

1

, , , , , , , TFT ,

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, 가 .

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21 .

22 , .

23 , .

24 , .

25 , .

26 , 가

27 가 .

28 .

29 , $\lambda/4$.

30 .

31 , 가

32 , .

33

34 가 .

35 , $\lambda/4$.

36 .

37 , .

38 , 가

39 , .

40 가 .

41 , .

42 , .

1 :

11 :

11a : TFT

11b :

11c :

12a, 12b :

13a, 13b : $\lambda/4$

14a, 14b :

21a :

21b :

, $1/4$.

, CRT , 가

· , 5 - 113561 (1993 5 7) (501) 42

, (511) , (511) , (511)

(514) , (511) (514) $\lambda/4$ (513c · 513d) ,

$\lambda/4$ (513c · 513d) (512a · 512b) $\lambda/4$ (513c ·

513d) , $1/4$, $\lambda/4$ (513c) (-)

, $\lambda/4$ (513d) (+) .

, (512a) $\lambda/4$ (513c) , (514)

(511) . , 가 (511) , $\lambda/4$ (513

d) , (511) (512a · 512b)

(512b) , (514)

(511) , (514) ,

(511) (514) ,

, 가 , 가 (511) ,

. , $\lambda/4$ (513d) (512b) , .

[illegible]

가, $\frac{1}{4}$

$\frac{1}{4}$ 가 $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$ 가

가

$\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$

() 가 가 (

$\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$

()

$nx4, ny4,$

$nz4$, $(nx4+ny4)/2$ $nz4$ $\frac{1}{4}$

$\frac{1}{4}$ 0

가 가 $\frac{1}{4}$ ($\frac{1}{4}$) 가

가 가

$\frac{1}{4}$ $(nx4+ny4)/2$ $nz4$ $\frac{1}{4}$

8 1

가 () 가

가 가

가 가

[1]

1 16

(1) 1 (11) (11)

(: 12a · 12b) (1)

, (11) (21a: 2) TFT (11a: 1) ,
 (21b: 2) (11b: 2) , (11a · 11b) (11c)
 . , (11c) (21a) (21b) ,
 , 2 ,
 .

, 1 , (1) (12a · 12b) (11)
 $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13b: 1/4) , $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13b) (,)
 (11) , nx1, ny1, nz1 , n
 z1 가 [: (-)] (14a · 14b) , (12a 12b) $\lambda/4$ (1
 3a 13b) (,) nx2, ny2,
 nz2 , nz2가 가 Rth (: (16a · 16b) .

, $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) 1/4
 (SLa SLb) (12a 12b) (AAa
 AAb) (SLa SLb) 45 ° .

(1) , (12a) , , (11)
 (12a) $\lambda/4$ (13a) , (11) 가 , (11) (,
 11) $\lambda/4$ (13b) 1/4 가 , (12b) .

, 가 , , 가 , (21a) (21b)
 , . , (11)
 , (11)
 $\lambda/4$ (13b) 가 , $\lambda/4$ (13b) 가
 (12b) 가 가 (12b) ,
 가 가 .

, , 가
 , . , ,
 .

, (11) , , ,
 , , , ,
 , 가 , , ,
 , 가 , , (,) .
 , 가 , 가 , .

, (1) , (11) ,
 (11) , ,

(11) 가 () (11) $\lambda/4$ (13b) (12b) 가 (1) 가 (11) (14a · 14b) n_{z1} 가 (11) a · 16b) (12a · 12b) $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13b) (14a · 14b) R_{th} (16 (12a · 12b) (-) 가, 1/4 , 1/4 가 (-) n_x n_y , n_z , d , $R_{th} = \{n_z - (n_x + n_y)/2\} \cdot d$, R_{th} 가 (-) (12a) (11) (11) (12b) 가 $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) , R (12a 12b) $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) (11) () , (11) 가 가 가 가 (11) 가 가 (VA) () (21a) TFT (11a), (21b) (11b) , (-) (11c) 가 가 5, $\Delta n \geq 0.1$, $3\mu m$, $n_0 = 1$, 300nm , Δn , $n_e = 1.6$

[illegible]

, 40
 (21a) (22) 1mm 가 .
 , (21a) (22) .
 , 1 $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) , (+)
 가 1/4 , () , SLa 45 °
 45 ° , $\lambda/4$ (13b) (SLb)
 550nm , $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13
 b) 137.5nm가 ,
 , nx, ny, nz , nx=1501375, , ny=nz=1.5 , d가 100 μ m
 , 550nm 137.5nm ,
 , - 68.75nm .

(11c) 2000 - 47217 (2000 2 18) 가
90 ° 가 , TN 가 ,
(11) , $\lambda / 4$ (13a 13b)
, 1/4 .
(1) , 1 (12a) (AAa) ,
(12b) (AAb) . , $\lambda / 4$ (13a · 13b) (SLa
· SLb) . , $\lambda / 4$ (13a 13b) (12a 12b)
(SLa, SLb) (AAa, AAb) 45 ° .

(14a · 14b) nx, ny, nz, nx

=nynz Rth, d, Rth=d · {nz - (nx +

ny)/2} (14a · 14b) Rth≥, , - 100nm≥,

nx=ny=1.502, nz=1.5, d= 50μm

Rth

$$R_{th} \quad (16a \cdot 16b) \quad \lambda / 4 \quad (13a \cdot 13b)$$

Rth , 68.75nm , Rth (16a · 16b) ,
 nx, ny, nz , nx= ny < nz 7†
 d= 100μm, nx=ny=1.5,
 nz=1.5006875 , nx=ny , Re , 0nm .

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{가 } (21a) \quad (21b) \quad \text{가 } (11) \\ & \text{가 } (1) \quad (12a) \\ & \lambda/4 \quad (13a) \quad (SLa) \quad 45^\circ \quad \lambda \end{aligned}$$

(1) 가

2) 가 , (21a) (21b) 가 , (11) 가 가 (2)

(11) , (22) , 가
 가 , (11)
 , (11) ,
 , $\lambda/4$ (13b) , 가 ,
 (11) $\lambda/4$ (13b) (12b) , (12b)
 , (12b) , (11)
 , (21a) 가 , (1)

(11) 가 , , (1) , , , 가 , , , 가 , , , 가

가 3 (101) (111) (111)

가 (112b)

가 4 (112a · 112b) () 가 가

(101) 가

가 ()

1

가

(11)

가

(22) 가

(101) 2 가 $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13b) ()

(1) $\lambda/4$ (13a) (SLa) $\lambda/4$ (13b) (SLb)

$\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) (12b)

가 (11)

1) () (1)

(11c) 가 6

1 (1) (14a · 14b) Rth (16a · 16b)

(51) 가 () $\lambda/4$ (13b)

가 , 가 (12b) 가 . 가 , , 가 .

7 , , 가 ()가 60° , 8 , 10 , 4 , 8 , 가 60° () .

(11) 가 (1) , (14a · 14b) , (14a · 14b) .

(1) , Rth (16a · 16b) , $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) , $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) , $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) , (11) 가 .

Rth1 0 , (11) (11) , (11) (-) (14a · 14b) 가 .

9 , 60° 50 , 6 (51) (1) .

9 (1) , 90° 4 , 4 가 (1)가 .

(12a) (11) , (11) (12b) S (11) 가 , .

(13a 13b) () , (11) 가 $\lambda/4$ (12a 12b) $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) , $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) (11) Rth1 , $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) Rth2 K .

Rth2 , (11c) , (11c) (11) , (11a · 11b) , (11c) 가 , Rth2 .

(14a 14b) (11) 가 S가 , 1 ,

1

$$K = R_{th2} / (R_{th1} + R_{th2}) \geq 0.1$$

1=0 가, 가 가 . , K 1.0 가 , 1.0 , , Rth

10 (1a) , 1 Rth (16a · 16b) , (14a · 14b) Rth가, , - 60nm K 0.1 , 11 , 60 ° 10 , 6 (51) 가 .

(11) (14a · 14b) , S가 , 12 (1b) , 2 (14: , Rth=200nm) , (11) 가 , (-) () λ / 4 (13a 13b) (11) , Rth1=0 가, 가 가 K 0.1 , 1.0 ,

13 (52) 6 (51) , (14a 14b) 1 , λ / 4 (13a 13b) (12a 12b) , Rt h (16a · 16b) , (14a 14b) λ / 4 (13a 13b) , 1 가 , - 60nm .

60 ° , 14 , (1 4a · 14b) (51) , 가 , 1 (1) 가 가 5 , (14a 14b) λ / 4 (13a 13b) (12a 12b) , 1 (1) , λ / 4 (13a 13b) (11) , .

1 (1) Rth (16a · 16b) λ / 4 (13a · 13b) , 1 , Rth (16a · 16b) 60 ° .

() (11) 가 , 1 (+) K가 , Rth1 () , Rth1 가 λ / 8 , 가 , K 가 , Rth1=0 가 가 , λ / 8 , (11c) Rth1 , 550nm

11nm, , , 50 1, .

, 15 (53), 1 가 (12a ·
12b), (-) (+) $\lambda/4$ (13c · 13d), $\lambda/4$ (13c · 13d)
, 1 가 (11), (-) $\lambda/4$ (13c)
, 1 가 (14), $\lambda/4$ (13c · 13d),
, 68.75nm, - 68.75nm .

