

(19)
(12)

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(43)

2003-0057472
2003 07 04

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(71) 가 가 가 , . 1753

(72) 5 7 1 가 가
5 7 1 가 가

(74)

:

(54)

가 IPS

가 .
(13) IPS

1 , 1 3 , 2 2 , 4
2 1 4
가 ,

4a

, , , , , ,

1 IPS ,

2a	2b					,
3a	3b					,
4a	4b	1		1	IPS	
						,
5a	5b					,
6a	6b	1		1		,
7						,
8						,
9	1	2				,
10a	10b	2		1	IPS	
						,
11	2	1				,
12a	12b	2		2		,
13a	13b	3		1	IPS	
						,
14	3	1				,
15a	15b	3		1		,
16a	16b	3		2	IPS	,
17	3	2				,
18a	18b	3		2		,
19						,
20						,
21a	21b	4		1	IPS	
						,
22	4	1				,
23a	23b	4		2		.

< >

10: 11:

12: 13:

20: 21,41: 1

22,42: 2 23,43: 3

24,44: 4 31: 1
32: 2

(in-plane switching; IPS)

IPS

IPS

TN

1

(10), (10) (10) (111), (31) (10) (113), (114), (32)

가 (116) (11) (12) (11), (112), (121), (122) (12) (115),

(11) (12) (13) (13) (13) IPS (31 32)

2a 1 (31) (13)

2b (32) (13)

IPS (13) 가 (13) 가 (31 32)

(10) (13)

(triacetyl cellulose) 가

3a

가 5

5b

(retardation) (color shifting)가 3b

3a 3b 6a 6b

IPS

11-133408

가

2001-242462

1 2 가

가 IPS

IPS ; 1 ; 1
2 2 ; 1 2 2 ; 1
2 .
1 2
, 1 2
(nx)
1 1 , 1
1 1 , 1 3
, 4 (nx) (nx)
, 1 2
(nx) 1 (nx) 2
1 (nx) 4 3 (nx) 2 (nx) 2
2 1 , 1
2 1 , 3 4 2
2 , 1 3 2 4 (nx) (nx)
1 , 2
(nx) 1 1 (nx) 3 2
(nx) 4 (nx) (nx)
3 1 , 1 2
(nx) 1 1 2
, 1 (nx) 2
(nx) 1 (nx) 2
3 2 , 2 , 1 2
(nx) 2 , 1 2
1 1 , 2
(nx) 1
4 1 2
(nx) 2 1 2
1 1 (nx) 2
1 1 (nx) 2

(nx)

1 2

가

[1]

[1 1]

4a 4b

1

1

IPS

4a

(1)

(1)

4b

(11),

(12)

(11)

(12)

(13)

(10)

(21~23)

(20)

1

(31)

(20)

1

3

4

(24)

(10)

2

(32)

4

(24)

가

가

(10)

가,

(12)

(11)

4b

310nm

(13)

(11,12)

(13)

n · d

(13)

1

(31)

(

2

(32)

(13)

1

(21)

(nx)

(13)

2

(22)

(nx)

(13)

3

(23)

(nx)

1

(31)

4

(24)

(nx)

2

(32)

(nz) 가

(21~24)

x

y

(nx ny)

가

(21)

(nx-ny)d=-380nm,

(nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=1.05

2

(22)

(nx-ny)d=314nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.538

3

(23)

4

(24)

(nx-ny)d=-6nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=8.3

4a

4b

가

(1)

(13)

가

가

(31)

(32),

(21~24)

(13)

(

)

2

(32)

1

(31)

가

가

1

(31)

가

(13)

가

가

가

(1)

(1)

가

1

(31)

2

(32)

(23)

4

(24)

가

(23

24)

(1)

1

(21)

(10)

(13)

2

(22)

2

(32)

가

5a

1

(31)

가 , 가 . , 5b 가 , (1) (21) 24) .

6a 4a 4b 가 ELDIM EZcontrast 800, 400, 200, 100, 50, 20, 10, 5 20°, 40°, 60° 80° 가 . 6a 4a 4b 가 100 가 6b . 가 IPS .

4 (21) (13) (nx-ny)d (nx-nz)/(nx-ny) (nx-ny)d=-31 0nm (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=1.0 2 (22) 7 2 (22) 80° 가 (nx-ny)d=160nm~370nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.4~0.8 가 20 가 .

2 (22) 7 (nx-ny)d=270nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.6 1 (21) 8 (nx-ny)d=-100nm~-500nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.7~1.2 1 (21) 가 20 가 .

[1 2] 1 2 , 1 1 , 4a 4b IPS (21) (nx-ny)d=-350nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=1.14 (22) (nx-ny)d=274nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.471 3 (23) 4 (24) (nx-ny)d=-6nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=8.3 .

가 200 , 9 가 .

1 , 3 (23)) 4 (24) (nx-ny)d < 0nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny) > 8.0 , 3 (23)) 4 (24) (nx-ny)d = 0nm, (nx-ny)d < 0nm . 3 (23) 4 (24) (nx-ny)d = 0nm, (nx-ny)d < -30nm .

[2] [2 1] 10a 10b 2 1 (1A) . 10a , 1 (10), (10) 1 (40A), 1 (40A) 1 (31), (1) 0) 2 (40B) 2 (40B) 2 (32) 1 (41) 1 (41)

2 (43) 3 (42) (43) 2 (40B) (44) (10) 3

1 (31) (13) (13) 2 (32)

1 (41) , (nx - ny)d=274nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny)=0.471 , (nx)
(13) 2 (42) , (nx - ny)d=-6nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny)=8.3 , (nx)
(nx - ny)d=-350nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny)=1.14 , (nx)
(nx - ny)d=-6nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny)=8.3

3 (nx) 2 (32)

(1A) , 11
가 50 , 가 .

 $[\quad 2 \qquad \qquad \qquad 2]$

2 2 , 2 1 (41) , 10a 10b IPS (nx-ny)d=314nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.5
38 , (nx) (13) 2 (42) ,
(nx-ny)d=-6nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=8.3 , (nx) 1 (31)
3 (43) , (nx-ny)d=-380nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=1.05 ,
(nx) (13) , 4 (44) , (nx
-ny)d=-6nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=8.3 , (nx) 2 (32)

가 20 , 12a

12b
가 가

2 1,2 , 2 (42) 4 (44) (nx - ny)d < 0nm
 , (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) > 8.0 , 2 (42) 4 (44) (nx - ny)d = 0nm, (nx
 - nz)d < 0nm (42) 4 (44) (nx - ny)d = 0nm, (nx - nz)d < -30
 nm

1 2 4 , 1
 , 1
 ,
 , 2 , 3
 . 3 4 .

