(3), No.4(4) M4(4) ,
 STN - LCD . 2 STN - LCD

, 1 2 2 .

[2]

	비교예1 (M1)	비교예2 (M2)	비교예4 (M4)	실시예3 (No. 3)	실시예4 (No. 4)
조 성 (%) :					
M1	-	95	95	90	70
3-Ph1-VO-Ph3-CN	0	5	0	5	5
1d1-Cy-Ph1-CN	0	0	5	5	5
4-Ph-VO-Ph1-CN	15	0	0	0	0
2-Ph-VO-Ph1-CN	3	0	0	0	0
3-Cy-Ph-CN	12	0	0	0	0
Od1-Cy-Cy-Ph1-F	0	0	0	0	20
1d1-Cy-Ph-CN	10	0	0	0	0
Od3-Cy-Ph-CN	10	0	0	0	0
Od1-Cy-Cy-5	9	0	0	0	0
Od1-Cy-Cy-Ph-1	13	0	0	0	0
Od3-Cy-Cy-Ph-1	14	0	0	0	0
3-Cy-Ph-Z-Ph-2	6	0	0	0	0
2-Cy-VO-Ph-Cy-Ph-1	5	0	0	0	0
3-Cy-Cy-VO-Ph-Cy-3	3	0	0	0	0
특 성 :					
T _{ni} (°C)	94.1	88.2	91.2	85.5	86.9
T _n (°C)	-48	-51	-47	-53	-53
V _{th} (V)	1.70	1.49	1.64	1.42	1.35
Δn	0.139	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.128
γ	1.060	1.066	1.056	1.060	1.057
τ (msec)	180	186	184	198	222
dV/dT (-20°C - 25°C) (mV/°C)	4.1	3.4	3.8	2.5	2.1
dV/dT (25 - 50°C) (mV/°C)	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8
dV/dT (-20 - 50°C) (mV/°C)	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.3
ΔV/V _{th} (100Hz) (-20°C)	0.53	0.36	0.42	0.24	0.23

M1(1) 95% , (II) 1d1 - Cy - Ph1 - CN 5% 가 M4(4)
 , M1 90% (I) 3 - Rh1 - VO - Ph3 - CN (II) 1d1 - Cy - Ph1 - CN 5%
 가 No.3(3) , No.3 (V) 0d1 - Cy - Cy - Ph1 - F
 가 No.4(4) , 3 4 STN - LCD 4 STN - LCD
 가 , 3 4 STN - LCD 1, 2
 4 STN - LCD

(5, 6, 5)

No.5(5), No.6(6) M5(5) ,
 STN - LCD 3 STN - LCD

[3]

	비교예5 (M5)	실시예5 (No.5)	실시예6 (No.6)
조 성 (%) :			
3-Ph1-VO-Ph3-CN	0	10	5
5-Ph3-VO-Ph3-CN	0	0	5
0d1-Cy-Ph3-CN	0	8	0
4-Ph-VO-Ph1-CN	18	0	0
1d1-Cy-Ph1-CN	0	0	8
3-Cy-Ph-CN	12	12	0
0d1-Cy-Cy-Ph1-F	0	0	20
1d1-Cy-Ph-CN	10	10	10
0d3-Cy-Ph-CN	10	10	10
0d1-Cy-Cy-5	9	9	9
0d1-Cy-Cy-Ph-1	13	13	10
0d3-Cy-Cy-Ph-1	14	14	10
3-Cy-Ph-Z-Ph-2	6	6	6
2-Cy-VO-Ph-Cy-Ph-1	5	5	7
3-Cy-Cy-VO-Ph-Cy-3	3	3	0
특 성 :			
T _{ni} (°C)	94.0	87.9	89.5
T _{-n} (°C)	-48	-52	-49
V _{th} (V)	1.70	1.46	1.61
Δn	0.139	0.134	0.133
γ	1.060	1.052	1.055
τ (msec)	180	171	163
dV/dT (-20°C - 25°C) (mV/°C)	4.1	1.3	1.1
dV/dT (25 - 50°C) (mV/°C)	2.9	2.7	2.4
dV/dT (-20 - 50°C) (mV/°C)	3.7	1.8	1.7
ΔV/V _{th} (100Hz) (-20°C)	0.53	0.17	0.15

M5(5) 4 - Ph - VO - Ph1 - CN (I) 3 - Ph1 - VO - Ph3 - CN (II) Od1 - C
y - Ph3 - CN No.5(5) , M5(5) 4 - Ph - VO
- Ph1 - CN 3 - Cy - Ph - CN (I) 3 - Ph1 - VO - Ph3 - CN 5 - Ph3 - VO - Ph3 - CN, (II) 1d1 -
Cy - Ph1 - CN (V) Od1 - Cy - Cy - Ph1 - F No.6(6)
, 5 6 STN - LCD 가 . ,
M5 .

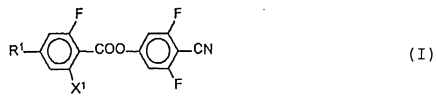
STN - LCD , STN - LCD 가

(57)

1.