, $\lambda/4$ (13c · 13d) 가 ,
S, 1 K $\lambda/4$ (13d) 0, $\lambda/4$ (13c)
1, 0.1 1.0, $\lambda/4$ (13c · 13d)
, $\lambda/8$, Rth (16a · 16b),
Rth1 $\lambda/8$ (O) .

, ()가 60° , 16
, 1 (9) , 9 ,
4 가 , 16, 0° 180° 90°
270° (가
) , 가 ,
, 가 , 가 ,
가 .

, 1 (1), Rth (16a · 16b),
Rth1 $\lambda/4$ (13a) $\lambda/4$ (13b), 0 ($\lambda/8$)
, 16, 4 가 ,
가 .

, 15, (+) (-) $\lambda/4$ (13c · 13d),
, , (0°)
가 .

, 1, $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13b),
 , , .

, (14a · 14b), $n_x = n_y = n_z$,
(11) (14a · 14b), n_x n_y 가 (-)
, x y, n_x n_y
, 가 가 .

, Rth (16a · 16b), $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13b)

, $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) , Rth1 0
 (12a 12b) , $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b)
 (12a 12b) 가 ,
 Rth (16a 16b) Rth1 0
 (12a 12b) , $n_x = n_y < n_z$
 (TAC) , - 30nm ,
 Rth (16a · 16b) , 98.75nm ,
 Rth1 0 , 1 가 가 .

[2]

(1c) 17 , 1 (12a
 12b) $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) , (12a 12b) (AAa AAb) (12a
 (: 15a 15b) (15a
 15b) (12a · 12b) $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13b) 가 , Rth (16a · 16b)
 가 , Rth (16a · 16b)
 (15a · 15b) $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b)
 .
 , (15a 15b) 100nm ,
 - 50nm .
 , (15a 15b) (Sa Sb) (12a 12b)
 (AAa AAb) , (AAa · AAb) (12a · 12b)
 , (AAa AAb) 45 ° ,
 .
 , 가 , - 30nm , (12a 12b)
 , Rth (16a · 16b) , 148.75nm
 , Rth1 0 .
 , $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b)
 (12a 12b) (-) , Rth1
 0 , 18 , 60 ° , Rth1
 , 1 (9) , 가 ()
 , .
 , (15a · 15b) - 30nm,
 (14a · 14b) - 130nm, Rth (16a · 16b) 90nm
 , 60 ° 19 , 1 ,
 가 .
 , (11) (14a · 14b) (11)
 Rth (14) , 가
 가 .

[3]

, 1 17 , Rth1 0 , Rth (16a
· 16b) Rth (16a · 16b)
 $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b)

, 20 (16a · 16b) , $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) (1d) , 1 Rth
, (nx+ny)/2=nz ,

, d , Rth Rth=d · {nz - (nx+ny)/2} ,
0nm , Re d · (nx - ny) ,
, 1/4 , , Re=137.5nm (14a · 14b) ,
- 100nm .

, 60 ° , 9 가
(14a · 14b) , - 130nm
21 , 10 ,
4 가

, $\lambda/4$ (13a 13b) ,
(11) 가 ,

, (11) (14a · 14b) (14) , 가 (11)
가 .

, 1 3 , (22)
, 22 , (22) (21a)
(23) , (23) (23)
, 가 , (23)
, 가 가 , (23)
(11) , (23)
(21a) , 가 .

, , ()
(23) , (23a)가 , (23a) 23 , 가
, 가 , (23a) (23a)
, 가 가
(P1, P2, P3 P4)
, 4 D1 D4 ,

24
(24...) (21a) (11b) (21b)
(25) (24 · 25) (2
4) (25) (21a) (21b) (24 · 25) (
23) 가 , (21a) (21b) ,
가 .

(24) , C (11 L2) , (D1 · D2 D3 · D4)
가 , (11 · L2) ,
(D1 · D2 D3 · D4) .

25 (11b) (21b) Y [(21a)] (26)
(21a)] (26)

(22) 가 (11b) (26)
(26) 가 (11b) 가 (11b)
(26) (26)
(26)

4 , P1 P4 가 45 ° 가

(B12), (21a) ,
가 , 가 가 .

가
가 () 가
가

가 25 (DL) (26) (12a 12b) (DL) 가
가 (DL) 가

가 (21a) ,

, 2 · 22 25 , (21a) · (22b) (22) , 26
 , 26 , TFT (11a) (11b) (27a · 27b)
 .
 , (11c) (11a · 11b)
 , (12a · 12b) (AAa AAb) 45 ° 가 ,
 (11) (12a · 12b) .
 가 , 26 ()
 가 , 27 , (21a) (21b) 가 ,
 , 28 , 가 ,
 , 28 , 가 ,
 .
 , (21a) (28a) (2
 8b) 가 , 가 , (AAa AA
 가 , λ/4 (13a · 13b) ,
 b) , (21a) α 가 ,
 29 ,
 , λ/4 (13a · 13b) ,
 (AAa AAb) , 31 ,
 , 가 ,
 , α .
 , 가 , λ/4 (13a 13b) (12a 12b) λ
 /4 (13a 13b) Rth1 0(λ/8)
 , ,
 가 가 .
 , (11) , 30 ,
 (11c) (+) (11d) , TFT
 (11a) (11b) (27a · 27b) (27c 27d) .
 , 25 가 , (21a) (21b) , (11
 a · 11b) () .
 , 32 (14a · 14b 14)
 , (14c 14f) , (14c · 14d) (+)
 (nx ny= nz) , (11) , (14e · 14f)
 (-) (nx=nynz) , (14c · 14d)
 , (14c 14f) y , .

(11d) $\Delta n = 0.09$, $d = 3.0\mu\text{m}$, $d \cdot \Delta n = 270\text{nm}$ (5V)
 11) 가), (11d) (14c 14d) (15nm) (14c · 14d), $d \cdot (n_x - n_y) = 15\text{nm}$ (14e 14f) (11) $d \cdot \Delta n(270\text{nm}) = 70\%$ (14e · 14f)
 $d(n_x - n_z) = 100\text{nm}$ (12a · 12b)
 (40nm) , $270 \times 0.7 - 40 \times 2$ 가 100nm

(11d) (21a · 21b) 가 , 31
 (11a · 11b) , 28 가 ,
 33 (21a) (28a) (28b)
 가 ,
 (28b) ,
 (21a · 21b) 가 , 34 (11d) 가 가 ,

29 가 , $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13b) , 35 (21a)
 (AAa AAb) , 가 (12a 12b)
 b) 36 () (11) 가 , $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13b)
 Rth1 가 .

$\lambda/8$) , $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13b) , Rth1 0(
 가 가 .

(14c 14f) (11)
 (14c 14f) , 37 (14g · 14h) (11)

(14g · 14h) , $n_a = n_b n_c$, () x ,
 () y , z , a x , b y θ
 $d = 50\mu\text{m}$, $n_a = n_b = 1.5$, $n_c = 1.497$, $\theta = 35^\circ$
 (14g · 14h) (11) , 32 가 가 .

, OCB(Optically Compensated Bend:)
 , 38 , (11) , 31 가 , (+)
 (11d) , (27c · 27d) . , 31 ,
 (11) (11a · 11b) .

, (11) , 39 , (14c 14f)
 , (14i · 14j) (11) . (14i · 14j) 2
 , nxnynz . , (11)
 , d · (nx+ny)/2 - nz = 230nm ,
 , d · (nx - ny) = 40nm . , (11)
 j) y , (11) (14i · 14j) (14i · 14

, 가 , (11d) TFT (11a)
 , (21b) ,
 가 가 . , , 가 , (21a)
 , (11) 가 , (11d) 40
 , (11a · 11b) , 가 가 .

, 가 , $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13b)
 , , 가 , Rth1 0($\lambda/8$)
 . ,
 가 가 .

, OCB 가 , 41 , (14i · 14j)
 (14k · 14m) , (11) .
 , , na=nb=1.5, nc=1.497, $\theta = 35^\circ$ d=110 μ m
 , (14k · 14m) (14k · 14m)
 (11) , 39 가 가 .

, , $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13b) 1/4 ,
 . , 가
 , 1/4 ,
 . , 가 가 (550nm) 10% , 0.9
 , 가
 , () , $\lambda/4$ (13a · 13b) 550nm 135nm
 , 95nm 175nm , 가 가 .

, (1 · 1b · 1c) (11) ,
 (12a · 12b) , ,

$\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$ (13a · 13b) , $\frac{1}{4}$,
 $\frac{1}{4}$ (14 · 14a 14m) ,
 $\frac{1}{4}$ (16a · 16b) ,
 $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$ 가 .

, (1 · 1b · 1c) (11) ,
 (12a · 12b) , ,
 $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$ (13a · 13b) , $\frac{1}{4}$,
 , nx1, ny1, nz1 , nz1 가
 (14 · 14a · 14b) , $\frac{1}{4}$,
 nx2, ny2, nz2 , nz2가 가 (16a
 · 16b) .

