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(71)

416

(72)

1-43

2 306

2 1199

(74)

:

(54)

가 ,
, 1 2 , 1 2
, 1 2 , 2 1
1 2 1 1 2
2 2
가 ,
가 , 1 2
가 ,

1 .

2 가 .

3 가 .

4 .

5a 4 a- a' .

5b 4 b- b' .

6 .

7a .

7b .

8 1 2 가 .
2 가

(dielectric anisotropy)

가 ,

가 (thin film transistor, TFT) (flat panel display, FPD) TFT-LCD가

TN(twisted nematic) TV 가 TN 가 ,

, WV(wide viewing) (가 ,

(gamma)

TN ,

PVA(patterned vertically aligned)

가

가

ㅏ ㅑ

1 가 , 2

1 (liquid crystal panel assembly)(300)
 (gate driver)(400) (data driver)(500), (400)
 (driving voltage generator)(700) (500) (gray volta
 ge generator)(800) (signal controller)(600)

(300) 가 (G₁-G_n, D₁-D_m, 131)
 (pixel)

(G₁-G_n, D₁-D_m, 131) (scanning signal) (gate signal)
 (G₁-G_n) (image signal) (dat
 a signal) (D₁-D_m) (G₁-G
_n, D₁-D_m) (common voltage, V_{com}) (reference voltage) 가
 (G₁-G_n) (131)

2 , i (G_i) j (D_j) (P_{i,j})(i= 1, 2, ..., n, j= 1,
 2, ..., m) (P¹_{i,j}, P²_{i,j}) (P¹_{i,j}, P²_{i,j}) (G₁-G_n, D
₁-D_m) (Q₁, Q₂) (liquid crystal capacitor)(C_{LC1}, C_L
{C2}) (storage capacitor)(C{ST1}, C_{ST2})
 C_{pp}) (P_{i,j}) (P¹_{i,j}) (P_{i-1,j})
 (P²_{i-1,j}) (C_{pp}) (P²_{i,j}) (P_{i+1,j})
 P¹_{i+1,j}) (C_{pp})

(Q₁, Q₂) (G₁-G_n)
 (D₁-D_m) (C_{LC1}, C_{LC2}) (C_{ST1}, C_{ST2})

(C_{LC1}, C_{LC2}) (Q₁, Q₂) (common voltage, V_{com})
 (reference voltage) (C_{ST1}, C_{ST2}) (Q₁, Q₂) (131)

(300) 3 3

3 (300) (100) (200)
 (3) (100) (G_i) (D_j) (Q1)
 (C_{ST1})가 (C_{LC1}) (100) (190) (200)
 (270) (190, 270) (3)

(190) (Q₁) (270) (200) (全面)
 (V_{com})

(190) (270) (100, 200)
 (3)

(190) (131) (C_{ST1}) 가 (190, 270)
 C_{PP}) (190) / (270)

3 (Q₁) (MOS) (polysilicon)
 (amorphous silicon)

3 (270) (100) (190, 270)

가 (190)
(color filter)(230) 가 (230) 2
(200) (100) (190)

(300)

4 5a 4 a- a'

5b 4 b- b'

(110) (121, 124, 129) (131)

(121, 124, 129) 가 (121) (121) (121)
(124) (121) 가 (121)
(129)가

(131) (121) 가 가
(131) (190a, 190b) (2) 가 가

(121, 124, 129) (131) (140) (140)
(151, 156, 157, 159) (156) (154a, 154b)
(124) (151, 156, 157, 159)
N (161, 163, 165a, 165b, 167, 169)

(161, 163, 165a, 165b, 167, 169) (171, 173, 175a, 175b, 179) (177)

(171, 173, 175a, 175b, 179) (161) (171) (171)
173) 가 (179)가 (175a, 175b) (171) (123) (1
71) (175a, 175b) (173)
(121)

(177) (131) 가 (161, 163, 165a, 165b,
167, 169) (151, 156, 157, 159) (171, 173, 175a, 175b, 179) (177)
(171, 173, 175a, 175b, 179) (177), (161, 1
63, 165a, 165b, 167, 169), (151, 156, 157, 159) (154a, 154b)
가

