

(19)  
(12)

(KR)  
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.7  
G02F 1/1335

(11)  
(43)

2003-0050303  
2003 06 25

(21) 10-2001-0080714  
(22) 2001 12 18

(71) 3 416

(72) 488 1 124 1203

5 505-206

(74)  
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(54)

2 ; 1 가 2 . 1 ; 1 1 1 ; 2 1  
2 ; 1 1 2 ; 1 ; 1  
1 2 ;

4

1

2a 2b 1

3a 3b 1

4

5 4



; CRT), (plasma display panel; PDP), (light emitting diode; LED)  
 (electroluminescent display; ELD) ,  
 (liquid crystal display; LCD), (electrochemical display; ECD)  
 (electrophoretic image display; EPID) .

(CRT)

가

가

(flat panel)

가

가

가

가

가 가

가

(line addressing)

(root-mean-square; rms)  
 MIM(metal-insulator-metal)  
 (active matrix)

(passive matrix)

1

1

1 (10),  
 1 (10)

1 (10)

2 (40)

(25)

(10)

1

(11),  
 (32)

1

(11)  
 (30),

(34)  
 (16),

(25),  
 (36)

(18),  
 (10)

(20)

(25)  
 (22)

(12),  
 (34)

(14),  
 (60)

1  
 (25)

1  
 (36)

2  
 (40)  
 (T)

2  
 (40)

(34)  
 (R)

2 (40)

2

(42),

(46)

RGB  
 (110)

(44),

0.24 $\mu$ m가

(50) 90°

(twisted nematic)

n

d

nd가

(50)  
 1

(54)

2

1  
 (58)

(10)

2  
 (40)  
 1

2  
 (54, 58)

1  
 (52)

(10)  
 2 1/4

(54)

(56)

1/4

2  
 (40)  
 1/4

2  
 (58)  
 (52, 56)

1 1/4

1

2a 2b

가 (OFF), 2a 2 (58)

(50) 2 (58) (56) (36)

1/4 (36) (56) 2 (58) (50) 2 (58)

(white)

(ON), 2b 2 (58)

2 1/4 (56) (36)

(50) (36) (50)

(36) 2 1/4 (56) 2 (58)

2 (58) (black)

3a 3b

가 (OFF) , 3a 1 (54)

1 (54) 2 (58) 1 (54)

(58) 1 1/4 (54) 2 (52)

) 2 (58) (34) (50) 1 1/4 (56) (50)

50% 2 (58) 2 1/4 (58) (56) 가

(36)

1 (54)

1 1/4 (52) 1 (54)

1 1/4 (52) 1 (54)

1 (54)

가 (ON) , 3b 1 (54)

1 (54) 1 1/4 (52) 1 (34)

) (50) (56) 2 (58) (50) 2 (58)

, 2 1/4 (56) 2 (58)

) 가 1 (10) 2 (40) (54, 58)

1/4 (52, 56) 50% 가

가 50% (C/R)가 가

(50) nd가 0.24 $\mu$ m ( nd가 0.48 $\mu$ m) nd가

3 $\mu$ m 가 가



STN (150) , n d nd가 0.2 0.6μm, 0.48μm  
 TN  
 1 (155) 2 (170) 5  
 (160) 1 (161) 2 (162) (160)  
 2 (130) 2 (130) 1 (110) (160)  
 (160) 2 (180) (170) 1 (110)  
 (160) 2 (130) (185)  
 5 (aspect) (160) z 1 (161) x-y x-y 2 (162)

(160) (elongation) x y 가  
 2 (162) 3 n<sub>x</sub>, n<sub>y</sub>, n<sub>z</sub> 1 (161) (1)  
 n<sub>x</sub>, n<sub>y</sub>, n<sub>z</sub>

$n1_x = n1_z \neq n1_y$

$n2_x = n2_y = n2_z$

$n1_x \neq n2_x$

$n1_y \neq n2_y$

$|n1_x - n2_x| < |n1_y - n2_y|$

1 (161) 2 (162) x 가 y (Fresnel's equation) y  
 ( , z ) , x

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가 가 1 2  
 $n1_x = n1_z = 1.57, n1_y = 1.86$   
 $n2_x = n2_y = n2_z = 1.57$

1 2 x z y x y  
 ( , z )  
 al brightness enhancement film) DBEF (birefringence) 3M DBEF(du  
 hylene naphtalate) (polymethyl methacrylate; PMMA) (polyet