, (1 · 1b · 1c) (+)
 (11) , ,
 $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$ (13a · 13b) , $\frac{1}{4}$,
 (+) (14 c · 14d) , $\frac{1}{4}$,
 (-) (14e · 14f) , 가
 $\frac{1}{4}$, nx2, ny2, nz2
 , nz2가 가 (16a · 16b) , (+) (-) (1
 4c 14f) , $\frac{1}{4}$, 가 na=nbnc ,
 na , nc
 (14g · 14h) .

, (1 · 1b · 1c) (+)
 (11) , (12a · 12b) ,
 $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$ (13a · 13b) ,
 $\frac{1}{4}$, nx1, ny1,
 nz1 , nx1ny1nz1 (14i · 14j) , $\frac{1}{4}$,
 , nx2, ny2, nz2 , nz2
 가 가 (16a · 16b) , (14i · 14j) , $\frac{1}{4}$,
 , 가 na=nb nc , na ,
 nc (14k · 14m) .

, $\frac{1}{4}$,
 $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$ 가 ,
 .
 , 가 , , 가 ,
 ,
 , $\frac{1}{4}$ 가 , $\frac{1}{4}$,
 . , 가 , 가 가 .

가 ()

1/4

가

가

가, 1/4

1/4 가 1/4 , 1/4 가

가

1/4 1/4

가 가 (

1/4 1/4

()

1/4 , 1/4 가 (-)

1/4 가 가

1/4

(15a · 15b) nz2가 가

nx3, ny3, nz3 , nx3ny3 (15a · 15b)

y

45 °

() , 가 ,
 , 가 .

, $nz2$ 가 가 , , $nx2=ny2 < nz2$
 , $0nm$,

, $(16a \cdot 16b)$, $1/4$, $nx4$,
 $ny4$, $nz4$, $(nx4 + ny4)/2$ 가 $nz4$ $1/4$.

$(1d)$, $1/4$ 0 ,
가 , ,
가 , $1/4$, $1/4$
가 , 가 () ,
 , 가 가

, $1/4$ $(nx4 + ny4)/2$ 가 $nz4$, $1/4$
 $1/4$
8 1 .

$(1 \cdot 1b \cdot 1c \cdot 1d)$, 가 ,
() , 가 ,
가 가 ,

, , 0 가 가 ,

b) , $(21a)$ 1 $(11a)$, $(21$
2 $(11b)$, $(11c \cdot 11d)$, ,

, 가,
 , 가 ,

, ,
 , ,
 , 가 ,

가 , () . , 가 , 가 .

, , nx1, ny1 nx1=ny1 .
Onm ,
 ,
 , nx1= ny1 , 1/4 ,
nx1, ny1 , nx1 , ny1

[illegible]

가

(57)

1.

1/4 ,

1/4 , , ,
 , 1/4 , , 1/4
 , 1/4 (正負)가
 .

2.

1 ,
 1/4 ,
 , .

3.

1 ,
 1 , 2 ,
 , ,
 .

4.

1 ,
 nx1, ny1 , nx1= ny1 .

5.

1 ,
 , 1/4 , nx1, ny1 ,
 nx1 , ny1
 .

6.

1 ,
 1/4 , 가 .

7.

,

,

,

,

1/4

1/4

,

1/4

nz1

,

nz1 가

,

nx1, ny1,

1/4

nz2

,

nz2가 가

,

nx2, ny2,

.

8.

7

,

, nx2= ny2< nz2

.

9.

7

,

1/4

nz3

, nx3ny3 ,

,

nx3, ny3,

n

y3

.

10.

7

,

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1

,

2

,

,

,

,

,

.

11.

7

,

nx1, ny1 nx1= ny1

.

12.

7

,

, $1/4$, , $nx1, ny1$,
 $nx1$, $ny1$
 .

13.

7, $1/4$, 가 .

14.

,
 (+),
 ,
 ,
 $1/4$, $1/4$

$1/4$ (+),

$1/4$ (-),

$nx2, ny2$, 가 $1/4$, $nz2$ 가 가
 .

15.

14, , $nx2=ny2 < nz2$.

16.

14, $1/4$, $nx3, ny3$,
 $nz3$, $nx3ny3$, n
 $y3$.

17.

14, 1, 2,
 , ,

18.

14 ,

nx1, ny1 , nx1= ny1 .

19.

14 ,

, 1/4

, nx1, ny1 ,

nx1

, ny1

20.

14 ,

1/4

가

21.

(+)

1/4

1/4

1/4

가 na=nbnc , na

, nc

nx2, ny2,

가 1/4
nz2 ,

nz2가 가

22.

21 ,

nx2=ny2 < nz2 .

23.

21 ,

$$\frac{1}{4} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_3 & y_3 & z_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_3 & y_3 & z_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

24.

21

25.

21

$$nx1, ny1 \quad nx1=ny1 \quad .$$

26.

21

$\frac{1}{4}$, , nx1, ny1 ,
 nx1 , ny1
 .

27.

21

1/4 , 가 .

28.

(+) , 1/4 , 1/4 ,

$$\frac{1}{4} \left(\begin{matrix} & & \\ & & \\ & & \end{matrix} \right), \quad \text{nx1, ny1, nz1},$$
$$nz_2^{1/4}, \quad nz_2^{\frac{1}{4} + i\pi/2}, \quad nx_2, ny_2,$$

29.

28

,

$$nx2 = ny2 < nz2$$

.

30.

28

,

$$y3 \quad nz3 \quad \frac{1}{4} \quad , \quad nx3, ny3, \quad n$$

31.

28

,

$$1 \quad , \quad 2 \quad ,$$

32.

28

,

$$nx1, ny1 \quad nx1 = ny1$$

.

33.

28

,

$$\frac{1}{4} \quad , \quad nx1, ny1 \quad ,$$

34.

28

,

1/4

가

.

35.

,

(+)

 $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ 가 $na=nbnc$

na

, nc

 $\frac{1}{4}$

nz2

nz2가 가

nx2, ny2,

36.

35

 $nx2=ny2<nz2$

37.

35

 $\frac{1}{4}$

nz3

, $nx3ny3$

nx3, ny3,

n

y3

38.

35

1

2

39.

35

 $nx1, ny1 \quad nx1=ny1$

40.

35

 $\frac{1}{4}$

nx1, ny1

nx1

ny1

41.

35 ,

$\frac{1}{4}$ 가 .

42.

,
,

,

$\frac{1}{4}$

$\frac{1}{4}$,

$\frac{1}{4}$, ,

$\frac{1}{4}$ $nx4, ny4,$ $nz4$, $(nx4 + ny4)/2$ 가
 $nz4$.

43.

42 ,

, 1 , 2 ,

, , ,

44.

42 ,

$nx1, ny1$ $nx1=ny1$.

45.

42 ,

, $\frac{1}{4}$, $nx1, ny1$,

$nx1$, $ny1$

.

46.

42 ,

1/4 가 .

47.

,

,

,

,

 $1/4$

1/4 ,

$$\frac{1}{4}, \quad nx1, ny1,$$

nz1 , nz1 가 ,

$$1/4 \quad nx4, ny4, \quad nz4 \quad , (nx4+ ny4)/2 \}$$

nz4

48.

47 ,

1, 2,

,

,

,

,

•

49.

47 ,

$$nx1, ny1 \quad nx1 = ny1 \quad .$$

50.

47 ,

, 1/4, nx1, ny1,

nx1, ny1

51.

47 ,

$1/4$ 가 .

52.

,

(+)

,

$1/4$

,

$1/4$

,

$1/4$

(+)

,

$1/4$

(-)

,

$1/4$

$nx4, ny4,$

$nz4$

, $(nx4 + ny4)/2$ 가

$nz4$

.

53.

52

,

1

,

2

,

,

,

,

,

.

54.

52

,

$nx1, ny1 \quad nx1=ny1$

.

55.

52

,

, $1/4$

,

$nx1, ny1$

,

$nx1$

,

$ny1$

,

.

56.

52

,

$1/4$

가

.

57.

(+)

$1/4$

$1/4$

$1/4$

가 $na=nbnc$, na

, nc

$1/4$

$nx4, ny4,$

$nz4$

, $(nx4+ ny4)/2$ 가

$nz4$

58.

57

1

2

59.

57

$nx1, ny1$ $nx1=ny1$

60.

57

$1/4$

$nx1, ny1$

$nx1$

$ny1$

61.

57

$1/4$

가

62.

(+)

$1/4$

$1/4$

$\frac{1}{4}$, $nx1, ny1,$
 $nz1$, $nx1\ ny1\ nz1$,

$\frac{1}{4}$, $nx4, ny4,$ $nz4$, $(nx4 + ny4)/2$ 가
 $nz4$.

63.

62 ,

1 , 2 ,

,

,

.

64.

62 ,

$nx1, ny1$ $nx1 = ny1$.

65.

62 ,

, $\frac{1}{4}$, $nx1, ny1$,

$nx1$, $ny1$

.

66.

62 ,

$\frac{1}{4}$ 가 .

67.

,

(+) , ,

,

$\frac{1}{4}$

$\frac{1}{4}$,

$\frac{1}{4}$, 가 $na = nbnc$, na

, nc

,

$$\frac{1}{4} \begin{pmatrix} nx4, ny4, \\ nz4 \end{pmatrix}, (nx4 + ny4)/2 \}.$$

68.

67 ,

1, 2,

69.

67

```
nx1, ny1  nx1= ny1
```

70.

