

2002 - 0015005
2002 02 27

5

, - , ,

1a 1b

.

2a 2b (protuberance)

.

3a 3b

.

4a 4j , (slit), (cut) (hole)

.

5

.

*

*

1 : 2 :

3 : 4 :

5 : 6 :

(aperture ratio)

-

-

(m

ulti - domain vertical - alignment)

.

, 가

Nematic)

.

, TN

,

(viewing angle)

,

TN(

: Twisted

, (tone reversal)

,

가

(halftone region)

,

. TN

.

TN , IPS(; In - Plane Switching) , OCB(; Optical
Compensated Birefringence) , MVA(- ; Multi - domain Vertical Alignment)

.

,

-

-

가

.

0, (PCT (route)) 10 - 506479, SID 91 DIGEST pp.762 - 765, 1991, SI
D 92 DIGEST pp. 33 - 35, 1992).

가 (alignment center) (alignment disturbing surface)

가 , 가 , - -
가 , 가 , 가 ,
5% .

가

-

가 ,

가 ,

5%

(stripe)

1a 1b (100)

(2) ITO (100) (2) , ITO (1) TFT 가 . (5) (2) (4) (3) (3) (vertical alignment film) (4) (2) 가 가 , (4) ; polarizers) 1a (crossed - Nicol) (2) (4)

(6) (4) (5) (6) (4) , , (6) 5% , (6)가 , 50 μ m 2 225 μ m² (6) (step and repeat) 25 μ m² (6) (spherical spacers) (6) (struts) , (6) 가

(6) 가 가 , (5) (tilted), 가 , (oblique electric field)가 (electric lines of force) , 가 , (orientation) (6) , (6)가 (5) , 5 (novola c), (polystyrene photosensitive resin) .

1 (6) (top) (quadrangular prism) , , (6) (6)가 (2) (4) (6)가 가 , (6) (contrast) , .

가 (6) , 100 ° C (4) 200 ° C (prebaking) , , ,

가
(6') (2a) (halftone portion ; 12) (11a)
(6)(2b) 3a 3b
(6~) (3a) (13) (11b)
(6)(3b) (11a, 11b) (6)
가

1a 1b (100) (100)
(5) 가 가 (2) (4)
가 (1) (w) 1
(equipotential lines) (transverse electric field)가
(6) (oblique electric field)가 1a
가 (6)
(100) (viewing angel) 가

(6)가 (4)
가 (disclination)
가

(100) , 0, 3, 6, 9 1a
(6) (6)

(w) (100) 가 (1)
(6) (w) 5% 가 (open)
(100) (aperture ratio)

1a 1b (6)
(alignment disturbing surface) 가
(4)
UV (4)

(projection) (deression) (photoresist)

ITO

(4) 0.1% 1% 5%

3 R, G, B , R, G, b

(1) (3) (slit), (cut), (hole)

(multi - domain alignment)

4a 4i (7) (8) (1)

(6) (1) (7) (8) (3) (6) (3)

(7) (9) (1) (1) (1) 4j

(7), (8), (9) ITO

(7) 가 (1) 가 ITO

(chiral) (5) 가 가 가 ,

(crossed - Nicol)
(twisted manner)

(black display state)가 1a 1b

(100) 가 가 가 가

가 가 가 가

가 가 가 가

twist angle) 90。 가 2V 가 3.5V 6V (apperent (L)

(d) 2.5 < L/d < 5.5 (anisotropy ; n) (d) (nd) 400nm 700nm , 589nm

(d) , (n) 가
(motion picture display) ,
589nm 0.115 .
n_{eff} x
d/ , n_{eff} , d
n_{eff} xd가 가
(color balance)
가 가 TN
가 ,
(birefringent mode)가
(d)

() (d) 가 가 가
가 2 (uniaxial retard
ation film)
:

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y (in - plane directions) , N_z
, d_{film} , n , d_{LC} .
1a 1b 가
(active matrix addressing) .
(1) ,
(2) (1) ,
(4) (3) ,
(4) (3) ,
가 .
가 70 μm .
5 가
TFT (2'), (4'),
(5) .