DBEF

, PMMA

3M DBEF x y  
 (160) ( , y ) ( )  
 , x ) 가 가

(160)

y 가 3 n<sub>x</sub>, n<sub>y</sub>, n<sub>z</sub> 1 (161) x 2 (162) x-y (2)

$n1_x = n1_y = n1_z$

$n2_x = n2_y = n2_z \neq n1_z$

1 (161) 2 (162) z ( , z )  
 ) , 1 (161) 2 (162) y

(160)

가

(160)

4%

(160) 1 (155) (160) 1 (155) 1 (155)  
 가

1 (155)  
 anti-reflection)

(160)

(

(multi-reflection)

n) 6a 6b (specular reflectio  
 ) (168) 1 (110) 2 (130) (168)  
 2 (165) (155) 2 (165) 1 (155) 2 (130)  
 (168) 1 (155) (168) 1 (110) 1 (155)  
 1 (110) 1 (155)  
 1 (110) 2 (130)  
 2 (130) 2 (165) 1 (110) 1 (155)

7a 8b (160) 1 (155) 2 (165)

, 가 (OFF), 7a 2 (115)

(165) 2 (165) 1 (155) 1 (155)

(160) 1 (155) 2 (155) 1

, 1 (155) (160) 가 (160)

(155) (160) (1) 가 y (160)

x (160) (2) 가 y (160)

x y (160) 1 (115) (150)

2 (165) 2 (165) (160) (170) (white)

(160) (160) (170)

(ON), 7b 2 (165)

(155) 1 (155) (160) 1 (155) 1

lack) 1 (155) (160) (160) (155) (b)

가 (OFF), 8a (170) 가

1 (155) (160) x (160) (1)

, 1 (155) y 가 x y (160) 1 (

(2) 155) (160) 1 (155) 1 (155)

2 (165) 2 (165) 1 (115)

(150) 2 (165) 2 (165) 2 (165)

(160) (170) (160) (160)

, x x y (160)

가 (ON), 8b (170)

1 (155) (160) 1 (155) 1 (155)

, 2 (165) (160) 1 (155) 1 (155)

1 2 (115) (150) 2 (165)

2 (165)

9a 10b (160) 1 (155) 2

(165) 가 (OFF), 9a 2 (115)

(165) 2 (165) 1 (155) 1 (155) 1

(155) 2 (165) 1 (155) (160) 2 (165) (160)

(1) 가 , (160) x  
 , (160) (2) 가 y , (160)  
 x y  
 (155) (160) 1 (155) 1 (155) 1 (15) 1  
 0) (165) 2 (165) , 2 (165) (160) (170)  
 (white) (160) , (160) ,  
 (ON), 9b , 2 (165)  
 (155) , 1 (155) (150) 1 (1  
 55) , (160) (black)  
 가 (OFF), 10a (170)  
 (160) , (160) (160) (1)  
 가 , (160) x y (160)  
 ) (2) 가 y , (160) x y (160)  
 (160) 1 (155) , 1  
 (115) (150) 2 (165) , 2  
 (165) (160) (165) (160)  
 , x x y (160)  
 가 (ON), 10b (170) 1 (155)  
 (160) , 2 (165) , 2 (165)  
 1 (115) (150) (165)  
 2 (165)  
 11  
 11 , 1 (200), 1 (200) 2 (250),  
 (260) 1 (200) (210) (234) (225)가 (25  
 1 (200) 1 (210) (234) (225)가 (25  
 4), 2 (250) 2 (252), (256) RGB (258)  
 (210) (225) 1 (210) (212), (212) 1  
 (216) (218), (212) (214) (220)  
 (222) (225)가 1 (210) (222) (23  
 2) (230) (230) (230) (234)  
 ITO  
 (260) , 90° (twisted nematic) , n d  
 nd가 0.2 0.6μm, 0.48μm가 ,

(260) 1 (262) 2 1 (210) 2 (252) , 1 2 (262, 266)  
 (266) .

(225) (212) (220)  
 (222) (232) (234) , (220)  
 (212) 가 , (220) (222) (222) (23) (216) 가 . (222) 가 , (222) (234) (258) (258) (258)  
 4) 2 (252) (260) , (260)

(225)  
 1 (262) (270) 1 2  
 (264) . (264)  
 가 , (264)  
 . 4% , (264)  
 (264) 1 (262) .