[3]

[3 1 - 1]

13a 13b 3 (1B) . 3
(1B) (10), (10) 1 (50), 1 (50)
) 1 (31) (10) 2 (32) .

$$1 \quad 2 \quad (50) \quad (10) \quad 1 \quad (51) \quad 1 \quad (51)$$
$$1 \quad (31) \quad (13) \quad . \quad 2 \quad (32)$$

1 (51), (nx-ny)d=-320nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=1.00, (nx)
 (13) 2 (52), (nx-ny)d=412nm, (nx-nz)
)/(nx-ny)=0.774, (nx) (13)
 가 (1B) (13) 가 가
 (31, 32), (51, 52) (13) 1 (31) 1
 2 (32) 1 (31)
 (31) 가
 (coloring) 1 2 (51, 52)
 1 (51) (13) 2 (52) (31
 , 32) 가

(1B) 14 가
 가 20 ,
 [3 1-2]
 3 1-2 , 3 1-1 , 13a 13b IPS
 =1.14, (nx) (13) (51), (nx-ny)d=-186nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)
 (nx-ny)d=402nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.537, (nx) (52) (13)

가 5 15 가
 15b 가
 [3 1-3]
 3 1-3 , 3 1-1,2 IPS
 (nx) (13) (51), (nx-ny)d=-186nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=1.3, (nx-n
 y)d=402nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.7, (nx) (52) (13)

가 5
 가
 가
 [3 1-4]
 3 1-4 , 1-1,2,3 IPS
 1 (51), (nx-ny)d=-186nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=1.3, (nx)
 (13) 2 (52), (nx-ny)d=402nm, (n
 x-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.54, (nx) (13)

가 5
 가
 가
 [3 2-1]
 13a 13b 3 2-1 (1C) 3 2

(1C), 3, 1, (10), (60), (60), 2, (31), (10), (60), (10), 1, (32), (60), (62), (61), 1, (61)

2, (31), (13), 2, (32)

1, (61), (nx-ny)d=-320nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=1.00, (nx), (13), 2, (62), (nx-ny)d=412nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.774, (nx), (13)

(1C), 17, 가 20, 가

[3 2-2]

3 2-2, 3 2-1 IPS (nx-ny)d=-186nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=1.14, (nx), 1, (61), 2, (62), (nx-ny)d=402nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.537, (nx), (13)

가 5, 18a, 가, 18b, 가, 가

, 2, 2, (nx-ny)d, Nz(=(nx-nz)/(nx-ny)), 19, 20, (nx-ny)d=250nm~450nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.4~1.3, (nx-ny)d=-150nm~-500nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.7~1.5, 가 5

[4]

[4 1]

21a 21b 4 1 (1D) 4 1 (1D) 4 1 (1D) (1D), (10), (10), 1, (71), 1, (71) (1D), 1, (31), (10), 2, (72), 2, (72) 2, (32)

1, (31), (13), 2, (32)

1, (71), (nx-ny)d=412nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.774, (nx), (13), 2, (72), (nx-ny)d=-320nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=1.00, (nx), (13)

(1D), 22, 가 10, 가

[4 2]

4 2 , 4 1 IPS
1 (71) , (nx-ny)d=402nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=0.537 , (n
x) (13) 2 (72) , (nx-ny)d=-18
6nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny)=1.14 (nx) (13) .

가 5 , 23a ,
23b , 가
가 , 가
1
가 , 1
가 .
가 ,
가 ,

IPS , , IPS 1 2
1 ,
가 ,
가

(57)

1. , IPS
;

1 ;
2 ;

1 2 , ;

1 2 , 1 2
.

2. 1 , 1 .

3. 1 , .

4. 2 , 1 2
.

5. 3 , 1
2 .

6.

4 5 , 1 2 (nx)

7.

1 , 1 , 1 3
2 1 , 1 3 4 (nx)
(nx)

8.

7 , 1 , 2

9.

8 , 1 (nx) (nx)
, 2 (nx) (nx) 1 ,
3 4 (nx) (nx) 2 ,

10.

9 , 1 (nx-ny)d = -100nm ~ -500nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny) = 0.7 ~ 1.2
, 2 (nx-ny)d = 160nm ~ 370nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny) = 0.4 ~ 0.8 ,
nx x d , ny y , nz z

11.

9 , 1 (nx-ny)d = -380nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny) = 1.05 , 2
(nx-ny)d = 314nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny) = 0.538 , nx x d
, ny y , nz z

12.

9 , 1 (nx-ny)d = -350nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny) = 1.14 , 2
(nx-ny)d = 274nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny) = 0.471 , nx x d
, ny y , nz z

13.

7 , 3 4 1 2
가

14.

13 , 3 4 (nx-ny)d < 0nm, (nx-nz)/(nx-ny) > 8.0 , nx
x d , ny y , nz z

15.

13 , 3 4 (nx-ny)d = 0nm, (nx-nz)d < 0nm , nx
x d , ny y , nz z

16.

13 x d , 3 , ny 4 y (nx - ny)d = 0nm, (nx - nz)d < - 30nm , nx z ,

17.

1 , 1 , 1 2
 (nx) 2 , 3 4
 (nx) , 1 2
 , 3 4

18.

17 , 1 , 2

19.

18 , 1 (nx) 1
 , 2 (nx) 1
 , 3 (nx) 2
 4 (nx) 2

20.

19 , 1 (nx - ny)d = 160nm ~ 370nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 0.4 ~ 0.8
 , nx 3 (nx - ny)d = - 100nm ~ - 500nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 0.7 ~ 1.2 ,
 , x d , ny y , nz z ,

21.

19 , 1 (nx - ny)d = 274nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 0.471 , 3
 , ny y (nx - ny)d = 350nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 1.14 , nx x d
 , nz z ,

22.

19 , 1 (nx - ny)d = 314nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 0.538 , 3
 , ny y (hx - ny)d = - 380nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 1.05 , nx x d
 , nz z ,

23.

17 , 2 4 1 2
 가 .

24.

23 , 2 4 (nx - ny)d < 0nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) > 8.0 , nx
 , x d , ny y , nz z ,

25.

23 , 2 4 (nx - ny)d = 0nm, (nx - nz)d < 0nm , nx
 x d , ny y , nz z ,

26.

23 x , 2 4 $(nx - ny)d = 0nm, (nx - nz)d < -30nm$, nx
 d , ny y , nz z ,

27.

1 , 1 , 1 2
 1 , 1 2

28.

27 , 1 , 2

29.

28 , 1 (nx)
 , 2 (nx)

30.

29 , 1 $(nx - ny)d = -150nm \sim -500nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 0.7 \sim 1.5$
 , 2 $(nx - ny)d = 250nm \sim 450nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 0.4 \sim 1.3$, nx
 x , ny y , nz z
 d

31.

29 , 1 $(nx - ny)d = -320nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 1.00$, 2
 $(nx - ny)d = 412nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 0.774$, nx x
 , ny y , nz z , d

32.