67

1/4, nx1, ny1,

nx1 , ny1

71.

67 ,

1/4 가 .

72.

1/4 , 1/4

1/4 8 1 1/4 ,

73.

72 ,

0

74.

72 ,

1 , 2 ,

75.

72 ,

nx1, ny1 nx1=ny1 .

76.

72 ,

1/4 , nx1, ny1 ,

nx1 ny1

77.

72 ,

1/4 가 .

78.

1/4 ,

1/4 ,

1/4 , nx1, ny1,

1/4 nz1 , nz1 가 ,

$\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{8}$ $\frac{1}{4}$,
 79.
 78 ,
 , 0 .
 80.
 78 ,
 , 1 , 2 ,
 , ,
 , ,
 , .
 81.
 78 ,
 nx1, ny1 nx1=ny1 .
 82.
 78 ,
 , $\frac{1}{4}$, nx1, ny1 ,
 nx1 , ny1
 .
 83.
 78 ,
 $\frac{1}{4}$ 가 .
 84.
 ,
 (+) ,
 ,
 ,
 $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$

$\frac{1}{4}$ (+) ,
 $\frac{1}{4}$ (-) ,
 $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{81}$ $\frac{1}{4}$,
85.
84 ,
, 0
.
86.
84 ,
, 1 , 2 ,
,
,
.
87.
84 ,
 $nx1, ny1 \quad nx1=ny1$.
88.
84 ,
, $\frac{1}{4}$, $nx1, ny1$,
 $nx1$, $ny1$
.
89.
84 ,
 $\frac{1}{4}$ 가 .
90.
,
(+),

,
 , 1/4
 1/4 ,
 1/4 , 가 na - nbnc , na
 , nc
 ,
 1/4 1/4 ,
 1/8 .
 91.
 90 ,
 , 0
 .
 92.
 90 ,
 , 1 , 2 ,
 ,
 ,
 .
 93.
 90 ,
 nx1, ny1 nx1=ny1 .
 94.
 90 ,
 , 1/4 , nx1, ny1 ,
 nx1 , ny1
 .
 95.
 90 ,
 1/4 가 .

96.

(+),
1/4, 1/4
1/4, nx1, ny1,
nz1, nx1ny1nz1,
1/4, 1/4,
1/8.

97.

96,
0.

98.

96,
1, 2,
.

99.

96,
nx1, ny1 nx1=ny1.

100.

96,
1/4, nx1, ny1,
nx1, ny1.

101.

96,

1/4 가 .

102.

,

(+) ,

,

,

1/4

1/4 ,

1/4 , 가 na=nbnc , na
 , nc

,

1/4 1/4 ,
 1/8 .

103.

102 ,

, 0

.

104.

102 ,

, 1 , 2 ,

,

,

.

105.

102 ,

nx1, ny1 nx1=ny1 .

106.

96 ,

, 1/4 , nx1, ny1 ,

nx1 , ny1

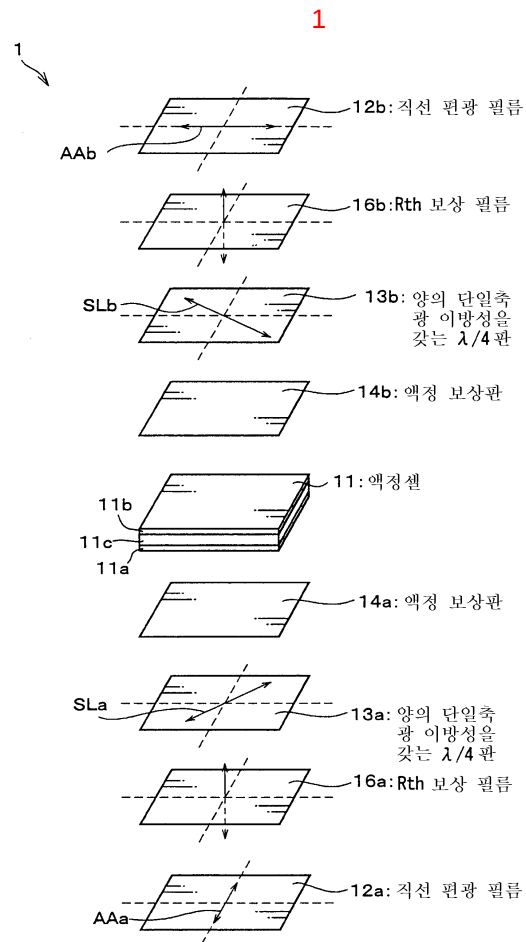
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107.