1 (200) 2 (250) ( ) , 1  
 1 (200) 1 (262) 2 (250) 2 (266) , 1  
 (262) (264) . 1 (262) 2 (266)

1 (200) 2 (250) 1 (200) 1 (262) 2 (250)  
 2 (250) 2 (266) . 1 (200) 1 (262) 2 (266)

(264) 2 (252) 1 (210) (264)  
 1 (264) 2 (252) (280) , (270)  
 (210) (264) 2 (250) (285)

11 7a 10b  
 . , 1  
 (270) , , 1 (210) 1/4  
 (264) (270) 가

1 ( , 1 )  
 .  
 , ( 2 ) ( 1 ) 1/4  
 ,

(57)

1.  $n_1 = n_2 = n_3$  ;
2.  $n_1 = n_2 = n_3$  ;
3.  $n_1 = n_2 = n_3$  ;
4.  $n_1 = n_2 = n_3$  ;
5.  $n_1 = n_2 = n_3$  ;
6.  $n_1 = n_2 = n_3$  ;

$$n1_x = n1_z \neq n1_y$$

$$n2_x = n2_y = n2_z$$

$$n1_x \neq n2_x$$

$$n1_y \neq n2_y$$

$$|n1_x - n2_x| < |n1_y - n2_y|$$

7. 1 ,

8. 7 , z x-y , 1 2 3  
 $n_x, n_y, n_z$

$n_{1x} = n_{1y} = n_{1z}$

$n_{2x} = n_{2y} = n_{2z} \neq n_{1z}$

9. 1 , 가

10. 1 , 가 1  
 2

11. 1 , 4%

12. 1 , 1 2

13. 12 , 1 1 , 2 2  
 1

14. 1 , 1 2

15. 14 , 1 1 2 2

16. 1 , n d nd가 0.2 0.6 $\mu$ m

17. 1 , ; 1 2 1 2

1 ; 1 ;

2 ; 2 ;

1 ;

1

1 2

18.

17 , 1

2

19.

17 , 가

20.

19 , z x-y , 1 2  
3  $n_x, n_y, n_z$

$$n1_x = n1_z \neq n1_y$$

$$n2_x = n2_y = n2_z$$

$$n1_x \neq n2_x$$

$$n1_y \neq n2_y$$

$$|n1_x - n2_x| < |n1_y - n2_y|$$

21.

17 ,

22.

21 , z x-y , 1 2  
3  $n_x, n_y, n_z$

$$n1_x = n1_y = n1_z$$

$$n2_x = n2_y = n2_z \neq n1_z$$

23.

17 , 가

24.

17 , 가 1

2

25.

17 , 4%

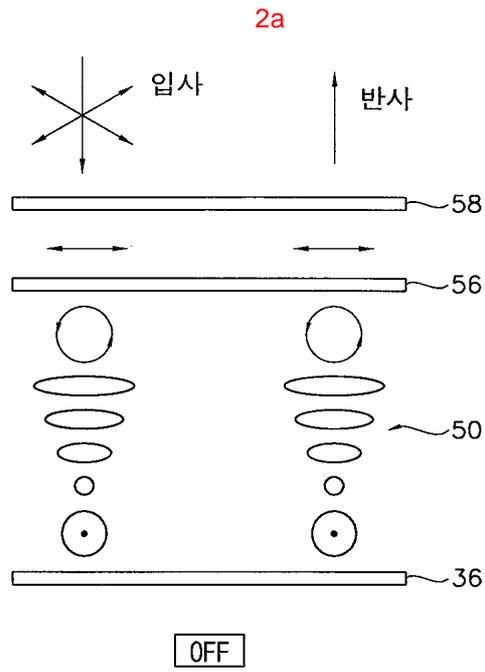
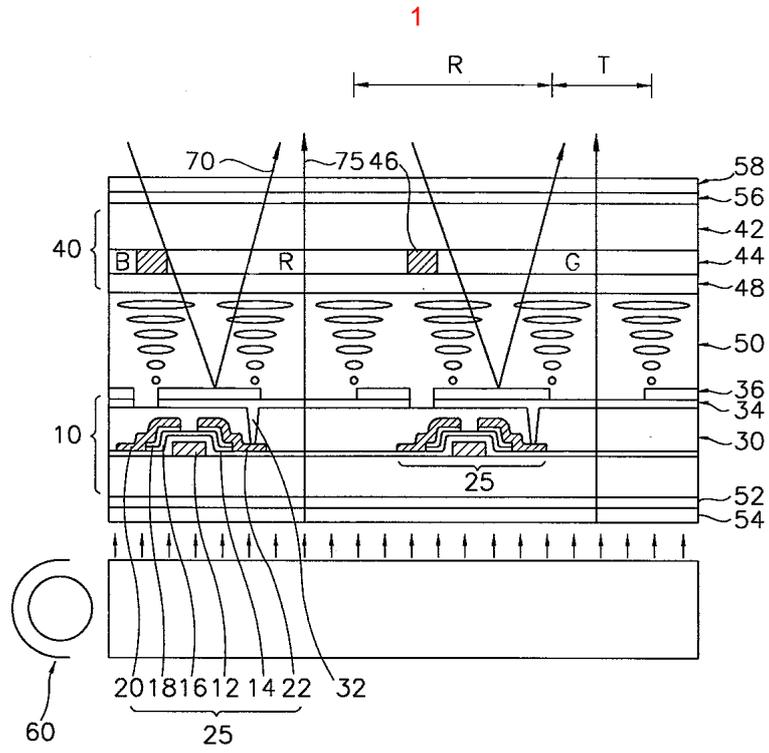
17 **26.** , 1 2  
.