29 , 1 $(nx - ny)d = -186nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 1.14$, 2
 $(nx - ny)d = 402nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 0.537$, nx x
 , ny y , nz z , d

33.

1 , 2 , 1 2
 (nx) , 1 2

34.

33 , 1 , 2

35.

34 , 1 (nx)
 , 2 (nx)

36.

35 , 1 $(nx - ny)d = -320nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 1.00$, 2
 $(nx - ny)d = 412nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny) = 0.774$, nx x
 , ny y , nz z , d

37.

1 1 , 1 , 1
 1 2 (nx)
 2

38.

37 , 1 , 2

39.

38 , 1 (nx)
 , 2 (nx)

40.

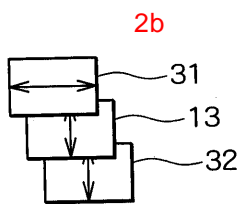
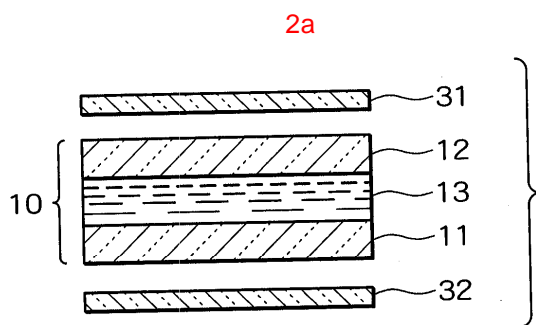
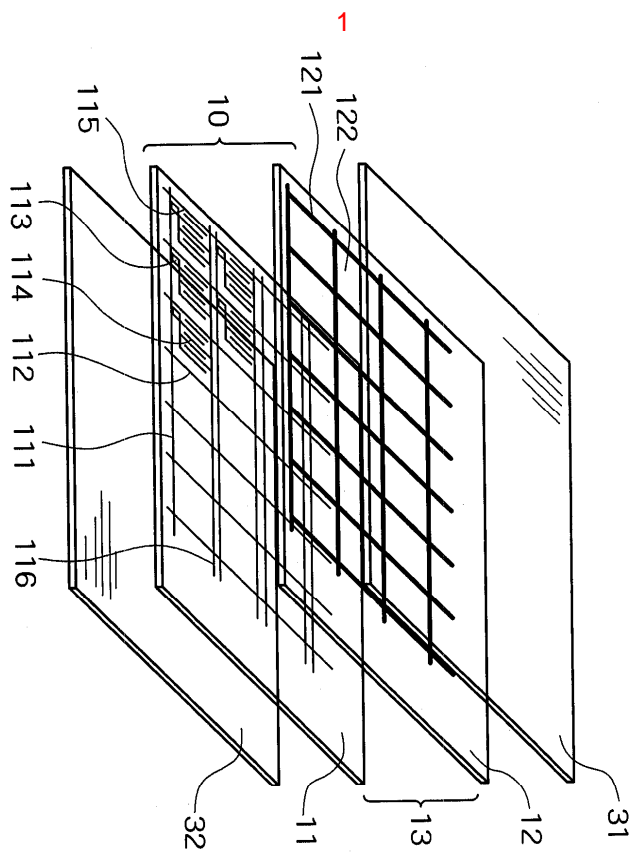
39 , 1 (nx - ny)d=250nm~450nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny)=0.4~1.3
 , 2 (nx - ny)d=-150nm~-500nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny)=0.7~1.5 , nx
 , x , ny y , nz z
 , d

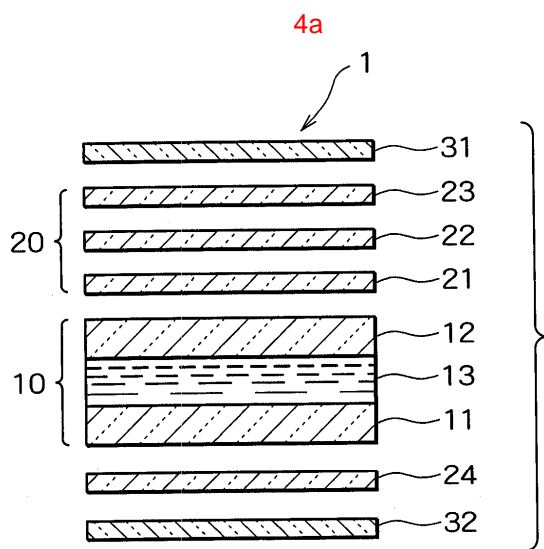
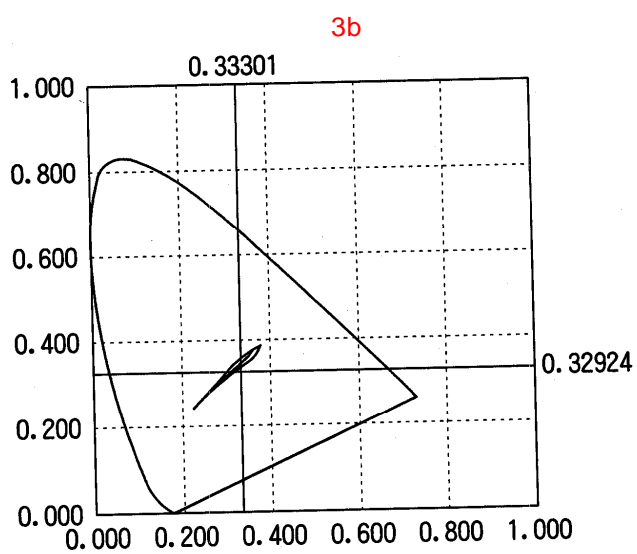
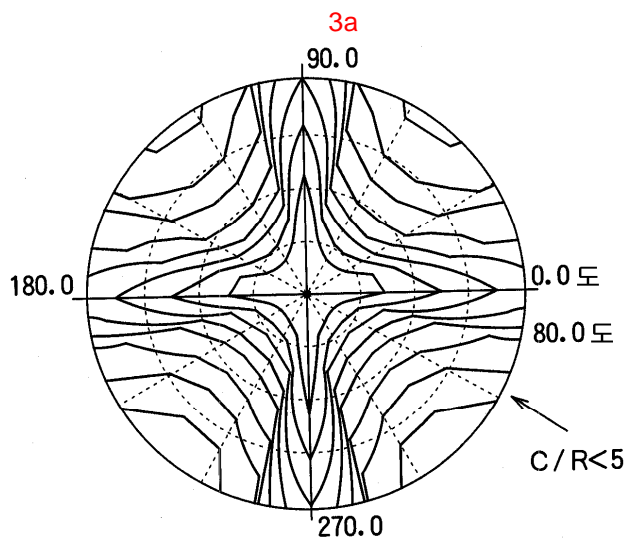
41.