(171, 173, 175a, 175b, 179) (177) (180) (180)
180) (175a, 175b) (181, 182) (177)
(183) 가 (180) (179) (185) 가
(140) (95) (184) 가

(180) (181, 182) (175a, 175b) (177)
(190a, 190b) (190a) (183) (190a)
(190b) (190b) (177) (190a) (190a, 190b) I
TO(indium tin oxide) IZO(indium zinc oxide) (190)
a) 가 가 (191) 가 가 (191)
(190b) 가

190a) 10%~50%가 , 20~30%

(180) (184, 185) (129) (179)
 (95) (97)가 (95, 97)
 (129, 179)

(95, 97) (100) (11)

4 5a

(210) (220)가 (220)
 (230)가 (230) (250)
 (250) ITO (270)

(270) (271, 272, 273) 가 (271)
 (190b) , 가
 (272, 273) 가 (191) (190a) 4 4
 (191) (271, 272, 273) 4
 (121) (171)

(190a, 190b) (270) (191, 271, 272, 273) 가
 가 (191, 272, 273) (190a) (271) (190b)

(270) (271, 272, 273) (21)

(110, 210) (12, 22) (12, 22)
 (121) (171)

(100) (200) (3)

(177) (171, 173, 175a, 175b, 179)
 (121, 124, 129) (131) (177)

1 가 , (700) (Q_1, Q_2) (V_{on}) (V_{co})
 (Q_1, Q_2) (V_{off}) 가 (270) 가 (V_{on}) (V_{co})
 m)

(800) (gray voltage)

(400) (scan driver) (300) ($G_1 - G_n$)
 (700) (V_{on}) (V_{off})
 ($G_1 - G_n$) 가

(500) (source driver) (300) ($D_1 - D_m$)
 (800) ($D_1 - D_m$) 가

(600) (400), (500), (700) (800)
 (400), (500), (700)
 (800)

(600) (graphic controller)() RGB (R, G, B)
 (input control signal), (vertical synchronizing signal,
 V_{sync}) (horizontal synchronizing signal, H_{sync}), (main clock, CLK),
 (data enable signal, DE) (600)
 (voltage selection control signal, VSC) (R, G, B),
 (300) (400)
 (700) (VSC) (800) (R', G', B') (500),
 (vertical
 synchronization start signal, STV), (gate clock signal,
 CPV) (gate on enable signal, OE)
 (OE) (CPV) (700)
 (horizontal synchronization start signal, STH)
 ($D_1 - D_m$) 가 (load signal, LOAD TP),
 (RVS) (data clock signal, HCLK)
 (800) (VSC) 가
 (500)
 (400) 가 (600) (V_{on})
 ($G_1 - G_n$) 가 ($G_1 - G_n$) (Q_1, Q_2)
 (500) (600) (Q_1, Q_2)
 (R', G', B') (800)
 ($D_1 - D_m$) 가 ($D_1 - D_m$) (frame) 가
 (Q_1, Q_2) 가 ($G_1 - G_n$)
 (700) (V_{on}) 가 (RVS)가
 (500)
 , 7a 7b 가
 7a , 7b
 , ' + ' '-
 (V_{com})
 7a 7b , 가 , 7b
 , 7a
 i (G_i) (Von) 가 , j (D_j) 가 (d_j)
 (d_j^i)
 7a d_j^i (+) , d_{j+y}^{i+x} (x, y) $|x+y|$ 가 (+) , $|x+y|$ 가
 (-) . 7a 가 d_{j+y}^{i+x} $|x+y|$ 가
 d_j^i , $|x+y|$ 가 d_j^i
 가 (P_{i+x}, P_{j+y}) , $|x+y|$ 가 ($P_{i,j}$)
 , $|x+y|$ 가 7a ($P_{i,j}$)
 ($P_{i-1,j}$) ($P_{i+1,j}$) , $|-1| = |+1| = 1$, ($P_{i,j}$)
 (C_{pp})
 7b (C_{pp})