1 **27.** 1 ;  
1 2 ;  
1 2 ;  
1 1 ;  
2 2 ;  
1 ;  
1 , 1 2

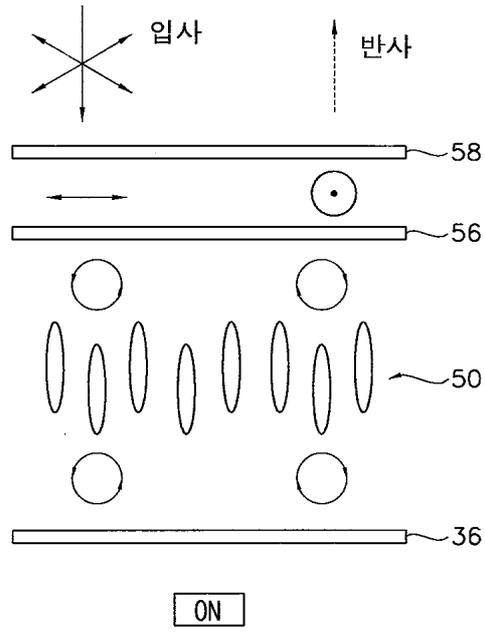
27 **28.** , 1 2  
.

**29.** 1 ;  
1 2 ;  
1 1 ;  
2 2 ;  
1 ;  
1 , 1 2

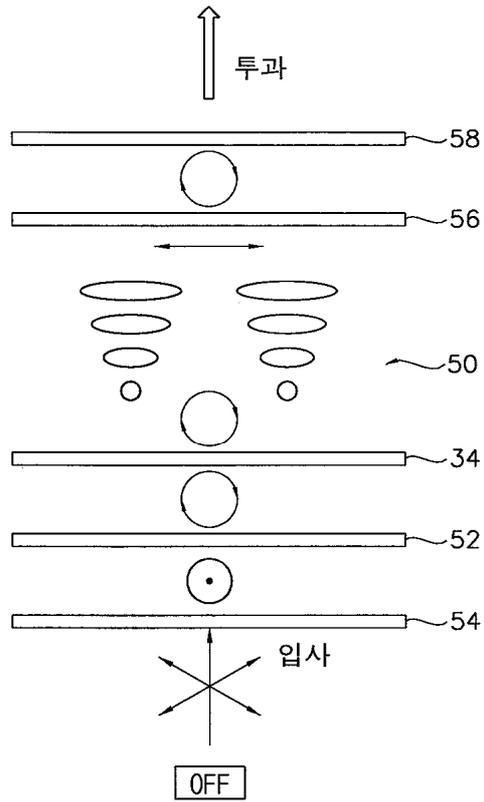
29 **30.** , .