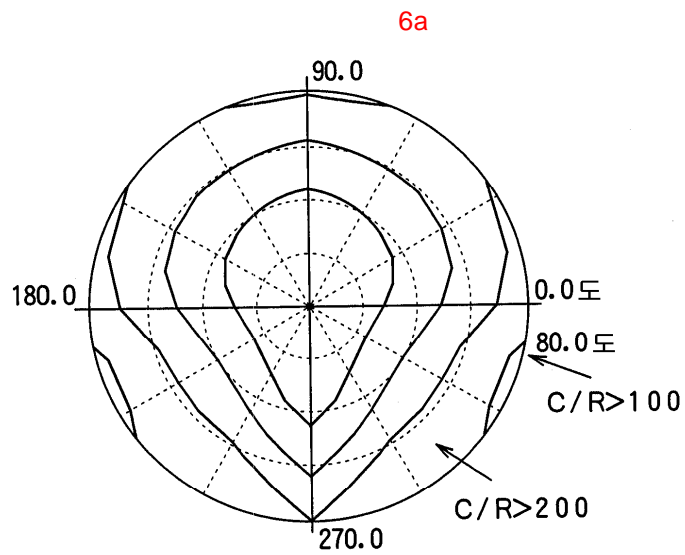
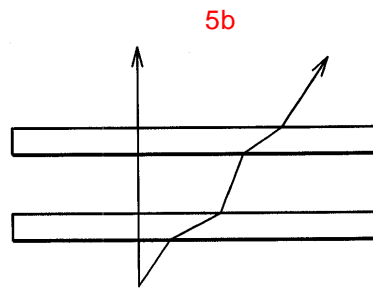
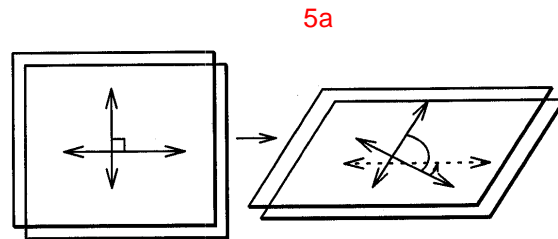
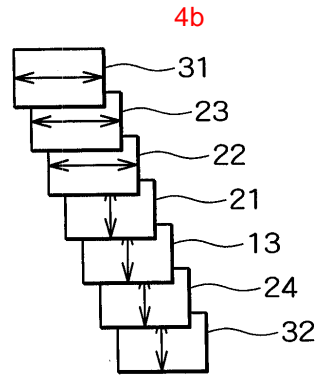
39 , 1 (nx - ny)d=412nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny)=0.774 , 2
 (nx - ny)d=-320nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny)=1.00 , nx x
 , ny y , nz z , d

42.

39 , 1 (nx - ny)d=402nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny)=0.537 , 2
 (nx - ny)d=-186nm, (nx - nz)/(nx - ny)=1.14 , nx x
 , ny y , nz z , d



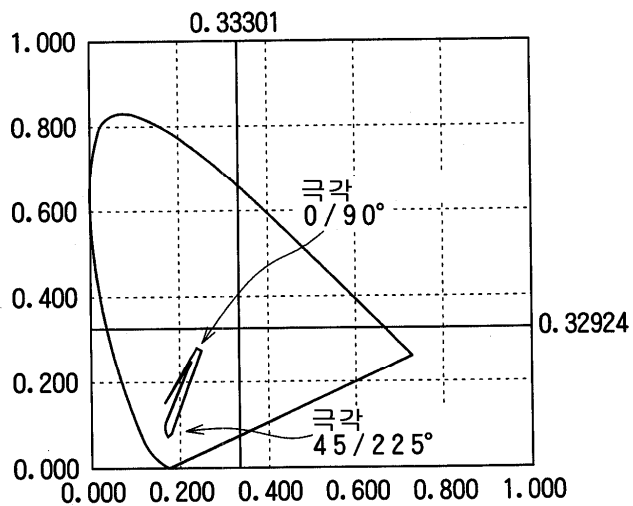




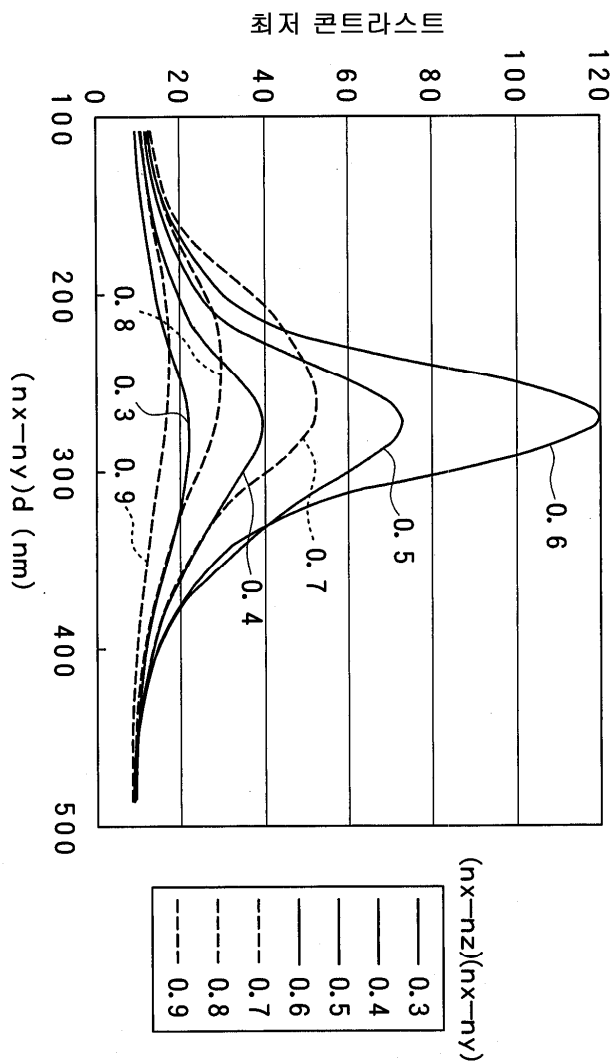
콘트라스트비 : 중심으로부터 순서대로 800,400,200,100,50,0.5

시야각 : 중심은 정면시야이고, 동심원들은 중심에서부터
순서대로 시야각 20°, 40°, 60° 및 80°를 가진다.