, $(P_{i,j}^1, P_{i,j}^2)$ (C_{LC1}, C_{LC2}) 가 $V(P_{i,j}^1), V(P_{i,j}^2)$

$$V(P_{i,j}^1) = d_j^i$$

$$V(P_{i,j}^2) = d_j^i + \frac{(d_j^{i+1} - d_j'^{i+1})C_{pp}}{C_{LC2} + C_{ST2} + C_{pp}}$$

$(P_{i,j}^2)$, C_{pp}
 $(D_1 - D_m)$, d_j^{i+1} , $(P_{i+1,j}^1)$ 가 $(V_{com}) = 0$ 가
 $d_j^i, d_j^{i+1}, d_j^{i+1}, d_j'^{i+1}$,
 $|V(P_{ij}^2)| \geq |d_j^i| = |V(P_{ij}^1)|$ 가, $(P_{i+1,j})$ 가 $(P_{i,j})$
 $d_j^i = d_j^{i+1} = -d_j'^{i+1}$ 2

$$V(P_{ij}^2) = d_j^i + \frac{2d_j^i C_{pp}}{C_{LC2} + C_{ST2} + C_{pp}} = \frac{C_{LC2} + C_{ST2} + 3C_{pp}}{C_{LC2} + C_{ST2} + C_{pp}} d_j^i = T1 d_j^i,$$

$$T1 = \frac{C_{LC2} + C_{ST2} + 3C_{pp}}{C_{LC2} + C_{ST2} + C_{pp}} > 1$$

, d_j^i, d_j^{i+1} ,

$$|V(P_{ij}^2)| = |d_j^i - \frac{[(-d_j^{i+1} + d_j'^{i+1})C_{pp}]}{C_{LC2} + C_{ST2} + C_{pp}}| \leq |d_j^i| = |V(P_{ij}^1)|$$

(P_{i+1,j})가 (P_{i,j})

$$V(P_{ij}^2) = d_j^i - \frac{2d_j^i C_{pp}}{C_{LC2} + C_{ST2} + C_{pp}} = \frac{C_{LC2} + C_{ST2} - C_{pp}}{C_{LC2} + C_{ST2} + C_{pp}} d_j^i = T2 d_j^i$$

$$T2 = \frac{C_{LC2} + C_{ST2} - C_{pp}}{C_{LC2} + C_{ST2} + C_{pp}} < 1$$

가 .

3 5 ,

가 ,
가 .

가

가 , , 7a

가
(C_{pp})

가 , 6

6

6 , (11-14) (11-14) (11-14)
-14) (500) (600) (20) (VSC) (1G-18G) (11-14) (11-14) (11-14)

(11-14) (V1a~V18a) 1 (11, 13)
1 (11, 13) 2 가 (V1b~V18b) 2 (12, 14)
(V1a~V18a) (V1b~V18b) (V1b~V18b) 1 (11, 13) 2 (V1a~V18a)
(V1a~V18a) (V1b~V18b) 가 .

$$|V_{1a} - V_{com}| = |V_{18a} - V_{com}| > |V_{1b} - V_{com}| = |V_{18b} - V_{com}|,$$