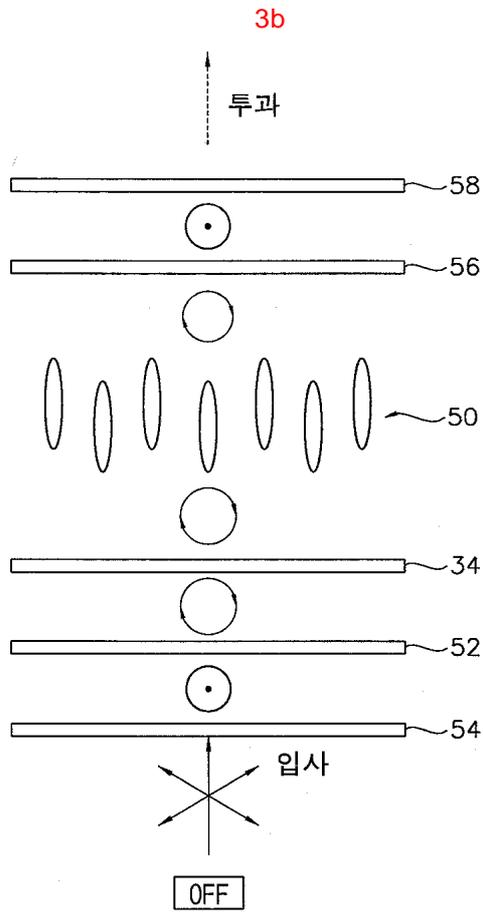


2b

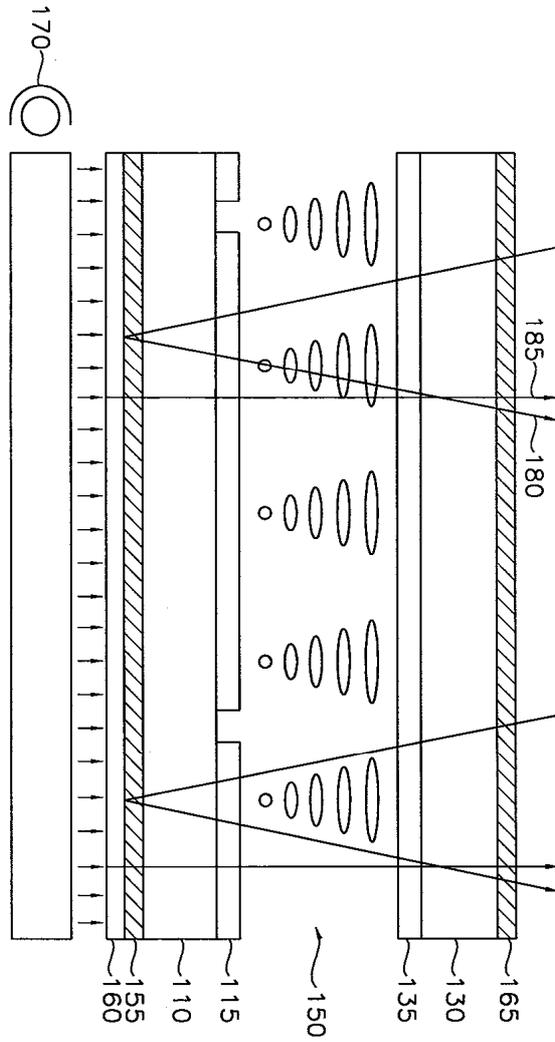


3a

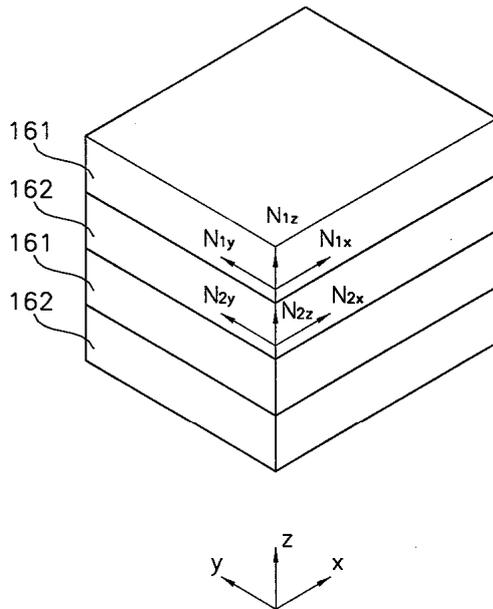




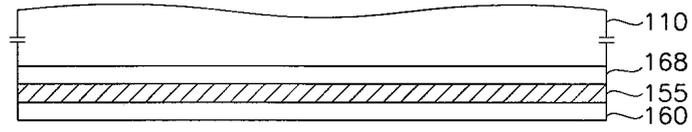
