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(12)

(KR)
(A)

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(43)

2002 - 0015005
2002 02 27

(21) 10 - 2001 - 0045471
(22) 2001 07 27

(30) JP - P - 2000 - 00227888 2000 07 27 (JP)

(71) 가 가

가 6 7 35

(72)

가 6 7 35 가 가

가 6 7 35 가 가

간 2 3 65 간 2 3

가 6 7 35 가 가

(74)

1

(54)

가 , , 가
가 , 가
5%

5

1a 1b

2a 2b (protuberance)

3a 3b

4a 4j , (slit), (cut) (hole)

5

* * *

1 : 2 :

3 : 4 :

5 : 6 :

(aperture ratio) (m)
ulti - domain vertical - alignment)

, 가
Nematic) . , TN , (viewing angle) , TN(: Twisted
, (tone reversal) , , TN , , TN
(halftone region) , , TN

TN , IPS(; In - Plane Switching) , OCB(; Optical
Compensated Birefringence) , MVA(; Multi - domain Vertical Alignment) 가

(SID 97 DIGEST p.461)
 (2947350),
 (color shifting)
 (chiral material) 가 가 (twisted method)
 (11 - 35249
 0, (PCT (route)) 10 - 506479, SID 91 DIGEST pp.762 - 765, 1991, SI
 D 92 DIGEST pp. 33 - 35, 1992).

가 (alignment center)
가 (alignment disturbing surface)

가 , 가 , 가 ,
가 , 가 ,
5% .

, , 가 - -
 , 가 , , 5%

, , (stripe)

1a 1b (100)

(100) (2), ITO (1) TFT 가 .
(2) ITO (3) (4) . (5) (2) (4)
. (1) (3) (vertical alignment film)
(5) 가 가 , (2) (4) .
가 , (2) (4)
; polarizers) 1a , (2) (4)
- (crossed - Nicol)

(6) (4) (6) (5) (4) (6)
 , , , , ,
 5% (6) (6) 50μm
 225μm² (step and repeat)
 , 25μm²

(6) . , (spherical spacers)
 (struts) . (6)

1 (6) (top) (quadrangular prism),
, , , , (6)
, (6) 가 (2) (4)
., . (6) 가
, . . . (6)
(contrast)

(6) , (4) , , , , ,
가 100 °C 200 °C (prebaking) , , , , ,

	가					
,	(6')	(2a)				2a 2b
,	(6)(2b)					(11a)
(6")	(3a)		(13)		3a 3b	,
(6)(3b)			(11a, 11b)		(11b)	,
가					(6)	

, 1a 1b (100) (100),
(5) 가 가 , (2) (4)
가 , (1) (w) , 1
(equipotential lines) , (transverse electric field) 가
(6) (oblique electric field) 가 . , 1a
, 가 (6) ,
(100) (viewing angel) 가 .

, (6)가 , (4) , 가
가 (disclination) , , ,
,

$$(100), , , , 0, 3, 6, 9 \quad (6) \quad , \quad (6)$$

1a 1b
(alignment disturbing surface) 가 ,
UV (4) ,

(projection)

(deression)

(photoresist)

ITO

(4)

0.1% 1%

5%

3

R, G, B

, R, G, b

(1) (multi-domain alignment)

(3)

(slit), (cut),

(h)

ole)

4a

4i

(7)

(8)

(1)

(3)

(6)

(1)

(7)

(8)

(1)

4j

(9)

(1)

(7),

(8),

(9)

(1)

(1)

ITO

가 가

가 ITO

(chiral)

(5)

가

가

가

(crossed - Nicol)
(twisted manner)

(black display state) 가

1a 1b

(100)

가

가

가

가

twist angle)

90°

가

가

가

(

)

(apparent

(d)

2.5 < L/d < 5.5

(anisotropy ; n)

2V

(d)

(nd)

400nm

700nm

가

3.5V

6V

(L)

, 589nm

(d) , (n) 가
589nm 0.115 (motion picture display) ,

d/ n_{eff} , $n_{eff} \times d$
 , $n_{eff} \times d$ 가
 (color balance)
 가 TN
 (birefringent mode) 가
 (d)

(d) 가 가 가 . . . , 2 (uniaxial retardation film)

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta nd_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, 1a 1b , 가
(active matrix addressing)

$$(1) \quad (2) \quad , \quad (1) \quad ,$$

(4) (3) (4) (3) . , , ,

, 가 가
가 $70\mu\text{m}$.

$$5 \quad \text{가} \quad \text{TFT} \quad (2'), \quad (4'),$$

(5)

(4') (14)
 (3) (5) ITO (R), (G), (B)
 (1) (1) (3) (6) TFT (16) (2') (15),
 , TFT (19), (1) (18) TFT (2') (17)
 (2') (emergent side) (21a, 21b) (20a, 20b), (TFT
 (4'),),

[1]