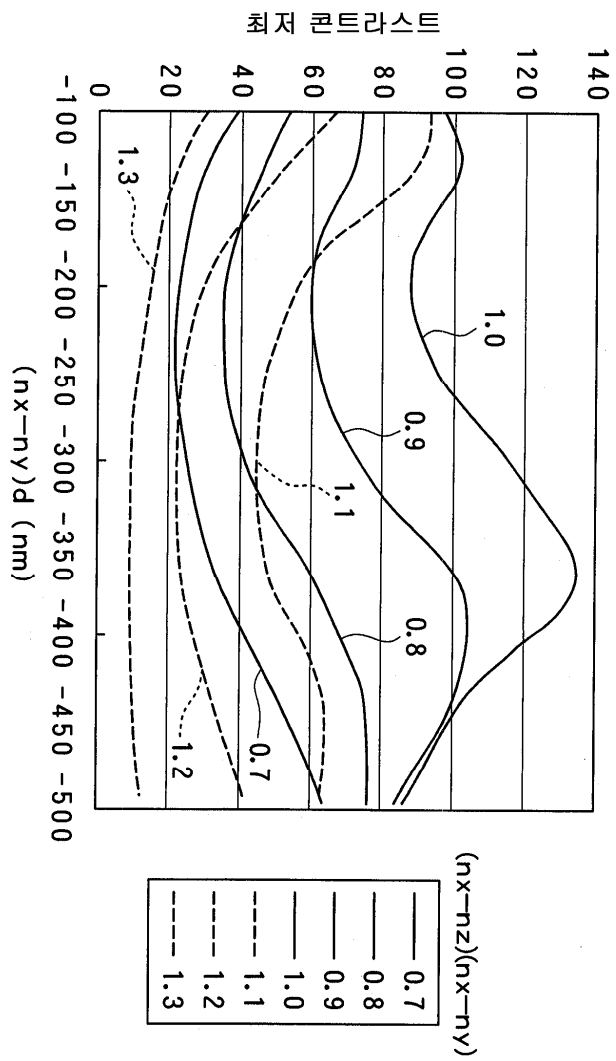
6b



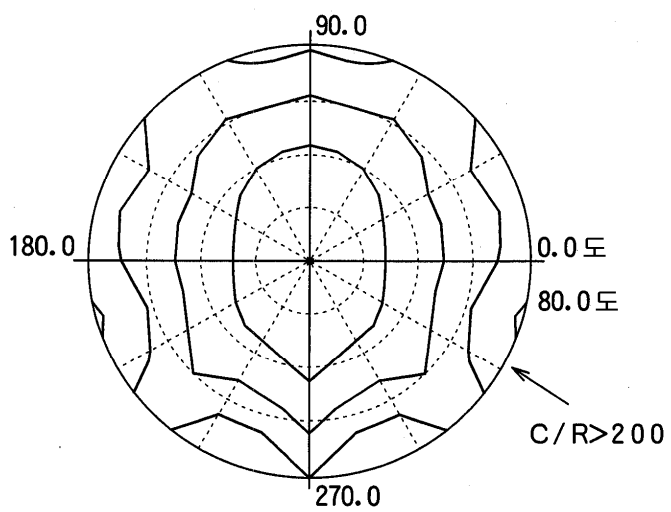
7

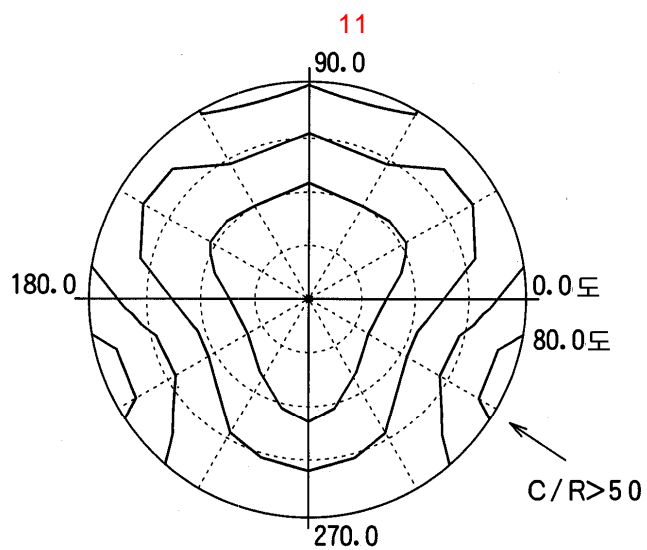
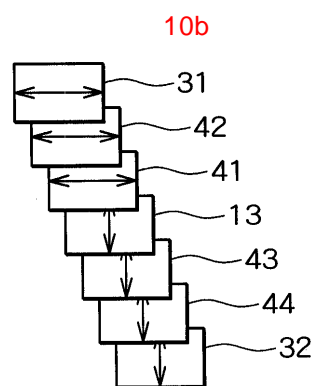
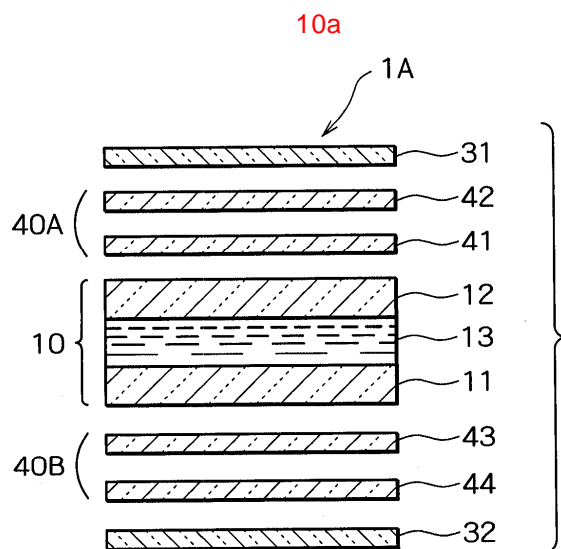