4



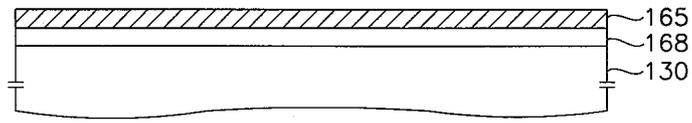
5



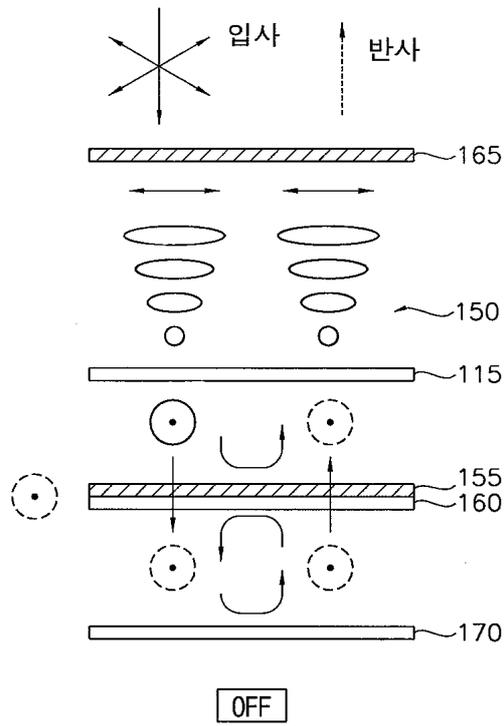
6a

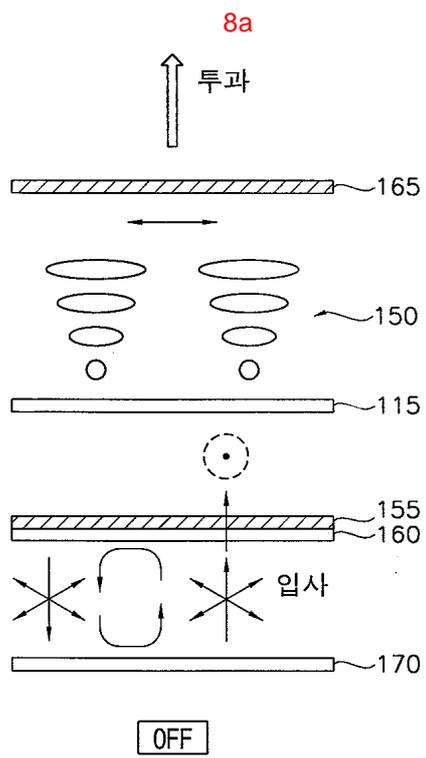
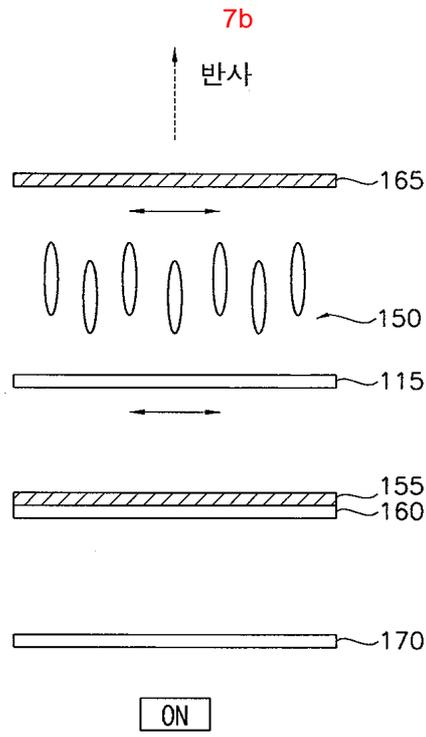