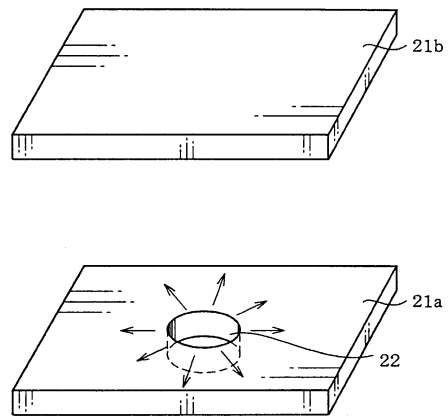
102

1/4

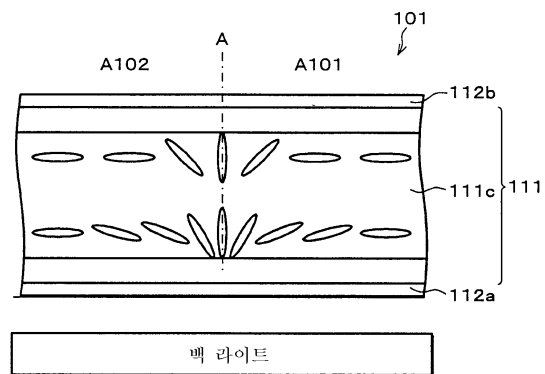
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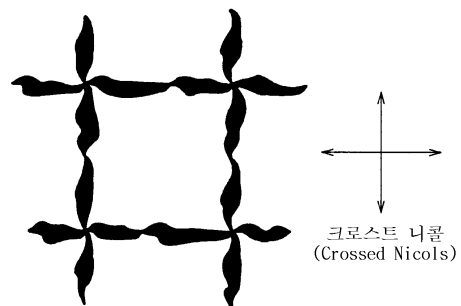
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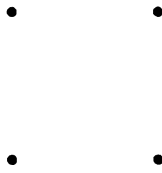
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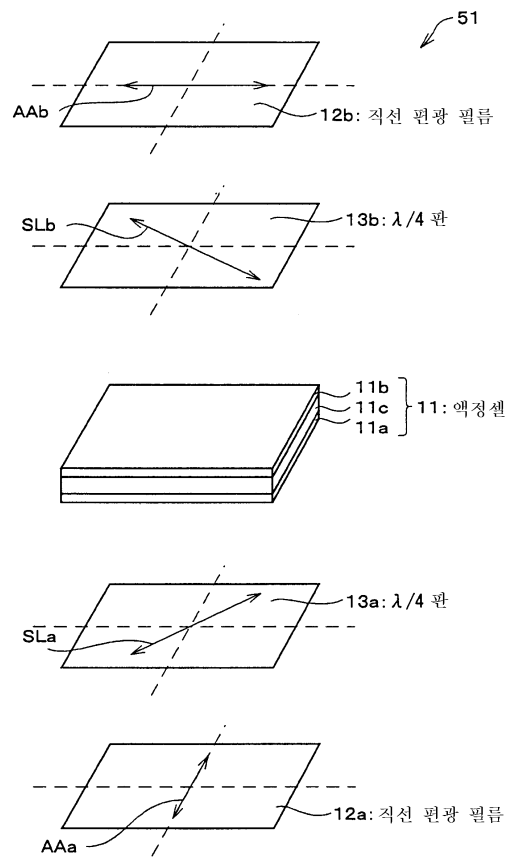
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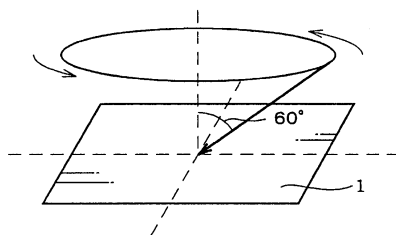
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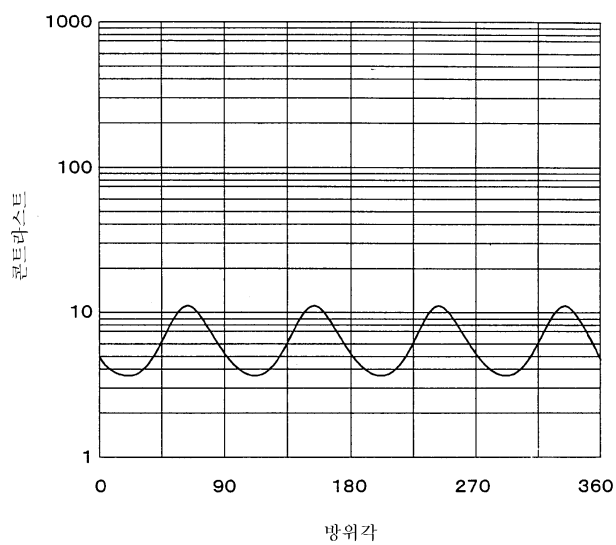
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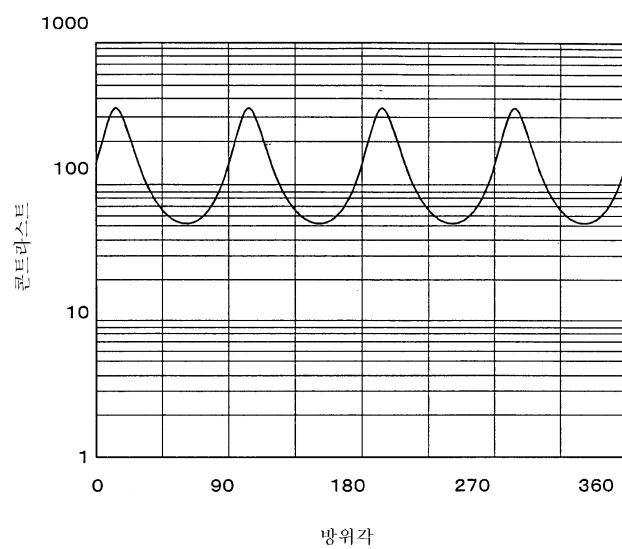
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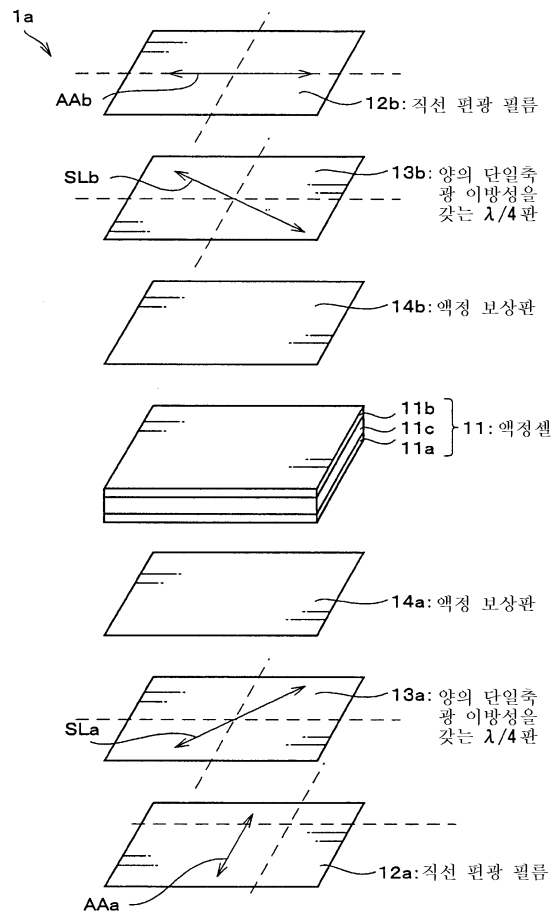
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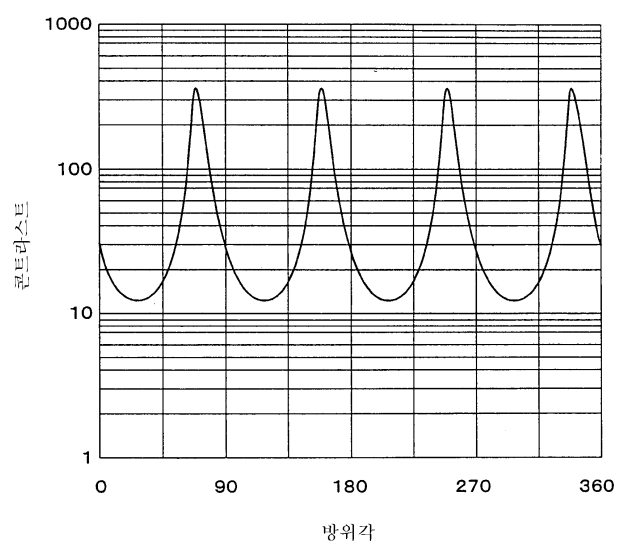
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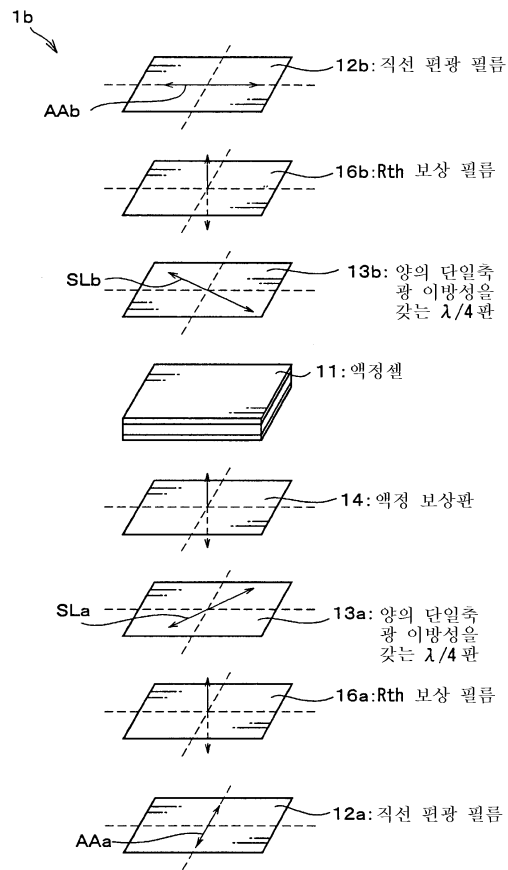
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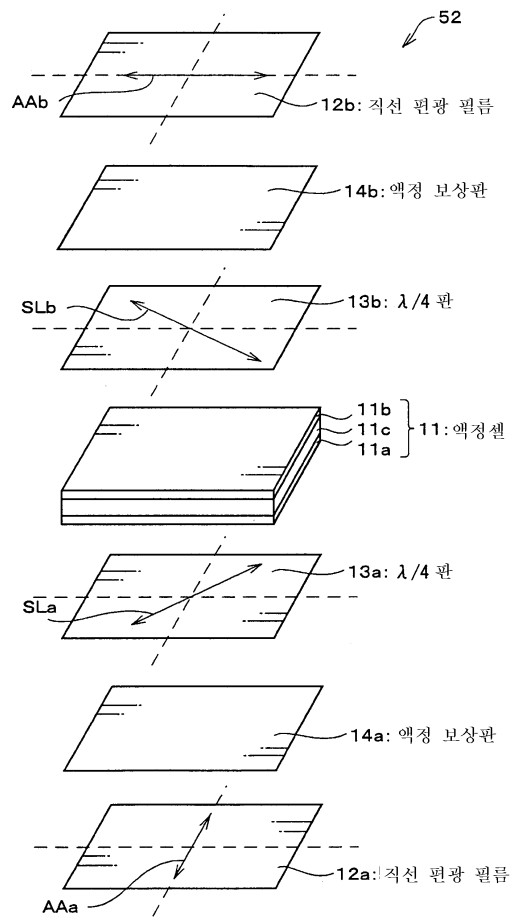
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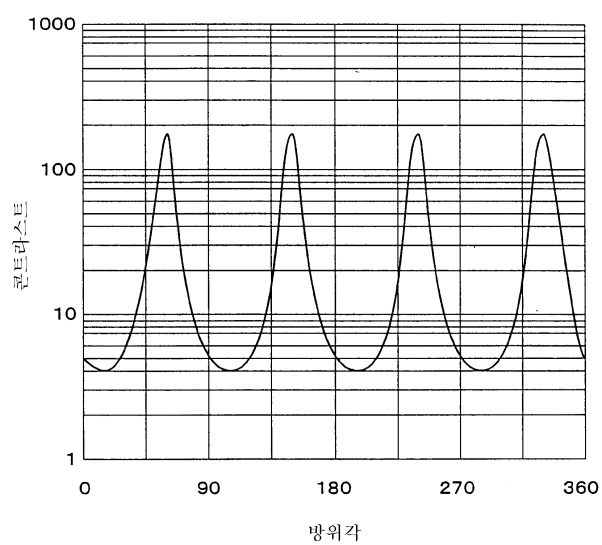
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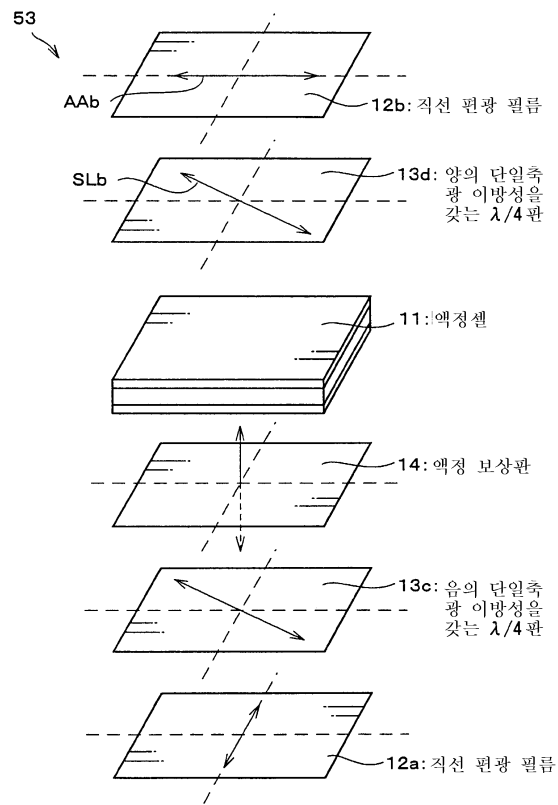
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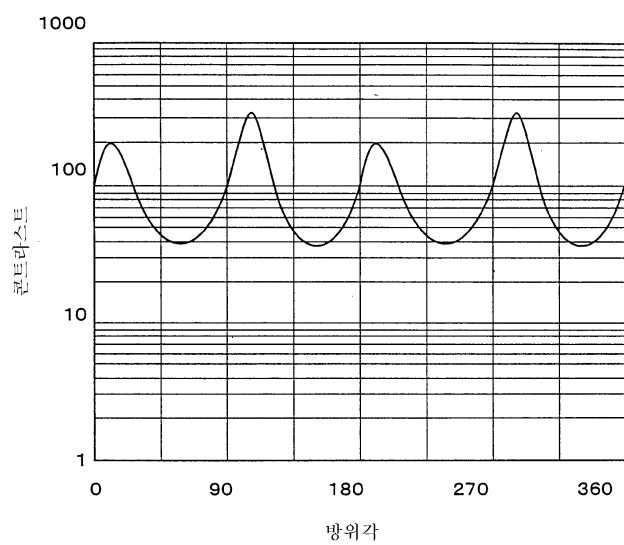