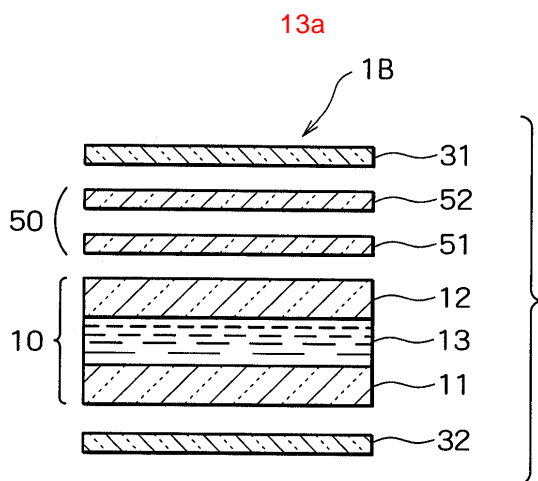
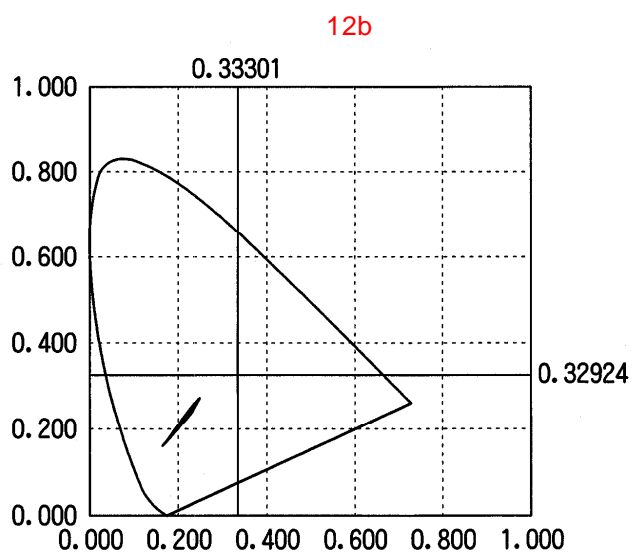
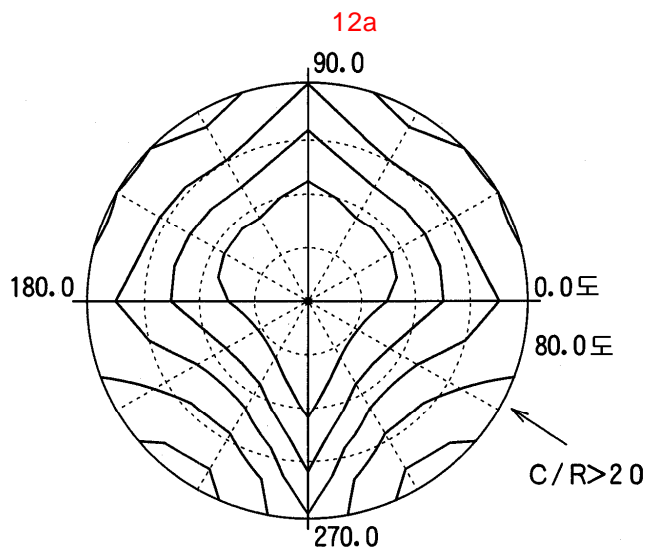
8



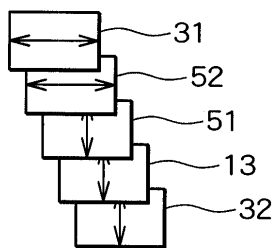
9



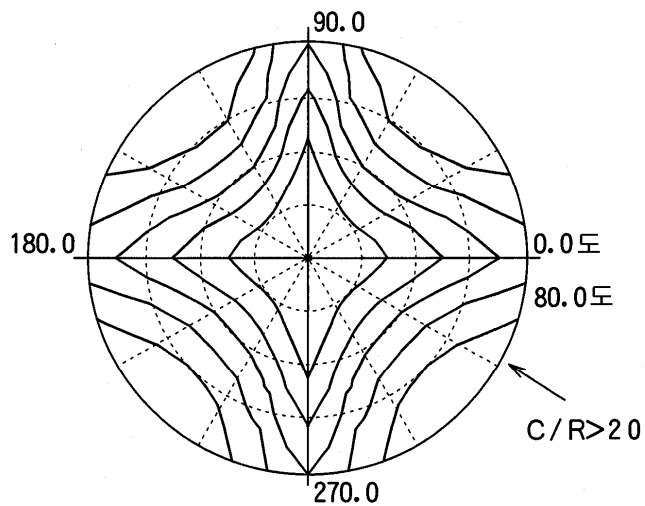




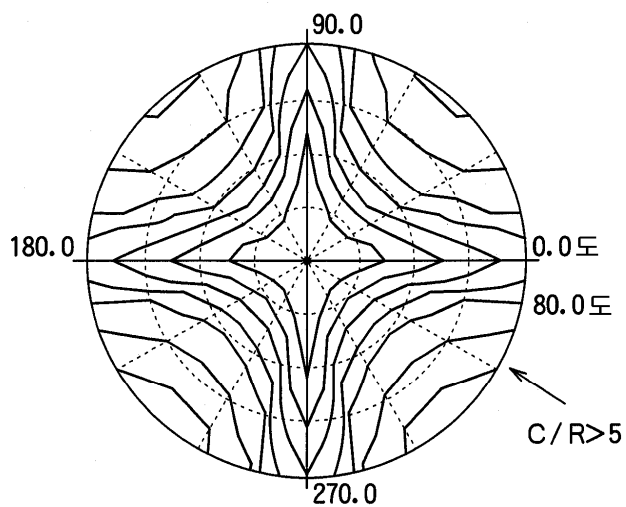
13b

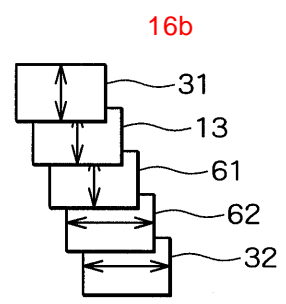
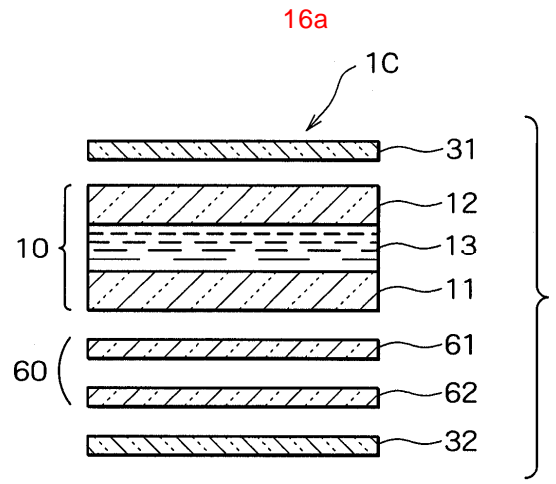
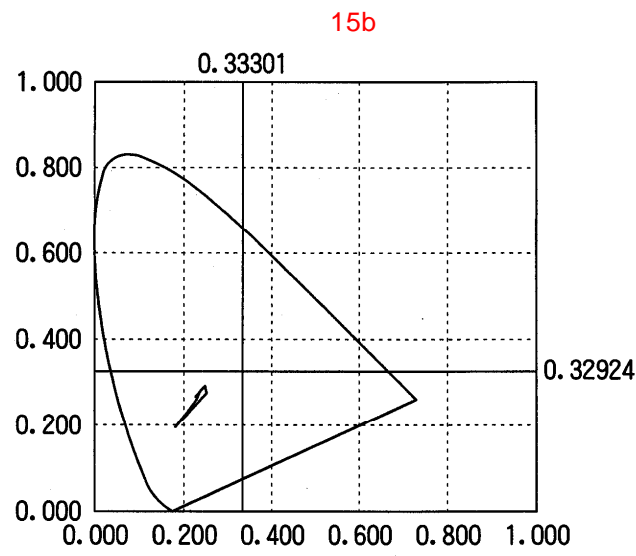