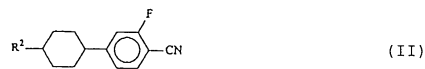
, (1) 가,

(a) (I)



(, R¹ 1 16 , 2 16 , 3 16 , X¹)

(b) (II)



(, R² 1 16 , 2 16 , 3 16) (III)



(, R³ R² 가)

1

(2) 가,

(i)

$$\left| \frac{V_{th}(-20\text{ }^\circ\text{C}) - V_{th}(50\text{ }^\circ\text{C})}{70\text{ }^\circ\text{C}} \right| \leq 3\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C} \quad (i)$$

(, V_{th}(-20) V_{th}(50) -20 50 100Hz 가)

(ii)

$$\left| \frac{V_{th}(5000\text{Hz}) - V_{th}(100\text{Hz})}{V_{th}(100\text{Hz})} \right| \leq 0.3 \quad (ii)$$

(, V_{th}(5000Hz) V_{th}(100Hz) -20 5000Hz 100Hz 가)
(supertwisted nematic) .

2.

1 ,

가 (a) 5 40 % , (b) 5 40 %

3.

2 ,

(b) (II) (III) R² R³가 2 16

4.

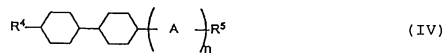
1 ,

가 (II) (III)

5.

1 ,

가 (IV)



(, R^4, R^5 , R^2 , A 1,4 - -1,4 - , n 0 1) .

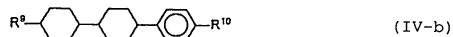
6.

5 ,

가 (IV-a)



(, R^7, R^8 1 8 2 8 .) , (IV-b), 5 40 % ,

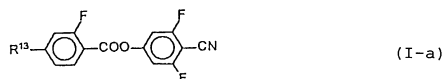


(, R^9, R^{10} 1 8 2 8 .) 5 40 % .

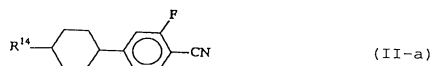
7.

5 ,

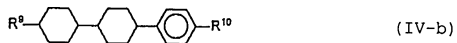
가 (I-a)



(, R^{13} 1 16 2 8) 5 40 % , (II-a)



(, R¹⁴ 1 8 2 8) 5 40 % ,
(IV - b)

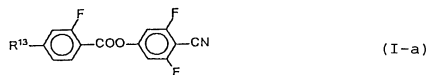


(, R⁹, R¹⁰ 1 8 2 8 .)
5 40 %

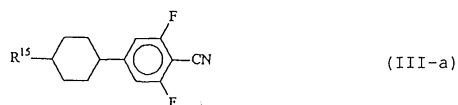
8.

5 ,

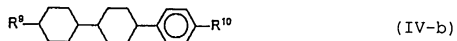
가 (I - a)



(, R¹³ 1 16 2 8 .) 5 40 % ,
(III - a)



(, R¹⁵ 1 8 2 8 .) 5 40 % ,
(IV - b)

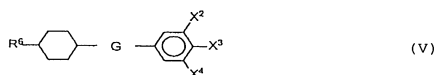


(, R⁹, R¹⁰ 1 8 2 8)
5 40 % (STN)

9.

1 ,

가 (V),

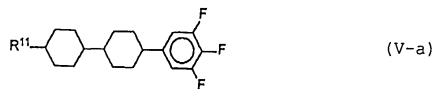


(, R⁶ 1 16, X³, 2 8, G 1,4-, -1,4-, X², X⁴.)

10.

9,

가 (V-a)

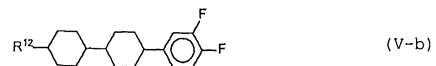


(, R¹¹ 1 16, 2 8, .) 5 40 %

11.

9,

가 (V-b)



(, R¹² 1 16, 2 8, .) 5 40 %

12.

1,

가 (IV) (V)

专利名称(译)	液晶显示元件		
公开(公告)号	KR1020020018066A	公开(公告)日	2002-03-07
申请号	KR1020010052121	申请日	2001-08-28
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	大日本油墨化学工业株式会社		
申请(专利权)人(译)	DIC有限公司sikki		
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摘要(译)

在所述一对基板和超扭曲向列悬浮液晶显示元件是夹在基板之间的液晶材料，设置有至少一个具有液晶取向控制层和一个透明电极的基片上的偏振板构成，所述液晶材料，(a)使式(I)化合物反应 - 1 - 专利公开2002-0018066 (其中R₁表示具有1至16个碳原子的烷基，具有2至16个碳原子的烯基，具有3至16个碳原子的链烯氧基，并且X₁表示氢原子或氟原子)和由该式表示的化合物(b)由通式(II)表示的化合物化合物由(式中，R₂是氟，可以碳原子数1~16取代，表示烷基或烷氧基，链烯基或具有2至16个碳原子，具有3-16个碳原子的链烯基氧基烷基)，和式(表示III)(其中R₃具有与上述R₂相同的含义)。根据权利要求1的超扭曲向列液晶显示装置，指数方面液晶显示装置，超扭曲向列液晶显示装置，SNT液晶显示装置，SNT-LCD