5

7μm 4
 , 1.2μm (R), (G), (B) (4')
 , 100μm ITO 5 120. C 180. C (15) (14)
 , 1.5μm (6) (6) , 200. C
 (16) 50μm 100μm (16) 180. C (rubbing) 3

, TFT (2') TFT (18) (17) , 3μm
 (19) , 100μm ITO (1) (1)
 (1) 120μm , 40μm γ† , (16) (4')
 (w₁, w₂, w₃, w₄) (1a) 7μm (common transfer material),
 (1) (3.5μm))

(4') , (4') TFT (2')
 , 13.3 Pa(0.1 torr) 2 120. C (5)
 (5) - 4 , 0.12 n, 13μm (chiral pitch) γ†

(20a, 20b) (21a, 21b) TFT (2') (4')
 , (20a, 20b) (z) γ† ,

$$(N_x - N_z)d = 300 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x , N₂ , d

(21a, 21b) z (triacetate films) , (20a,
 20b)

[2]

[3]

가 , (6) $10\mu\text{m}$ 4 , $4.5\mu\text{m}$

[4]

$$\text{TFT} \quad (2') \quad (1) \quad (4') \quad (6) \quad 4c \\ \cdot \quad , \text{TFT} \quad (2') \quad (7) \quad (L_1) \quad 7\mu m \quad \cdot \quad (6) \\ L_2 = 5\mu m, L_3 = 10\mu m, L_4 = 5\mu m, \quad L_5 = 10\mu m \quad \text{가} \quad .$$

¹ 가
²

[5]

2 (6) ITO 7μm 4

1 가 , 2

[6]

- 9 -

· , 가

가 .

(57)

1.

(multi - domain) - (vertical - alignment)

가 , 가

5%

2

1

3.

2

$50\mu\text{m}^2$ $225\mu\text{m}^2$

4.

2

$$225 \mu\text{m}^2$$

5.

1 4 ,

(slit), (cut), (hole) .

6.

1 5 ,

(chiral) 가 가 ,

7.

6 ,

(d) (L) $2.5 < L/d < 5.5$,

8.

1 7 ,

,

9.

8 ,

70 μm ,

10.

1 ,

(retardation film)

, :

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{\left(\frac{N_x + N_y}{2} - N_z\right) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , N_z , d

LC

,

11.

2 ,

, :

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y

, d_{film}

, N_z

, d_{LC}

,

12.

3

,

,

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y

, d_{film}

, N_z

, d

LC

,

,

13.

4

,

,

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y

, d_{film}

, N_z

, d

LC

,

,

14.

5

,

, , :

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y, d_{film}, N_z

, d

LC

,

15.

6

,

, , :

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y, d_{film}, N_z

, d

LC

,

16.

7

,

, , :

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y, d_{film}, N_z

, d

LC

,

17.

8

,

,

:

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y, d_{film}, N_z, d_{LC}

,

18.

9

,

,

:

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y, d_{film}, N_z

, d

LC

,

19.

가

-

가

-

가

,

가 ,

5%

,

20.

19

,

21.

20

 $50\mu\text{m}^2$ $225\mu\text{m}^2$

22.

19

, UV , , 가

23.

19 22

24.

19 23

가 ,

25.

24

(d) (L) $2.5 < L/d < 5.5$

26.

19 25

TFT

27.

26

 $70\mu\text{m}$

28.

19

, , .

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d

LC

29.

20

,

, , .

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d

LC

30.

21

,

, , .

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y , d_{film} , n , N_z , d

LC

,

31.

22

,

,

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y, d_{film}, N_z

, d

LC

,

.

32.

23

,

,

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

, N_x N_y, d_{film}, N_z

, d

LC

,

.

33.

24

,

,

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{film} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

$$, N_x \quad N_y \quad , d_{\text{film}} \quad , n \quad , N_z \quad , d$$

34.

25

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta nd_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx - Ny) \cdot d_{\epsilon_{1,2}} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

$$, N_x \quad N_y \quad , d_{\text{film}} \quad , \quad , n \quad , N_z \quad , d$$

35.

26

$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta nd_{LC}}{(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(N_x - N_y) \cdot d_{c,1,-} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

$$, N_x \quad N_y \quad , \quad d_{\text{film}} \quad , \quad , \quad n \quad , \quad N_z \quad , \quad d$$

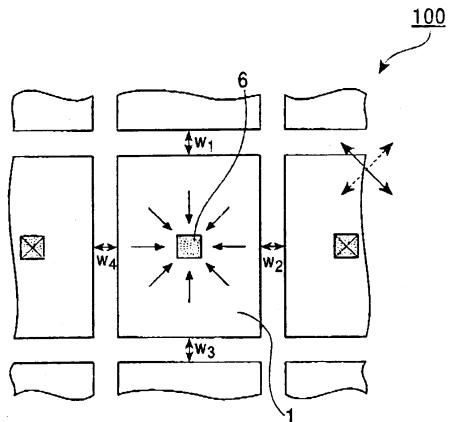
36.