....,

$$|V_{9a} - V_{com}| = |V_{10a} - V_{com}| > |V_{9b} - V_{com}| = |V_{10b} - V_{com}|$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{.....} (V_{com}) \text{.....} \\ & 1 \quad (11, 13) \quad (11) \quad (V_{1a}, V_{2a}, \dots, V_{8a}, V_{9a}) \quad (13) \\ & \quad (V_{10a}, V_{11a}, \dots, V_{17a}, V_{18a}) \quad , \quad 2 \quad (12, 14) \quad (V_{10b}, V_{11b}, \dots, V_{17b}, V_{18b}) \quad (V \\ & 1b, V_{2b}, \dots, V_{8b}, V_{9b}) \quad (12) \quad (14) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad (11, 12) \quad (V_{dd}) \quad (V_{com}) \\ & \quad (V_{1a}, V_{1b}, V_{2a}, V_{2b}, \dots, V_{9a}, V_{9b}) \quad (V_{1a}, V_{1b}, V_{2a}, V_{2b}, \dots, V_{9a}, V_{9b}) \quad (\\ & \quad) \quad (V_{1a}, V_{1b}, V_{2a}, V_{2b}, \dots, V_{9a}, V_{9b}) \quad \text{가} \quad (\quad) \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad (\\ & \quad) \quad \text{가} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad (13, 14) \quad (V_{com}) \\ & \quad (V_{10a}, V_{10b}, V_{11a}, V_{11b}, \dots, V_{18a}, V_{18b}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 1 \quad (11, 13) \quad 2 \quad (12, 14) \quad , \quad 1 \quad (11, 13) \\ & \quad , \quad 2 \quad (12, 14) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad \text{가} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (20) \quad (VSC) \quad 1 \quad (11, 13) \quad (V_{1a}, V_{2a}, \dots, \\ & V_{17a}, V_{18a}) \quad , \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad (11-14) \quad (V_{1a} - V_{18a}, V_{1b} - V_{18b}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad (570) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad (600) \quad (D_1 - D_m) \quad \text{가} \quad (800) \quad (20) \quad (VSC) \quad (high) \\ & \quad (VSC) \quad 1 \quad (low) \quad (VSC) \\ & (20) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad 1 \\ & \quad , 1 \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad (500) \\ & (V_{1a}, V_{2a}, \dots, V_{17a}, V_{18a}) \quad (VSC) \quad \text{가} \quad (20) \quad 1 \quad (11, 13) \quad (500) \\ & \quad (1G - 18G) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2 \quad , 2 \quad (600) \quad \text{가} \end{aligned}$$

a~V18a) (V1b, V2b, ..., V17b, V18b) (VSC)가 ' ' (V1 (500) (1G-118) (500) 가 (1G-18G) 가 가 8 2 1 2 가 8 , A B (500) 가 , 2 1 C (800) 2 가 , 1 (800) 2 가 , 1 , 1 가 , 1 가 1 2 가

(57) 1. , , 가 , 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2

1 2.
1 ,

1 2 가
.

2 3.
2 ,

, 1 2

2 4.
3 ,

, 1 2

4 5.
1 ,

1 2

1 6.
1 ,

1 1 2 , 1
1 ,

1 2 , 2
2 ,

1 2 , 1
2

6 7.
1 ,

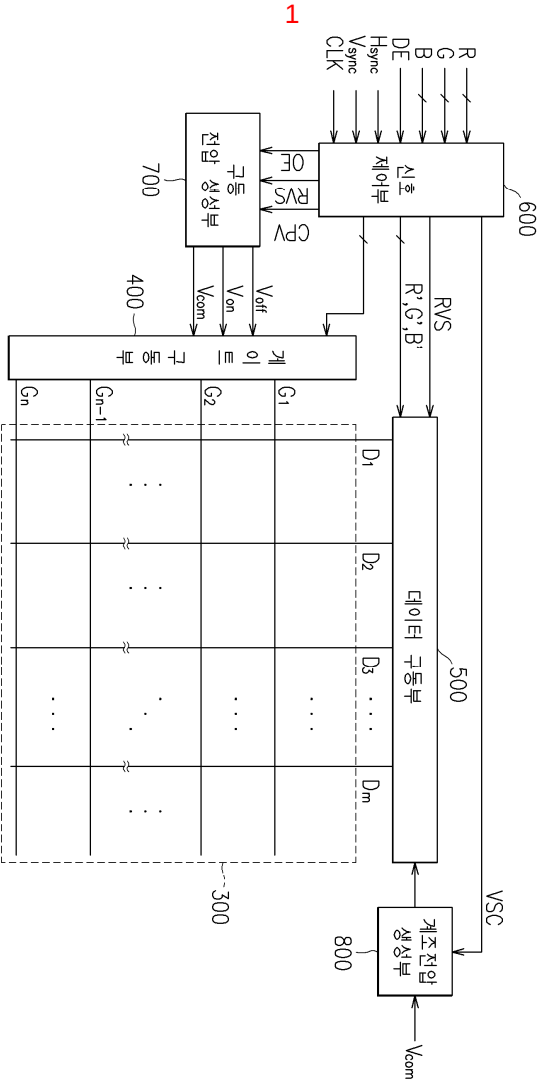
가 .