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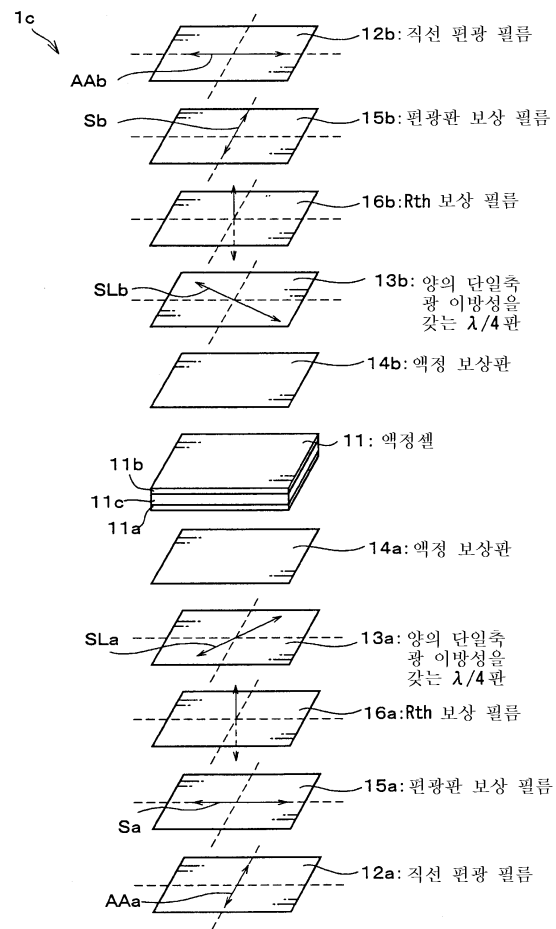
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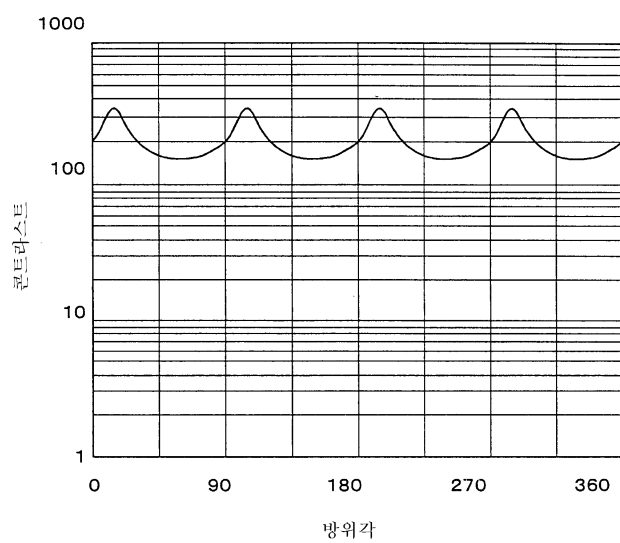
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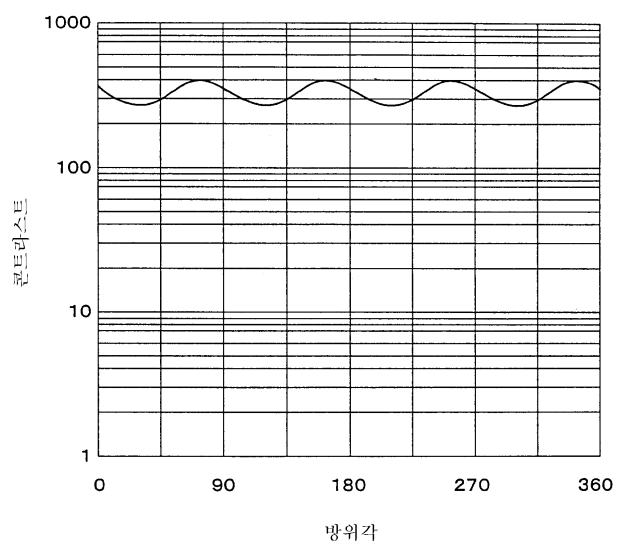
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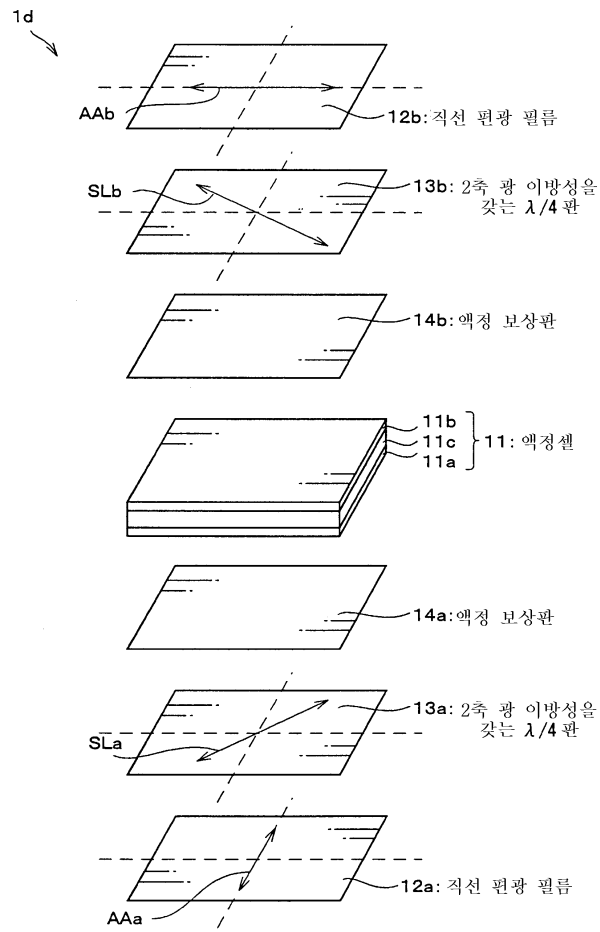
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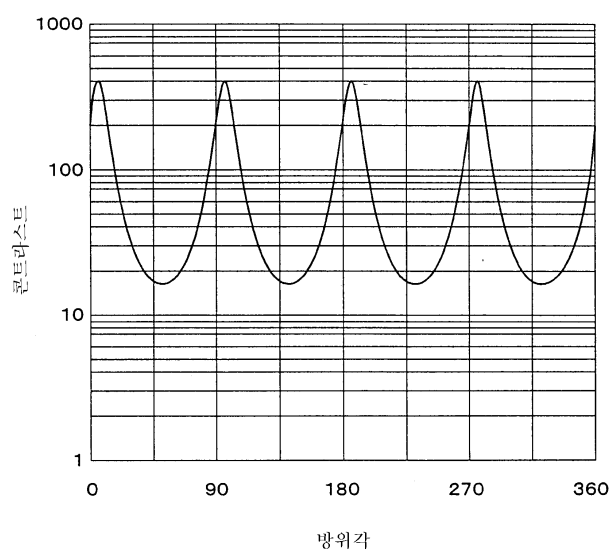
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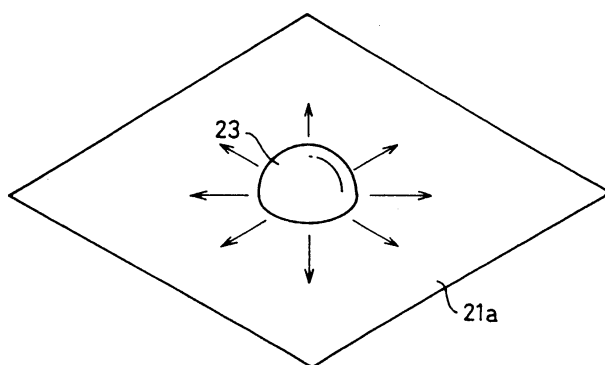
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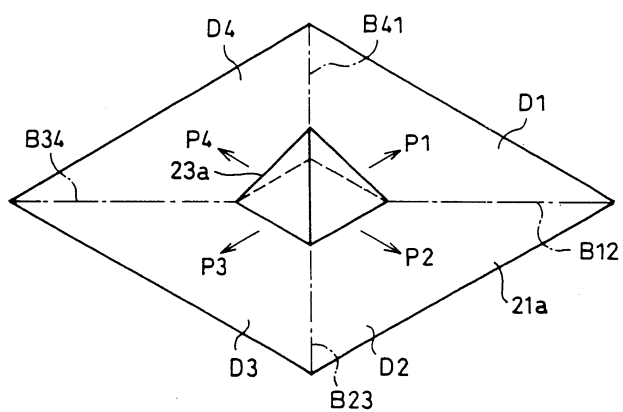
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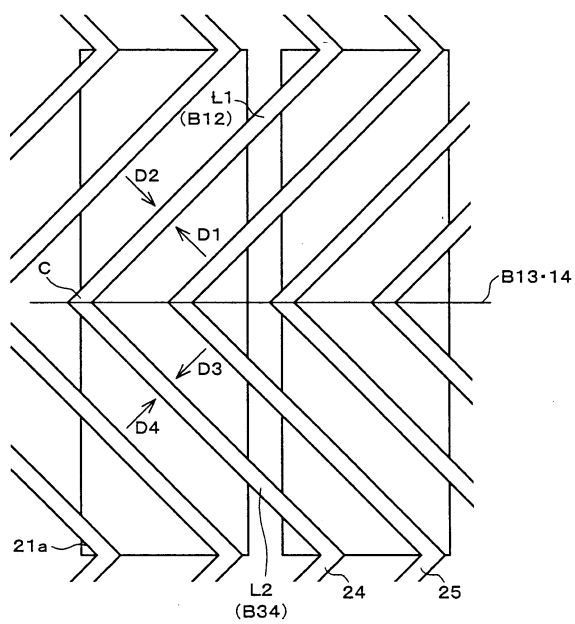
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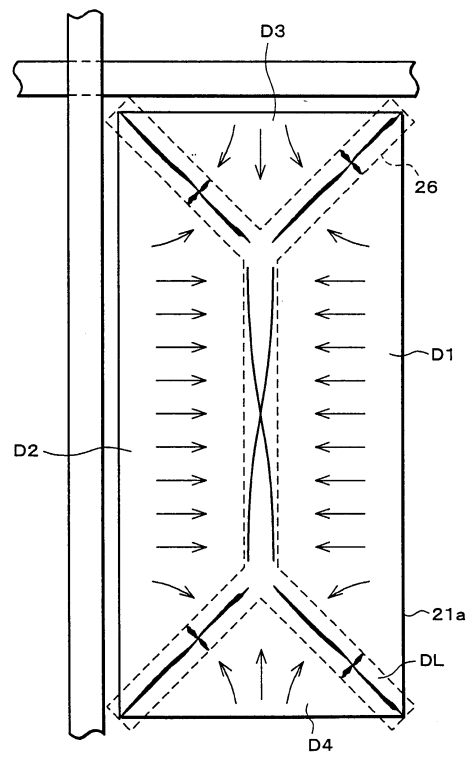
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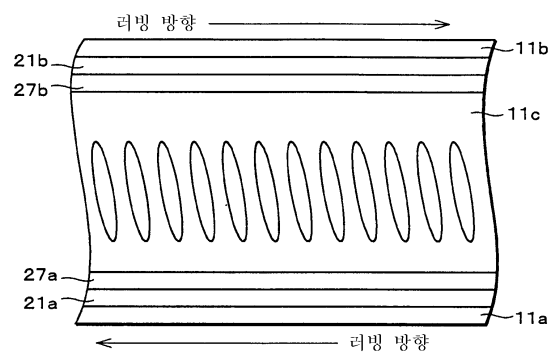
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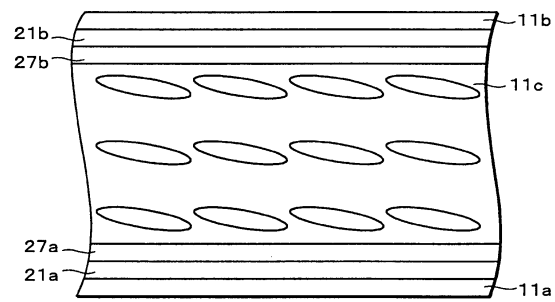
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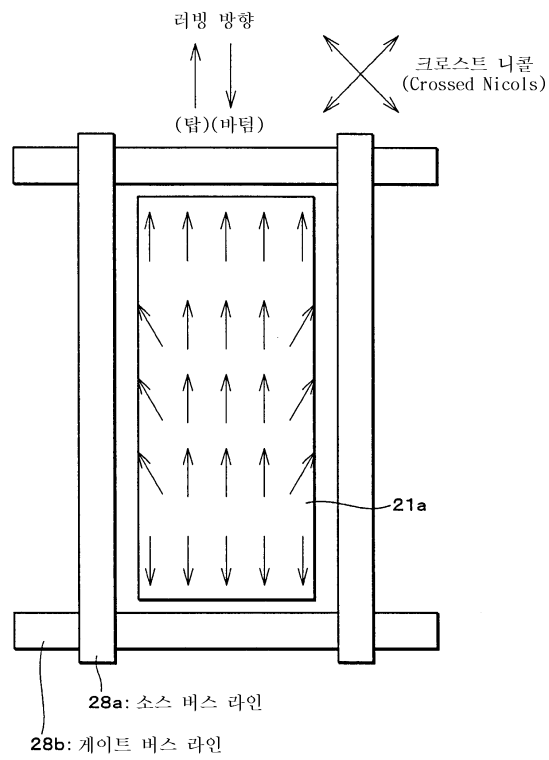
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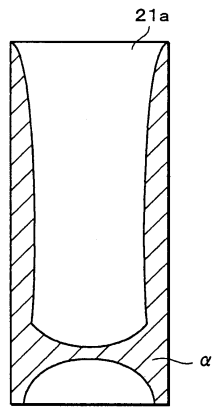