(4') (14) (R), (G), (B) (15),
 (3) ITO (6) TFT (2')
 (1) (5) (3) , (16)
 , TFT () (18) TFT (2') (17)
 , (19), (1) (16)
 - (21a, 21b) (20a, 20b) , (TFT
 (2')) (emergent side)(4') ,

[1]

5

7 μ m 4 (4')
 , 1.2 μ m (R), (G), (B) (15) (14)
 , 100 μ m ITO , 200 $^{\circ}$ C
 , 1.5 μ m 5 120 $^{\circ}$ C 180 $^{\circ}$ C (6) (6) 3
 (6) 180 $^{\circ}$ C
 (16) 50 μ m 100 μ m (16) (rubbing)
 , TFT (2') TFT (18) (17) , 3 μ m
 (19) , 100 μ m ITO (1)
 (1) 120 μ m , 40 μ m 가 , (1)
 (w₁, w₂, w₃, w₄)(1a) 7 μ m (16) (4')
 (1) , (common transfer material)
 (3.5 μ m)
 (4') , (4') TFT (2')
 , 13.3 Pa(0.1 torr) 2 120 $^{\circ}$ C , (5)
 (5) - 4 , 0.12 n, 13 μ m (chiral pitch) 가
 - (20a, 20b) (21a, 21b) TFT (2') (4')
 , (20a, 20b) (z) 가 ,
 :

$$(N_x - N_z)d = 300 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x , N_z , d

(21a, 21b) z (triacetate films) , (20a, 20b)

[2]

1 TFT (2') (1) (4') (6) 4a
 , (4') (7) (L₁) 7 μ m
 .
 1 가 , 1
 , (gray raster) 1
 .

[3]

2 (6) 10 μ m 4 , 4.5 μ m
 가 ,
 1 가 , 2
 2 .

[4]

TFT (2') (1) (4') (6) 4c
 , TFT (2') (7) (L₁) 7 μ m . (6)
 L₂ = 5 μ m, L₃ = 10 μ m, L₄ = 5 μ m, L₅ = 10 μ m 가 .
 1 가 , 2
 .

[5]

2 (6) ITO 7 μ m 4
 .
 1 가 , 2
 , .

[6]

2 R, G, B (15) 1.0 μ m, 1.2 μ m, 1.5 μ m 가 ,
 4 μ m . , 가 2
 가 .
 , 가 , 2 ,
 .
 , - - ,
 .

가 , 가
가 .

(57)

1.

- (multi - domain) - (vertical - alignment) ,

가 , 가
가 , 가
가 , 가
가 , 가
5% , .

2.

1 , .

3.

2 ,
 $50\mu\text{m}^2$ $225\mu\text{m}^2$, .

4.

2 ,
 $225\mu\text{m}^2$, .

5.

1 4 ,
(slit), (cut), (hole) , .

6.

1 5 ,
 (chiral) 가 가 , .

7.

6 ,
 (d) (L) $2.5 < L/d < 5.5$, .

8.

1 7 ,
 , .

9.

8 ,
 $70\mu\text{m}$, .

10.

1 ,
 (retardation film)
 , :

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d
 LC , .

11.

2 ,
 , :

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , d_{LC} , N_z ,

12.

3 ,

, :

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d ,

LC

13.

4 ,

, :

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d ,

LC

14.

5

,

,

:

,

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{\left(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z\right) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d

LC

,

.

15.

6

,

,

:

,

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{\left(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z\right) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d

LC

,

.

16.

7

,

,

:

,

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{\left(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z\right) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d

LC

,

.

17.

8

,

,

:

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d_{LC}

,

.

18.

9

,

,

:

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d

,

.

LC

19.

가

-

-

가 ,

가 ,

5%

,

.

20.

19

,

21.

20 ,

$50\mu\text{m}^2$ $225\mu\text{m}^2$,

22.

19 ,

, UV , , 가

23.

19 22 ,

, , - ,

24.

19 23 ,

가 ,

25.

24 ,

(d) (L) $2.5 < L/d < 5.5$,

26.

19 25 ,

TFT ,

27.

26 ,

$70\mu\text{m}$,

28.

19 ,

，
：

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

LC ， N_x N_y ， d_{film} ， n ， N_z ， d ，

29.

20 ，

，
：

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

LC ， N_x N_y ， d_{film} ， n ， N_z ， d ，

30.

21 ，

，
：

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

LC ， N_x N_y ， d_{film} ， n ， N_z ， d ，

31.

22

,

,

:

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d

LC

,

.

32.

23

,

,

:

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d

LC

,

.

33.

24

,

,

:

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

LC , N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d ,

34.

25 ,

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

LC , N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d ,

35.

26 ,

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

LC , N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d ,

36.