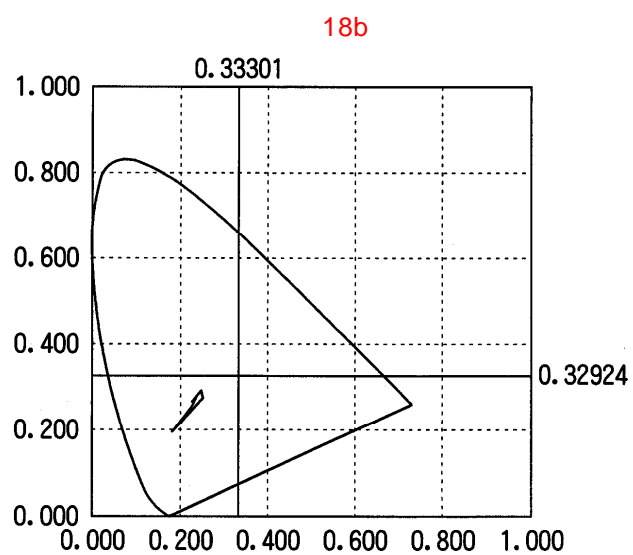
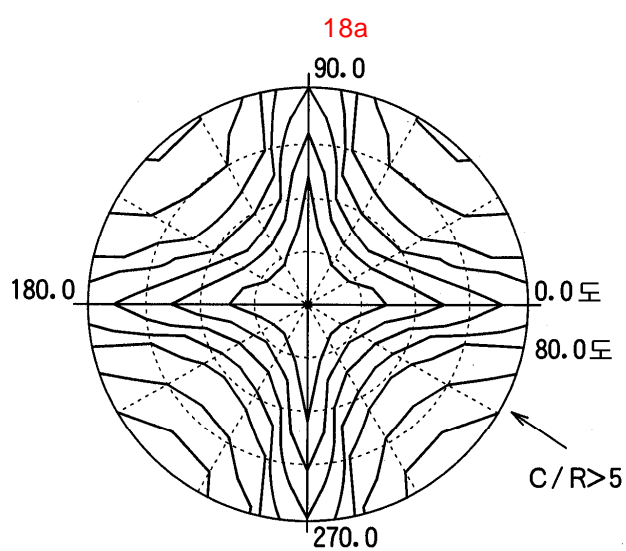
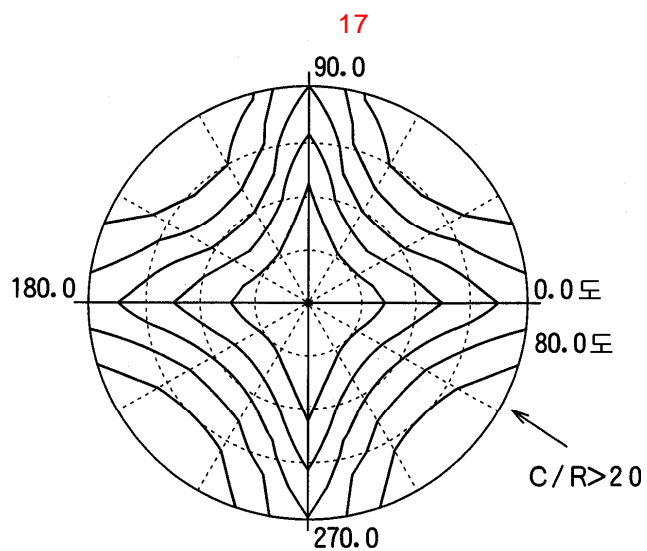
14