27

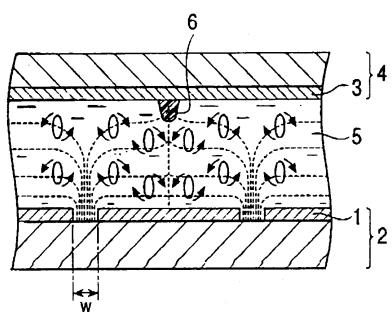
$$0.7 < \frac{\Delta n d_{LC}}{\left(\frac{Nx + Ny}{2} - Nz \right) \cdot d_{film}} < 1.3$$

$$(Nx-Ny) \cdot d_{cav} < 100 \text{ nm}$$

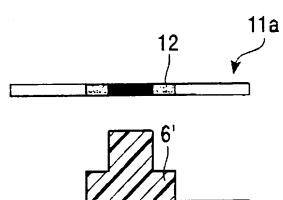
1a



1b



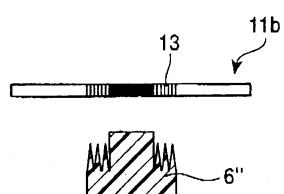
2a



2b



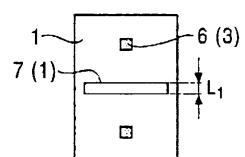
3a



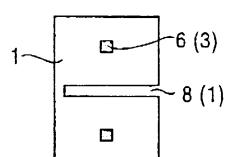
3b



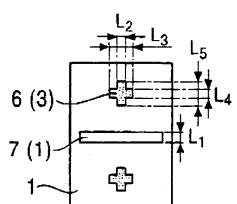
4a



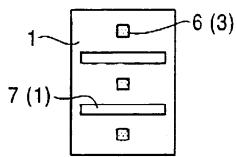
4b



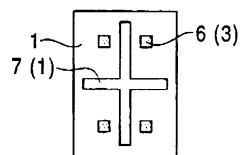
4c



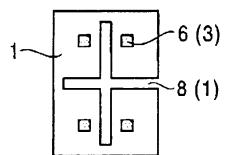
4d



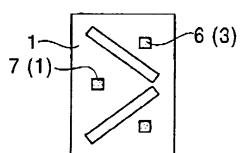
4e



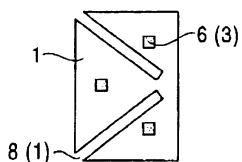
4f



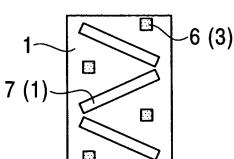
4g



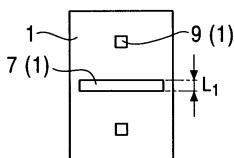
4h



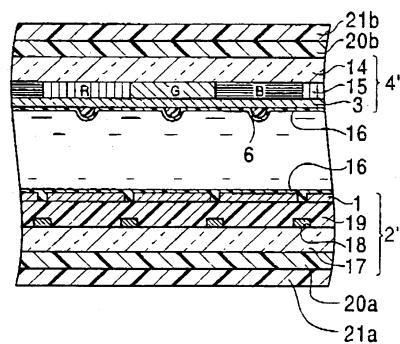
4i



4j



5



专利名称(译)	液晶显示装置		
公开(公告)号	KR1020020015005A	公开(公告)日	2002-02-27
申请号	KR1020010045471	申请日	2001-07-27
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	索尼公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	索尼公司		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	索尼公司		
[标]发明人	YAMAGUCHI HIDEMASA 야마구치히데마사 JISAKI MAKOTO 지사키마코토 FUKUNAGA YOKO 푸쿠나가요코 MORITA SHINTAROU 모리타신타로우 ICHIKAWA HIROAKI 이치카와이로아키		
发明人	야마구치히데마사 지사키마코토 푸쿠나가요코 모리타신타로우 이치카와이로아키		
IPC分类号	G02F1/139 G09F9/30 G09F9/00 G02F1/137 G02F1/13363 G02F1/1337		
CPC分类号	G02F2413/02 G02F2001/13712 G02F2001/133742 G02F1/1337 G02F2001/133776 G02F1/13363 G02F1/13364		
代理人(译)	李 , 何炳 李昌勋		
优先权	2000227888 2000-07-27 JP		
其他公开文献	KR100895417B1		
外部链接	Espacenet		

摘要(译)

多畴垂直取向模式的液晶显示装置包括具有像素电极的驱动基板，与驱动基板相对并具有对电极的对置基板，以及插入在基板之间的液晶。在液晶显示装置中，当没有产生电场时，液晶分子几乎垂直地与基板对准，并且通过施加预定电压几乎水平地对准。对向基板具有对准中心，该对准中心在任何点聚焦分子，并且当施加电压时使液晶的分子在所有方向上对准。对向基板的对准中心部分的面积设定为一个像素的面积的5%或更小。 - 1 - 五 指数方面 对准中心点，垂直对准模式，液晶显示，有效孔径比