27 ,

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y

, d_{film}

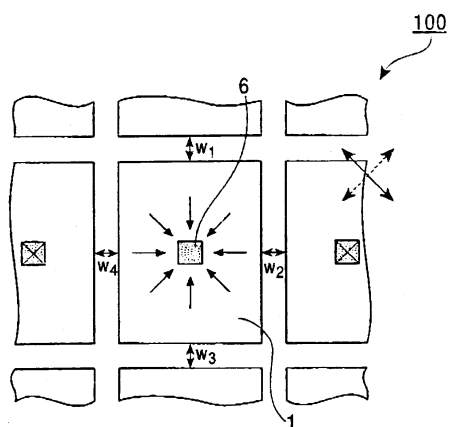
, n

, N_z

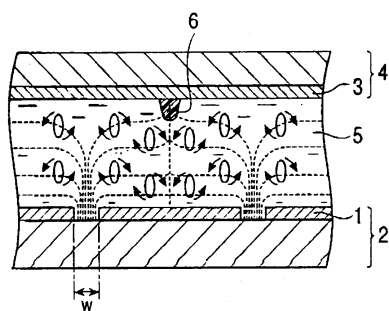
, d

LC

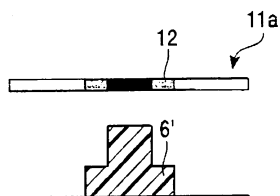
1a



1b



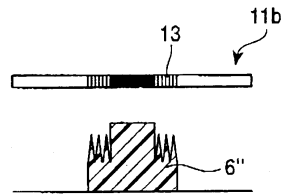
2a



2b



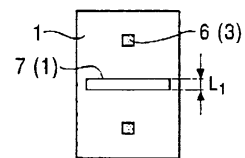
3a



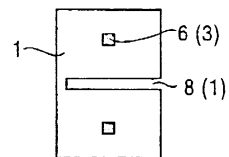
3b



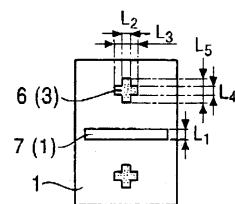
4a



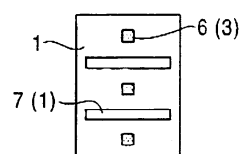
4b



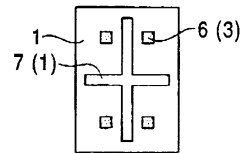
4c



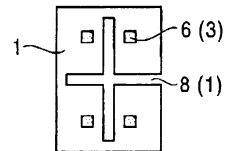
4d



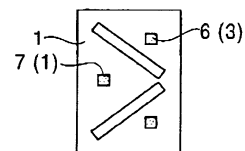
4e



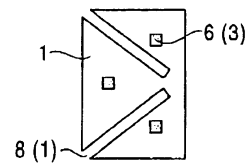
4f



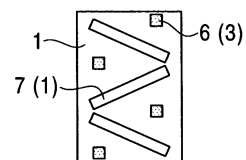
4g



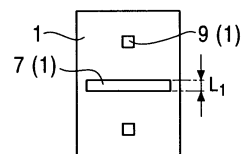
4h



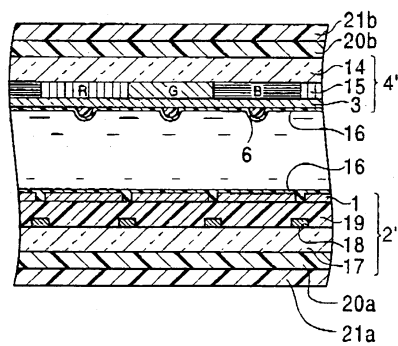
4i



4j



5



专利名称(译)	液晶显示装置		
公开(公告)号	KR1020020015005A	公开(公告)日	2002-02-27
申请号	KR1020010045471	申请日	2001-07-27
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	索尼公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	索尼公司		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	索尼公司		
[标]发明人	YAMAGUCHI HIDEMASA 야마구치히데마사 JISAKI MAKOTO 지사키마코토 FUKUNAGA YOKO 푸쿠나가요코 MORITA SHINTAROU 모리타신타로우 ICHIKAWA HIROAKI 이치카와이로아키		
发明人	야마구치히데마사 지사키마코토 푸쿠나가요코 모리타신타로우 이치카와이로아키		
IPC分类号	G02F1/139 G09F9/30 G09F9/00 G02F1/137 G02F1/13363 G02F1/1337		
CPC分类号	G02F2413/02 G02F2001/13712 G02F2001/133742 G02F1/1337 G02F2001/133776 G02F1/13363 G02F1/133634		
代理人(译)	李，何炳 李昌勋		
优先权	2000227888 2000-07-27 JP		
其他公开文献	KR100895417B1		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

多畴垂直取向模式的液晶显示装置包括具有像素电极的驱动基板，与驱动基板相对并具有对电极的对置基板，以及插入在基板之间的液晶。在液晶显示装置中，当没有产生电场时，液晶分子几乎垂直地与基板对准，并且通过施加预定电压几乎水平地对准。对向基板具有对准中心，该对准中心在任何点聚焦分子，并且当施加电压时使液晶的分子在所有方向上对准。对向基板的对准中心部分的面积设定为一个像素的面积5%或更小。

- 1 - 五 指数方面 对准中心点，垂直对准模式，液晶显示，有效孔径比