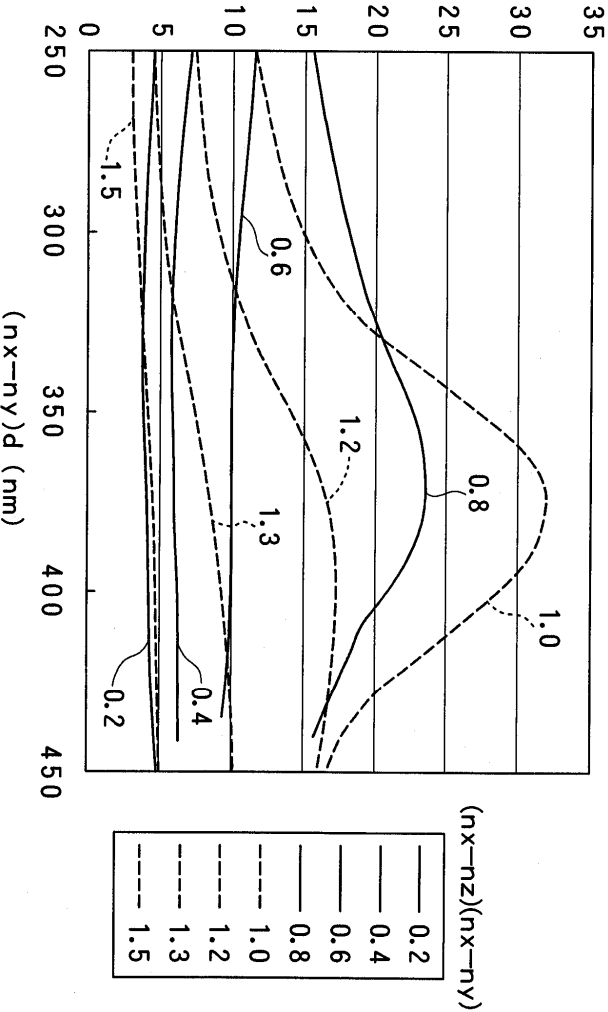
15a



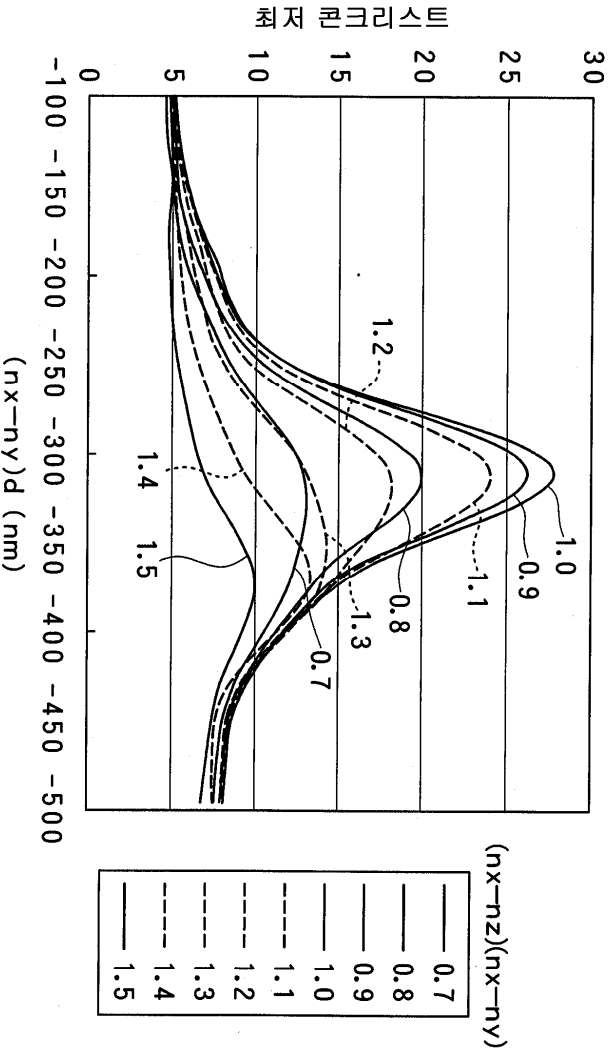




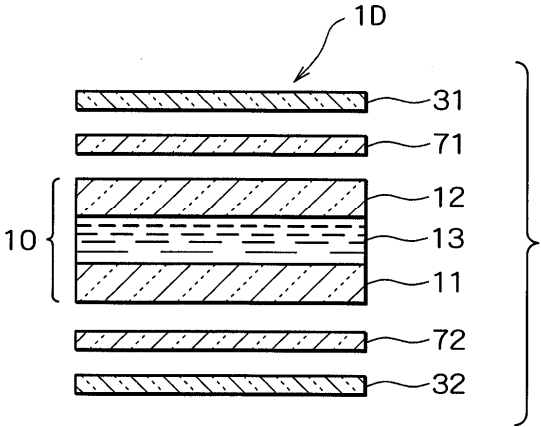
최저 콘트리스트



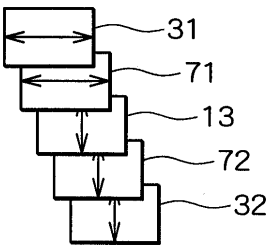
20

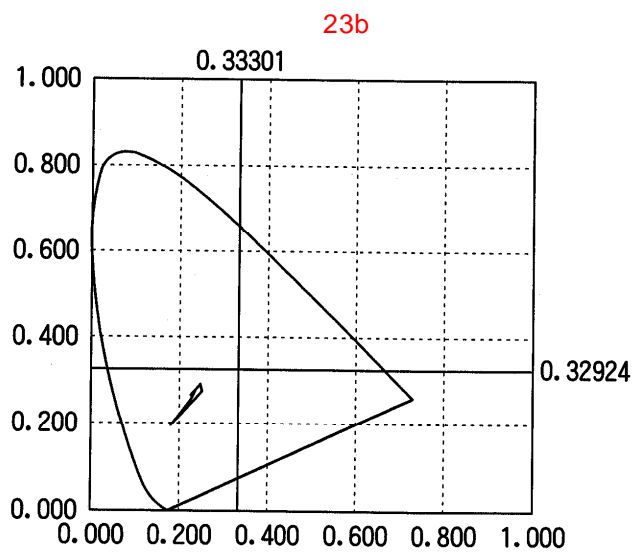
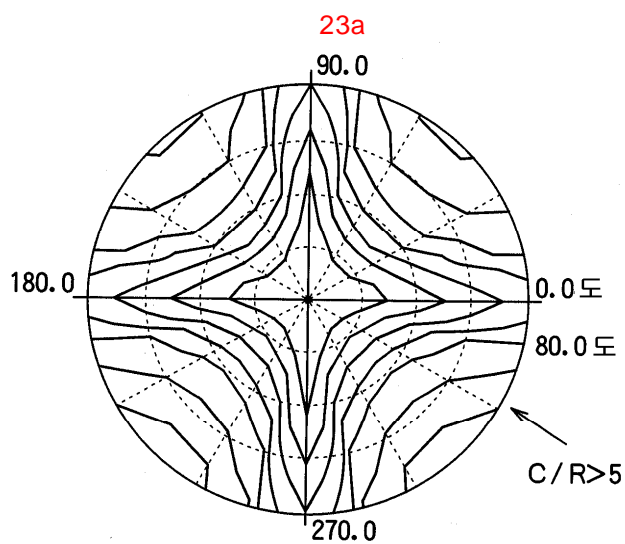
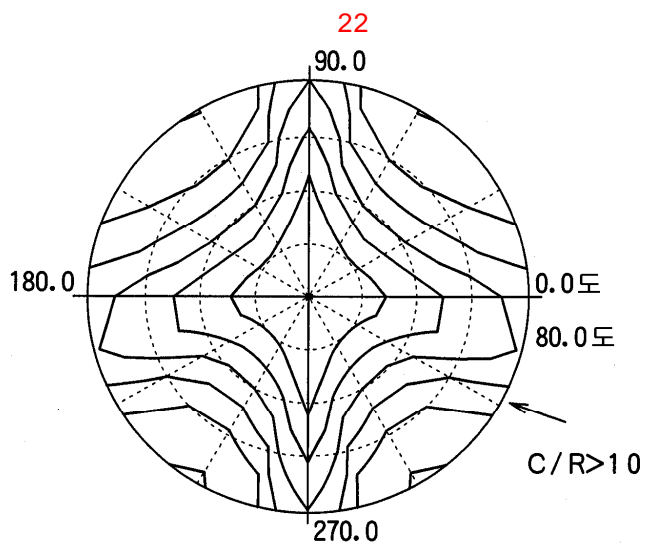


21a



21b





专利名称(译)	有源矩阵型液晶显示器		
公开(公告)号	KR1020030057472A	公开(公告)日	2003-07-04
申请号	KR1020020085304	申请日	2002-12-27
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	NEC液晶技术株式会社		
申请(专利权)人(译)	日元号技术可否让这个夏		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	日元号技术可否让这个夏		
[标]发明人	ITAKURA KUNIMASA 이타쿠라구니마사 FUJIMAKI ERIKO 후지마키에리코		
发明人	이타쿠라구니마사 후지마키에리코		
IPC分类号	G02F1/1335 G02B5/30 G02F1/13363 G02F1/1343		
CPC分类号	G02F2202/40 G02F1/133634 G02F1/134363 G02F2413/04 G02F1/13363		
代理人(译)	JO, EUI JE		
优先权	2001396058 2001-12-27 JP		
其他公开文献	KR100574845B1		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

公开了一种面内切换模式的有源矩阵LCD，具有很高的对比度和颜色变化效果。该液晶显示器包括有源元件基板，以及位于第一至第三光学补偿板和LCD面板与第二偏振板之间的相对板，有源元件基板和第四光学补偿板，它们依次位于内置开关模式的液晶显示面板，由液晶层（13）夹在相对的基板间隙中并保持第一偏振片，在液晶显示面板的单向布置，第二偏振片布置在LCD面板的另一侧，以及LCD面板和第一偏振板。提供第一至第四光学补偿板以补偿液晶层和偏振板处的延迟处的延迟。以这种方式，即使以观察角度观察，也不会发生黑色的浮选。对比度下降不会发生。而且，不会出现黑色显示中的颜色变化。液晶层，延迟，偏振片，光学补偿片，视角，颜色变化，对比度。