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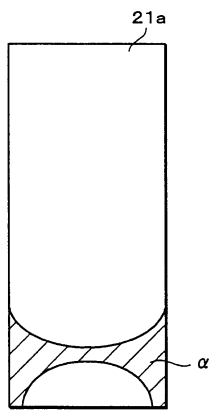
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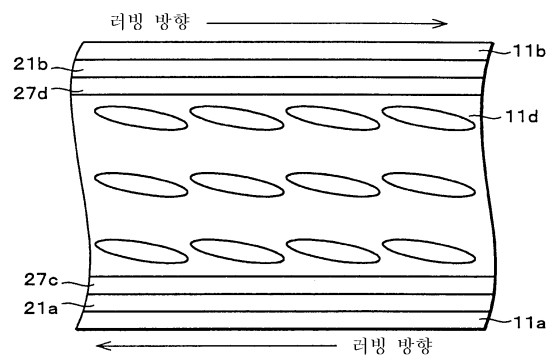
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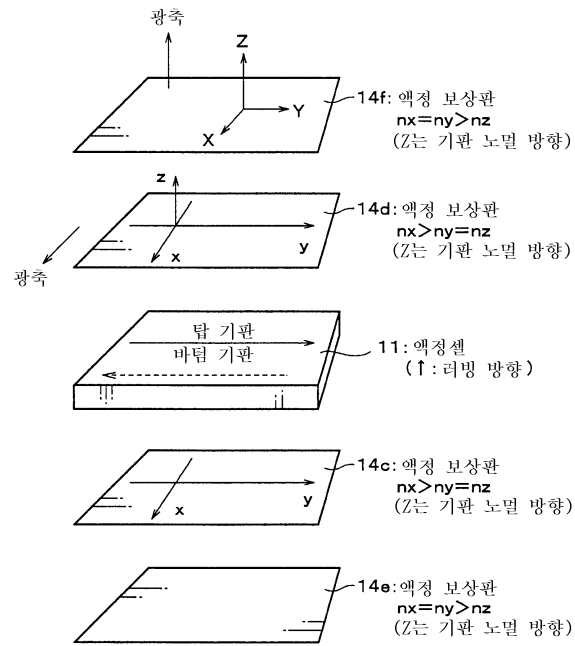
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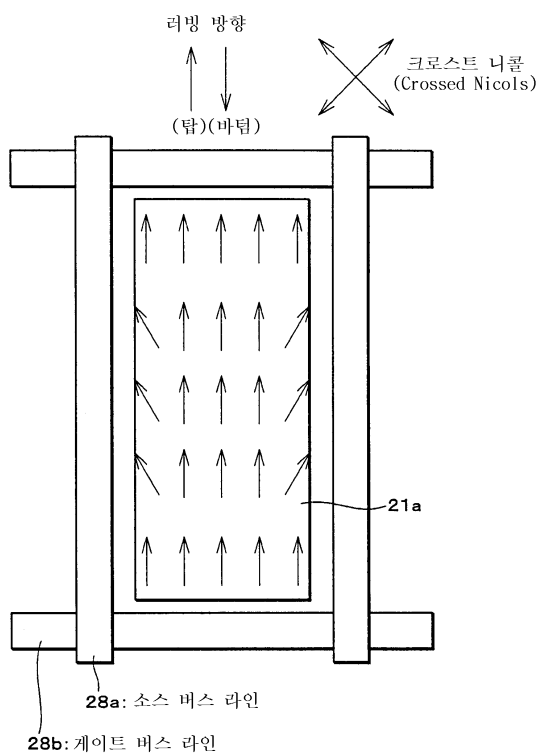
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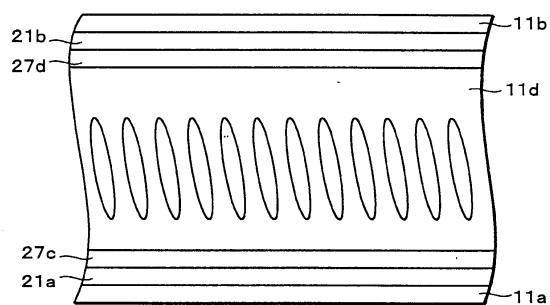
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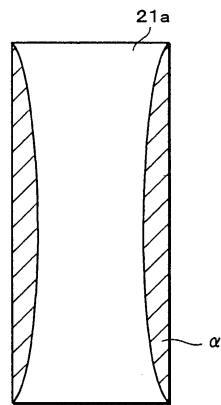
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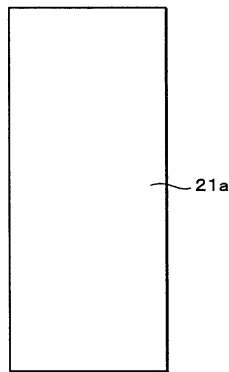
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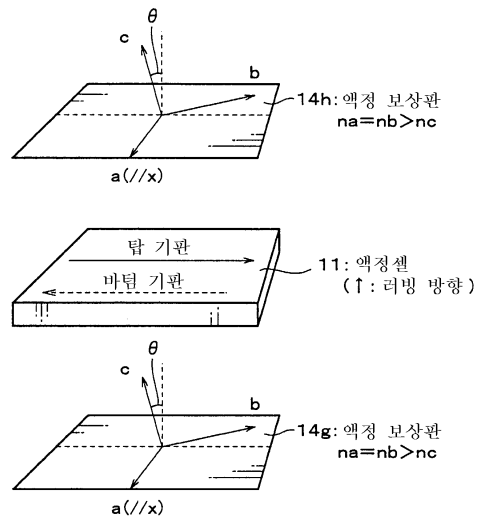
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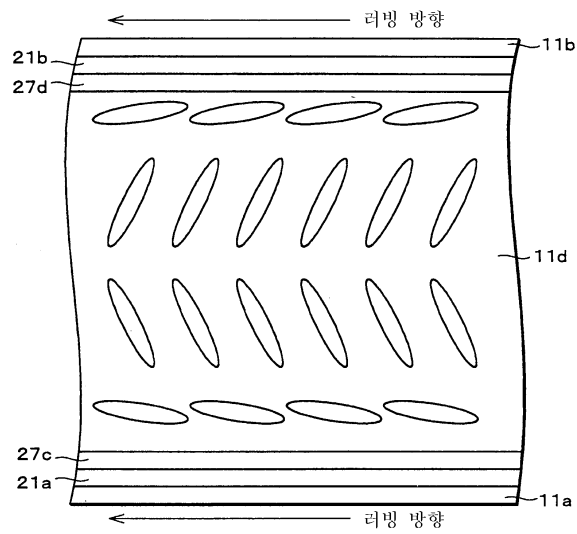
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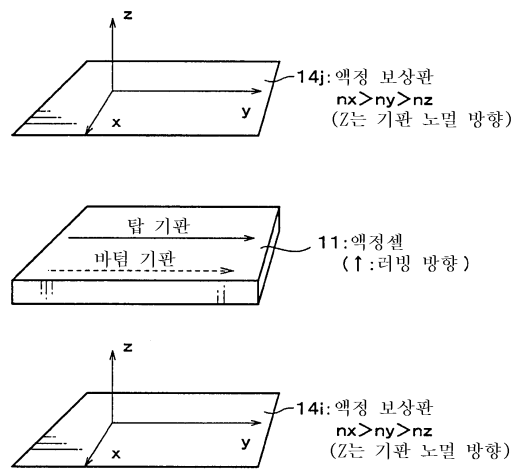
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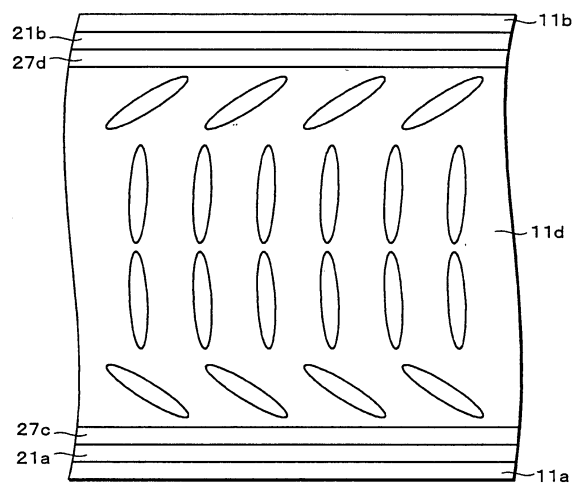
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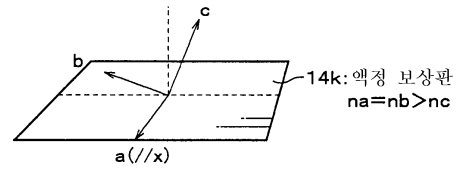
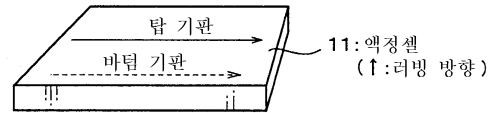
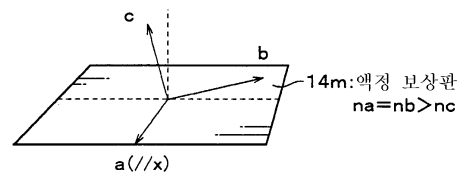
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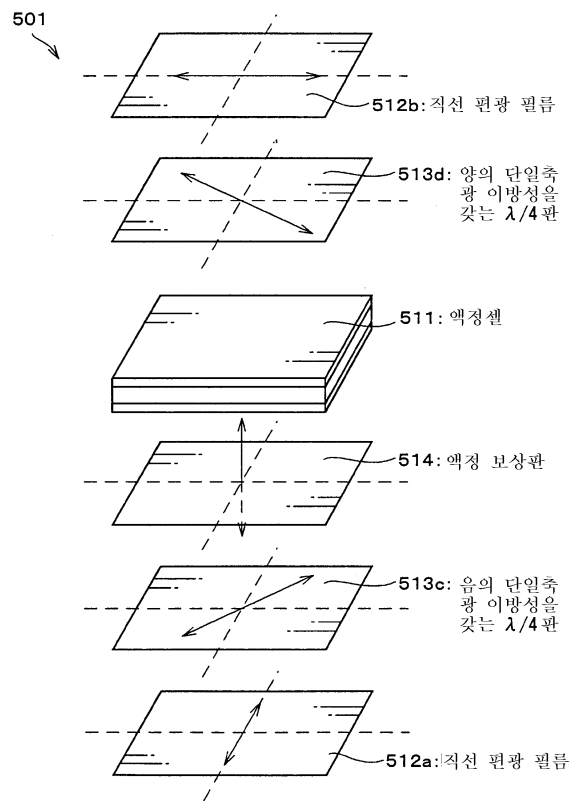
40