6b

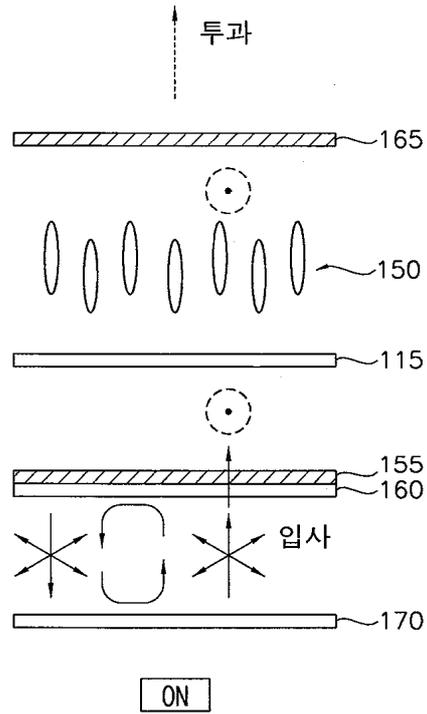


7a

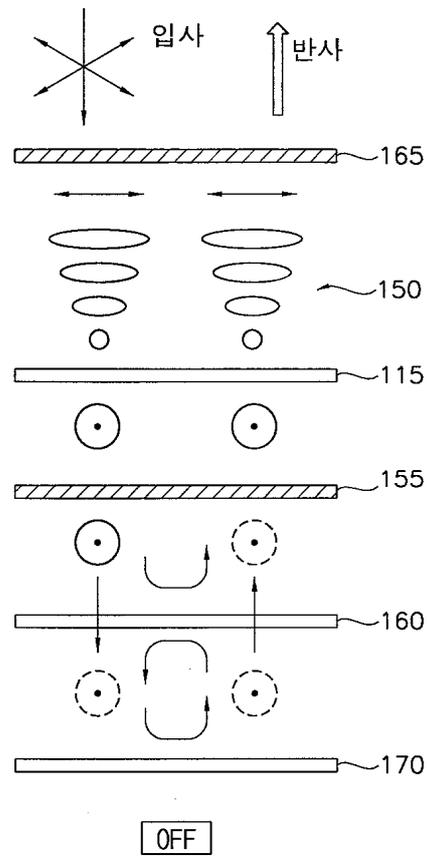




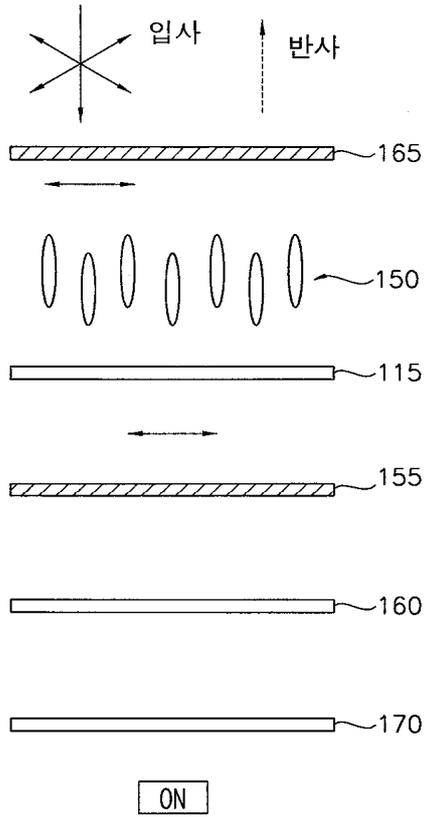
8b



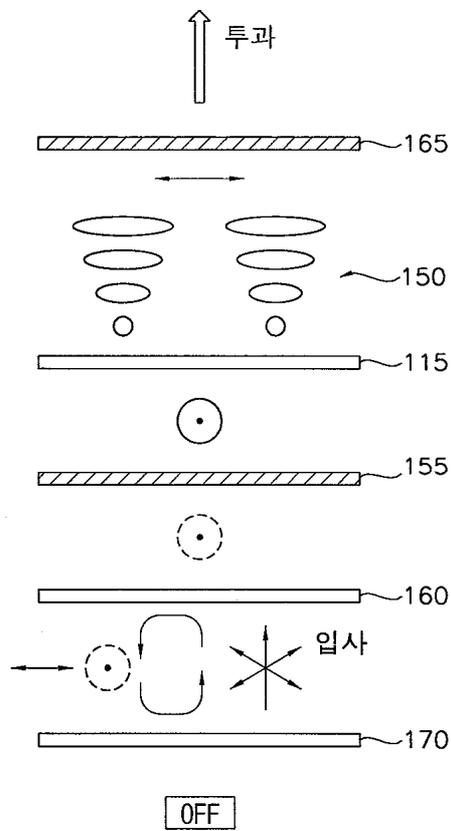
9a

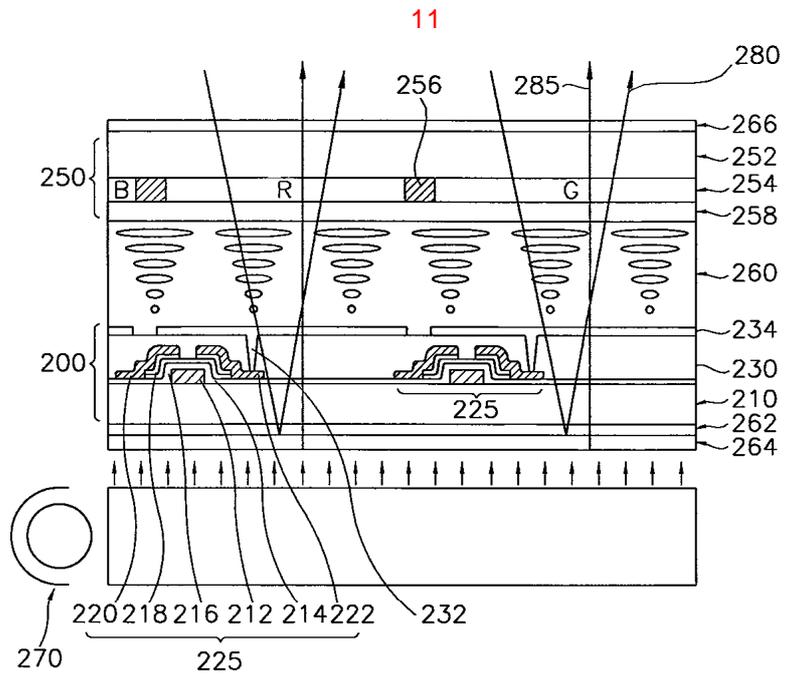
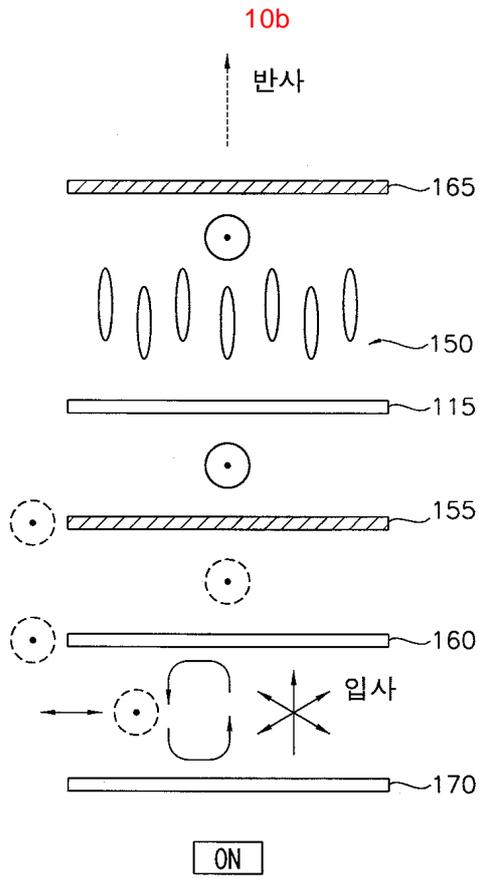


9b



10a





专利名称(译)	透反液晶显示器		
公开(公告)号	<a href="#">KR1020030050303A</a>	公开(公告)日	2003-06-25
申请号	KR1020010080714	申请日	2001-12-18
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	三星电子株式会社		
申请(专利权)人(译)	三星电子有限公司		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	三星电子有限公司		
[标]发明人	JANG YONGKYU 장용규 KIM HYUNGGUEL 김형걸		
发明人	장용규 김형걸		
IPC分类号	G02F1/13357 G02F1/1335		
CPC分类号	G02F1/133536 G02F2001/133567 G02F1/133615 G02F1/133555 G02F2001/133545		
代理人(译)	PARK , YOUNG WOO		
其他公开文献	KR100846628B1		
外部链接	<a href="#">Espacenet</a>		

摘要(译)

用途：提供半透半反液晶显示器，以简化液晶盒的结构，减少透射模式下的光学损耗。组成：透反液晶显示器包括第一基板（110），其一侧面向第一基板的第二基板（130），形成在第一和第二基板之间的液晶层（150），以及第一偏振器板（155）形成在第一基板的外表面上。液晶显示器还包括形成在第二基板的另一侧上的第二偏振板（165），放置在第一偏振板后面的背光（170），以及形成在第一基板之间的透明半透射层（160）。偏光板和背光。半透射层以这样的方式形成：具有不同折射率的第一和第二层交替层叠在多层中，以反射入射光的一部分并透射一部分入射光。