1 8.
1 ,

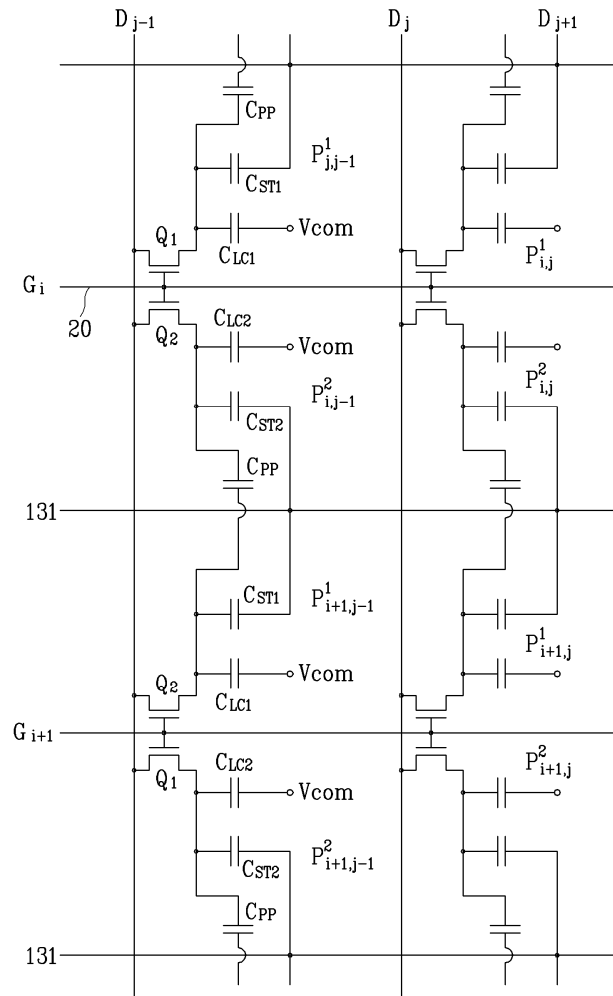
1 2 ,

1 2 ,
1 ,

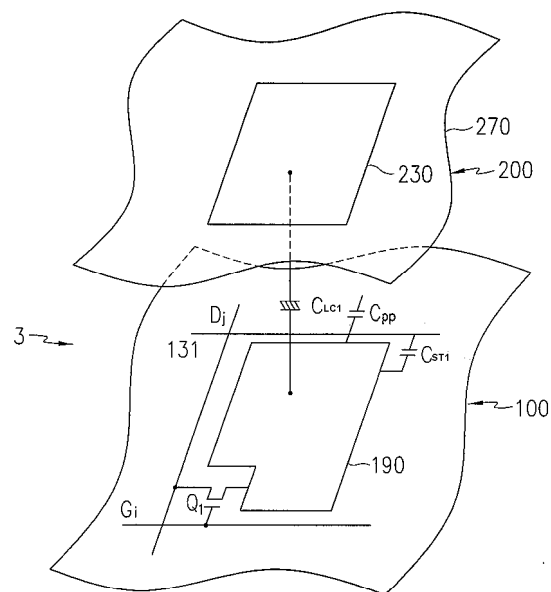
1 2



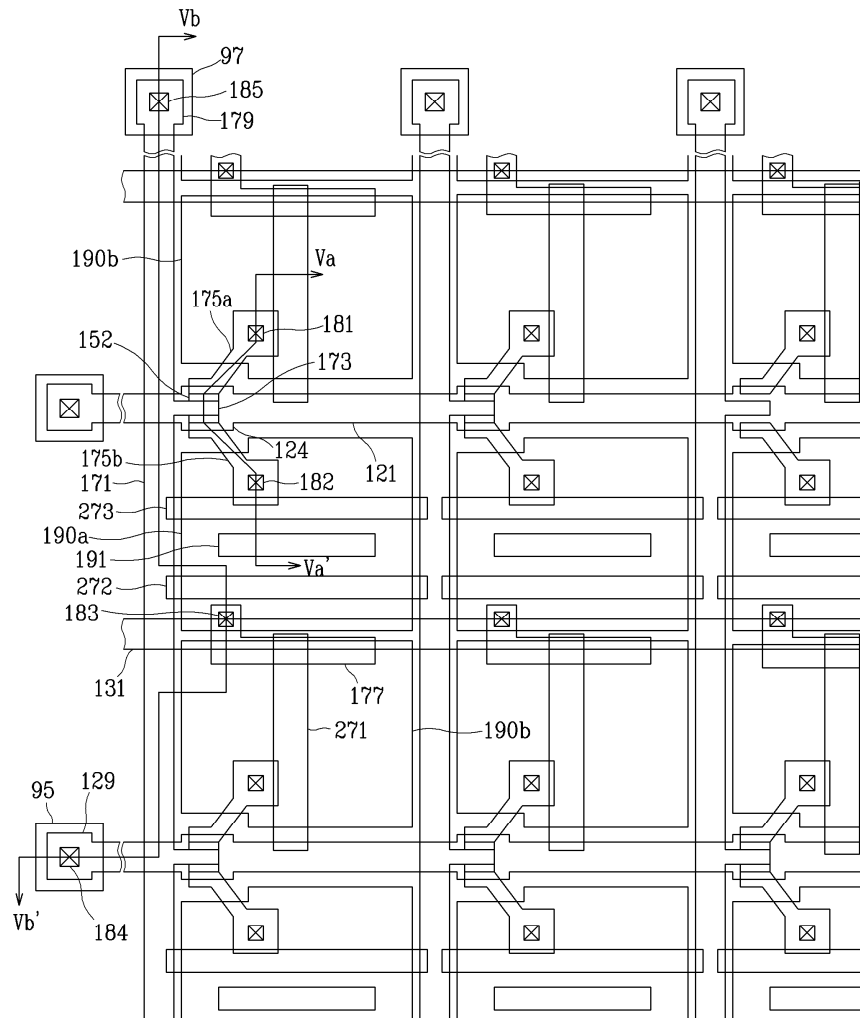
2



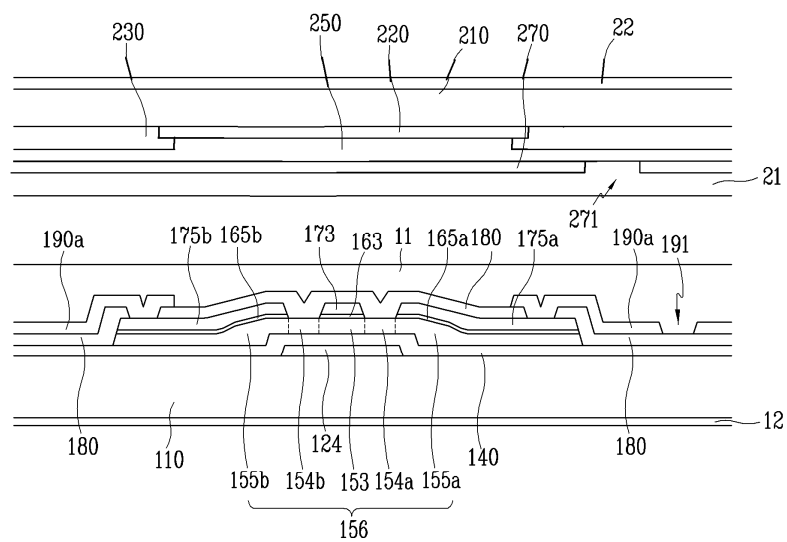
3



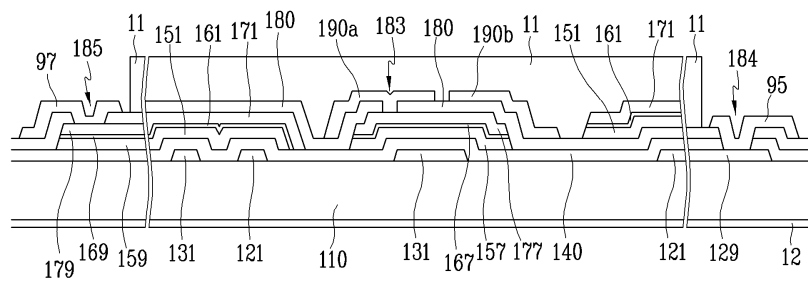
4



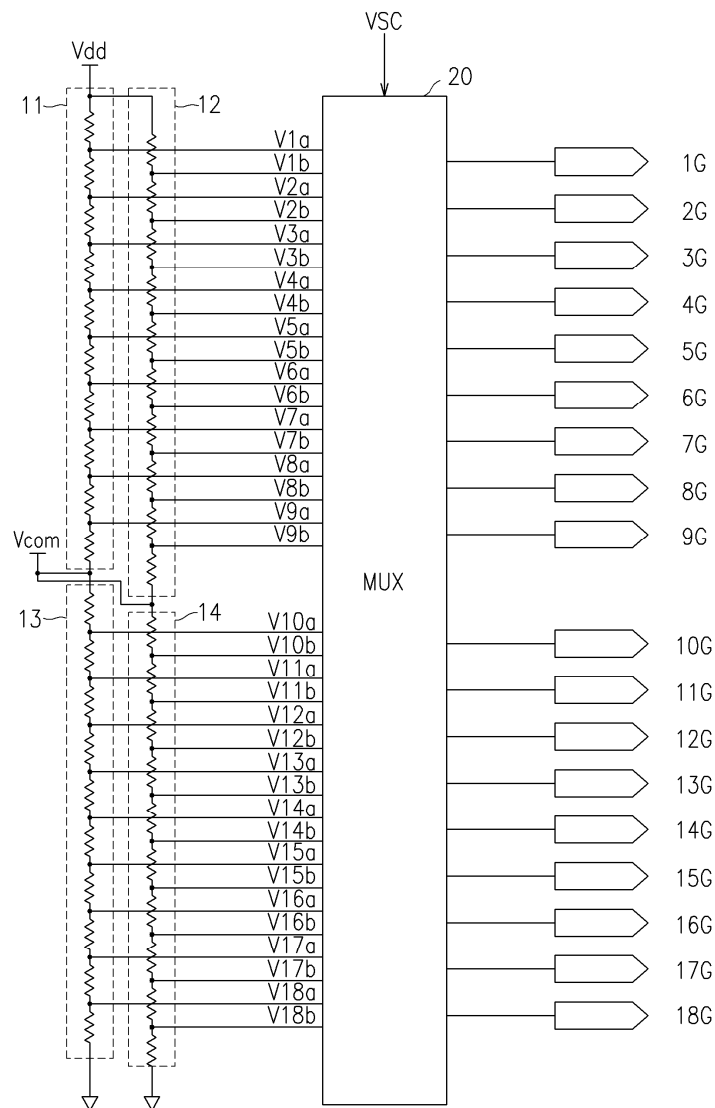
5a



5b



6



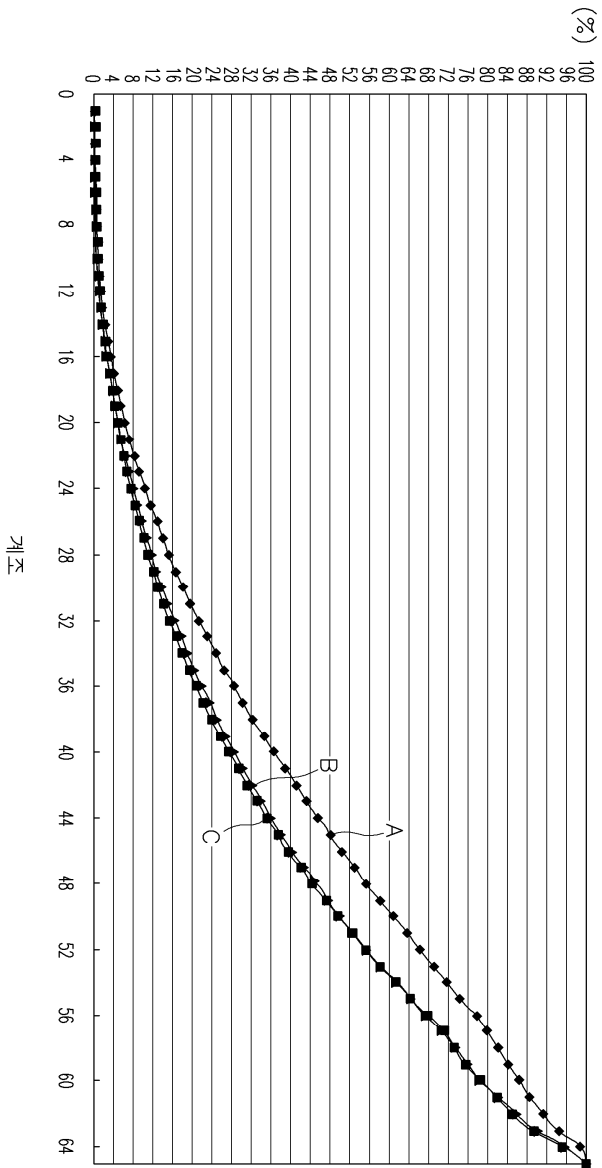
7a

+	—	+	—
+	—	+	—
—	+	—	+
—	+	—	+
+	—	+	—