41



42



专利名称(译)	液晶显示器		
公开(公告)号	KR100372987B1	公开(公告)日	2003-02-25
申请号	KR1020010030143	申请日	2001-05-30
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	夏普株式会社		
申请(专利权)人(译)	夏普株式会社		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	夏普株式会社		
[标]发明人	MIYACHI KOICHI 미야찌고이찌 YAMAHARA MOTOHIRO 야마하라모토히로		
发明人	미야찌고이찌 야마하라모토히로		
IPC分类号	G02F1/139 G02F1/1337 G02B5/30 G02F1/13363		
CPC分类号	G02F1/133634 G02F2001/133638		
代理人(译)	CHANG, SOO KIL		
优先权	2000163236 2000-05-31 JP 2001133547 2001-04-27 JP		
其他公开文献	KR1020010110137A		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

液晶显示器包括液晶盒两侧的液晶补偿盘和液晶补偿盘外部的 $\lambda/4$ 板。此外，Rth补偿膜安装在 $\lambda/4$ 板和直线宝丽来膜之间。并且不包括 $\lambda/4$ 板。从直线宝丽来薄膜设定为在 $\lambda/4$ 板的范围内的厚度方向的延迟Rth1近似为0。因此，对于接近的液晶单元的光学补偿，进行延迟（厚度方向）。液晶盒。结果，上下左右视觉特性的平衡不受损害。保持宽视角。而且，可以防止正面方向的对比度的降低。因此，可以实现显示质量优异的液晶显示器。液晶显示器，像素电极，相对电极，液晶分子，组合方向，相位差层，偏振装置，TFT基板，液晶单元。