+	—	+	—
—	+	—	+
—	+	—	+
+	—	+	—
+	—	+	—
—	+	—	+
—	+	—	+

7b

+	—	+	—
+	—	+	—
—	+	—	+
—	+	—	+
—	+	—	+
—	+	—	+
+	—	+	—
+	—	+	—
+	—	+	—
+	—	+	—
—	+	—	+
—	+	—	+

8



专利名称(译)	液晶显示器及其驱动方法		
公开(公告)号	KR1020040021893A	公开(公告)日	2004-03-11
申请号	KR1020020053542	申请日	2002-09-05
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	三星电子株式会社		
申请(专利权)人(译)	三星电子有限公司		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	三星电子有限公司		
[标]发明人	KO GYUNGJIN 고경진 HONG JOONEUL 홍준의		
发明人	고경진 홍준의		
IPC分类号	G02F1/133		
CPC分类号	G02F1/133 G02F1/136213 G09G3/3614 G09G3/3685 G09G3/3696		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

本发明涉及当前驱动装置，液晶显示器包括以阵列形式排列的多个像素，其连接到栅极线和数据线。该液晶显示器的驱动装置包括数据驱动器，该数据驱动器选择产生多个灰度电压的灰度电压发生器，以及多个灰度电压中的梯度信号下的灰度电压，并且灰度电压被授权为像素中的数据电压，梯度信号和信号控制单元，其具有控制梯度信号的显示的控制输入信号并控制数据驱动器。每个像素包括第一子像素和第二子像素。并且第一和第二子像素包括连接到一条和数据线中的栅极线之一的开关元件，以及连接到开关元件的液晶电容器和维持电容器。此外，第一和第二子像素包括相邻的另一个子像素，多个灰度级电压是多个第一灰度级电压，其具有连接到第一电压值的第一电压值。耦合电容器和具有与第一电压值不同的第二电压值的多个第二灰度电压大约相同的灰度级。灰度电压发生器中的至少一个是根据来自信号控制单元的控制信号的第一灰度电压，并且选择第二灰度电压并且它提供数据驱动器。这样，在彼此相邻的子像素的极性相同的情况下，在数据驱动器中授权相对低的灰度电压；相对较大的灰度电压在数据驱动器中被授权，以防在播放邻居的子像素的极性不同时；并且由于像素电压整体均匀并且补偿了亮度差异，所以改善了液晶显示器的图像质量并且提高了可视性。此外，可以补偿在授权数据信号到1点反转方法和2点反转方法的情况下产生的亮度差。液晶显示器，LCD，反转驱动，点反转，双源，可视性，透射率，渐变电压。

